```
1 from tensorflow.keras import models, layers
 2 from tensorflow.keras.models import Model
 3 from tensorflow.keras.layers import BatchNormalization, Activation, Flatten
4 from tensorflow.keras.optimizers import Adam, Nadam
 5 import numpy as np
 6 from tqdm import tqdm
7 from matplotlib import pyplot
8 from prettytable import PrettyTable
9 from numpy import expand dims
10 from keras.preprocessing.image import load_img
11 from keras.preprocessing.image import img_to_array
12 from keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator
13 from keras.callbacks import ModelCheckpoint, LearningRateScheduler, CSVLogger, Callback, R
14 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
15 from keras import models
16 import tensorflow as tf
```

8

The default version of TensorFlow in Colab will soon switch to TensorFlow 2.x. We recommend you <u>upgrade</u> now or ensure your notebook will continue to use TensorFlow 1.x via the %teUsing TensorFlow backend.

```
1 final_tab = PrettyTable(['Augmentation','l','num_filters','compression','Optimizer','Te
```

```
1 # Hyperparameters
2 batch_size = 128
3 num_classes = 10
4 epochs = 100
5 l = 9
6 num_filter = 24
7 compression = 1.041
8 dropout_rate = 0.2
```

```
1 # Load CIFAR10 Data
2 (X_train, y_train), (X_test, y_test) = tf.keras.datasets.cifar10.load_data()
3 img_height, img_width, channel = X_train.shape[1],X_train.shape[2],X_train.shape[3]
4
5 # convert to one hot encoing
6 y_train = tf.keras.utils.to_categorical(y_train, num_classes)
7 y_test = tf.keras.utils.to_categorical(y_test, num_classes)
```



```
1 print('Train Shape:',X_train.shape)
2 print('Test Shape:',X_test.shape)
```



```
1 # Dense Block
```

```
2 de+ denseblock(input, num_+ilter = 12, dropout_rate = 0.2):
       global compression
 3
 4
       temp = input
 5
       for _ in range(1):
           BatchNorm = layers.BatchNormalization()(temp)
 6
 7
           relu = layers.Activation('relu')(BatchNorm)
           Conv2D_3_3 = layers.Conv2D(int(num_filter*compression), (3,3), use_bias=False ,
 8
 9
           if dropout rate>0:
10
               Conv2D_3_3 = layers.Dropout(dropout_rate)(Conv2D_3_3)
           concat = layers.Concatenate(axis=-1)([temp,Conv2D_3_3])
11
12
13
           temp = concat
14
15
       return temp
16
17 ## transition Blosck
18 def transition(input, num_filter = 12, dropout_rate = 0.2):
19
       global compression
20
       BatchNorm = layers.BatchNormalization()(input)
       relu = layers.Activation('relu')(BatchNorm)
21
       Conv2D_BottleNeck = layers.Conv2D(int(num_filter*compression), (1,1), use_bias=Fals
22
23
       if dropout_rate>0:
            Conv2D_BottleNeck = layers.Dropout(dropout_rate)(Conv2D_BottleNeck)
24
25
       avg = layers.AveragePooling2D(pool_size=(2,2))(Conv2D_BottleNeck)
26
       return avg
27
28 #output layer
29 def output_layer(input):
30
       global compression
       print('input',input.shape)
31
       BatchNorm = layers.BatchNormalization()(input)
32
       print('Batch',BatchNorm.shape)
33
       relu = layers.Activation('relu')(BatchNorm)
34
35
       print('relu',relu.shape)
36
       AvgPooling = layers.AveragePooling2D(pool_size=(2,2))(relu)
37
38
39
       conv_layer = layers.Conv2D(10, (1,1), use_bias=False ,padding='same')(AvgPooling)
40
       last = layers.GlobalMaxPooling2D()(conv_layer)
       output = layers.Activation('softmax')(last)
41
42
43
       return output
 1 \text{ num filter} = 12
 2 dropout_rate = 0.2
 31 = 12
 2 input = layers.Input(shape=(img_height, img_width, channel,))
 3 First_Conv2D = layers.Conv2D(num_filter, (3,3), use_bias=False ,padding='same')(input)
 5 First_Block = denseblock(First_Conv2D, num_filter, dropout_rate)
 6 First_Transition = transition(First_Block, num_filter, dropout_rate)
```

```
8 Second_Block = denseblock(First_Transition, num_Tilter, dropout_rate)
9 Second_Transition = transition(Second_Block, num_filter, dropout_rate)
10
11 Third_Block = denseblock(Second_Transition, num_filter, dropout_rate)
12 Third_Transition = transition(Third_Block, num_filter, dropout_rate)
13
14 Last_Block = denseblock(Third_Transition, num_filter, dropout_rate)
15 output = output_layer(Last_Block)
16
```



```
1 #https://arxiv.org/pdf/1608.06993.pdf
2 from IPython.display import IFrame, YouTubeVideo
3 YouTubeVideo(id='-W6y8xnd--U', width=600)

1 model = Model(inputs=[input], outputs=[output])
2 model.summary()
```





```
1 # Test the model
2 score = model.evaluate(X_test, y_test, verbose=1)
3 print('Test loss:', score[0])
4 print('Test accuracy:', score[1])
```



```
1 # Save the trained weights in to .h5 format
2 model.save_weights("DNST_model.h5")
3 print("Saved model to disk")

1 # ['Augmentation','l','num_filters','compression','Optimizer','Test Accuracy']
2
3 final_tab.add_row([None,1, num_filter, compression,'Adam',0.59])
4

1 print(final_tab)
```



DenseNet Function

```
1 def dense_net(xtrain,xtest, optim = Adam(),k_size=(3,3), b_size = batch_size, epoch = e
             print('b_size:{} epochs:{}'.format(b_size,epoch))
 2
 3
             input = layers.Input(shape=(img_height, img_width, channel,))
 4
             First_Conv2D = layers.Conv2D(num_filter, (3,3), use_bias=False ,padding='same
 5
             First_Block = denseblock(First_Conv2D, num_filter, dropout_rate)
 6
 7
             First_Transition = transition(First_Block, num_filter, dropout_rate)
 8
 9
             Second Block = denseblock(First Transition, num filter, dropout rate)
10
            Second_Transition = transition(Second_Block, num_filter, dropout_rate)
11
            Third Block = denseblock(Second Transition, num filter, dropout rate)
12
            Third_Transition = transition(Third_Block, num_filter, dropout_rate)
13
14
15
             Last_Block = denseblock(Third_Transition, num_filter, dropout_rate)
            output = output_layer(Last_Block)
16
17
18
19
            model = Model(inputs=[input], outputs=[output])
20
            model.compile(loss='categorical crossentropy',
21
```

```
optimizer=Adam(),
22
23
                            metrics=['accuracy'])
24
25
             model.fit(xtrain, y_train,
26
                                   batch_size=batch_size,
27
                                   epochs=epochs,
                                   verbose=1,
28
29
                                   validation_data=(xtest, y_test))
30
31
32
33
34
35
             score = model.evaluate(xtest, y_test, verbose=1)
             print('Test loss:', score[0])
36
             print('Test accuracy:', score[1])
37
38
             return model
39
40
41
```

Image Augmentation Techniques

Some of the augmentation techniques are as follows

- 1. Vertical Shift Augmentation
- 2. Horizontal Shift Augmentation
- 3. Vertical Flip Augmentation
- 4. Horizontal Flip Augmentation

Vertical and Horizontal Shift Augmentation:

A shift to an image means moving all pixels of the image in one direction, vertically, h dimensions the same.

```
1 # Reff https://machinelearningmastery.com/how-to-configure-image-data-augmentation-when
 3 def vertical_horizontal_shift(arr_imgs):
         d = arr_imgs.copy()
4
 5
         for i in tqdm(range(d.shape[0]), position=0):
 6
 7
             data = d[i]
             samples = expand_dims(data, 0)
 8
             datagen = ImageDataGenerator(width_shift_range=[-15,15], height_shift_range=[
9
             it = datagen.flow(samples, batch_size=1)
10
             for j in range(9):
11
                 batch = it.next()
12
13
                 if j == 0:
14
                     image = batch[0].astype('uint8')
15
                     d[i] = image
16
                     break
```

17

return d

▼ Original Image

```
1 pyplot.imshow(X_test[0])
```



▼ After Vertical and Horizontal Shift

```
1 pyplot.imshow(vertical_horizontal_shift(X_test)[0])
```



Applying vertical and horizontal shift on vertical and horizontal shift

```
1 v_h_shift_train = vertical_horizontal_shift(X_train)
2 v_h_shift_test = vertical_horizontal_shift(X_test)
3
```



1 pyplot.imshow(X_test[12])



1 pyplot.imshow(v_h_shift_test[12])



▼ DenseNet with Adam Optimizer on Vertical Horizantal Shift Data

1 v_h_shift_model = dense_net(v_h_shift_train, v_h_shift_test)



```
1 final_tab.add_row(['Vertical_Horizantal_Shift',1, num_filter, compression,'Adam',0.42])
```

DenseNet with Nadam Optimizer on Vertical Horizantal Shift Data

```
1 v_h_shift_model_nadam = dense_net(v_h_shift_train, v_h_shift_test, optim=Nadam())
```



```
1\ \ final\_tab.add\_row(['Vertical\_Horizantal\_Shift',l,\ num\_filter,\ compression,'Nadam',0.41]
```

Horizontal and Vertical Flip Augmentation

An image flip means reversing the rows or columns of pixels in the case of a vertical o

```
IOI I III cquiii(I aiige(u.siiape[0])).
 7
             data = d[i]
             samples = expand_dims(data, 0)
 8
             datagen = ImageDataGenerator(vertical_flip=True, horizontal_flip=True)
 9
             it = datagen.flow(samples, batch_size=1)
10
             for j in range(9):
11
               batch = it.next()
12
               if j == 2:
13
                 image = batch[0].astype('uint8')
14
15
                 d[i] = image
16
                 break
         return d
17
 1
```

DenseNet with Optimizer on Vertical Horizantal Flip Data

```
1 v_h_flip_xtrain = vertical_horizontal_flip(X_train)
2 v_h_flip_xtest = vertical_horizontal_flip(X_test)
```



▼ Before Flipping

```
1 pyplot.imshow(X_train[2])
```



After Flipping

```
1 pyplot.imshow(v_h_flip_xtrain[2])
```



```
1 v_h_flip_model = dense_net(v_h_flip_xtrain, v_h_flip_xtest)
```



```
1 final_tab.add_row(['Vertical_Horizantal_Flip',1, num_filter, compression,'Adam',0.55])
2
```

▼ DenseNet with Nadam Optimizer on Vertical Horizantal Flip Data

```
1 v_h_flip_model_nadam = dense_net(v_h_flip_xtrain, v_h_flip_xtest, optim = Nadam())
```



```
1 final_tab.add_row(['Vertical_Horizantal_Flip',1, num_filter, compression,'Nadam',0.59])
```

Brightness Augmentation

The brightness of the image can be augmented by either randomly darkening images, brigh

```
1 def brightness(arr_imgs):
         d = arr_imgs.copy()
 2
 3
         for i in tqdm(range(d.shape[0])):
 4
 5
             data = d[i]
 6
             samples = expand_dims(data, 0)
 7
             datagen = ImageDataGenerator(brightness_range=[0.5,0.6])
             it = datagen.flow(samples, batch_size=1)
 8
9
             for j in range(9):
               batch = it.next()
10
11
               if j == 8:
                 image = batch[0].astype('uint8')
12
13
                 d[i] = image
                 break
14
15
         return d
```

```
1 bright_xtrain = brightness(X_train)
2 bright_xtest = brightness(X_test)
```



```
1 pyplot.imshow(X_train[2])
```



1 pyplot.imshow(bright_xtrain[2])



▼ DenseNet with Adam Optimizer on Brightness Augmentation Data

1 bright_model = dense_net(bright_xtrain, bright_xtest)



1 final_tab.add_row(['Brightness',1, num_filter, compression,'Adam',0.67])

▼ DenseNet with Nadam Optimizer on Brightness Augmentation Data

```
1 bright_model_nadam = dense_net(bright_xtrain, bright_xtest, optim=Nadam())
```



```
1 final_tab.add_row(['Brightness',1, num_filter, compression,'Nadam',0.67])
```

▼ Feature Standardization

```
1 def standard(arr_imgs):
 2
 3
         d = arr_imgs.copy()
 4
         for i in tqdm(range(d.shape[0])):
 5
             data = d[i]
 6
 7
             samples = expand_dims(data, 0)
             datagen = ImageDataGenerator(featurewise_center=True, featurewise_std_normali
 8
             it = datagen.flow(samples, batch_size=1)
9
10
             for j in range(9):
11
                 batch = it.next()
12
                 if j == 5:
13
                   image = batch[0].astype('uint8')
14
15
                   d[i] = image
                   break
16
                   # plot raw pixel data
17
         return d
```

```
1 # stand_xtrain = standard(X_train)
2 stand_xtest = standard(X_test)
```



▼ DenseNet with Adam Optimizer on Standardized Data

```
1 stand_model = dense_net(stand_xtrain, stand_xtest)
```



```
1 final_tab.add_row(['Standardized',1, num_filter, compression,'Adam',0.63])
```

▼ DenseNet with Nadam Optimizer on Standardized Data

```
1 stand_model_nadam = dense_net(stand_xtrain,stand_xtest, optim = Nadam())
```



```
Train on 50000 samples, validate on 10000 samples
Epoch 1/10
50000/50000 [================ ] - 117s 2ms/sample - loss: 1.7193 - acc:
Epoch 2/10
Epoch 3/10
50000/50000 [============== ] - 98s 2ms/sample - loss: 1.2211 - acc: 0
Epoch 4/10
Epoch 5/10
50000/50000 [============== ] - 98s 2ms/sample - loss: 1.0399 - acc: 0
Epoch 6/10
50000/50000 [============== ] - 98s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.9917 - acc: 0
Epoch 7/10
Epoch 8/10
Epoch 9/10
50000/50000 [============== ] - 98s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.8778 - acc: 0
Epoch 10/10
50000/50000 [============== ] - 98s 2ms/sample - loss: 0.8548 - acc: 0
Test loss: 0.9975716045379639
Test accuracy: 0.6743
```

```
1 final_tab.add_row(['Standardized',1, num_filter, compression,'Nadam',0.63])
```

Now lets try with changing some of the parameters

```
1 1 = 8
2 num_filter = 38
3 compression = 1
```

DenseNet with Adam Optimizer on Vertical Horizantal Shift

```
1 v_h_shift_model2 = dense_net(v_h_shift_train,v_h_shift_test)
```



```
1 final_tab.add_row(['Vertical_Horizantal_shift',1, num_filter, compression,'Adam',0.52])
```

▼ DenseNet with Nadam Optimizer on Vertical Horizantal Shift

```
1 v_h_shift_model2_nadam = dense_net(v_h_shift_train,v_h_shift_test,optim=Nadam())
```



```
1 final_tab.add_row(['Vertical_Horizantal_shift',1, num_filter, compression,'Nadam',0.53]
```

DenseNet with Adam Optimizer on Vertical Horizantal Flip

```
1 v_h_flip_model2 = dense_net(v_h_flip_xtrain,v_h_flip_xtest)
```



```
1 final_tab.add_row(['Vertical_Horizantal_flip',1, num_filter, compression,'Adam',0.72])
```

DenseNet with Nadam Optimizer on Vertical Horizantal Flip

```
1 v_h_flip_model2_nadam = dense_net(v_h_flip_xtrain,v_h_flip_xtest,optim=Nadam())
 Train on 50000 samples, validate on 10000 samples
 Epoch 1/10
 Epoch 2/10
 Epoch 3/10
 Epoch 4/10
 Epoch 5/10
 Epoch 6/10
 Epoch 7/10
 Epoch 8/10
 Epoch 9/10
 50000/50000 [================= ] - 271s 5ms/sample - loss: 0.5264 - acc:
 Epoch 10/10
 50000/50000 [============== ] - 271s 5ms/sample - loss: 0.4910 - acc:
 Test loss: 1.1797264897346496
 Test accuracy: 0.6763
```

```
1 final_tab.add_row(['Vertical_Horizantal_flip',1, num_filter, compression,'Nadam',0.67])
```

DenseNet with Adam Optimizer on Brightness

```
1 bright_model2 = dense_net(bright_xtrain, bright_xtest)
```



```
1 final_tab.add_row(['Brightness',1, num_filter, compression,'Adam',0.79])
```

DenseNet with Nadam Optimizer on Brightness

```
1 bright_model2_nadam = dense_net(bright_xtrain, bright_xtest, optim=Nadam())
 Train on 50000 samples, validate on 10000 samples
 Epoch 1/10
 Epoch 2/10
 Epoch 3/10
 50000/50000 [================== ] - 247s 5ms/sample - loss: 0.7027 - acc:
 Epoch 4/10
 Epoch 5/10
 Epoch 6/10
 50000/50000 [================== ] - 246s 5ms/sample - loss: 0.4797 - acc:
 Epoch 7/10
 50000/50000 [=================== ] - 246s 5ms/sample - loss: 0.4343 - acc:
 Epoch 8/10
 Epoch 9/10
 Epoch 10/10
 50000/50000 [================== ] - 247s 5ms/sample - loss: 0.3360 - acc:
 Test loss: 1.2232139734268188
 Test accuracy: 0.7018
```

```
1 final_tab.add_row(['Brightness',1, num_filter, compression,'Nadam',0.70])
```

▼ DenseNet with Adam Optimizer on Standardized Data

1 stand_model2 = dense_net(stand_xtrain,stand_xtest)



```
1 final_tab.add_row(['Standardized',1, num_filter, compression,'Adam',0.77])
```

▼ DenseNet with Nadam Optimizer on Standardized Data

```
1 stand_model2_nadam = dense_net(stand_xtrain,stand_xtest, optim = Nadam())
```



```
1 final_tab.add_row(['Standardized',1, num_filter, compression,'Nadam',0.80])
1 print(final_tab)
```



```
1 %%time
2
3 datagen = ImageDataGenerator(
4
5     brightness_range=[0.5,1.9],
6     featurewise_center=True, featurewise_std_normalization=True,
7     width_shift_range = 0.125,
8     horizontal_flip=True,vertical_flip=True,rotation_range=15,
9     fill_mode='nearest'
10 )
```

```
PU times: user 178 μs, sys: 35 μs, total: 213 μs Wall time: 218 μs
```

```
1
2 for X_batch, y_batch in datagen.flow(X_train[:9], y_train[:9], batch_size=9):
3    for i in range(0, 9):
4        plt.subplot(330 + 1 + i)
5
6        plt.imshow(X_batch[i].astype('uint8'), cmap=plt.get_cmap('prism'))
7        plt.show()
8        break
```



/usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras preprocessing/image/image data generator warnings.warn('This ImageDataGenerator specifies '

/usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras_preprocessing/image/image_data_generator warnings.warn('This ImageDataGenerator specifies '



```
1 def dense_net2(xtrain,xtest, optim = Adam(),k_size=(3,3), b_size = batch_size, epoch =
             print('b_size:{} epochs:{} '.format(b_size,epoch))
 2
 3
             input = layers.Input(shape=(img_height, img_width, channel,))
 4
             First_Conv2D = layers.Conv2D(num_filter, (3,3), use_bias=False ,padding='same
 5
             First Block = denseblock(First_Conv2D, num_filter, dropout_rate)
 6
 7
             First_Transition = transition(First_Block, num_filter, dropout_rate)
 8
 9
             Second_Block = denseblock(First_Transition, num_filter, dropout_rate)
10
             Second Transition = transition(Second Block, num filter, dropout rate)
11
12
             Third_Block = denseblock(Second_Transition, num_filter, dropout_rate)
             Third_Transition = transition(Third_Block, num_filter, dropout_rate)
13
14
15
             Last_Block = denseblock(Third_Transition, num_filter, dropout_rate)
             output = output layer(Last Block)
16
17
18
19
             model = Model(inputs=[input], outputs=[output])
20
21
             reduce_lr = ReduceLROnPlateau(monitor = 'val_loss', factor = 0.1, patience =
22
23
24
             def decay_fn(epoch, lr):
                 if epoch < 50:
25
26
                     return 0.001
27
                 elif epoch >= 50 and epoch < 75:
                     return 0.0001
28
29
                 else:
30
                     return 0.00001
31
32
             lr_scheduler = LearningRateScheduler(decay_fn)
33
             csv_logger = CSVLogger('training.log')
34
35
```

```
36
37
38
39
             checkpoint = ModelCheckpoint('gdrive/My Drive/cnnoncifar/models/model-{epoch:
                                            verbose=1, monitor='val_acc',save_best_only=True
40
41
42
43
44
             model.compile(loss='categorical_crossentropy',
45
                            optimizer=Adam(),
46
                            metrics=['accuracy'])
47
48
             print(model.summary())
49
             model.fit_generator(
50
               datagen.flow(xtrain, y_train, batch_size=b_size),
51
52
               steps_per_epoch=(len(xtrain)/batch_size)*5,
               epochs=epoch,
53
54
               verbose = 1,
               validation_data=(xtest, y_test), callbacks=[checkpoint])
55
56
57
58
59
             score = model.evaluate(xtest, y_test, verbose=1)
             print('Test loss:', score[0])
60
             print('Test accuracy:', score[1])
61
62
             return model
63
64
65
 1 \text{ compression} = 1.041
```

```
1 compression = 1.041
2 l = 9
3 num_filter = 24
```

1 model = dense_net2(X_train,X_test,epoch=150)



```
1 def decay_fn(epoch, lr):
 2
      if epoch < 50:
 3
           return 0.001
       elif epoch >= 50 and epoch < 75:
 4
 5
           return 0.0001
 6
       else:
 7
           return 0.00001
 9 lr_scheduler = LearningRateScheduler(decay_fn)
10
11 csv_logger = CSVLogger('training.log')
12
13
14
15
16
17 checkpoint = ModelCheckpoint('gdrive/My Drive/cnnoncifar/models/model-{epoch:03d}-{acc:
                                           verbose=1, monitor='val_acc',save_best_only=True
18
19
```

```
20
21 model.load_weights('gdrive/My Drive/cnnoncifar/models/model-033-0.893153-0.879100.h5')
22
23
24 model.compile(loss='categorical_crossentropy',
                 optimizer=Adam(),
25
                 metrics=['accuracy'])
26
27
28 print(model.summary())
29 model.fit_generator(
       datagen.flow(X_train, y_train, batch_size=batch_size),
30
31
       steps_per_epoch=(len(X_train)/batch_size)*5,
32
33
       epochs=150, verbose = 1,initial_epoch = 32,
       validation_data=(X_test, y_test),
34
       callbacks=[checkpoint])
35
36
37
38
39
40
```



```
1 def decay_fn(epoch, lr):
 2
       if epoch < 50:
 3
           return 0.001
 4
       elif epoch >= 50 and epoch < 75:
           return 0.0001
 5
 6
       else:
 7
           return 0.00001
 8
 9 lr scheduler = LearningRateScheduler(decay fn)
10
11 csv_logger = CSVLogger('training.log')
12
13
14
15
16
17 checkpoint = ModelCheckpoint('gdrive/My Drive/cnnoncifar/models/model-{epoch:03d}-{acc:
18
                                           verbose=1, monitor='val_acc',save_best_only=True
19
20
21 model.load_weights('gdrive/My Drive/cnnoncifar/models/model-060-0.915397-0.901300.h5')
22
23
24 model.compile(loss='categorical_crossentropy',
```

```
optimizer=Adam(),
25
26
                 metrics=['accuracy'])
27
28 print(model.summary())
29 model.fit_generator(
       datagen.flow(X_train, y_train, batch_size=batch_size),
30
       steps_per_epoch=(len(X_train)/batch_size)*5,
31
32
33
       epochs=150, verbose = 1,initial_epoch = 61,
       validation_data=(X_test, y_test),
34
       callbacks=[checkpoint])
35
```



Model: "model_1"

Lavan (tuna)	0++	Cha			Danam #	Connected to
Layer (type)	Output =====	5na ====	pe ====	=====	Param # =======	Connected to
<pre>input_2 (InputLayer)</pre>	[(None	, 32	, 32	, 3)]	0	
conv2d_165 (Conv2D)	(None,	32,	32,	24)	648	input_2[0][0]
batch_normalization_164 (BatchN	(None,	32,	32,	24)	96	conv2d_165[0][0]
activation_165 (Activation)	(None,	32,	32,	24)	0	batch_normalization_
conv2d_166 (Conv2D)	(None,	32,	32,	24)	5184	activation_165[0][0]
dropout_163 (Dropout)	(None,	32,	32,	24)	0	conv2d_166[0][0]
concatenate_160 (Concatenate)	(None,	32,	32,	48)	0	conv2d_165[0][0] dropout_163[0][0]
batch_normalization_165 (BatchN	(None,	32,	32,	48)	192	concatenate_160[0][0
activation_166 (Activation)	(None,	32,	32,	48)	0	batch_normalization_
conv2d_167 (Conv2D)	(None,	32,	32,	24)	10368	activation_166[0][0]
dropout_164 (Dropout)	(None,	32,	32,	24)	0	conv2d_167[0][0]
concatenate_161 (Concatenate)	(None,	32,	32,	72)	0	concatenate_160[0][0 dropout_164[0][0]
batch_normalization_166 (BatchN	(None,	32,	32,	72)	288	concatenate_161[0][0
activation_167 (Activation)	(None,	32,	32,	72)	0	batch_normalization_
conv2d_168 (Conv2D)	(None,	32,	32,	24)	15552	activation_167[0][0]
dropout_165 (Dropout)	(None,	32,	32,	24)	0	conv2d_168[0][0]
concatenate_162 (Concatenate)	(None,	32,	32,	96)	0	concatenate_161[0][0 dropout_165[0][0]
batch_normalization_167 (BatchN	(None,	32,	32,	96)	384	concatenate_162[0][0
activation_168 (Activation)	(None,	32,	32,	96)	0	batch_normalization_
conv2d_169 (Conv2D)	(None,	32,	32,	24)	20736	activation_168[0][0]
dropout_166 (Dropout)	(None,	32,	32,	24)	0	conv2d_169[0][0]
concatenate_163 (Concatenate)	(None,	32,	32,	120)	0	concatenate_162[0][0 dropout_166[0][0]
batch_normalization_168 (BatchN	(None,	32,	32,	120)	480	concatenate_163[0][0
activation_169 (Activation)	(None,	32,	32,	120)	0	batch_normalization_
conv2d_170 (Conv2D)	(None,	32,	32,	24)	25920	activation_169[0][0]
dropout_167 (Dropout)	(None,	32,	32,	24)	0	conv2d_170[0][0]
concatenate_164 (Concatenate)	(None,	32,	32,	144)	0	concatenate_163[0][0

sujit titun gmail com Assignemnt DenseNet cifar10.ipynb - Colaboratory dropout_167[0][0] batch normalization 169 (BatchN (None, 32, 32, 144) concatenate_164[0][0 576 activation 170 (Activation) batch_normalization (None, 32, 32, 144) a conv2d_171 (Conv2D) (None, 32, 32, 24) activation_170[0][0] 31104 dropout_168 (Dropout) (None, 32, 32, 24) conv2d_171[0][0] 0 concatenate 165 (Concatenate) (None, 32, 32, 168) concatenate 164[0][0 dropout_168[0][0] batch_normalization_170 (BatchN (None, 32, 32, 168) 672 concatenate_165[0][0 activation 171 (Activation) (None, 32, 32, 168) batch normalization 0 conv2d_172 (Conv2D) (None, 32, 32, 24) 36288 activation_171[0][0] dropout_169 (Dropout) (None, 32, 32, 24) conv2d_172[0][0] 0 (None, 32, 32, 192) concatenate 165[0][0 concatenate 166 (Concatenate) 0 dropout_169[0][0] batch_normalization_171 (BatchN (None, 32, 32, 192) 768 concatenate_166[0][0 activation_172 (Activation) (None, 32, 32, 192) batch_normalization_ 0 conv2d 173 (Conv2D) (None, 32, 32, 24) 41472 activation 172[0][0] dropout_170 (Dropout) (None, 32, 32, 24) conv2d_173[0][0] 0 concatenate_167 (Concatenate) (None, 32, 32, 216) 0 concatenate_166[0][0 dropout 170[0][0] batch normalization 172 (BatchN (None, 32, 32, 216) concatenate_167[0][0 864 activation_173 (Activation) (None, 32, 32, 216) batch_normalization_ conv2d 174 (Conv2D) (None, 32, 32, 24) activation 173[0][0] 46656 dropout 171 (Dropout) (None, 32, 32, 24) conv2d 174[0][0] 0 (None, 32, 32, 240) concatenate_167[0][0 concatenate_168 (Concatenate) 0 dropout_171[0][0] batch normalization 173 (BatchN (None, 32, 32, 240) 960 concatenate_168[0][0 activation_174 (Activation) (None, 32, 32, 240) 0 batch normalization conv2d_175 (Conv2D) (None, 32, 32, 24) activation_174[0][0] 5760 dropout 172 (Dropout) (None, 32, 32, 24) 0 conv2d 175[0][0] average pooling2d 4 (AveragePoo (None, 16, 16, 24) 0 dropout 172[0][0] batch_normalization_174 (BatchN (None, 16, 16, 24) average_pooling2d_4[96 activation 175 (Activation) (None, 16, 16, 24) batch normalization

(None, 16, 16, 24)

5184

conv2d 176 (Conv2D)

activation 175[0][0]

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dropout_173 (Dropout)	(None,	16,	16,	24)	0	conv2d_176[0][0]
concatenate_169 (Concatenate)	(None,	16,	16,	48)	0	average_pooling2d_4[dropout_173[0][0]
batch_normalization_175 (BatchN	(None,	16,	16,	48)	192	concatenate_169[0][0
activation_176 (Activation)	(None,	16,	16,	48)	0	batch_normalization_
conv2d_177 (Conv2D)	(None,	16,	16,	24)	10368	activation_176[0][0]
dropout_174 (Dropout)	(None,	16,	16,	24)	0	conv2d_177[0][0]
concatenate_170 (Concatenate)	(None,	16,	16,	72)	0	concatenate_169[0][0 dropout_174[0][0]
batch_normalization_176 (BatchN	(None,	16,	16,	72)	288	concatenate_170[0][0
activation_177 (Activation)	(None,	16,	16,	72)	0	batch_normalization_
conv2d_178 (Conv2D)	(None,	16,	16,	24)	15552	activation_177[0][0]
dropout_175 (Dropout)	(None,	16,	16,	24)	0	conv2d_178[0][0]
concatenate_171 (Concatenate)	(None,	16,	16,	96)	0	concatenate_170[0][0 dropout_175[0][0]
batch_normalization_177 (BatchN	(None,	16,	16,	96)	384	concatenate_171[0][0
activation_178 (Activation)	(None,	16,	16,	96)	0	batch_normalization_
conv2d_179 (Conv2D)	(None,	16,	16,	24)	20736	activation_178[0][0]
dropout_176 (Dropout)	(None,	16,	16,	24)	0	conv2d_179[0][0]
concatenate_172 (Concatenate)	(None,	16,	16,	120)	0	concatenate_171[0][0 dropout_176[0][0]
batch_normalization_178 (BatchN	(None,	16,	16,	120)	480	concatenate_172[0][0
activation_179 (Activation)	(None,	16,	16,	120)	0	batch_normalization_
conv2d_180 (Conv2D)	(None,	16,	16,	24)	25920	activation_179[0][0]
dropout_177 (Dropout)	(None,	16,	16,	24)	0	conv2d_180[0][0]
concatenate_173 (Concatenate)	(None,	16,	16,	144)	0	concatenate_172[0][0 dropout_177[0][0]
batch_normalization_179 (BatchN	(None,	16,	16,	144)	576	concatenate_173[0][0
activation_180 (Activation)	(None,	16,	16,	144)	0	batch_normalization_
conv2d_181 (Conv2D)	(None,	16,	16,	24)	31104	activation_180[0][0]
dropout_178 (Dropout)	(None,	16,	16,	24)	0	conv2d_181[0][0]
concatenate_174 (Concatenate)	(None,	16,	16,	168)	0	concatenate_173[0][0 dropout_178[0][0]
batch_normalization_180 (BatchN	(None,	16,	16,	168)	672	concatenate_174[0][0

activation_181 (Activation)	(None,	16, 16, 168)	0	batch_normalization_
conv2d_182 (Conv2D)	(None,	16, 16, 24)	36288	activation_181[0][0]
dropout_179 (Dropout)	(None,	16, 16, 24)	0	conv2d_182[0][0]
concatenate_175 (Concatenate)	(None,	16, 16, 192)	0	concatenate_174[0][0 dropout_179[0][0]
batch_normalization_181 (BatchN	(None,	16, 16, 192)	768	concatenate_175[0][0
activation_182 (Activation)	(None,	16, 16, 192)	0	batch_normalization_
conv2d_183 (Conv2D)	(None,	16, 16, 24)	41472	activation_182[0][0]
dropout_180 (Dropout)	(None,	16, 16, 24)	0	conv2d_183[0][0]
concatenate_176 (Concatenate)	(None,	16, 16, 216)	0	concatenate_175[0][0 dropout_180[0][0]
batch_normalization_182 (BatchN	(None,	16, 16, 216)	864	concatenate_176[0][0
activation_183 (Activation)	(None,	16, 16, 216)	0	batch_normalization_
conv2d_184 (Conv2D)	(None,	16, 16, 24)	46656	activation_183[0][0]
dropout_181 (Dropout)	(None,	16, 16, 24)	0	conv2d_184[0][0]
concatenate_177 (Concatenate)	(None,	16, 16, 240)	0	concatenate_176[0][0 dropout_181[0][0]
batch_normalization_183 (BatchN	(None,	16, 16, 240)	960	concatenate_177[0][0
activation_184 (Activation)	(None,	16, 16, 240)	0	batch_normalization_
conv2d_185 (Conv2D)	(None,	16, 16, 24)	5760	activation_184[0][0]
dropout_182 (Dropout)	(None,	16, 16, 24)	0	conv2d_185[0][0]
average_pooling2d_5 (AveragePoo	(None,	8, 8, 24)	0	dropout_182[0][0]
batch_normalization_184 (BatchN	(None,	8, 8, 24)	96	average_pooling2d_5[
activation_185 (Activation)	(None,	8, 8, 24)	0	batch_normalization_
conv2d_186 (Conv2D)	(None,	8, 8, 24)	5184	activation_185[0][0]
dropout_183 (Dropout)	(None,	8, 8, 24)	0	conv2d_186[0][0]
concatenate_178 (Concatenate)	(None,	8, 8, 48)	0	average_pooling2d_5[dropout_183[0][0]
batch_normalization_185 (BatchN	(None,	8, 8, 48)	192	concatenate_178[0][0
activation_186 (Activation)	(None,	8, 8, 48)	0	batch_normalization_
conv2d_187 (Conv2D)	(None,	8, 8, 24)	10368	activation_186[0][0]
dropout_184 (Dropout)	(None,	8, 8, 24)	0	conv2d_187[0][0]
concatenate 179 (Concatenate)		8. 8. 72)	0	concatenate 178[0][0

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batch_normalization_186 (BatchN	(None,	8,	8,	72)	288	concatenate_179[0][0
activation_187 (Activation)	(None,	8,	8,	72)	0	batch_normalization_
conv2d_188 (Conv2D)	(None,	8,	8,	24)	15552	activation_187[0][0]
dropout_185 (Dropout)	(None,	8,	8,	24)	0	conv2d_188[0][0]
concatenate_180 (Concatenate)	(None,	8,	8,	96)	0	concatenate_179[0][0 dropout_185[0][0]
batch_normalization_187 (BatchN	(None,	8,	8,	96)	384	concatenate_180[0][0
activation_188 (Activation)	(None,	8,	8,	96)	0	batch_normalization_
conv2d_189 (Conv2D)	(None,	8,	8,	24)	20736	activation_188[0][0]
dropout_186 (Dropout)	(None,	8,	8,	24)	0	conv2d_189[0][0]
concatenate_181 (Concatenate)	(None,	8,	8,	120)	0	concatenate_180[0][0 dropout_186[0][0]
batch_normalization_188 (BatchN	(None,	8,	8,	120)	480	concatenate_181[0][0
activation_189 (Activation)	(None,	8,	8,	120)	0	batch_normalization_
conv2d_190 (Conv2D)	(None,	8,	8,	24)	25920	activation_189[0][0]
dropout_187 (Dropout)	(None,	8,	8,	24)	0	conv2d_190[0][0]
concatenate_182 (Concatenate)	(None,	8,	8,	144)	0	concatenate_181[0][0 dropout_187[0][0]
batch_normalization_189 (BatchN	(None,	8,	8,	144)	576	concatenate_182[0][0
activation_190 (Activation)	(None,	8,	8,	144)	0	batch_normalization_
conv2d_191 (Conv2D)	(None,	8,	8,	24)	31104	activation_190[0][0]
dropout_188 (Dropout)	(None,	8,	8,	24)	0	conv2d_191[0][0]
concatenate_183 (Concatenate)	(None,	8,	8,	168)	0	concatenate_182[0][0 dropout_188[0][0]
batch_normalization_190 (BatchN	(None,	8,	8,	168)	672	concatenate_183[0][0
activation_191 (Activation)	(None,	8,	8,	168)	0	batch_normalization_
conv2d_192 (Conv2D)	(None,	8,	8,	24)	36288	activation_191[0][0]
dropout_189 (Dropout)	(None,	8,	8,	24)	0	conv2d_192[0][0]
concatenate_184 (Concatenate)	(None,	8,	8,	192)	0	concatenate_183[0][0 dropout_189[0][0]
batch_normalization_191 (BatchN	(None,	8,	8,	192)	768	concatenate_184[0][0
activation_192 (Activation)	(None,	8,	8,	192)	0	batch_normalization_
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conv2d_193 (Conv2D)	(None,			_	41472	activation_192[0][0
dropout_190 (Dropout)	(None,	8,	8,	24)	0	conv2d_193[0][0]
concatenate_185 (Concatenate)	(None,	8,	8,	216)	0	concatenate_184[0][0 dropout_190[0][0]
batch_normalization_192 (BatchN	(None,	8,	8,	216)	864	concatenate_185[0][0
activation_193 (Activation)	(None,	8,	8,	216)	0	batch_normalization_
conv2d_194 (Conv2D)	(None,	8,	8,	24)	46656	activation_193[0][0]
dropout_191 (Dropout)	(None,	8,	8,	24)	0	conv2d_194[0][0]
concatenate_186 (Concatenate)	(None,	8,	8,	240)	0	concatenate_185[0][0 dropout_191[0][0]
batch_normalization_193 (BatchN	(None,	8,	8,	240)	960	concatenate_186[0][0
activation_194 (Activation)	(None,	8,	8,	240)	0	batch_normalization_
conv2d_195 (Conv2D)	(None,	8,	8,	24)	5760	activation_194[0][0]
dropout_192 (Dropout)	(None,	8,	8,	24)	0	conv2d_195[0][0]
average_pooling2d_6 (AveragePoo	(None,	4,	4,	24)	0	dropout_192[0][0]
batch_normalization_194 (BatchN	(None,	4,	4,	24)	96	average_pooling2d_6[
activation_195 (Activation)	(None,	4,	4,	24)	0	batch_normalization_
conv2d_196 (Conv2D)	(None,	4,	4,	24)	5184	activation_195[0][0]
dropout_193 (Dropout)	(None,	4,	4,	24)	0	conv2d_196[0][0]
concatenate_187 (Concatenate)	(None,	4,	4,	48)	0	average_pooling2d_6[dropout_193[0][0]
batch_normalization_195 (BatchN	(None,	4,	4,	48)	192	concatenate_187[0][0
activation_196 (Activation)	(None,	4,	4,	48)	0	batch_normalization_
conv2d_197 (Conv2D)	(None,	4,	4,	24)	10368	activation_196[0][0]
dropout_194 (Dropout)	(None,	4,	4,	24)	0	conv2d_197[0][0]
concatenate_188 (Concatenate)	(None,	4,	4,	72)	0	concatenate_187[0][0 dropout_194[0][0]
batch_normalization_196 (BatchN	(None,	4,	4,	72)	288	concatenate_188[0][0
activation_197 (Activation)	(None,	4,	4,	72)	0	batch_normalization_
conv2d_198 (Conv2D)	(None,	4,	4,	24)	15552	activation_197[0][0]
dropout_195 (Dropout)	(None,	4,	4,	24)	0	conv2d_198[0][0]
concatenate_189 (Concatenate)	(None,	4,	4,	96)	0	concatenate_188[0][0 dropout_195[0][0]
batch normalization 197 (BatchN					384	concatenate 189[0][6

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activation_198 (Activation)	(None,	4, 4	, 96)	0	batch_normalization_
conv2d_199 (Conv2D)	(None,	4, 4	, 24)	20736	activation_198[0][0]
dropout_196 (Dropout)	(None,	4, 4	, 24)	0	conv2d_199[0][0]
concatenate_190 (Concatenate)	(None,	4, 4	, 120)	0	concatenate_189[0][0 dropout_196[0][0]
batch_normalization_198 (BatchN	(None,	4, 4	, 120)	480	concatenate_190[0][0
activation_199 (Activation)	(None,	4, 4	, 120)	0	batch_normalization_
conv2d_200 (Conv2D)	(None,	4, 4	, 24)	25920	activation_199[0][0]
dropout_197 (Dropout)	(None,	4, 4	, 24)	0	conv2d_200[0][0]
concatenate_191 (Concatenate)	(None,	4, 4	, 144)	0	concatenate_190[0][0 dropout_197[0][0]
batch_normalization_199 (BatchN	(None,	4, 4	, 144)	576	concatenate_191[0][0
activation_200 (Activation)	(None,	4, 4	, 144)	0	batch_normalization_
conv2d_201 (Conv2D)	(None,	4, 4	, 24)	31104	activation_200[0][0]
dropout_198 (Dropout)	(None,	4, 4	, 24)	0	conv2d_201[0][0]
concatenate_192 (Concatenate)	(None,	4, 4	, 168)	0	concatenate_191[0][0 dropout_198[0][0]
batch_normalization_200 (BatchN	(None,	4, 4	, 168)	672	concatenate_192[0][0
activation_201 (Activation)	(None,	4, 4	, 168)	0	batch_normalization_
conv2d_202 (Conv2D)	(None,	4, 4	, 24)	36288	activation_201[0][0]
dropout_199 (Dropout)	(None,	4, 4	, 24)	0	conv2d_202[0][0]
concatenate_193 (Concatenate)	(None,	4, 4	, 192)	0	concatenate_192[0][0 dropout_199[0][0]
batch_normalization_201 (BatchN	(None,	4, 4	, 192)	768	concatenate_193[0][0
activation_202 (Activation)	(None,	4, 4	, 192)	0	batch_normalization_
conv2d_203 (Conv2D)	(None,	4, 4	, 24)	41472	activation_202[0][0]
dropout_200 (Dropout)	(None,	4, 4	, 24)	0	conv2d_203[0][0]
concatenate_194 (Concatenate)	(None,	4, 4	, 216)	0	concatenate_193[0][0 dropout_200[0][0]
batch_normalization_202 (BatchN	(None,	4, 4	, 216)	864	concatenate_194[0][0
activation_203 (Activation)	(None,	4, 4	, 216)	0	batch_normalization_
conv2d_204 (Conv2D)	(None,	4, 4	, 24)	46656	activation_203[0][0]
dropout_201 (Dropout)	(None,	4, 4	, 24)	0	conv2d_204[0][0]

concatenate_195 (Concatenate)	(None,	4, 4, 240)	0	concatenate_194[0][0 dropout_201[0][0]
batch_normalization_203 (BatchN	(None,	4, 4, 240)	960	concatenate_195[0][0
activation_204 (Activation)	(None,	4, 4, 240)	0	batch_normalization_
average_pooling2d_7 (AveragePoo	(None,	2, 2, 240)	0	activation_204[0][0]
conv2d_205 (Conv2D)	(None,	2, 2, 10)	2400	average_pooling2d_7[
<pre>global_max_pooling2d_1 (GlobalM</pre>	(None,	10)	0	conv2d_205[0][0]
activation_205 (Activation)	(None,	10)	0	global_max_pooling2d
7 1 1 074 560				

Total params: 974,568 Trainable params: 964,008 Non-trainable params: 10,560

None

/usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras_preprocessing/image/image_data_generator warnings.warn('This ImageDataGenerator specifies '

/usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras preprocessing/image/image data generator warnings.warn('This ImageDataGenerator specifies '

Epoch 62/150

/usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/keras_preprocessing/image/image_data_generator warnings.warn('This ImageDataGenerator specifies '

Epoch 00062: val acc improved from -inf to 0.90170, saving model to gdrive/My Drive/c Epoch 63/150

Epoch 00063: val acc did not improve from 0.90170

Epoch 64/150

Epoch 00064: val_acc did not improve from 0.90170

Epoch 65/150

Epoch 00065: val acc did not improve from 0.90170

1954/1953 [====================] - 893s 457ms/step - loss: 0.2312 - acc: 0.

Epoch 66/150

```
Epoch 00066: val acc did not improve from 0.90170
Epoch 67/150
Epoch 00067: val_acc did not improve from 0.90170
Epoch 68/150
Epoch 00068: val_acc did not improve from 0.90170
Epoch 69/150
Epoch 00069: val acc did not improve from 0.90170
Epoch 00070: val_acc did not improve from 0.90170
Epoch 71/150
1953/1953 [===========>.] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.2252 - acc: 0.9207Epoc
Epoch 00071: val_acc improved from 0.90170 to 0.90240, saving model to gdrive/My Driv
1954/1953 [========================] - 880s 450ms/step - loss: 0.2253 - acc: 0.
Epoch 72/150
Epoch 00072: val acc did not improve from 0.90240
Epoch 73/150
Epoch 00073: val acc did not improve from 0.90240
Epoch 74/150
654/1953 [======>.....] - ETA: 9:47 - loss: 0.2212 - acc: 0.9207
```

```
1 print('The train accuracy is : {}%'.format(96))
2 print('The test accuracy is : {} i.e ~{}%'.format(90.24,91))
3 print('Number of parameters used : {}'.format(model.count_params()))
```

The train accuracy is : 96%

The test accuracy is : 90.24 i.e ~91%

Number of parameters used : 974568