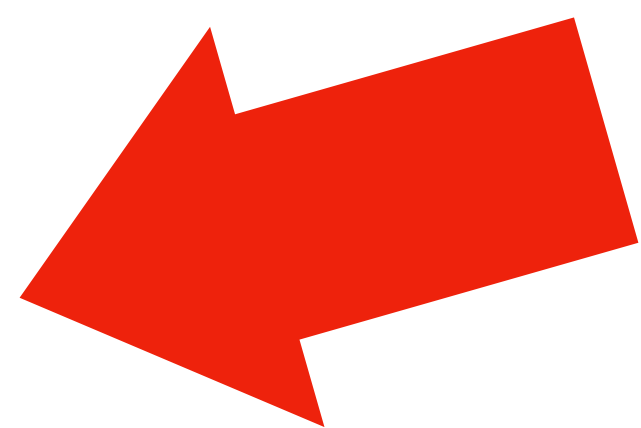


Make You an Async!

For Great Good?





@Judy2k

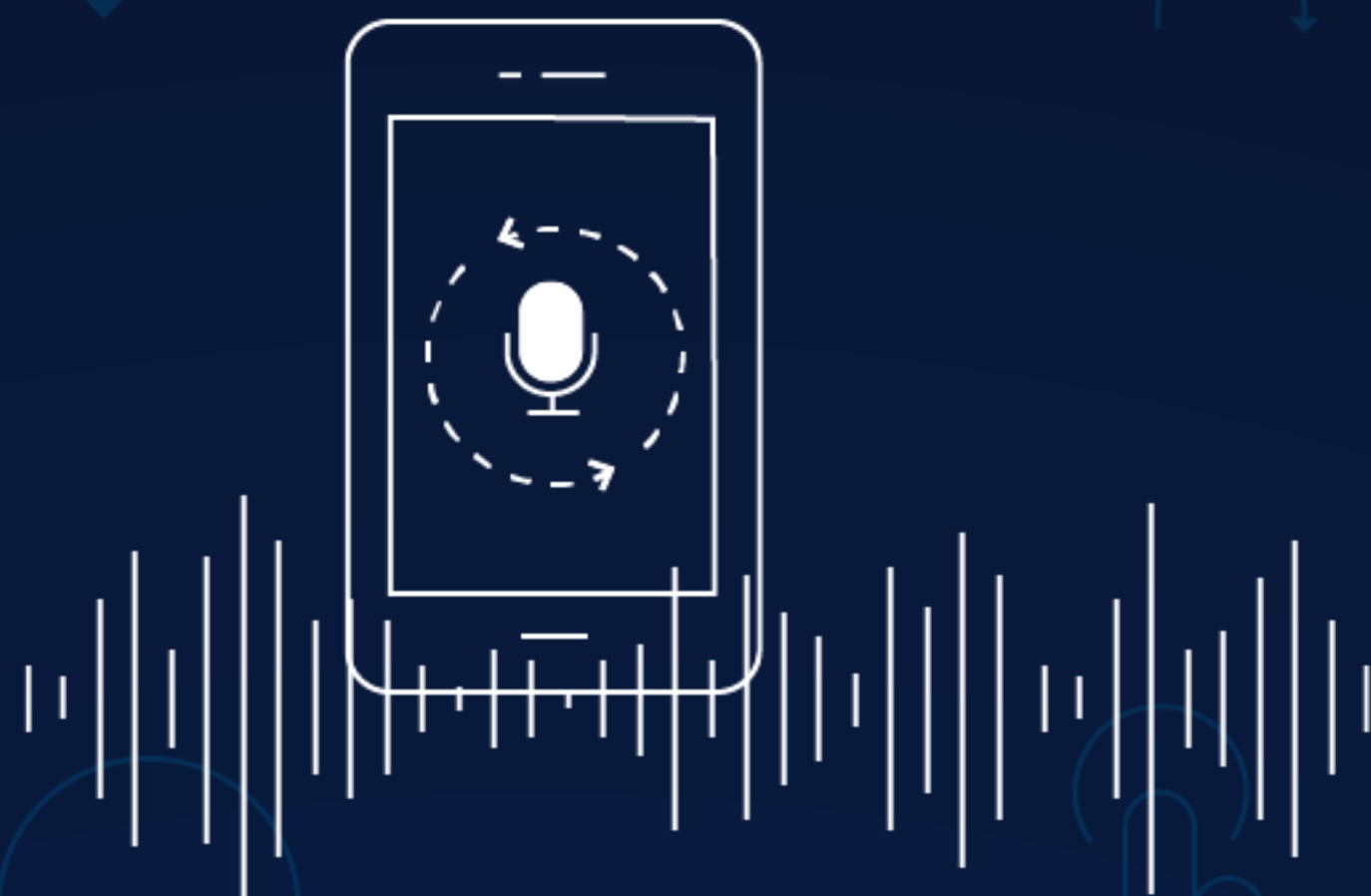


Mark Smith
Developer Advocate
Nexmo



nexmo[®]

The **Vonage**[®]
API Platform



Non-Agenda

Non-Agenda

- Thread safety

Non-Agenda

- Thread safety
- Exception handling

Non-Agenda

- Thread safety
- Exception handling
- No cancellation of futures

Non-Agenda

- Thread safety
- Exception handling
- No cancellation of futures
- No validation

Non-Agenda

- Thread safety
- Exception handling
- No cancellation of futures
- No validation
- No stack reconstruction

Non-Agenda

- Thread safety
- Exception handling
- No cancellation of futures
- No validation
- No stack reconstruction
- No debugging

Non-Agenda

- Thread safety
- Exception handling
- No cancellation of futures
- No validation
- No stack reconstruction
- No debugging
- No clever scheduling

Non-Agenda

- Thread safety
- Exception handling
- No cancellation of futures
- No validation
- No stack reconstruction
- No debugging
- No clever scheduling
- No I/O code

Asyncio

Asyncio

Recap

Getting URLs in Parallel

```
async def main():  
    await asyncio.gather(*[fetch(url) for url in [  
        'http://python.org',  
        'http://www.yahoo.com',  
        'http://www.google.com',  
        'http://www.nexmo.com',  
    ]])  
  
if __name__ == '__main__':  
    loop = asyncio.get_event_loop()  
    loop.run_until_complete(main())
```

Result

Fetching: <http://python.org>
Fetching: <http://www.yahoo.com>
Fetching: <http://www.google.com>
Fetching: <http://www.nexmo.com>
Received: <http://www.google.com>
Received: <http://python.org>
Received: <http://www.nexmo.com>
Received: <http://www.yahoo.com>

Python 3.4

```
@asyncio.coroutine
```

```
def main():
```

```
    yield from asyncio.gather(*[fetch(url) for url in [  
        'http://python.org',  
        'http://www.yahoo.com',  
        'http://www.google.com',  
        'http://www.nexmo.com',  
    ]])
```

```
if __name__ == '__main__':
```

```
    loop = asyncio.get_event_loop()  
    loop.run_until_complete(main())
```

mysynclio

mysyncio

A Simple Event Loop

```
class MyEventLoop:
    def __init__(self):
        self._ready = collections.deque()
        self._stopping = False

    def call_soon(self, callback):
        self._ready.append(callback)

    ...
```

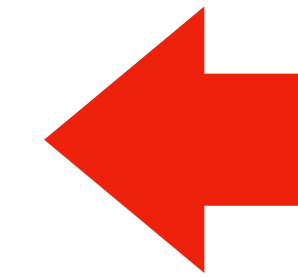
A Simple Event Loop

```
class MyEventLoop:
```

```
    def __init__(self):
```

```
        self._ready = collections.deque()
```

```
        self._stopping = False
```



```
    def call_soon(self, callback):
```

```
        self._ready.append(callback)
```

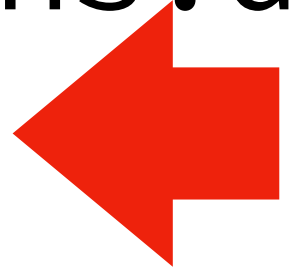
```
    ...
```

A Simple Event Loop

```
class MyEventLoop:
    def __init__(self):
        self._ready = collections.deque()
        self._stopping = False

    def call_soon(self, callback):
        self._ready.append(callback)

    ...
```



A Simple Event Loop

```
class MyEventLoop:
```

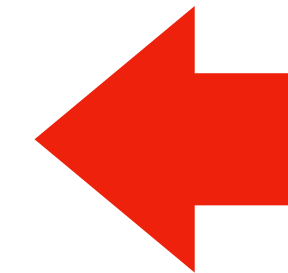
```
    def __init__(self):
```

```
        self._ready = collections.deque()
```

```
        self._stopping = False
```

```
    def call_soon(self, callback):
```

```
        self._ready.append(callback)
```



```
    ...
```

A Simple Event Loop

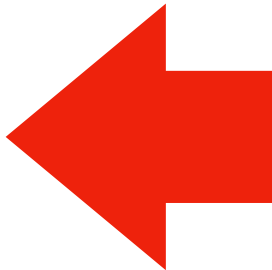
```
class MyEventLoop:
    ...
    def run_forever(self):
        while True:
            self._run_once()
            if self._stopping:
                break

    def _run_once(self):
        while self._ready:
            callback = self._ready.popleft()
            callback()
            time.sleep(0.1)
```


A Simple Event Loop

```
class MyEventLoop:
    ...
    def run_forever(self):
        while True:
            self._run_once()
            if self._stopping:
                break

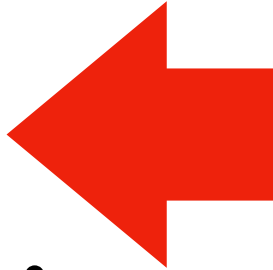
    def _run_once(self):
        while self._ready:
            callback = self._ready.popleft()
            callback()
            time.sleep(0.1)
```



A Simple Event Loop

```
class MyEventLoop:
    ...
    def run_forever(self):
        while True:
            self._run_once()
            if self._stopping:
                break

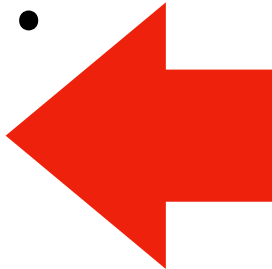
    def _run_once(self):
        while self._ready:
            callback = self._ready.popleft()
            callback()
            time.sleep(0.1)
```



A Simple Event Loop

```
class MyEventLoop:
    ...
    def run_forever(self):
        while True:
            self._run_once()
            if self._stopping:
                break

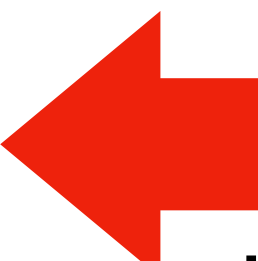
    def _run_once(self):
        while self._ready:
            callback = self._ready.popleft()
            callback()
            time.sleep(0.1)
```



A Simple Event Loop

```
class MyEventLoop:
    ...
    def run_forever(self):
        while True:
            self._run_once()
            if self._stopping:
                break

    def _run_once(self):
        while self._ready:
            callback = self._ready.popleft()
            callback()
            time.sleep(0.1)
```



A Simple Event Loop

```
class MyEventLoop:
```

```
...
```

```
def run_forever(self):
```

```
    while True:
```

```
        self._run_once()
```

```
        if self._stopping:
```

```
            break
```

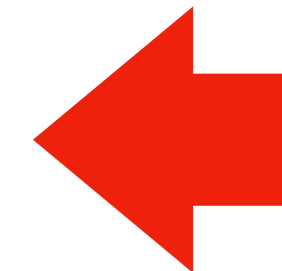
```
def _run_once(self):
```

```
    while self._ready:
```

```
        callback = self._ready.popleft()
```

```
        callback()
```

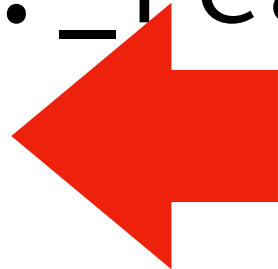
```
        time.sleep(0.1)
```



A Simple Event Loop

```
class MyEventLoop:
    ...
    def run_forever(self):
        while True:
            self._run_once()
            if self._stopping:
                break

    def _run_once(self):
        while self._ready:
            callback = self._ready.popleft()
            callback()
            time.sleep(0.1)
```



A Simple Event Loop

```
class MyEventLoop:
    ...
    def run_forever(self):
        while True:
            self._run_once()
            if self._stopping:
                break

    def _run_once(self):
        while self._ready:
            callback = self._ready.popleft()
            callback()
            time.sleep(0.1)
```

A Simple Event Loop

```
class MyEventLoop:  
    ...  
    def stop(self):  
        self._stopping = True
```

A Simple Event Loop

```
class MyEventLoop:
    def __init__(self):
        self._ready = collections.deque()
        self._stopping = False

    def stop(self):
        self._stopping = True

    def call_soon(self, callback):
        self._ready.append(callback)

    def run_forever(self):
        while True:
            self._run_once()
            if self._stopping:
                break

    def _run_once(self):
        while self._ready:
            callback = self._ready.popleft()
            callback()
            time.sleep(0.1)
```

Hello ... World!

```
import mysyncio

def hello():
    print("Hello...")

def world():
    print("... World!")

loop = mysyncio.MyEventLoop()
loop.call_soon(hello)
loop.call_soon(world)
loop.run_forever()
```

Hello ... World!

```
import mysyncio

def hello():
    print("Hello...")

def world():
    print("... World!")

loop = mysyncio.MyEventLoop()
loop.call_soon(hello)
loop.call_soon(world)
loop.run_forever()
```

Hello...
...World!

Threads & Processes

Thread 1

A blue arrow pointing to the right, representing a task.

Task 1

Thread 2

A green arrow pointing to the right, representing a task.

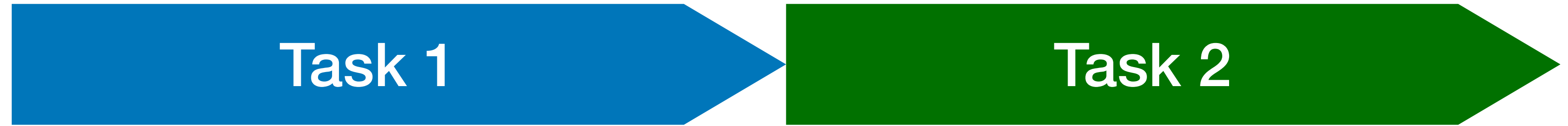
Task 2

Single Threaded

Thread 1

Task 1

Task 2



Cooperative Multitasking



Running a Function

```
def hello():  
    print("Hello")  
    print("Goodbye")  
    return "Result"
```

```
result = hello()  
print("Result:", result)
```

Running It

Hello

Goodbye

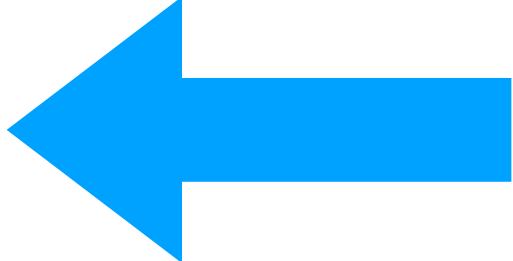
Result: Result

Driving a Coroutine

```
def hello():  
    print("Hello")  
    yield  
    print("Goodbye")  
    return "Result"  
  
try:  
    gen = hello()  
    next(gen)  
    print(".")  
    next(gen)  
    print("Unreachable")  
except StopIteration as result:  
    print(  
        "Result:", result.value)
```

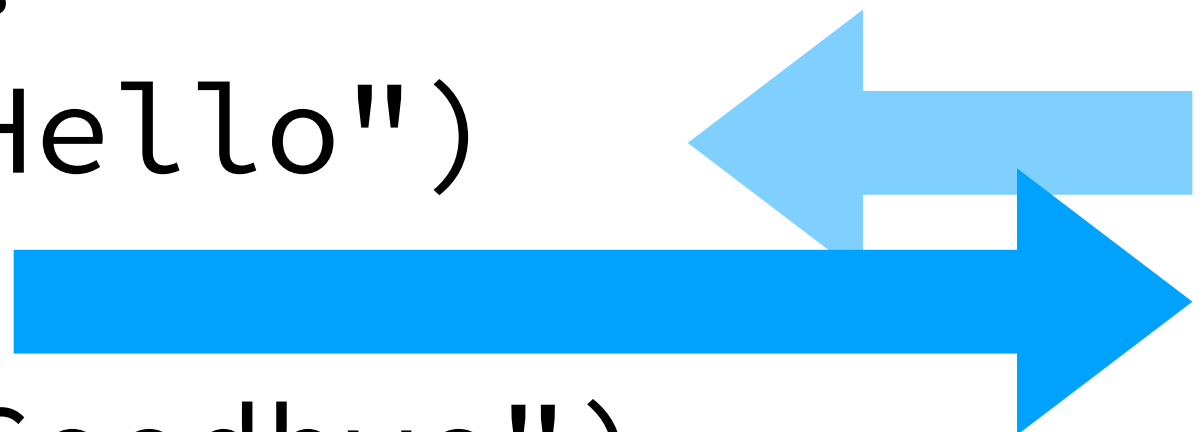
Driving a Coroutine

```
def hello():  
    print("Hello")  
    yield  
    print("Goodbye")  
    return "Result"  
  
try:  
    gen = hello()  
    next(gen)  
    print(".")  
    next(gen)  
    print("Unreachable")  
except StopIteration as result:  
    print(  
        "Result:", result.value)
```



Driving a Coroutine

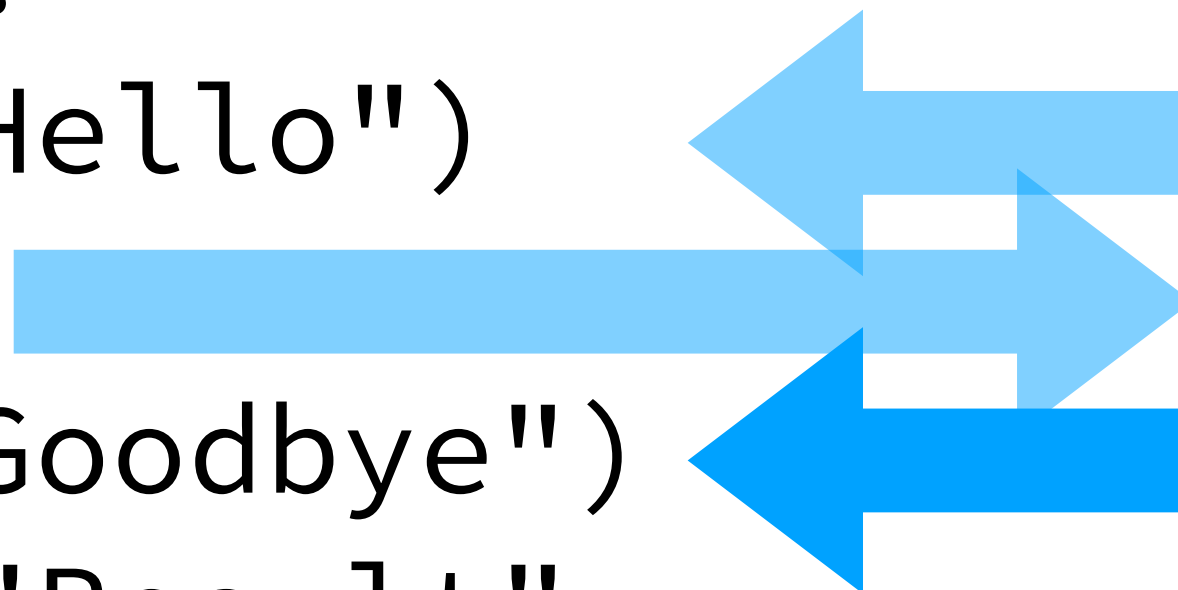
```
def hello():  
    print("Hello")  
    yield  
    print("Goodbye")  
    return "Result"  
  
try:  
    gen = hello()  
    next(gen)  
    print(".")  
    next(gen)  
    print("Unreachable")  
except StopIteration as result:  
    print(  
        "Result:", result.value)
```



The diagram illustrates the execution flow of a coroutine. A large blue arrow points from the `yield` statement in the `hello()` function to the `next(gen)` call in the `try` block, indicating that the coroutine resumes execution at the `yield` point. A smaller light blue arrow points from the `next(gen)` call back to the `yield` statement, representing the return of the next value from the coroutine.

Driving a Coroutine

```
def hello():  
    print("Hello")  
    yield  
    print("Goodbye")  
    return "Result"  
  
try:  
    gen = hello()  
    next(gen)  
    print(".")  
    next(gen)  
    print("Unreachable")  
except StopIteration as result:  
    print(  
        "Result:", result.value)
```



Running It

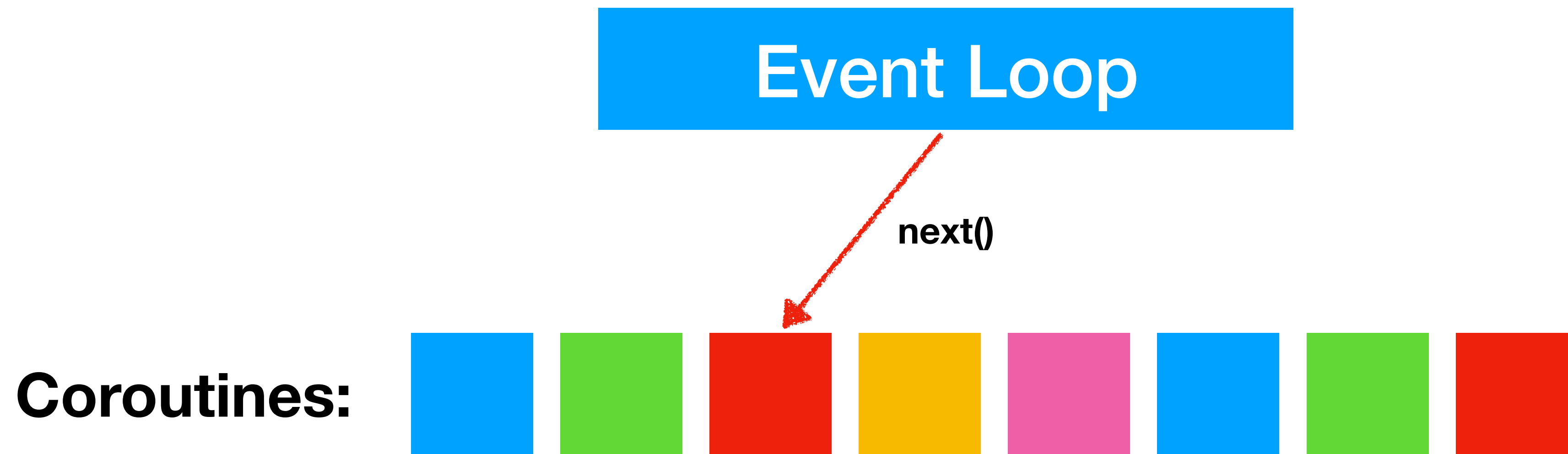
Hello

-

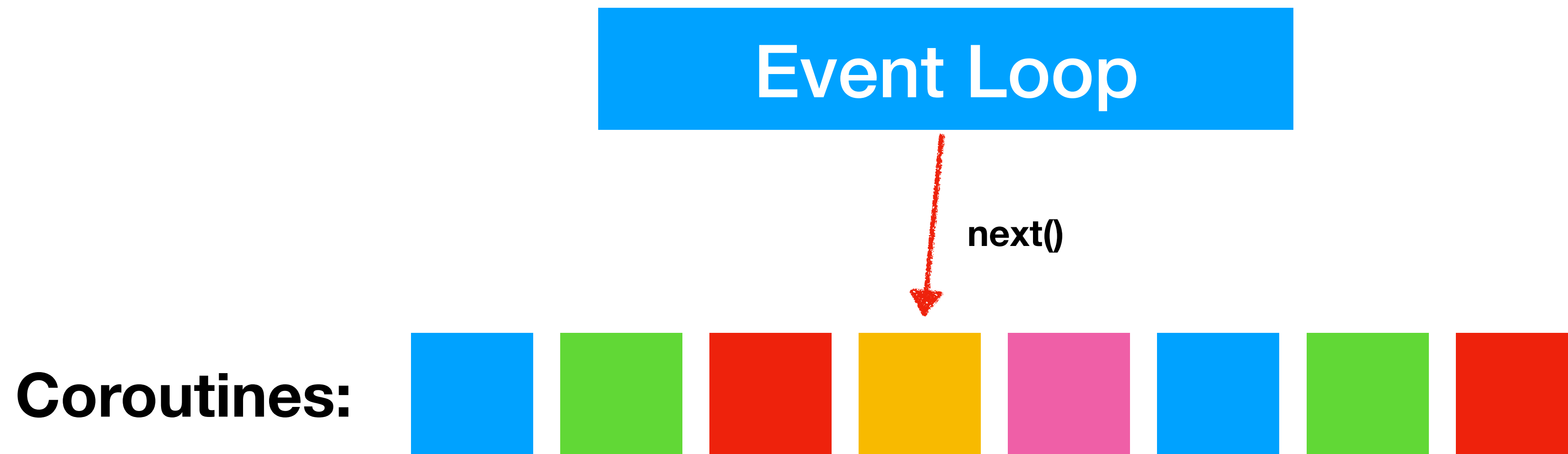
Goodbye

Result: Result

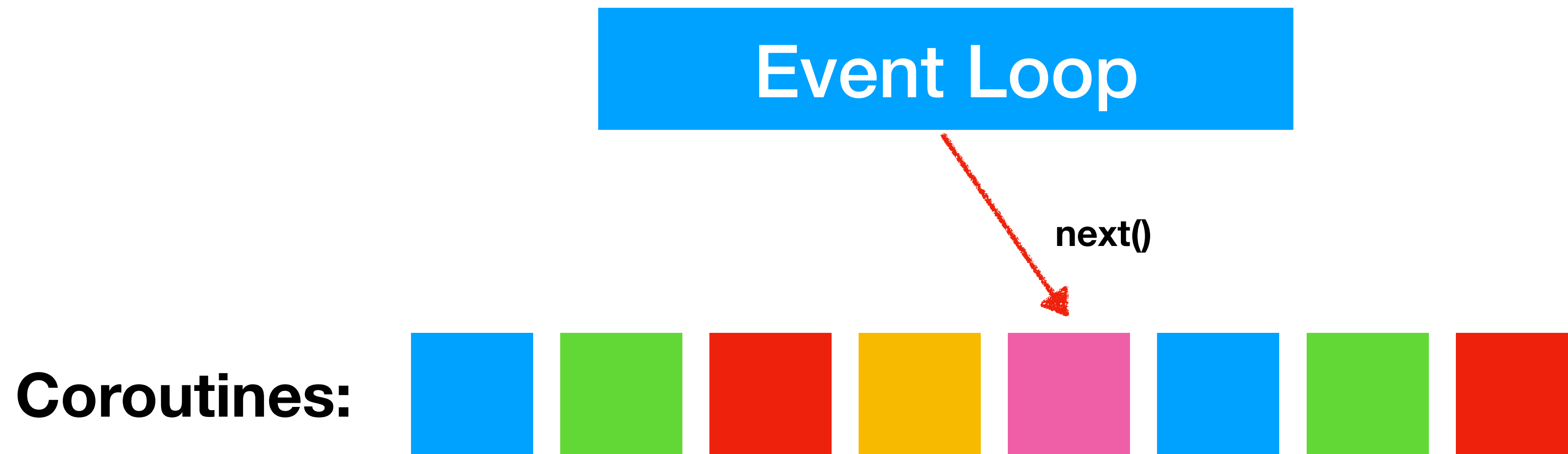
Cooperative Multitasking



Cooperative Multitasking



Cooperative Multitasking



mysyncio

```
@mysyncio.coroutine
```

```
def hello():  
    for _ in range(3):  
        yield  
        print("Hello")
```

```
@mysyncio.coroutine
```

```
def hello_world():  
    for _ in range(3):  
        print("Introducing")  
    yield from hello()  
    for _ in range(3):  
        print("World")
```

```
loop = mysyncio.get_event_loop()  
loop.create_task(hello_world())  
loop.run_forever()
```

@coroutine

```
def coroutine(func):  
    return func
```

yield from == 'blocking'

```
def hello():          # coroutine
    for _ in range(3):
        print("Hello")
        yield
```

```
def hello_world():    # coroutine
    for _ in range(3):
        print("Introducing")
    yield from hello()
    for _ in range(3):
        print("World")
```

```
hw = hello_world()
while True:
    next(hw)
```

yield from == 'blocking'

```
def hello():          # coroutine
    for _ in range(3):
        print("Hello")
        yield
```

```
def hello_world():    # coroutine
    for _ in range(3):
        print("Introducing")
    yield from hello()
    for _ in range(3):
        print("World")
```

```
hw = hello_world()
while True:
    next(hw)
```

Introducing
Introducing
Introducing

Hello

Hello

Hello

World

World

World

Traceback (most recent call last):

File "demo_generator.py"

next(hw)

StopIteration

mysyncio.sleep

```
@coroutine
def sleep(seconds):
    then = time.time() + seconds
    while time.time() < then:
        yield
```

```
@coroutine
def hello_world():
    print("Hello ...")
    yield from sleep(1)
    print("... World")
```



Future

```
class Future:  
    def __init__(self, loop):  
        self._state = _PENDING  
        self._loop = loop  
  
    def done(self):  
        return self._state != _PENDING  
  
    def set_result(self, result):  
        self.result = result  
        self._state = _FINISHED  
  
    def __iter__(self):  
        while not self.done():  
            yield  
        return self.result
```

A green apple and an orange are positioned on a light brown wooden surface. The apple is on the left, and the orange is on the right. The text 'Coroutine' is overlaid on the apple, and 'Callback' is overlaid on the orange, with a red 'not equal' symbol between them.

Coroutine

≠

Callback

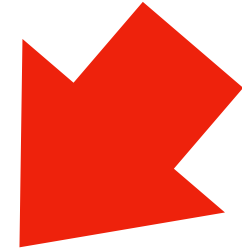
Coroutine *Inside* Callback



Task

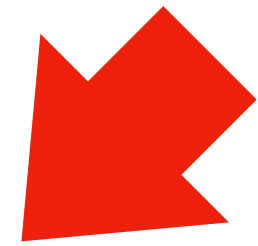
```
class Task(Future):  
    def __init__(self, coro, *, loop=None):  
        super().__init__(loop=loop)  
        self._coro = coro  
        self._loop.call_soon(self._step)  
  
    def _step(self):  
        try:  
            result = next(self._coro)  
        except StopIteration as exc:  
            self.set_result(exc.value)  
        else:  
            self._loop.call_soon(self._step)
```

Task



```
class Task(Future):  
    def __init__(self, coro, *, loop=None):  
        super().__init__(loop=loop)  
        self._coro = coro  
        self._loop.call_soon(self._step)  
  
    def _step(self):  
        try:  
            result = next(self._coro)  
        except StopIteration as exc:  
            self.set_result(exc.value)  
        else:  
            self._loop.call_soon(self._step)
```

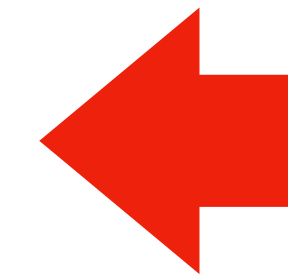
Task



```
class Task(Future):  
    def __init__(self, coro, *, loop=None):  
        super().__init__(loop=loop)  
        self._coro = coro  
        self._loop.call_soon(self._step)  
  
    def _step(self):  
        try:  
            result = next(self._coro)  
        except StopIteration as exc:  
            self.set_result(exc.value)  
        else:  
            self._loop.call_soon(self._step)
```

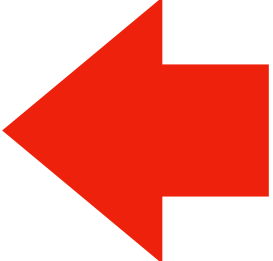
Task

```
class Task(Future):  
    def __init__(self, coro, *, loop=None):  
        super().__init__(loop=loop)  
        self._coro = coro  
        self._loop.call_soon(self._step)  
  
    def _step(self):  
        try:  
            result = next(self._coro)  
        except StopIteration as exc:  
            self.set_result(exc.value)  
        else:  
            self._loop.call_soon(self._step)
```

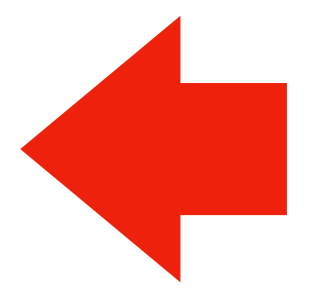


Task

```
class Task(Future):  
    def __init__(self, coro, *, loop=None):  
        super().__init__(loop=loop)  
        self._coro = coro  
        self._loop.call_soon(self._step)  
  
    def _step(self):  
        try:  
            result = next(self._coro)  
        except StopIteration as exc:  
            self.set_result(exc.value)  
        else:  
            self._loop.call_soon(self._step)
```

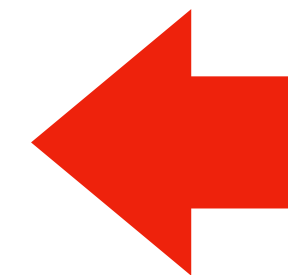


Task

```
class Task(Future):  
    def __init__(self, coro, *, loop=None):  
        super().__init__(loop=loop)  
        self._coro = coro  
        self._loop.call_soon(self._step)  
  
    def _step(self):  
        try:  
            result = next(self._coro)  
        except StopIteration as exc:  
            self.set_result(exc.value)   
        else:  
            self._loop.call_soon(self._step)
```

Task

```
class Task(Future):  
    def __init__(self, coro, *, loop=None):  
        super().__init__(loop=loop)  
        self._coro = coro  
        self._loop.call_soon(self._step)  
  
    def _step(self):  
        try:  
            result = next(self._coro)  
        except StopIteration as exc:  
            self.set_result(exc.value)  
        else:  
            self._loop.call_soon(self._step)
```



Task

```
class Task(Future):  
    def __init__(self, coro, *, loop=None):  
        super().__init__(loop=loop)  
        self._coro = coro  
        self._loop.call_soon(self._step)  
  
    def _step(self):  
        try:  
            result = next(self._coro)  
        except StopIteration as exc:  
            self.set_result(exc.value)  
        else:  
            self._loop.call_soon(self._step)
```

Utility Methods

```
class MyEventLoop:  
    def create_future(self):  
        return Future(self)  
  
    def create_task(self, coro):  
        return Task(coro, loop=self)
```

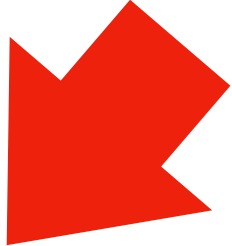
Trying It Out

```
@mysyncio.coroutine
def set_after(delay, value):
    yield from mysyncio.sleep(delay)
    return value
```

```
@mysyncio.coroutine
def main():
    task = loop.create_task(set_after(1, '... world'))
    print('hello ...')
    print((yield from task))
```

```
loop = mysyncio.get_event_loop()
loop.create_task(main())
loop.run_forever()
```

Trying It Out



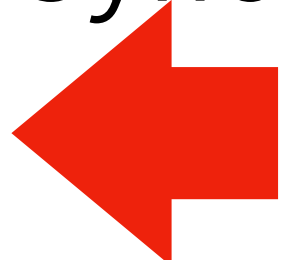
```
@mysyncio.coroutine
def set_after(delay, value):
    yield from mysyncio.sleep(delay)
    return value

@mysyncio.coroutine
def main():
    task = loop.create_task(set_after(1, '... world'))
    print('hello ...')
    print((yield from task))

loop = mysyncio.get_event_loop()
loop.create_task(main())
loop.run_forever()
```

Trying It Out

```
@mysyncio.coroutine
def set_after(delay, value):
    yield from mysyncio.sleep(delay)
    return value
```




```
@mysyncio.coroutine
def main():
    task = loop.create_task(set_after(1, '... world'))
    print('hello ...')
    print((yield from task))
```

```
loop = mysyncio.get_event_loop()
loop.create_task(main())
loop.run_forever()
```

Trying It Out

```
@mysyncio.coroutine
def set_after(delay, value):
    yield from mysyncio.sleep(delay)
    return value
```

```
@mysyncio.coroutine
def main():
    task = loop.create_task(set_after(1, '... world'))
    print('hello ...')
    print((yield from task))
```

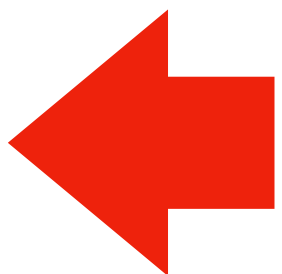


```
loop = mysyncio.get_event_loop()
loop.create_task(main())
loop.run_forever()
```


Trying It Out

```
@mysyncio.coroutine
def set_after(delay, value):
    yield from mysyncio.sleep(delay)
    return value
```

```
@mysyncio.coroutine
def main():
    task = loop.create_task(set_after(1, '... world'))
    print('hello ...')
    print((yield from task))
```



```
loop = mysyncio.get_event_loop()
loop.create_task(main())
loop.run_forever()
```

Trying It Out

```
@mysyncio.coroutine
def set_after(delay, value):
    yield from mysyncio.sleep(delay)
    return value
```

```
@mysyncio.coroutine
def main():
    task = loop.create_task(set_after(1, '... world'))
    print('hello ...')
    print((yield from task))
```

```
loop = mysyncio.get_event_loop()
loop.create_task(main())
loop.run_forever()
```

Using Futures

```
@mysyncio.coroutine
def set_after(delay, fut, value):
    yield from mysyncio.sleep(delay)
    fut.set_result(value)
```

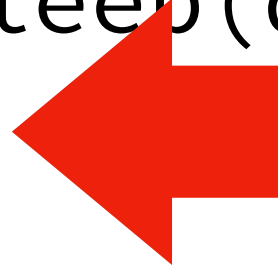
```
@mysyncio.coroutine
def main():
    fut = loop.create_future()
    task = loop.create_task(set_after(1, fut, '... world'))

    print('hello ...')
    print((yield from fut))
```

```
loop = mysyncio.get_event_loop()
loop.create_task(main())
loop.run_forever()
```

Using Futures

```
@mysyncio.coroutine
def set_after(delay, fut, value):
    yield from mysyncio.sleep(delay)
    fut.set_result(value)
```



```
@mysyncio.coroutine
def main():
    fut = loop.create_future()
    task = loop.create_task(set_after(1, fut, '... world'))

    print('hello ...')
    print((yield from fut))
```


```
loop = mysyncio.get_event_loop()
loop.create_task(main())
loop.run_forever()
```

Using Futures

```
@mysyncio.coroutine
def set_after(delay, fut, value):
    yield from mysyncio.sleep(delay)
    fut.set_result(value)
```

```
@mysyncio.coroutine
def main():
    fut = loop.create_future()
    task = loop.create_task(set_after(1, fut, '... world'))

    print('hello ...')
    print((yield from fut))
```



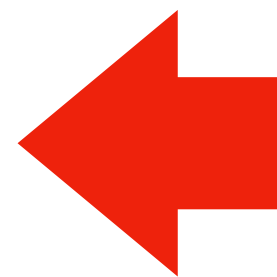
```
loop = mysyncio.get_event_loop()
loop.create_task(main())
loop.run_forever()
```

Using Futures

```
@mysyncio.coroutine
def set_after(delay, fut, value):
    yield from mysyncio.sleep(delay)
    fut.set_result(value)
```

```
@mysyncio.coroutine
def main():
    fut = loop.create_future()
    task = loop.create_task(set_after(1, fut, '... world'))
```

```
    print('hello ...')
    print((yield from fut))
```



```
loop = mysyncio.get_event_loop()
loop.create_task(main())
loop.run_forever()
```

Using Futures

```
@mysyncio.coroutine
def set_after(delay, fut, value):
    yield from mysyncio.sleep(delay)
    fut.set_result(value)
```

```
@mysyncio.coroutine
def main():
    fut = loop.create_future()
    task = loop.create_task(set_after(1, fut, '... world'))

    print('hello ...')
    print((yield from fut))
```

```
loop = mysyncio.get_event_loop()
loop.create_task(main())
loop.run_forever()
```

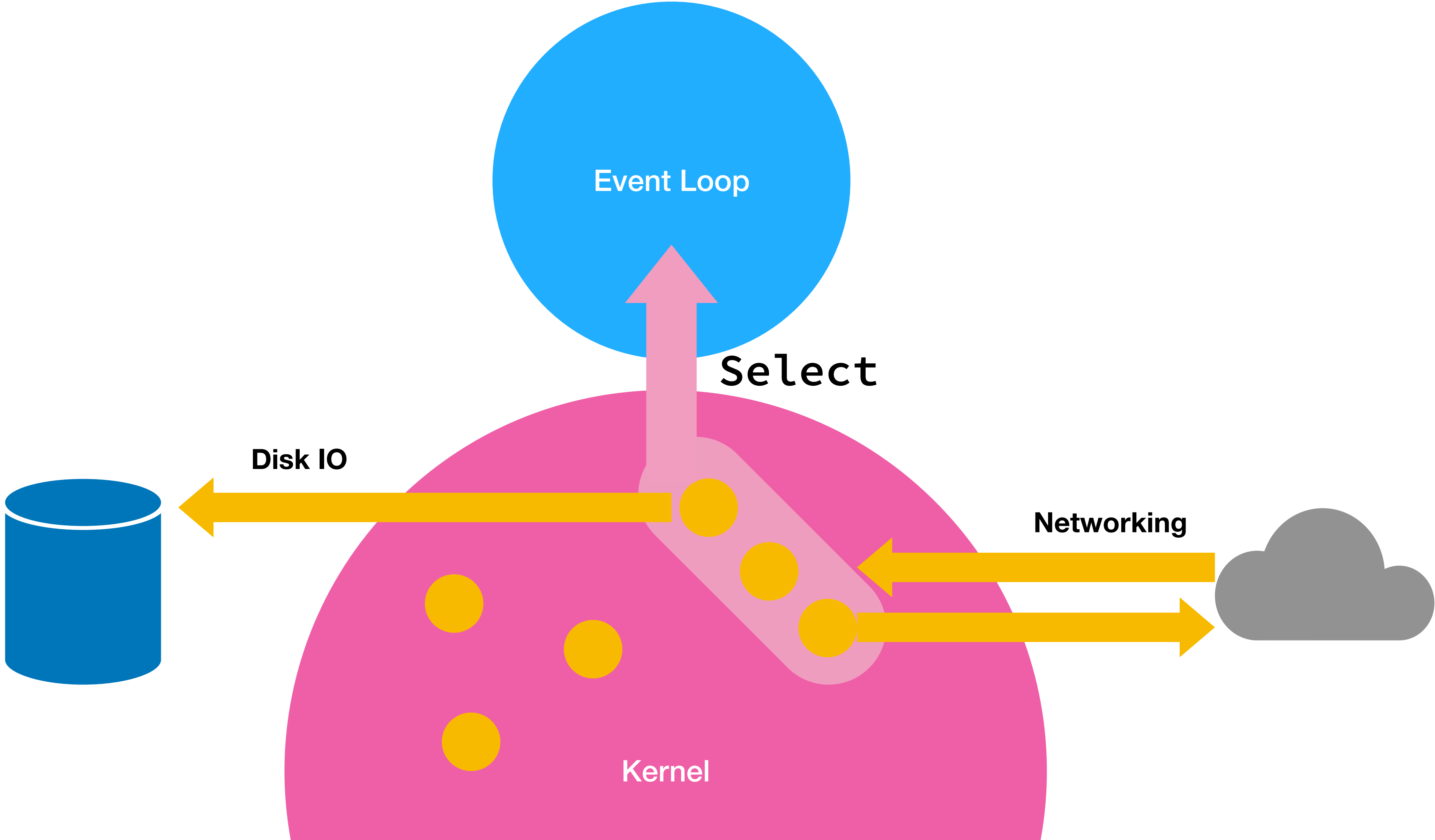
Why?

The IO in AsyncIO

IO in AsyncIO

```
ready_to_read, ready_to_write, _ \
    = select(rlist, wlist, xlist)
```

Select



Selectors

kqueue

OSX/BSD

epoll

Linux

proactor

Windows

devpoll

Solaris

Async IO IO IO

- Register socket & callback with event loop
- Each iteration:
 - **select** is asked which registered sockets are ready.
 - All ready sockets have their associated callbacks called.
 - Callbacks complete associated futures.
 - Coroutines awaiting 'read' return.

There's More

- All the things we skipped
- Coordination methods like **gather**
- Higher-level IO
- Task Scheduling
- Optimizations

Slides & Code

[@bit.ly/make-you-an-async](https://bit.ly/make-you-an-async)

[@Judy2k](https://twitter.com/Judy2k)

