

अब **ENGLISH** सिखाकर ही छोड़ूंगा

Tenses

1 महीने का **course**

सिर्फ 1 घंटे में

जिंदगी भर नहीं भूलोगे

• **LIVE**
9 P.M.

Tenses in English Grammar

Forms	Present	Past	Future
Indefinite	Simple- Verb 1st /Verb 5th I play Cricket. (?)/(-ve)- do/does+verb 1st He does not play Cricket.	Simple- Verb 2nd I played Cricket. (?)/(-ve)- did+verb 1st Did I play Cricket?	Simple- Will/shall + Verb 1st I will play Cricket. (?)/(-ve)- Shall(I/we)+Verb 1st Shall I play Cricket?
continuous	Is/am/are + Verb 4th I am playing Cricket.	Was/were + Verb 4th We were playing Cricket?	Will be + Verb 4th He will be playing Cricket.
perfect	Has/have + Verb 3rd I have played Cricket.	Had + Verb 3rd He had played Cricket.	Will have + Verb 3rd They will have played Cricket.
Perfect continuous	Has been /have been+Verb 4th He has been playing Cricket for 2 hours.	Had been + Verb 4th I had been playing Cricket since 4 p.m.	Will have been + Verb 4th They will have been playing Cricket for 3 hours.

Present Indefinite Tense

Jab koi kaam roz hota hai, aadat hai ya routine hai.

Rule: - Subject + Verb 1st form + s/es + object.

Golden Rule- (s/es) only with He, She, It, Name or Singular noun

वह पत्र लिखता है।

He writes a letter.

मैं सेब खाता हूँ।

I eat an apple.

वे बर्तन साफ़ करते हैं।

Negative Sentences - Subject + Do/does + not + Verb 1st + obj.

वह पत्र नहीं लिखता है।

He does not write a letter.

मैं सेब नहीं खाता हूँ।

वे बर्तन साफ़ नहीं करते हैं।

They do not do the dishes.

Interrogative Sentences - Do/does + Subject + Verb 1st + obj ?

क्या वह पत्र लिखता है ?

Does he write a letter?

क्या मैं सेब खाता हूँ ?

Do I eat an apple?

क्या वे बर्तन साफ़ करते हैं?

Present continuous Tense

Jab action jaari ho, ya uski baat ho rhi ho.

Rule: - Subject + is/am/are + Verb 1st form + ing + object.

Golden Rule- (is) only with He, She, It, Name or Singular noun

मैं टीवी देख रहा हूँ।

I am watching TV.

वह संगीत सुन रहा है।

वे शतरंज खेल रहे हैं।

They are playing Chess.

Negative Sentences - Subject + is/am/are + not + Verb 1st +ing + obj.

मैं टीवी नहीं देख रहा हूँ।

I am not watching TV.

वह संगीत नहीं सुन रहा है।

He is not listening to music.

वे शतरंज नहीं खेल रहे हैं।

Interrogative Sentences – is/am/are + Subject + Verb 1st +ing + obj ?

क्या मैं टीवी देख रहा हूँ?

Is he listening to music?

क्या वह संगीत सुन रहा है?

Are they playing Chess?

क्या वे शतरंज खेल रहे हैं?

Present Perfect Tense

Jab koi kaam poora ho gya hai.

Rule: - Subject + has/have + Verb 3rd form + object.

Golden Rule- (Has) only with He, She, It, Name or Sing. noun

मैंने नाश्ता कर लिया है।

I have eaten breakfast.

वह घर जा चुका है।

He has gone home.

वे अंग्रेजी सीख चुके हैं।

Negative Sentences - Subject + has/have + not + Verb 3rd form + object.

मैंने नाश्ता नहीं किया है।

He has not gone home.

वह घर नहीं गया है।

They have not learnt English.

वे अंग्रेजी नहीं सीख चुके हैं।

Interrogative Sentences - Has/Have + Subject + Verb 3rd form + object?

क्या मैंने नाश्ता कर लिया है?

Have I eaten breakfast?

क्या वह घर जा चुका है?

Have they learnt English?

क्या वे अंग्रेजी सीख चुके हैं?

Present perfect continuous Tense

Jab koi action past me start hua or ab tak chal rha hai or aage bhi rhega

Rule: - Subject + has/have + been + Verb 1st form + ing + object.

Golden Rule- (has been) only with He, She, It, Name or Singular noun

मैं तुम्हारा इंतज़ार किए जा रहा हूँ।
वह मुझसे झूठ बोले जा रहा है।
वे तुम्हें ढूँढ़ें जा रहे हैं।

I have been waiting for you.

He has been lying to me.

Negative Sentences - Subject + has/have + not been + Verb 1st form + ing + object.

मैं तुम्हारा इंतज़ार नहीं किए जा रहा हूँ।
वह मुझसे झूठ नहीं बोले जा रहा है।
वे तुम्हें नहीं ढूँढ़ें जा रहे हैं।

He has not been lying to me.

They have not been looking for you.

Interrogative Sentences –Has/have + Subject + been + Verb 1st form + ing + object?

क्या मैं तुम्हारा इंतज़ार किए जा रहा हूँ?
क्या वह मुझसे झूठ बोले जा रहा है?
क्या वे तुम्हें ढूँढ़ें जा रहे हैं?

Have I been waiting for you?

Have they been looking for you?

Past Indefinite Tense

Jab koi kaam beete hue samay me poora hua tha(kab hua ye ni pta)

Rule: - All subjects + Verb 2nd form + object.

वह बाजार गया।

I ate food.

मैंने खाना खाया।

They bought a car.

उन्होंने कार खरीदी।

Negative Sentences - Subject + did + not + Verb 1st + obj.

वह बाजार नहीं गया।

He did not go to market.

मैंने खाना नहीं खाया।

उन्होंने कार नहीं खरीदी।

They did not buy a car.

Interrogative Sentences - Did + Subject + Verb 1st + obj ?

क्या वह बाजार गया?

Did he go to market?

क्या मैंने खाना खाया?

Did I eat food?

क्या उन्होंने कार खरीदी?

Past continuous Tense

Jab action beete hue samay me jaari rha ho or uski baat ho rhi ho.

Rule: - Subject + was/were + Verb 1st form + ing + object.

Golden Rule- (was) only with He, She, It, Name or Singular noun

वह कार चोरी कर रहा था।

He was stealing a car.

मैं गीत गा रहा था।

वे मुझ पर हंस रहे थे।

They were laughing at me.

Negative Sentences - Subject + was/were + not + Verb 1st +ing + obj.

वह कार चोरी नहीं कर रहा था।

I was not singing a song.

मैं गीत नहीं गा रहा था।

वे मुझ पर नहीं हंस रहे थे।

They were not laughing at me.

Interrogative Sentences – Was/Were + Subject + Verb 1st +ing + obj ?

क्या वह कार चोरी कर रहा था?

Was he stealing a car?

क्या मैं गीत गा रहा था?

क्या वे मुझ पर हंस रहे थे?

Were they laughing at me?

Past Perfect Tense

Jab past me kisi ek kaam ke hone se pehle ek or kaam poora hua tha

Rule: - All Subjects +had +Verb 3rd form + object.

उसके घर आने से पहले मैं अखबार पढ़ चुका था। **I had read newspaper before he reached home.**

वह अंग्रेजी पढ़ा चुका था।

वे घर वापस आ चुके थे।

They had returned home.

Negative Sentences - Subject +had +not +Verb 3rd form + object.

मैं अखबार नहीं पढ़ चुका था।

वह अंग्रेजी नहीं पढ़ा चुका था।

वे घर वापस नहीं आ चुके थे।

He had not taught English.

They had not returned home.

Interrogative Sentences - Had+ Subject + Verb 3rd form + object?

क्या मैं अखबार पढ़ चुका था?

क्या वह अंग्रेजी पढ़ा चुका था?

क्या वे घर वापस आ चुके थे?

Had I read newspaper?

Had he taught English?

Past perfect continuous Tense

Jab koi action past me kisi dusre kaam ke poore hone se pehle tak chal rha tha

Rule: - All subjects + had + been + Verb 1st form + ing + object.

जब मैं घर पहुंचा वह कपड़े धोये जा रहा था।

When I arrived home he had been washing clothes.

मैं सोये जा रहा था।

I had been sleeping.

वे मुझे परेशान किये जा रहे थे।

Negative Sentences - Subject + had + not been + Verb 1st form + ing + object.

वह कपड़े नहीं धोये जा रहा था।

He had not been washing clothes.

मैं सोये नहीं जा रहा था।

वे मुझे परेशान नहीं किये जा रहे थे।

They had not been troubling me.

Interrogative Sentences – Had + Subject + been + Verb 1st form + ing + object?

क्या वह कपड़े धोये जा रहा था?

क्या मैं सोये जा रहा था?

क्या वे मुझे परेशान किये जा रहे थे?

Had I been sleeping?

Had they been troubling me?

Future Indefinite Tense

Jab koi kaam bhaviysha me hone ki sambhavna hai ya plan hai.

Rule: - All Subjects + will + Verb 1st form + object.

वह सोएगा।

He will sleep.

मैं चिल्लाऊंगा।

I will cry.

वे नाचेंगे।

Negative Sentences - All Subjects + will not + Verb 1st form + object.

वह नहीं सोएगा।

He will not sleep.

मैं नहीं चिल्लाऊंगा।

वे नहीं नाचेंगे।

They will not dance.

Interrogative Sentences – Will/shall + Subject + Verb 1st + obj ?

क्या वह सोएगा?

क्या मैं चिल्लाऊंगा?

क्या वे नाचेंगे?

Shall I cry?

Will they dance?

Future continuous Tense

Jab action bhavishya me kisi samay pr ho rha hoga

Rule: - Subject + will be + Verb 1st form + ing + object.

वह अंग्रेजी सीख रही होगी।

She will be learning English.

हम पढ़ रहे होंगे।

वे दिल्ली जा रहे होंगे।

They will be going to Delhi.

Negative Sentences - Subject + will not be + Verb 1st + ing + obj.

वह अंग्रेजी नहीं सीख रही होगी।

हम पढ़ नहीं रहे होंगे।

वे दिल्ली नहीं जा रहे होंगे।

We will not be studying.

They will not be going to Delhi.

Interrogative Sentences – Will/Shall + Subject + be + Verb 1st + ing + obj ?

क्या वह अंग्रेजी सीख रही होगी।?

Will she be learning English?

क्या हम पढ़ रहे होंगे?

Shall we be studying?

क्या वे दिल्ली जा रहे होंगे?

Future Perfect Tense

Jab koi kaam bhavishya me ek time pr poora ho jayega.

Rule: - Subject + will have + Verb 3rd form + object.

वह पौधों को पानी दे चुका होगा।

He will have watered the plants.

मैं अपना होमवर्क पूरा कर चुका होऊंगा।

वे सब्जियां खरीद चुके होंगे।

They will have bought vegetables.

Negative Sentences - Subject + will not have + Verb 3rd form + object.

वह पौधों को पानी नहीं दे चुका होगा।

मैं अपना होमवर्क पूरा नहीं कर चुका होऊंगा। **I will not have completed my homework.**

वे सब्जियां नहीं खरीद चुके होंगे।

They will not have bought vegetables.

Interrogative Sentences – Will/shall + Subject + have + Verb 3rd form + object?

क्या वह पौधों को पानी दे चुका होगा?

Will he have watered the plants?

क्या मैं अपना होमवर्क पूरा कर चुका होऊंगा? **Shall I have completed my homework**

क्या वे सब्जियां खरीद चुके होंगे?

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