```
BeginPackage["SingleNetworks`"];

snetworkdatasingleintimewindows::usage = "description.";
snetworkgraphsinglenodes::usage = "description.";
snetworkdatabinned::usage = "description.";
snetworkdatafxdbucket::usage = "description.";
snetworkdatabinnedintimewindows::usage = "description.";
snetworkdatafxdbucketintimewindows::usage = "description.";
snetworkgraph::usage = "description.";
randomizinggraphdegfxd::usage = "description.";
randomizinggraphmod::usage = "description.";
zscorefunctionfortwonullmodels::usage = "description.";
```

```
Begin["`Private`"];
```

```
Clear[snetworkdatasingleintimewindows]
snetworkdatasingleintimewindows[feature_,datadimension_]:=Module[{rawaim,pos,aim,campaig
rawaim=Table[Symbol["data"][[i]][[All,feature]],{i,Range@datadimension}];
pos=Table[Partition[Flatten@Table[Position[k,i],{i,{"NA",0}}],1],{k,rawaim}];
aim=Table[Delete[i[[1]],i[[2]]],{i,MapThread[{#1,#2}&,{rawaim,pos}]}];
campaign=Table[Delete[Symbol["data"][[i[[1]]]][[All,2]],i[[2]]],
{i,MapThread[{#1,#2}&,{Range@datadimension,pos}]}];
seri=Table[Delete[Symbol["data"][[i[[1]]]][[All,1]],i[[2]]],
{i,MapThread[{#1,#2}&,{Range@datadimension,pos}]}];
{aim,campaign,seri}]
```

```
Clear[snetworkgraphsinglenodes]
snetworkgraphsinglenodes[aim_,campaign_,vertexsize_,vertexlabelsize_,imagesize_,vertexco
Module[{binningmembers,aimbaskets,singlesupportvalues,pairs,pairsupportvalues,liftvalues
allmatrixelements,likelypairs,binarymatrix,graph},
binningmembers=Sort[DeleteDuplicates[aim]];
aimbaskets=Table[DeleteDuplicates[i], {i,Values@GroupBy[Thread[{aim,campaign}],Last->Fir
singlesupportvalues=Table[N[Count[Table[MemberQ[i,j],{i,aimbaskets}]],
True] / Length [aimbaskets]], {j, binningmembers}];
pairs=Subsets[binningmembers, {2}];
pairsupportvalues=Table[N[Count[Table[SubsetQ[i,j],{i,aimbaskets}],True]/
Length[aimbaskets]],{j,pairs}];
liftvalues=pairsupportvalues/(DeleteCases[Flatten@UpperTriangularize[Table[singlesupport
[[j]]*singlesupportvalues[[k]],{j,Length[binningmembers]},{k,Length[binningmembers]}],1
allmatrixelements=Sort[Join[pairs,Reverse[pairs,2],Table[{i,i},{i,binningmembers}]]];
likelypairs=Extract[pairs,Position[liftvalues,x_/;x>1]];
binarymatrix=ArrayReshape[Table[If[j==True,1,0],{j,Table[MemberQ[likelypairs,i],
{i,allmatrixelements}]}],{Length@binningmembers,Length@binningmembers}];
graph=AdjacencyGraph[binarymatrix,{GraphLayout->Automatic,DirectedEdges->False,
EdgeShapeFunction->"Line", VertexSize->vertexsize, VertexStyle->vertexcolor,
VertexLabelStyle->Directive[Black,Italic,vertexlabelsize],VertexLabels->Flatten[MapThrea
{#1->Placed[#2,Center]}&,{Range[1,Dimensions[binarymatrix][[1]]],binningmembers]]]},
ImageSize->imagesize]; {graph, Length@binningmembers} ]
```

```
Clear[snetworkdatabinned]
snetworkdatabinned[feature_,step_,data_]:=Module[{rawaim,pos,aim,campaign,seri,min,max,
binningamount,binning},
rawaim=data[[All,feature]];
pos=Partition[Flatten@Table[Position[rawaim,i],{i,{"NA",0}}]];
aim=Delete[rawaim,pos];
campaign=Delete[data[[All,2]],pos];
seri=Delete[data[[All,1]],pos];
min=Floor[Min[Sort[DeleteDuplicates[aim]]],0.1];
max=Ceiling[Max[Sort[DeleteDuplicates[aim]]]]+step;
binningamount=Length[DeleteCases[BinLists[aim,{min,max,step}],{}]];
binning=Table[Catch[Do[If[IntervalMemberQ[Interval[i],aim[[j]]]==True,Throw[i]],
{i,Partition[Range[min,max,step],2,1]}]],{j,Length[aim]}];
aim=DeleteCases[binning,Null];
{aim,campaign,seri}]
```

```
Clear[snetworkdatafxdbucket]
snetworkdatafxdbucket[feature_,nodenumber_,data_]:=Module[{rawaim,pos,aim,
campaign, seri, bucketsize, aimlabeled, aimpartitioned, bins, repetitives report, repetitives,
labelgeneration, binsrearranged, aimbinned},
rawaim=data[[All,feature]];
pos=Partition[Flatten@Table[Position[rawaim,i],{i,{"NA",0}}]];
aim=Delete[rawaim,pos];
campaign=Delete[data[[All,2]],pos];
seri=Delete[data[[All,1]],pos];
bucketsize = Ceiling@\left( N@\left( Dimensions@aim\right) / nodenumber\right) \text{;}
aimlabeled=Thread[Range@Length@aim->aim];
aimpartitioned=Partition[Normal@Sort@Association@aimlabeled,UpTo@bucketsize];
bins=Table[MinMax[i],{i,Values@aimpartitioned}];
repetitivesreport=DeleteCases[Tally@bins,x_/;x[[2]]==1];
repetitives=repetitivesreport[[All,1]];
labelgeneration[x_]:=Table[{repetitives[[x]][[1]]+i*repetitives[[x]][[1]]
/\;(2*10^{\land}\;(Real Digits@repetitives\,[\;[x]\;]\;[\;[1]\;]\;+1)\;[\;[2]\;]\;)\;, repetitives\,[\;[x]\;]\;[\;[2]\;]\;+1)
i*repetitives[[x]][[2]]/(2*10^(RealDigits@repetitives[[x]][[2]]+1)[[2]])},
{i,Range@repetitivesreport[[x]][[2]]}];
binsrearranged=ReplacePart[bins,Flatten[Table[MapThread[#1->#2&,
{Flatten@Position[bins,repetitives[[g]]],labelgeneration[g]}],
{g,Range@Length@repetitives}],1]];
aimbinned=Values@Sort[Flatten[Table[aimpartitioned[[i]]]/.
Dispatch@Table[Values@aimpartitioned[[i]][[j]]->binsrearranged[[i]],
 \{\texttt{j,Length@aimpartitioned[[i]]}\}, \{\texttt{i,Length@aimpartitioned}\}], \texttt{1}], \\ \texttt{\#1[[1]]} < \\ \texttt{\#2[[1]]} \& \}; 
{aimbinned,campaign,seri,bucketsize}]
```

```
4 | SingleNetworks-algorithm-package-2.wl
```

```
Clear[snetworkdatabinnedintimewindows]
snetwork databin ned in time windows \ [\ data\_, feature\_, step\_, data dimension\_] := Module \ [\ \{\ rawaim, posel \ and \ posel \ and \ posel \ and \ posel \ and \ posel \
campaign, seri, min, max, binning amount, binning },
rawaim=Table[data[[i]][[All,feature]],{i,Range@datadimension}];
pos=Table[Partition[Flatten@Table[Position[k,i],{i,{"NA",0}}],[,{k,rawaim}];
aim=Table[Delete[i[[1]],i[[2]]],\{i,MapThread[\{\sharp 1,\sharp 2\}\&,\{rawaim,pos\}]\}];
campaign=Table[Delete[data[[i[[1]]]][[All,2]],i[[2]]],
 {i,MapThread[{\pi1,\pi2}&,{Range@datadimension,pos}]}];
seri=Table[Delete[data[[i[[1]]]][[All,1]],i[[2]]],
 {i,MapThread[\{\sharp 1,\sharp 2\}&,\{Range@datadimension,pos\}]\}];
min=Table[Floor[Min[Sort[DeleteDuplicates[i]]],0.1],{i,aim}];
max=Table[Ceiling[Max[Sort[DeleteDuplicates[i]]]]+step,{i,aim}];
binningamount=Table[Length[DeleteCases[BinLists[i[[1]],{i[[2]],i[[3]],step}],{}]],
 {i,MapThread[{\pi1,\pi2,\pi3}&,{aim,min,max}]}];
binning = Table [Table [Catch [Do [If [Interval Member Q [Interval [i], (k[[1]]) [[j]]] = True, Thrown [Interval [i], [i]]) = True, Thrown [Interval [i], [i]]]) = True, Thrown [Interval [i], [i]]) = True, Thrown [Interval [i]]]) = True, Thrown [Interval [i]]]
 \{i, Partition[Range[k[[2]], k[[3]], step], 2, 1]\}]\}, \{j, Length[k[[1]]]\}\}, \{k, MapThread[\{\sharp 1, \sharp 2\}\}, \{j, Length[k[[1]], k]\}], \{k, MapThread[\{\sharp 1, \sharp 2\}\}, \{j, Length[k], k]\}\}
  {aim,min,max}]}];
aim=Table[DeleteCases[i,Null],{i,binning}];
  {aim,campaign,seri}]
```

```
Clear[snetworkdatafxdbucketintimewindows]
snetworkdatafxdbucketintimewindows[data_,feature_,nodenumber_,datadimension_]:=Module[{r
pos,aim,campaign,seri,bucketsize,aimlabeled,aimpartitioned,bins,repetitivesreport,repetit
labelgeneration, binsrearranged, aimbinned } ,
rawaim=Table[data[[i]][[All,feature]],{i,Range@datadimension}];
pos=Table[Partition[Flatten@Table[Position[k,i],{i,{"NA",0}}],1],{k,rawaim}];
aim=Table[Delete[i[1]],i[2]],i[2]], {i,MapThread[{\sharp 1,\sharp 2}&, {rawaim,pos}]}];
campaign=Table[Delete[data[[i[[1]]]][[All,2]],i[[2]]],
{i,MapThread[{#1,#2}&,{Range@datadimension,pos}]}];
seri=Table[Delete[data[[i[[1]]]][[All,1]],i[[2]]],
{i,MapThread[{\pi1,\pi2}&,{Range@datadimension,pos}]}];
bucketsize = Table [Ceiling@(N@(Dimensions@i[[1]])/(i[[2]])),
{i,MapThread[{#1,#2}&,{aim,nodenumber}]}];
aimlabeled=Table[Thread[Range@Length@i->i],{i,aim}];
aimpartitioned=Table[Partition[Normal@Sort@Association@i[[1]],UpTo@i[[2]]],
{i,MapThread[{#1,#2}&,{aimlabeled,bucketsize}]}];
bins=Table[Table[MinMax[i],{i,Values@k}],{k,aimpartitioned}];
repetitivesreport=Table[DeleteCases[Tally@i,x_/;x[[2]]==1],{i,bins}];
repetitives=Table[i[[All,1]],{i,repetitivesreport}];
labelgeneration[x_,dim_]:=Table[{repetitives[[dim]][[x]]]+i*repetitives[[dim]][[x]
/(2*10^(RealDigits@repetitives[[dim]][[x]][[1]]+1)[[2]],repetitives[[dim]][[x]][[2]]
i∗repetitives[[dim]][[x]][[2]]/(2∗10^(RealDigits@repetitives[[dim]][[x]][[2]]+1)[[2]]
{i,Range@repetitivesreport[[dim]][[x]][[2]]}];
binsrearranged=Table[ReplacePart[bins[[o]],Flatten[Table[MapThread[#1->#2&,
{Flatten@Position[bins[[0]],repetitives[[0]][[g]]],labelgeneration[g,0]}],
{g,Range@Length@repetitives[[0]]}],1]],{o,Range@datadimension}];
aimbinned=Table[Values@Sort[Flatten[Table[aimpartitioned[[k]][[i]]/.
\label{limits} Dispatch@Table[Values@aimpartitioned[[k]][[i]]]-> binsrearranged[[k]][[i]],
\{j, Length@aimpartitioned[[k]][[i]]\}, \{i, Length@aimpartitioned[[k]]\}, 1], #1[[1]] < #2[[1]
{k,Range@datadimension}];{aimbinned,campaign,seri,bucketsize}]
```

```
Clear[snetworkgraph]
snetworkgraph[aim_,campaign_,vertexsize_,vertexlabelsize_,imagesize_,vertexcolor_]:=Modulation
binningmembers, aimbaskets, singlesupport values, pairs, pairs upport values, lift values,
allmatrixelements,likelypairs,binarymatrix,graph},
binningmembers=Sort[DeleteDuplicates[aim]];
aimbaskets=Table[DeleteDuplicates[i], {i,Values@GroupBy[Thread[{aim,campaign}],Last->Fir
singlesupportvalues=Table[N[Count[Table[MemberQ[i,j],{i,aimbaskets}]],
True] / Length [aimbaskets]], {j, binningmembers}];
pairs=Subsets[binningmembers,{2}];
pairsupportvalues=Table[N[Count[Table[SubsetQ[i,j],{i,aimbaskets}],True]/
Length[aimbaskets]],{j,pairs}];
liftvalues=pairsupportvalues/(DeleteCases[Flatten@UpperTriangularize[Table[singlesupport
[[j]]*singlesupportvalues[[k]],{j,Length[binningmembers]},{k,Length[binningmembers]}],1
allmatrixelements=Sort[Join[pairs,Reverse[pairs,2],Table[{i,i},{i,binningmembers}]]];
likelypairs=Extract[pairs,Position[liftvalues,x_/;x>1]];
binarymatrix=ArrayReshape[Table[If[j==True,1,0],{j,Table[MemberQ[likelypairs,i],
 \{ \verb|i,allmatrixelements|| \} ] \} ] \texttt{, Length@binningmembers, Length@binningmembers}] ; 
graph=AdjacencyGraph[binarymatrix,{GraphLayout->Automatic,DirectedEdges->False,
EdgeShapeFunction->"Line", VertexSize->vertexsize, VertexStyle->vertexcolor,
VertexLabelStyle->Directive[Black,Italic,vertexlabelsize],VertexLabels->Flatten[MapThrea
{#1->Placed[#2,Center]}&,{Range[1,Dimensions[binarymatrix][[1]]],Table[StringRiffle[i,"
{i,binningmembers}]}]],ImageSize->imagesize];{graph,Length@binningmembers}]
Clear[randomizinggraphdegfxd]
randomizinggraphdegfxd[network_]:=Module[{networknodes,edgelist,pairing,edgelistdegreefx
rewiredgraph},
networknodes=VertexList@network;
edgelist=EdgeList[network];
pairing=Partition[RandomSample@edgelist,2];
edgelistdegreefxd=Flatten@Table[If[x[[1,1]]!=x[[2,2]]\&x[[1,2]]!=x[[2,1]],\{x[[2,1]]] \longrightarrow x[[2,1]]
```

 $x[[1,1]] \rightarrow x[[2,2]], \{x[[1,2]] \rightarrow x[[2,2]], x[[1,1]] \rightarrow x[[2,1]]\}], \{x,pairing\}];$ 

rewiredgraph=Graph[networknodes,edgelistdegreefxd]]

```
Clear[randomizinggraphmod]
randomizinggraphmod[network_]:=
Module[{networknodes,communitylist,intralinks,interlinks,intralinkamount,intrapairing,
intradegreesfxd,interpairing,interdegreesfxd,rewiredgraph},
networknodes=VertexList@network;
communitylist=FindGraphCommunities[network];
intralinks=EdgeList[Subgraph[network,#]]&/@communitylist;
interlinks=Complement[EdgeList[network],Flatten@intralinks];
intralinkamount=Table[Length@intralinks[[i]],{i,Length@communitylist}];
intrapairing=Table[Partition[RandomSample@i,2],{i,intralinks}];
intradegreesfxd=Table[Flatten@Table[If[x[[1,1]]!=x[[2,2]]&&x[[1,2]]!=x[[2,1]],
\{x[[2,1]] \rightarrow x[[1,2]], x[[1,1]] \rightarrow x[[2,2]]\}, \{x[[1,2]] \rightarrow x[[2,2]], x[[1,1]] \rightarrow x[[2,1]]\}\}, \{x,i\}
{i,intrapairing}];
interpairing=Partition[RandomSample@interlinks,2];
interdegreesfxd=Flatten@Table[If[x[[1,1]]!=x[[2,2]]&x[[1,2]]!=x[[2,1]], \{x[[2,1]] \rightarrow x[[2,1]] \}
x[[1,1]] \leftarrow x[[2,2]], \{x[[1,2]] \leftarrow x[[2,2]], x[[1,1]] \leftarrow x[[2,1]]\}], \{x, interpairing\}];
rewiredgraph=Graph[networknodes,Flatten[{intradegreesfxd,interdegreesfxd}]]]
Clear [zscorefunctionfortwonullmodels]
zscorefunctionfortwonullmodels[network_]:=
Module [\{X, randomgraphsdegreesfxd, modularityfxd, \mu degreesfxd, \sigma degreesfxd, \}
randomgraphscomm, modularitycomm, \mucomm, \sigmacomm, ZScores},
X=N@GraphAssortativity[network,FindGraphCommunities[network],"Normalized"->False];
randomgraphsdegreesfxd=Table[randomizinggraphdegfxd[network],1000];
modularityfxd=Table[N@GraphAssortativity[
randomgraphsdegreesfxd[[i]],FindGraphCommunities[randomgraphsdegreesfxd[[i]]],
"Normalized"->False],{i,1000}];
\mudegreesfxd=Mean[Table[modularityfxd[[i]],{i,1000}]];
odegreesfxd=StandardDeviation[Table[modularityfxd[[i]],{i,1000}]];
randomgraphscomm=Table[randomizinggraphmod[network],1000];
\verb|modularity| comm=Table[N@GraphAssortativity[randomgraphscomm[[i]]]|, \\
FindGraphCommunities[randomgraphscomm[[i]]],"Normalized"->False], {i,1000}];
\mucomm=Mean[Table[modularitycomm[[i]],{i,1000}]];
σcomm=StandardDeviation[Table[modularitycomm[[i]],{i,1000}]];
ZScores={ (X-\mu degreesfxd) / \sigma degreesfxd, (X-\mu comm) / \sigma comm} ]
```

```
End[];
EndPackage[];
```