## Data Import

```
In[ ]:= SetDirectory[
          "C:/Users/serha/OneDrive/Masaüstü/MyRepo/master_thesis_MMT003/210421_OR_model_and
            _other_lines_sliding"];

In[ ]:= Get["../algoritm_packages/SingleNetworks-algorithm-package.wl"]
        (* ?SingleNetworks`* *)

In[ ]:= datafull = Import["../data/cgl_manipulated_31230.csv"];
```

### Data with Sliding Time Windows

```
In[ ]:= x1 = Round@Ceiling[Length@datafull / 7, 1];
        {a, b, c, d, e, f, g} = Join[Range[x1, Length@datafull, x1], {Length@datafull}];
        data1 = Join[{Take[datafull, {1, a}]},
           Flatten[Table[{Take[datafull, {z[[1]] - x1 / 2, z[[2]] - x1 / 2}],
              Take[datafull, {z[[1]], z[[2]]}]}, {z,
              Partition[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g}, 2, 1]}], 1]];
        win1 = Length@data1;

In[ ]:= x2 = Round@Ceiling[Length@datafull / 11, 1];
        {a, b, c, d, e, f, g, h, i, j, k} =
          Join[Range[x2, Length@datafull, x2], {Length@datafull}];
        data2 = Join[{Take[datafull, {1, a}]},
           Flatten[Table[{Take[datafull, {z[[1]] - x2 / 2, z[[2]] - x2 / 2}],
              Take[datafull, {z[[1]], z[[2]]}]}, {z,
              Partition[{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, h, i, j, k}, 2, 1]}], 1]];
        win2 = Length@data2;
```

## Investigation of Constraints Impact in Time Windows

### Fixed Step Size Networks

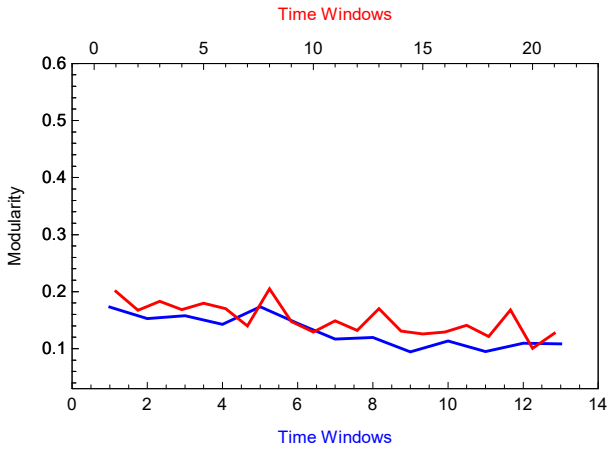
### Width Feature

```
In[ ]:= step1 = 11;
        step2 = 11;

In[ ]:= AbsoluteTiming[widthdataintimewindowsFixedstep1 =
           snetworkdatabinnedintimewindows[data1, 9, step1, win1];]
Out[ ]= {7.94811, Null}

In[ ]:= graphsandnodenumbers1 = Table[snetworkgraph[widthdataintimewindowsFixedstep1[[1]][[i]],
            widthdataintimewindowsFixedstep1[[2]][[i]], 2, 7, 400, Green], {i, Range@win1}];
        modularityvalues1 = Table[N@GraphAssortativity[graphsandnodenumbers1[[i]][[1]],
             FindGraphCommunities[graphsandnodenumbers1[[i]][[1]]],
             "Normalized" → False], {i, Length@graphsandnodenumbers1}];
```

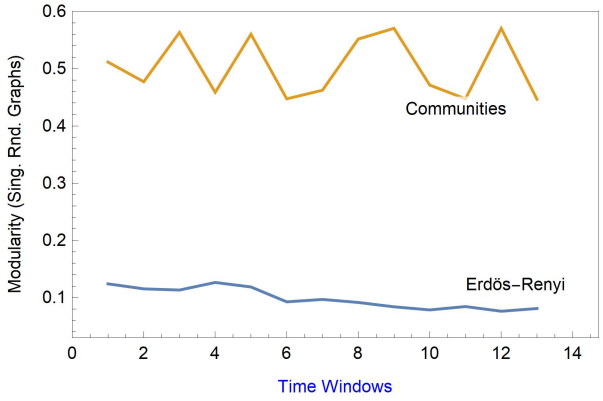
```
In[•]:= singlerandomgraphserdren1 = Table[
          RandomGraph[{VertexCount[i], EdgeCount[i]}], {i, graphsandnodenumbers1[[All, 1]]}];
        singlerandomerdrenmodularityvalues1 =
          Table[N@GraphAssortativity[singlerandomgraphserdren1[[i]],
            FindGraphCommunities[singlerandomgraphserdren1[[i]]], "Normalized" -> False],
           {i, Length@singlerandomgraphserdren1}];
        singlerandomgraphscomm1 = Table[randomizedgraphamongcommunities[i],
           {i, graphsandnodenumbers1[[All, 1]]}];
        singlerandomcommmodularityvalues1 = Table[N@GraphAssortativity[
            singlerandomgraphscomm1[[i]], FindGraphCommunities[singlerandomgraphscomm1[[i]]],
            "Normalized" -> False], {i, Length@singlerandomgraphscomm1}];

In[•]:= AbsoluteTiming[Zscoresmodularity1 = Table[randomnessfunctionformodularitytwonullmodel[i],
           {i, graphsandnodenumbers1[[All, 1]]}];]

Out[•]= {418.19, Null}

In[•]:= bucketnode11 = Round@N@Mean@graphsandnodenumbers1[[All, 2]]

Out[•]= 71

In[•]:= AbsoluteTiming[widthdataintimewindowsFixedstep2 =
          snetworkdatabinnedintimewindows[data2, 9, step2, win2];]

Out[•]= {15.2616, Null}

In[•]:= graphsandnodenumbers12 = Table[snetworkgraph[widthdataintimewindowsFixedstep2[[1]][[i]],
           widthdataintimewindowsFixedstep2[[2]][[i]], 2, 7, 400, Green], {i, Range@win2}];
        modularityvalues12 = Table[N@GraphAssortativity[graphsandnodenumbers12[[i]][[1]],
            FindGraphCommunities[graphsandnodenumbers12[[i]][[1]]], "Normalized" → False],
          {i, Length@graphsandnodenumbers12}];

In[•]:= bucketnode12 = Round@N@Mean@graphsandnodenumbers12[[All, 2]]

Out[•]= 66

In[•]:= (* AbsoluteTiming[widthdatafullFixedstep1=snetworkdatabinned[9,step1,datafull];
           graphsandnodenumbersdatafull1=snetworkgraph[
             widthdatafullFixedstep1[[1]],widthdatafullFixedstep1[[2]],2,7,400,Green];]
          randomnessvalues1=randomnessvaluesformodularitytwonullmodel[
          graphsandnodenumbersdatafull1[[1]]];*)
```

In[ ]:=
```
modularityplotrange = {0.03, 0.6};
(*MinMax[{modularityvalues1,singlerandomcommmodularityvalues1,
  singlerandomerdrenmodularityvalues1,modularityvalues12}]*)
{Overlay[{ListLinePlot[Thread[{Range@win1, modularityvalues1}],
    Frame → True, ImagePadding → 38, FrameTicks → {{All, None}, {All, None}},
    FrameLabel → {{"Modularity", None}, {Style["Time Windows", Blue], None}},
    PlotStyle → Blue, ImageSize → 350, PlotRange → {{0, win1 + 1}, modularityplotrange}],
   ListLinePlot[Thread[{Range@win2, modularityvalues12}], Frame → True,
    ImagePadding → 38, FrameTicks → {{All, None}, {None, All}},
    FrameLabel → {{None, None}, {None, Style["Time Windows", Red]}}, PlotStyle → Red,
    ImageSize → 350, PlotRange → {{0 - 1, win2 + 2}, modularityplotrange}]}],
 ListLinePlot[{Thread[{Range@win1, singlerandomerdrenmodularityvalues1}],
   Thread[{Range@win1, singlerandomcommmodularityvalues1}]}, Frame → True,
  ImagePadding → 38, FrameTicks → {{All, None}, {All, None}}, FrameLabel →
   {{"Modularity (Sing. Rnd. Graphs)", None}, {Style["Time Windows", Blue], None}},
  ImageSize → 350, PlotRange → {{0, win1 + 1}, modularityplotrange},
  PlotLabels → Placed[{"Erdös-Renyi", "Communities"}, {Scaled[1], Below}]],
 ListLinePlot[{Thread[{Range@win1, Zscoresmodularity1[[All, 1]]}],
   Thread[{Range@win1, Zscoresmodularity1[[All, 2]]}]},
  Frame → True, ImagePadding → 42, FrameTicks → {{All, None}, {All, None}},
  FrameLabel → {{"Z-scores for Modularity", None}, {Style["Time Windows", Blue], None}},
  ImageSize → 350, PlotRange → {{0, win1 + 1}, MinMax[Flatten[Zscoresmodularity1], 1]},
  PlotLabels → Placed[{"Erdös Renyi", "Communities"}, {Scaled[1], Above}]]}
```

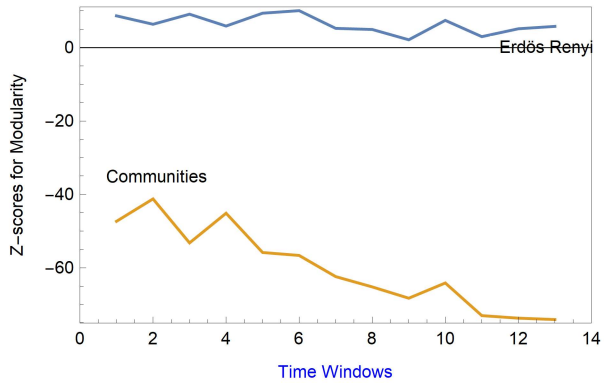
Out[ ]=




,




,




}

## Thickness Feature

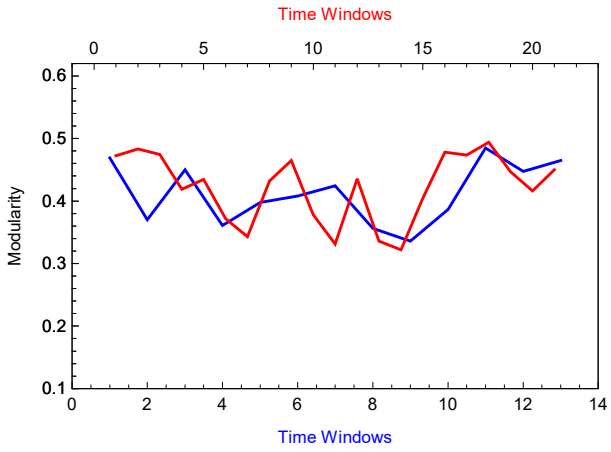
In[ ]:=

```
step1 = 0.05;
step2 = 0.05;
```

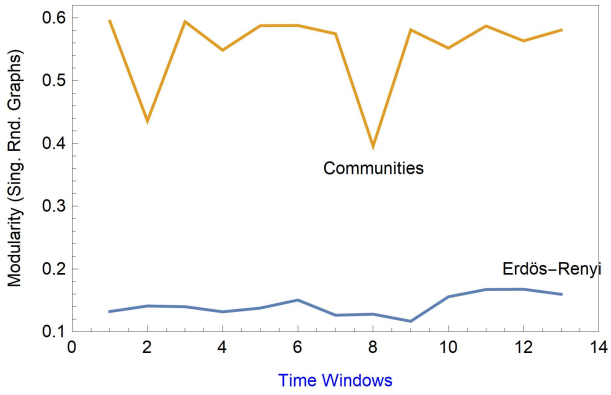
```
In[•]:= AbsoluteTiming[thicknessdataintimewindowsFixedstep1 =
          snetworkdatabinnedintimewindows[data1, 10, step1, win1];]
Out[•]= {8.95846, Null}

In[•]:= graphsandnodenumbers2 =
        Table[snetworkgraph[thicknessdataintimewindowsFixedstep1[[1]][[i]],
          thicknessdataintimewindowsFixedstep1[[2]][[i]], 2,
          7, 400, RGBColor[0.1, 0.5, 1.]], {i, Range@win1}];
      modularityvalues2 = Table[N@GraphAssortativity[graphsandnodenumbers2[[i]][[1]],
           FindGraphCommunities[graphsandnodenumbers2[[i]][[1]]],
           "Normalized" → False], {i, Length@graphsandnodenumbers2}];

In[•]:= singlerandomgraphserdren2 = Table[
          RandomGraph[{VertexCount[i], EdgeCount[i]}], {i, graphsandnodenumbers2[[All, 1]]}];
      singlerandomerdrenmodularityvalues2 =
        Table[N@GraphAssortativity[singlerandomgraphserdren2[[i]],
           FindGraphCommunities[singlerandomgraphserdren2[[i]]], "Normalized" -> False],
         {i, Length@singlerandomgraphserdren2}];
      singlerandomgraphscomm2 = Table[randomizedgraphamongcommunities[i],
         {i, graphsandnodenumbers2[[All, 1]]}];
      singlerandomcommmodularityvalues2 = Table[N@GraphAssortativity[
           singlerandomgraphscomm2[[i]], FindGraphCommunities[singlerandomgraphscomm2[[i]]],
           "Normalized" -> False], {i, Length@singlerandomgraphscomm2}];

In[•]:= AbsoluteTiming[Zscoresmodularity2 = Table[randomnessfunctionformodularitytwonullmodel[i],
          {i, graphsandnodenumbers2[[All, 1]]}];]
Out[•]= {173.937, Null}

In[•]:= bucketnode21 = Round@N@Mean@graphsandnodenumbers2[[All, 2]]
Out[•]= 50

In[•]:= AbsoluteTiming[thicknessdataintimewindowsFixedstep2 =
          snetworkdatabinnedintimewindows[data2, 10, step1, win2];]
Out[•]= {4.65338, Null}

In[•]:= graphsandnodenumbers22 =
        Table[snetworkgraph[thicknessdataintimewindowsFixedstep2[[1]][[i]],
          thicknessdataintimewindowsFixedstep2[[2]][[i]], 2,
          7, 400, RGBColor[0.1, 0.5, 1.]], {i, Range@win2}];
      modularityvalues22 = Table[N@GraphAssortativity[graphsandnodenumbers22[[i]][[1]],
           FindGraphCommunities[graphsandnodenumbers22[[i]][[1]]], "Normalized" → False],
         {i, Length@graphsandnodenumbers22}];

In[•]:= bucketnode22 = Round@N@Mean@graphsandnodenumbers22[[All, 2]]
Out[•]= 47
```

In[•]:=
```
modularityplotrange = {0.1, 0.62};
(* MinMax[{modularityvalues2,singlerandomcommmodularityvalues2,
   singlerandomerdrenmodularityvalues2,modularityvalues22}];*)
{Overlay[{ListLinePlot[Thread[{Range@win1, modularityvalues2}],
    Frame → True, ImagePadding → 38, FrameTicks → {{All, None}, {All, None}},
    FrameLabel → {{"Modularity", None}, {Style["Time Windows", Blue], None}},
    PlotStyle → Blue, ImageSize → 350, PlotRange → {{0, win1 + 1}, modularityplotrange}],
   ListLinePlot[Thread[{Range@win2, modularityvalues22}], Frame → True,
    ImagePadding → 38, FrameTicks → {{All, None}, {None, All}},
    FrameLabel → {{None, None}, {None, Style["Time Windows", Red]}}, PlotStyle → Red,
    ImageSize → 350, PlotRange → {{0 - 1, win2 + 2}, modularityplotrange}]}],
 ListLinePlot[{Thread[{Range@win1, singlerandomerdrenmodularityvalues2}],
   Thread[{Range@win1, singlerandomcommmodularityvalues2}]}, Frame → True,
  ImagePadding → 38, FrameTicks → {{All, None}, {All, None}}, FrameLabel →
   {{"Modularity (Sing. Rnd. Graphs)", None}, {Style["Time Windows", Blue], None}},
  ImageSize → 350, PlotRange → {{0, win1 + 1}, modularityplotrange},
  PlotLabels → Placed[{"Erdös-Renyi", "Communities"}, {Scaled[1], Below}]],
 ListLinePlot[{Thread[{Range@win1, Zscoresmodularity2[[All, 1]]}],
   Thread[{Range@win1, Zscoresmodularity2[[All, 2]]}]},
  Frame → True, ImagePadding → 42, FrameTicks → {{All, None}, {All, None}},
  FrameLabel → {{"Z-scores for Modularity", None}, {Style["Time Windows", Blue], None}},
  ImageSize → 350, PlotRange → {{0, win1 + 1}, MinMax[Flatten[Zscoresmodularity2], 1]},
  PlotLabels → Placed[{"Erdös Renyi", "Communities"}, {Scaled[1], Above}]]}
```

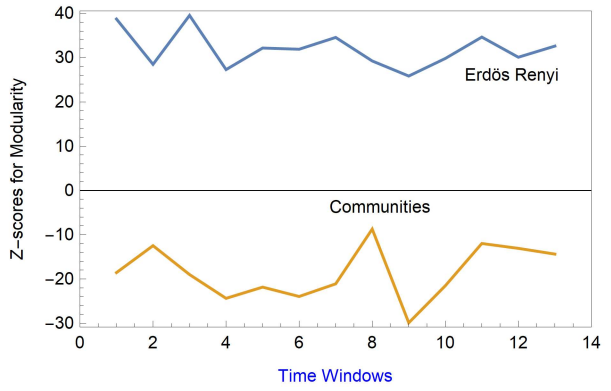
Out[•]=




,




,




}

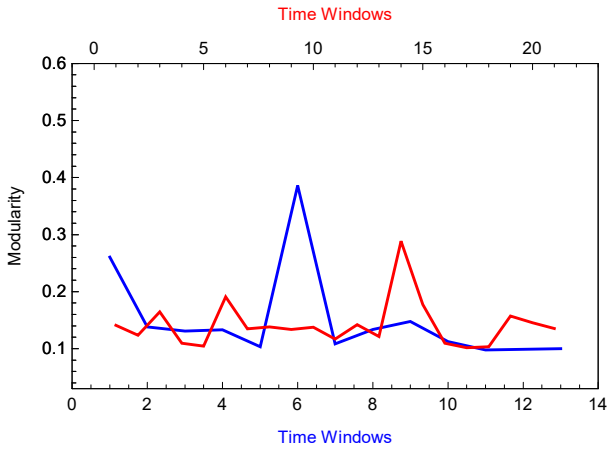
## Fixed Bucket Size Networks

### Width Feature

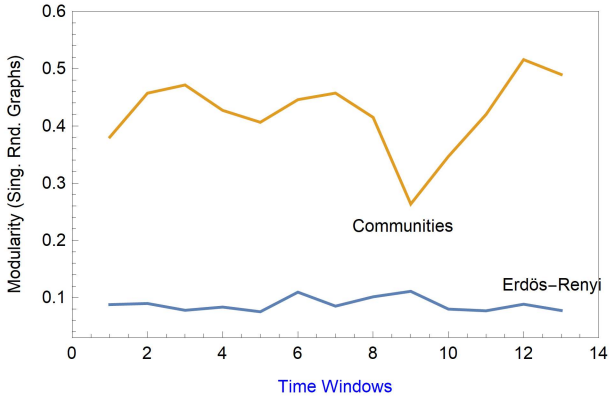
```
In[•]:= AbsoluteTiming[widthdataintimewindowsFixedbucket1 =
          snetworkdatafxdbucketintimewindows[data1, 9, bucketnode11, win1];]
Out[•]= {0.987252, Null}

In[•]:= graphsandnodenumbers3 = Table[snetworkgraph[widthdataintimewindowsFixedbucket1[[1]][[i]],
          widthdataintimewindowsFixedbucket1[[2]][[i]], 1.5, 7, 400, Green], {i, Range@win1}];
        modularityvalues3 = Table[N@GraphAssortativity[graphsandnodenumbers3[[i]][[1]],
          FindGraphCommunities[graphsandnodenumbers3[[i]][[1]]],
          "Normalized" → False], {i, Length@graphsandnodenumbers3}];

In[•]:= singlerandomgraphserdren3 = Table[
          RandomGraph[{VertexCount[i], EdgeCount[i]}], {i, graphsandnodenumbers3[[All, 1]]}];
        singlerandomerdrenmodularityvalues3 =
          Table[N@GraphAssortativity[singlerandomgraphserdren3[[i]],
            FindGraphCommunities[singlerandomgraphserdren3[[i]]], "Normalized" -> False],
          {i, Length@singlerandomgraphserdren3}];
        singlerandomgraphscomm3 = Table[randomizedgraphamongcommunities[i],
          {i, graphsandnodenumbers3[[All, 1]]}];
        singlerandomcommmodularityvalues3 = Table[N@GraphAssortativity[
            singlerandomgraphscomm3[[i]], FindGraphCommunities[singlerandomgraphscomm3[[i]]],
            "Normalized" -> False], {i, Length@singlerandomgraphscomm3}];

In[•]:= AbsoluteTiming[Zscoresmodularity3 = Table[randomnessfunctionformodularitytwonullmodel[i],
          {i, graphsandnodenumbers3[[All, 1]]}];]
Out[•]= {176.668, Null}

In[•]:= AbsoluteTiming[widthdataintimewindowsFixedbucket2 =
          snetworkdatafxdbucketintimewindows[data2, 9, bucketnode12, win2];]
Out[•]= {1.06403, Null}

In[•]:= graphsandnodenumbers32 =
          Table[snetworkgraph[widthdataintimewindowsFixedbucket2[[1]][[i]],
            widthdataintimewindowsFixedbucket2[[2]][[i]], 1.5, 7, 400, Green], {i, Range@win2}];
        modularityvalues32 = Table[N@GraphAssortativity[graphsandnodenumbers32[[i]][[1]],
            FindGraphCommunities[graphsandnodenumbers32[[i]][[1]]], "Normalized" → False],
          {i, Length@graphsandnodenumbers32}];
```

In[ ]:=
```
modularityplotrange = {0.03, 0.6};
(* MinMax[{modularityvalues3,singlerandomcommmodularityvalues3,
   singlerandomerdrenmodularityvalues3,modularityvalues32}];*)
{Overlay[{ListLinePlot[Thread[{Range@win1, modularityvalues3}],
    Frame → True, ImagePadding → 38, FrameTicks → {{All, None}, {All, None}},
    FrameLabel → {{"Modularity", None}, {Style["Time Windows", Blue], None}},
    PlotStyle → Blue, ImageSize → 350, PlotRange → {{0, win1 + 1}, modularityplotrange}],
   ListLinePlot[Thread[{Range@win2, modularityvalues32}], Frame → True,
    ImagePadding → 38, FrameTicks → {{All, None}, {None, All}},
    FrameLabel → {{None, None}, {None, Style["Time Windows", Red]}}, PlotStyle → Red,
    ImageSize → 350, PlotRange → {{0 - 1, win2 + 2}, modularityplotrange}]}],
 ListLinePlot[{Thread[{Range@win1, singlerandomerdrenmodularityvalues3}],
   Thread[{Range@win1, singlerandomcommmodularityvalues3}]}, Frame → True,
  ImagePadding → 38, FrameTicks → {{All, None}, {All, None}}, FrameLabel →
   {{"Modularity (Sing. Rnd. Graphs)", None}, {Style["Time Windows", Blue], None}},
  ImageSize → 350, PlotRange → {{0, win1 + 1}, modularityplotrange},
  PlotLabels → Placed[{"Erdös-Renyi", "Communities"}, {Scaled[1], Below}]],
 ListLinePlot[{Thread[{Range@win1, Zscoresmodularity3[[All, 1]]}],
   Thread[{Range@win1, Zscoresmodularity3[[All, 2]]}]},
  Frame → True, ImagePadding → 42, FrameTicks → {{All, None}, {All, None}},
  FrameLabel → {{"Z-scores for Modularity", None}, {Style["Time Windows", Blue], None}},
  ImageSize → 350, PlotRange → {{0, win1 + 1}, MinMax[Flatten[Zscoresmodularity3], 1]},
  PlotLabels → Placed[{"Erdös Renyi", "Communities"}, {Scaled[1], Above}]]}
```

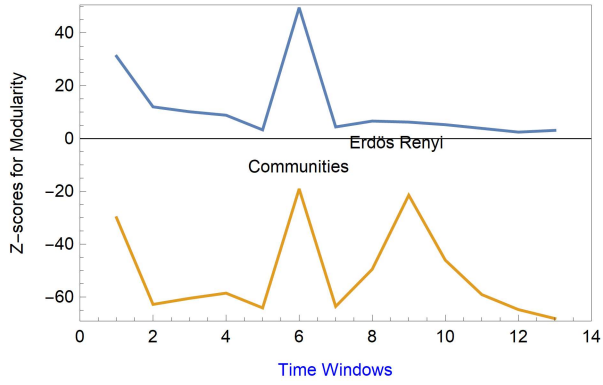
Out[ ]=




,




,




}

## Thickness Feature

In[ ]:=

```
AbsoluteTiming[thicknessdataintimewindowsFixedbucket1 =
    snetworkdatafxdbucketintimewindows[data1, 10, bucketnode21, win1];]
```

Out[•]= {1.14092, Null}

In[•]:=
```
graphsandnodenumbers4 =
  Table[snetworkgraph[thicknessdataintimewindowsFixedbucket1[[1]][[i]],
    thicknessdataintimewindowsFixedbucket1[[2]][[i]],
    1.5, 7, 400, RGBColor[0.1, 0.5, 1.]], {i, Range@win1}];
modularityvalues4 = Table[N@GraphAssortativity[graphsandnodenumbers4[[i]][[1]],
    FindGraphCommunities[graphsandnodenumbers4[[i]][[1]]],
    "Normalized" → False], {i, Length@graphsandnodenumbers4}];
```

In[•]:=
```
singlerandomgraphserdren4 = Table[
   RandomGraph[{VertexCount[i], EdgeCount[i]}], {i, graphsandnodenumbers4[[All, 1]]}];
singlerandomerdrenmodularityvalues4 =
  Table[N@GraphAssortativity[singlerandomgraphserdren4[[i]],
    FindGraphCommunities[singlerandomgraphserdren4[[i]]], "Normalized" -> False],
   {i, Length@singlerandomgraphserdren4}];
singlerandomgraphscomm4 = Table[randomizedgraphamongcommunities[i],
   {i, graphsandnodenumbers4[[All, 1]]}];
singlerandomcommmodularityvalues4 = Table[N@GraphAssortativity[
    singlerandomgraphscomm4[[i]], FindGraphCommunities[singlerandomgraphscomm4[[i]]],
    "Normalized" -> False], {i, Length@singlerandomgraphscomm4}];
```

In[•]:=
```
AbsoluteTiming[Zscoresmodularity4 = Table[randomnessfunctionformodularitytwonullmodel[i],
    {i, graphsandnodenumbers4[[All, 1]]}];]
```

Out[•]= {110.553, Null}

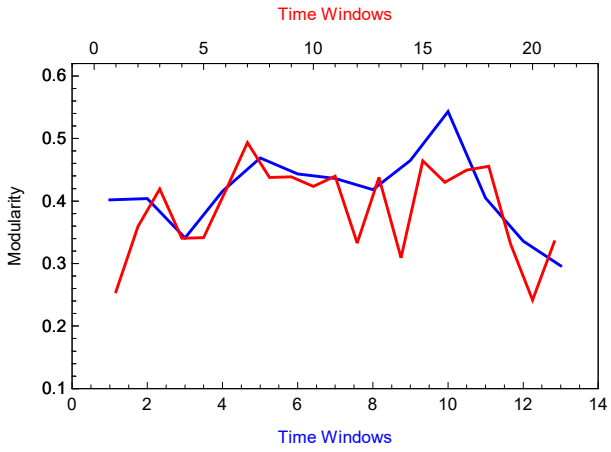
In[•]:=
```
AbsoluteTiming[thicknessdataintimewindowsFixedbucket2 =
   snetworkdatafxdbucketintimewindows[data2, 10, bucketnode22, win2];]
```

Out[•]= {1.11465, Null}

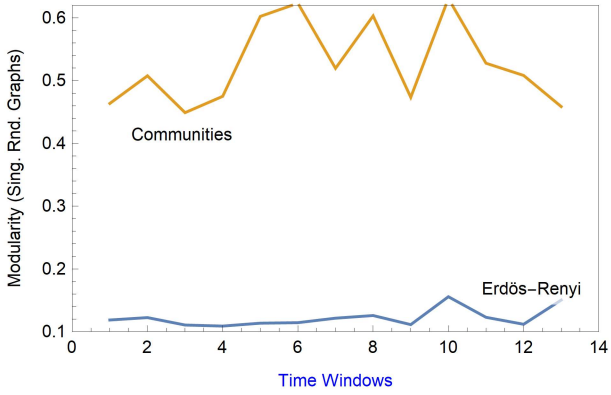
In[•]:=
```
graphsandnodenumbers42 =
  Table[snetworkgraph[thicknessdataintimewindowsFixedbucket2[[1]][[i]],
    thicknessdataintimewindowsFixedbucket2[[2]][[i]],
    1.5, 7, 400, RGBColor[0.1, 0.5, 1.]], {i, Range@win2}];
modularityvalues42 = Table[N@GraphAssortativity[graphsandnodenumbers42[[i]][[1]],
    FindGraphCommunities[graphsandnodenumbers42[[i]][[1]]], "Normalized" → False],
   {i, Length@graphsandnodenumbers42}];
```

In[•]:=
```
modularityplotrange = {0.1, 0.62};
(* MinMax[{modularityvalues4,singlerandomcommmodularityvalues4,
   singlerandomerdrenmodularityvalues4,modularityvalues42}];*)
{Overlay[{ListLinePlot[Thread[{Range@win1, modularityvalues4}],
    Frame → True, ImagePadding → 38, FrameTicks → {{All, None}, {All, None}},
    FrameLabel → {{"Modularity", None}, {Style["Time Windows", Blue], None}},
    PlotStyle → Blue, ImageSize → 350, PlotRange → {{0, win1 + 1}, modularityplotrange}],
   ListLinePlot[Thread[{Range@win2, modularityvalues42}], Frame → True,
    ImagePadding → 38, FrameTicks → {{All, None}, {None, All}},
    FrameLabel → {{None, None}, {None, Style["Time Windows", Red]}}, PlotStyle → Red,
    ImageSize → 350, PlotRange → {{0 - 1, win2 + 2}, modularityplotrange}]}],
 ListLinePlot[{Thread[{Range@win1, singlerandomerdrenmodularityvalues4}],
   Thread[{Range@win1, singlerandomcommmodularityvalues4}]}, Frame → True,
  ImagePadding → 38, FrameTicks → {{All, None}, {All, None}}, FrameLabel →
   {{"Modularity (Sing. Rnd. Graphs)", None}, {Style["Time Windows", Blue], None}},
  ImageSize → 350, PlotRange → {{0, win1 + 1}, modularityplotrange},
  PlotLabels → Placed[{"Erdös-Renyi", "Communities"}, {Scaled[1], Below}]],
 ListLinePlot[{Thread[{Range@win1, Zscoresmodularity4[[All, 1]]}],
   Thread[{Range@win1, Zscoresmodularity4[[All, 2]]}]},
  Frame → True, ImagePadding → 42, FrameTicks → {{All, None}, {All, None}},
  FrameLabel → {{"Z-scores for Modularity", None}, {Style["Time Windows", Blue], None}},
  ImageSize → 350, PlotRange → {{0, win1 + 1}, MinMax[Flatten[Zscoresmodularity4], 1]},
  PlotLabels → Placed[{"Erdös Renyi", "Communities"}, {Scaled[1], Above}]]}
```

Out[•]=


Time Windows
0
5
10
15
20
0.6
0.5
0.4
0.3
0.2
0.1
Modularity
0
2
4
6
8
10
12
14
Time Windows

,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Modularity (Sing. Rnd. Graphs)
Communities
Erdös–Renyi
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Time Windows

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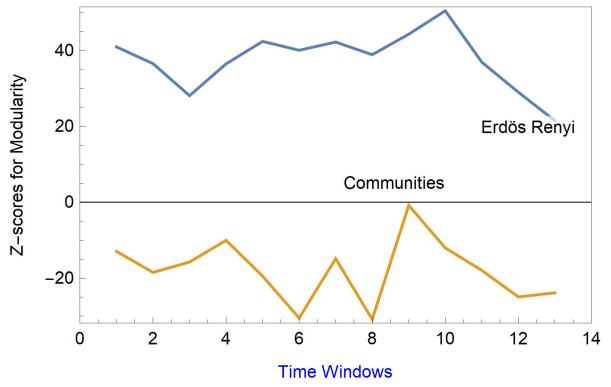
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Z-scores for Modularity
Erdös Renyi
Communities
0
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Time Windows

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