# How to Maintain Many, Many, Many, Many, Many... Many Git Repositories?

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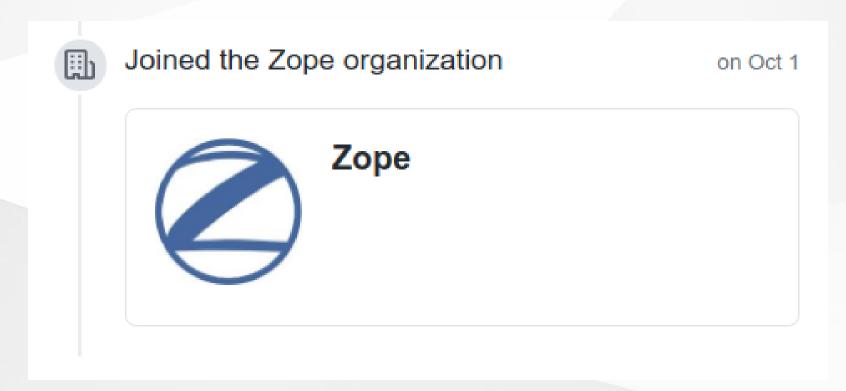
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# take photos of black holes



## join an open source project



#### first task

- me: Python 3.9 final is available!!
- core: Thank you for this info.
- **core**: We do not have the infrastructure to automatically switch from 3.9-dev to 3.9.
- **core**: Please apply the updates manually to all of our 300 repositories.
- me: <faints>

## all-repos to the rescue



## written by Anthony Sottile



#### installation

```
> pip install --user all-repos
> pipx install all-repos
> virtualenv venv
> venv/bin/pip install all-repos
...
```

#### configuration

all-repos.json

```
"output_dir": "output_zope",
"source": "all_repos.source.github_org",
"source_settings": {
   "org": "zopefoundation" },
"push": "all_repos.push.github_pull_request",
"push_settings": {
   "api_key": "xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx",
   "username": "jugmac00" }
```

#### all-repos-clone

```
> all-repos-clone
# or
> all-repos-clone -C path-to-config.json
```

#### **Notes**

- use this command to update the repositories
- this will delete unpushed work!

## all-repos-find-files

```
> all-repos-find-files [options] PATTERN
# or
> all-repos-find-files -C path-to-config.json PATTERN
```

#### all-repos-find-files

find all repositories which use tox

```
> all-repos-find-files tox.ini
```

```
> all-repos-find-files tox.ini | wc -l
277
```

#### Do you want to contribute to open source?

Work on test setup/CI is a **valuable** contribution!

## all-repos-grep

> all-repos-grep [options] [GIT\_GREP\_OPTIONS]

## all-repos-grep

#### takes long

```
> all-repos-grep "python -m unittest.discover"
```

#### much faster

## all-repos-list-repos

> all-repos-list-repos [options]

#### all-repos-list-repos

#### list all repos which do not use a src directory

```
> all-repos-list-repos --output-paths \
    -C all-repos-zope.json \
    | xargs --replace
    bash -c 'ls \{\}/\text{src} > \& /\text{dev/null} \mid | \text{ echo } \{\}'\}
output_zope/zopefoundation/persistent
output_zope/zopefoundation/zope.publisher
output_zope/zopefoundation/ZConfig
output_zope/zopefoundation/zc.zdaemonrecipe
output_zope/zopefoundation/zopetoolkit
```

## all-repos-sed

> all-repos-sed [options] EXPRESSION FILENAMES

#### all-repos-sed

```
> all-repos-sed \
    --commit-msg 'Use Python 3.9 final' \
    's/3.9-dev/3.9/g' \
    -- '.travis.yml'
```

#### bonus

use all-repos as a library!!!

```
from all_repos import cli
from all_repos.config import load_config

def main(argv: Optional[Sequence[str]] = None) -> int:
...

for i, repo in enumerate(list(config.get_cloned_repos())):
...
    run = subprocess.run(["tox4", "-c", path_tox])
```

**Anthony Sottile** 

https://github.com/asottile/all-repos

Yuki Hattori

https://github.com/marp-team/marp

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