



Single Sign-on with KEYCLOAK

Thomas Darimont
eurodata AG



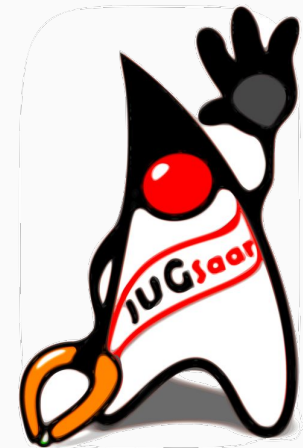
15.02.2018

Thomas Darimont

@thomasdarimont
@jugsaar



- Software Architect @ >eurodata
- Spring Team Alumni
- Open Source Enthusiast
- Java User Group Saarland Organizer
- Keycloak Contributor for over 2 years





Keycloak



Single Sign-on



Securing Applications



Keycloak Extensions

Keycloak

Open Source Identity and Access Management

For Modern Applications and Services

Add authentication to applications and secure services with minimum fuss. No need to deal with storing users or authenticating users. It's all available out of the box.

You'll even get advanced features such as User Federation, Identity Brokering and Social Login.

For more details go to [about](#) and [documentation](#), and don't forget to try Keycloak. It's easy by design!

NEWS

12 Sep

[Keycloak 3.3.0.CR2 released](#)

28 Aug

[Keycloak 3.3.0.CR1 released](#)

21 Jul

[Keycloak 3.2.1.Final released](#)



Single-Sign On

Login once to multiple applications



Standard Protocols

OpenID Connect, OAuth 2.0 and SAML 2.0



Centralized Management

For admins and users



Adapters

Secure applications and services easily



LDAP and Active Directory

Connect to existing user directories



Social Login

Easily enable social login



Identity Brokering

OpenID Connect or SAML 2.0 IdPs



High Performance

Lightweight, fast and scalable



Clustering

For scalability and availability



Themes

Customize look and feel



Extensible

Customize through code



Password Policies

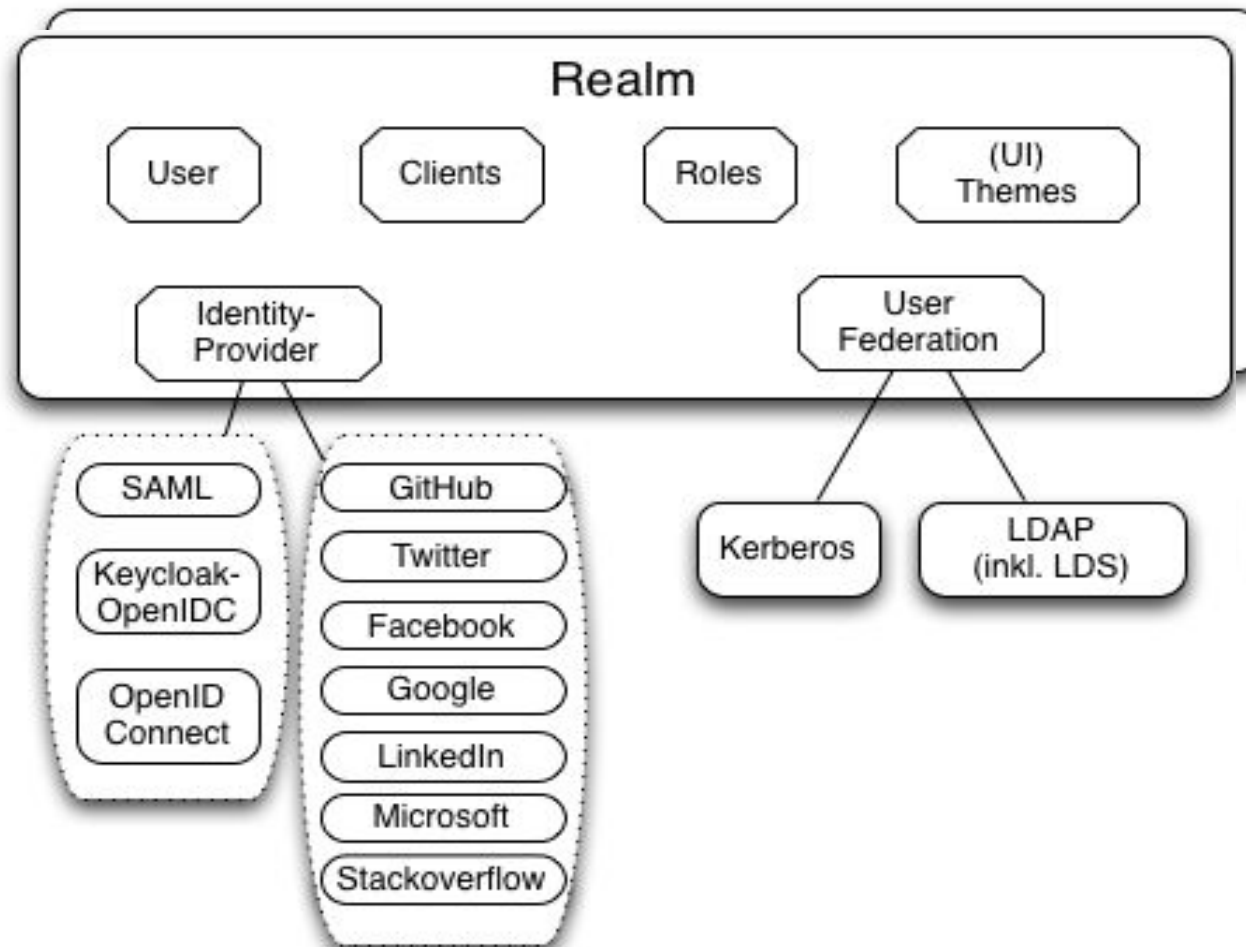
Customize password policies

- **Open Source** Identity and Access Management Solution
- JBoss Developers (Red Hat)
- Since 2013, Release ~ every 6 Weeks
- Current Version 3.4.3.Final
- Good documentation, many Examples
- [Hosted on Github](#) 228+ Contributors, 1144+ Forks
- **Vital Community**
- **Commercial Offering** available

Keycloak Features

- **Single Sign-on** and Single Sign-out
- Flexible **Authentication** and **Authorization**
- **Multi-Factor Authentication** One-time Password
- **Standard Protocols** OAuth 2.0, OIDC 1.0, SAML 2.0, Docker Auth
- **Social Login** Google, Facebook, Twitter,...
- Provides centralized **User Management**
- Supports **Directory Services**
- **Customizable** and **Extensible**
- **Easy** Setup and Integration

Main Concepts



Admin Console

The screenshot displays the Keycloak Admin Console interface. On the left is a dark sidebar with navigation options: 'Acme' (selected), 'Configure', 'Realm Settings', 'Clients', 'Client Templates', 'Roles', 'Identity Providers', 'User Federation', 'Authentication', 'Manage', 'Groups', 'Users', 'Sessions', 'Events', 'Import', and 'Export'. The main content area is titled 'Acme' with a trash icon. It features a horizontal tab bar with 'General' (active), 'Login', 'Keys', 'Email', 'Themes', 'Cache', 'Tokens', 'Client Registration', and 'Security Defenses'. Under the 'General' tab, the following settings are visible: 'Name' (required, value 'acme'), 'Display name' (value 'Acme Inc.'), 'HTML Display name' (value 'Acme Inc.'), 'Enabled' (toggle switch set to 'ON'), and 'Endpoints' (value 'OpenID Endpoint Configuration'). At the bottom of the settings are 'Save' and 'Cancel' buttons. The top right of the console shows the 'Admin' user profile.

Admin Console

Acme

General Login Keys Email Themes Cache Tokens Client Registration Security Defenses

* Name acme

Display name Acme Inc.

HTML Display name Acme Inc.

Enabled ☒ ON

Endpoints ? OpenID Endpoint Configuration

Save Cancel

DEMO

[Admin Console Login](#)

Technology Stack - Keycloak 3.4.x

Admin Console

- Angular JS (1.6.4)
- PatternFly
- Bootstrap

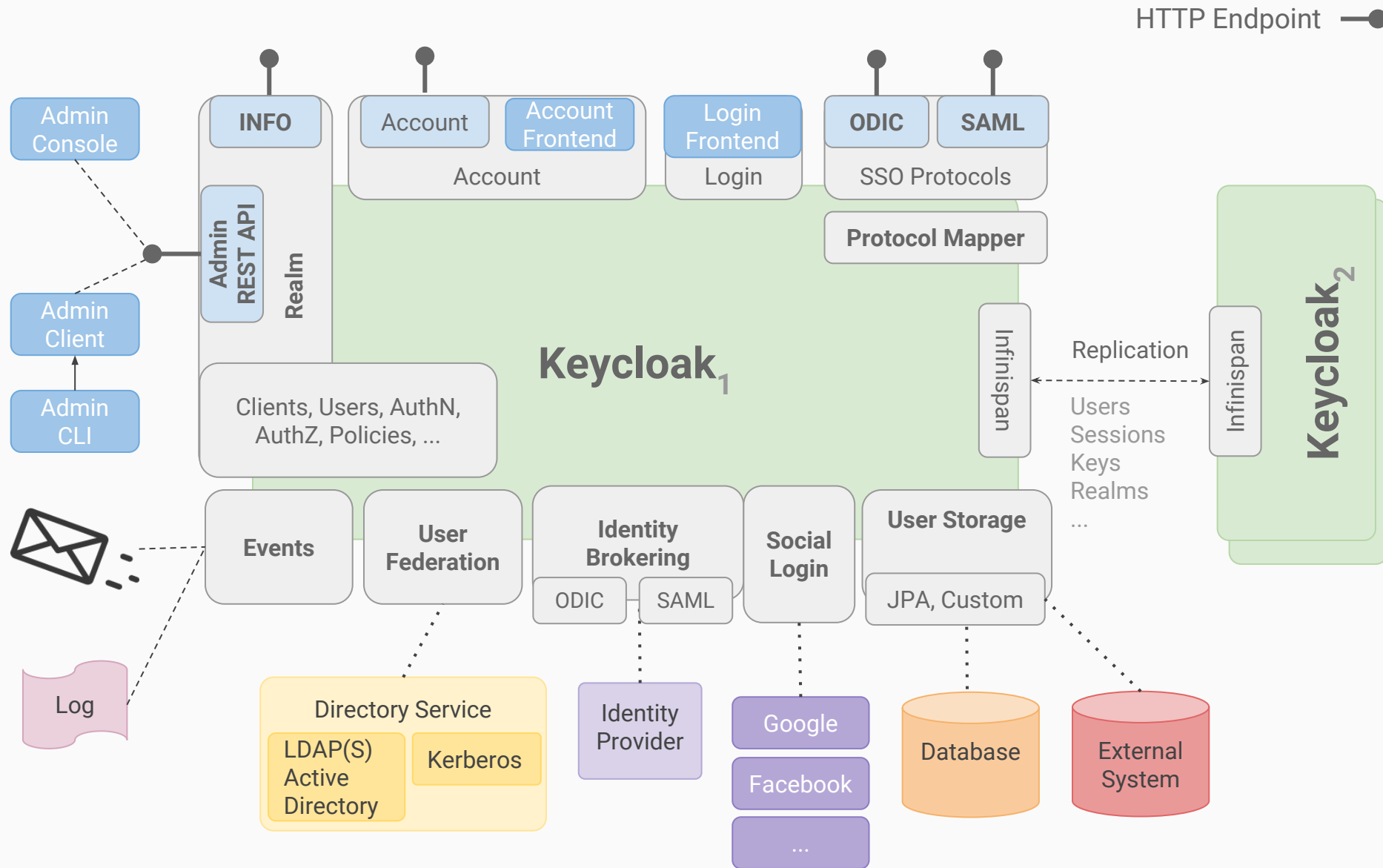


Server

- Wildfly 11.0.0.x
- JAX-RS (Resteasy)
- JPA (Hibernate)
- Infinispan (JGroups)
- Freemarker
- Jackson 2.0
- JBoss Logging
- Apache Directory API
- Commons HTTP Client



Server Architecture



Authentication & Authorization in Keycloak

- **Authentication (AuthN)**

- Determines *who the user is*
- via *OIDC, SAML, Docker Auth, Kerberos*
- Internal & Federated User Storage (Kerberos, LDAP, Custom)

- **Authorization (AuthZ)**

- Determines *what the user is allowed to do*
- Role based Access Control (RBAC)
- *Authorization Services*
 - Flexible [Access Control Management](#)
 - More Variants like ABAC, UBAC, CBAC supported

Single Sign-on

in Keycloak

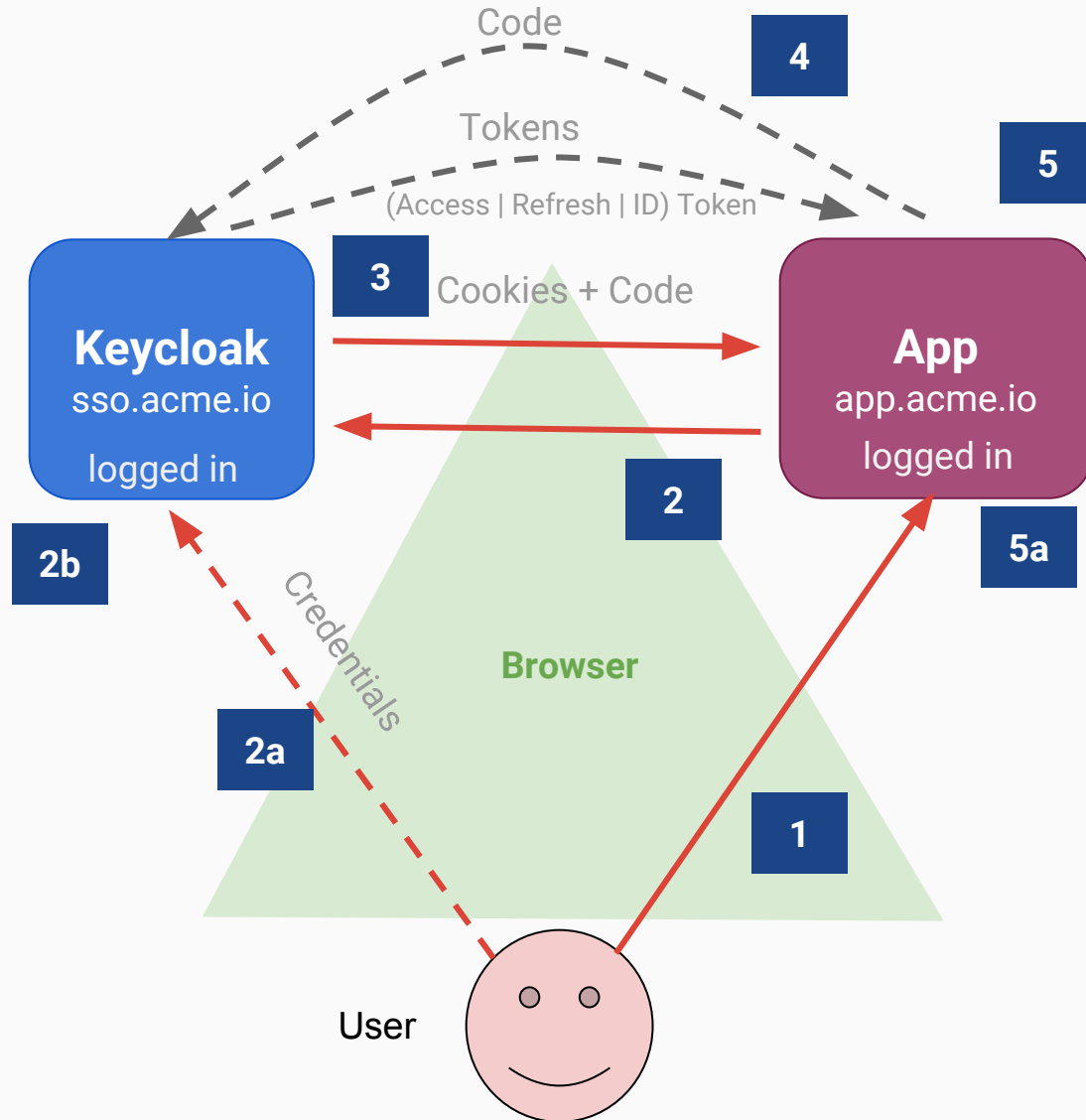
Single Sign-on & Single Sign-out

- **SSO** \Rightarrow Login **once** to access all applications
- **Standardized Protocols**
 - Open ID Connect 1.0 (OIDC)
 - Security Assertion Markup Language 2.0 (SAML)
- **Browser based “Web SSO”**
- works for Web, Mobile and Desktop Apps
- Support for **Single Sign-out**
 - Logouts can be propagated to clients
 - Clients can opt-in

Supported Single Sign-on Protocols

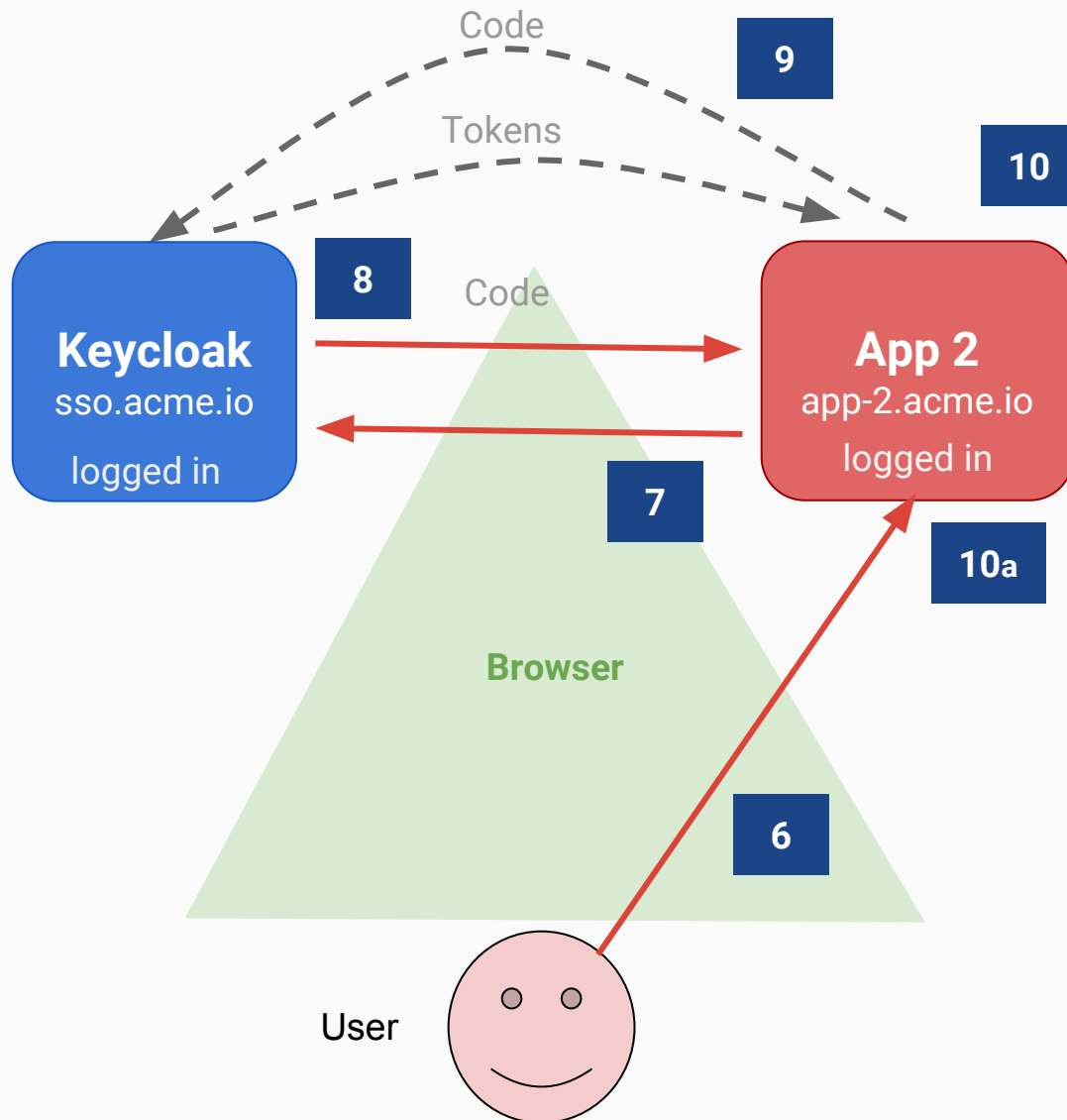
- **OpenID Connect 1.0**
 - Authentication protocol based on OAuth 2.0
 - Provides OAuth 2.0 tokens + IDToken to encode Identity
 - Tokens are encoded as JSON Web Tokens ([JWT](#))
 - Requires communication over secure channel (HTTPS/TLS)
 - Recommended for Mobile- and Web-Applications
- **SAML 2.0** (Security Assertion Markup Language)
 - XML based authentication protocol
 - Uses XML signature and encryption → no secure channel required
 - Very mature standard & common in enterprise environments
 - Verbose and known to be not mobile friendly
- **Docker Registry v2 Authentication (new)**

Keycloak Web SSO with OIDC - Unauthenticated User



- 1** Unauthenticated User accesses App
- 2** App redirects to Keycloak for Login
- 2a** User submits Credentials to Keycloak
- 2b** Keycloak validates User Credentials
- 3** Keycloak creates SSO Session + Cookies and redirects User to App
- 4** App exchanges Code to Tokens with Keycloak via separate Channel
- 5** App verifies received Tokens and associates it with a session
- 5a** User is now "logged-in" to App

Keycloak Web SSO with OIDC - Authenticated User



...

- 6 Authenticated User accesses App 2
- 7 App 2 redirects User to Keycloak for Login
- 8 Keycloak detects SSO Session creates code & redirects to App 2
- 9 App 2 exchanges Code to Tokens with Keycloak via separate Channel
- 10 App 2 verifies received Tokens and associates it with a session
- 10a User is now "logged-in" to App 2

Keycloak Tokens

- Token contains User information + Metadata
 - Signed self-contained **JSON Web Token** (JWT)
 - Issued by Keycloak, Signed with Realm Private Key
 - Limited lifespan; can be revoked
- Tokens can be verified by Clients
 - ... by checking the Signature with Realm Public Key
 - ... or via a HTTP POST to Keycloaks [/token_introspection_endpoint](#)
- Multiple Token Types
 - **AccessToken** short-lived (Minutes), used for accessing a Resource
 - **RefreshToken** long-lived (Days), used for requesting new Tokens
 - **OfflineToken** special RefreshToken that “never” expires
 - **IDToken** contains information about User (OpenID Connect)

<header-base64>.<payload-base64>.<signature-base64>

Encoded

PASTE A TOKEN HERE

```
eyJhbGciOiJIUzI1NiIsInR5cCI6IkpXVCJ9.eyJzdWIiOiIxMjM0NTY3ODkwIiwibmFtZSI6IkpvaG4gRG9lIiwiaWF0IjoiYXNjaWV9.TjVA950rM7E2cBab30RMHrHDcEfxjoYZgeFONFh7HgQ
```

Note

Base64 means **Encoding**
Encoding != **Encryption**

Decoded

EDIT THE PAYLOAD AND SECRET (ONLY HS256 SUPPORTED)

HEADER: ALGORITHM & TOKEN TYPE

```
{
  "alg": "HS256",
  "typ": "JWT"
}
```

PAYLOAD: DATA

```
{
  "sub": "1234567890",
  "name": "John Doe",
  "admin": true
}
```

VERIFY SIGNATURE

```
HMACSHA256(
  base64UrlEncode(header) + "." +
  base64UrlEncode(payload),
  secret
) ☐ secret base64 encoded
```

Keycloak JWT Example

Encoded

[illegible]

Decoded EDIT THE PAYLOAD AND SECRET (ONLY H5256 SUPPORTED)

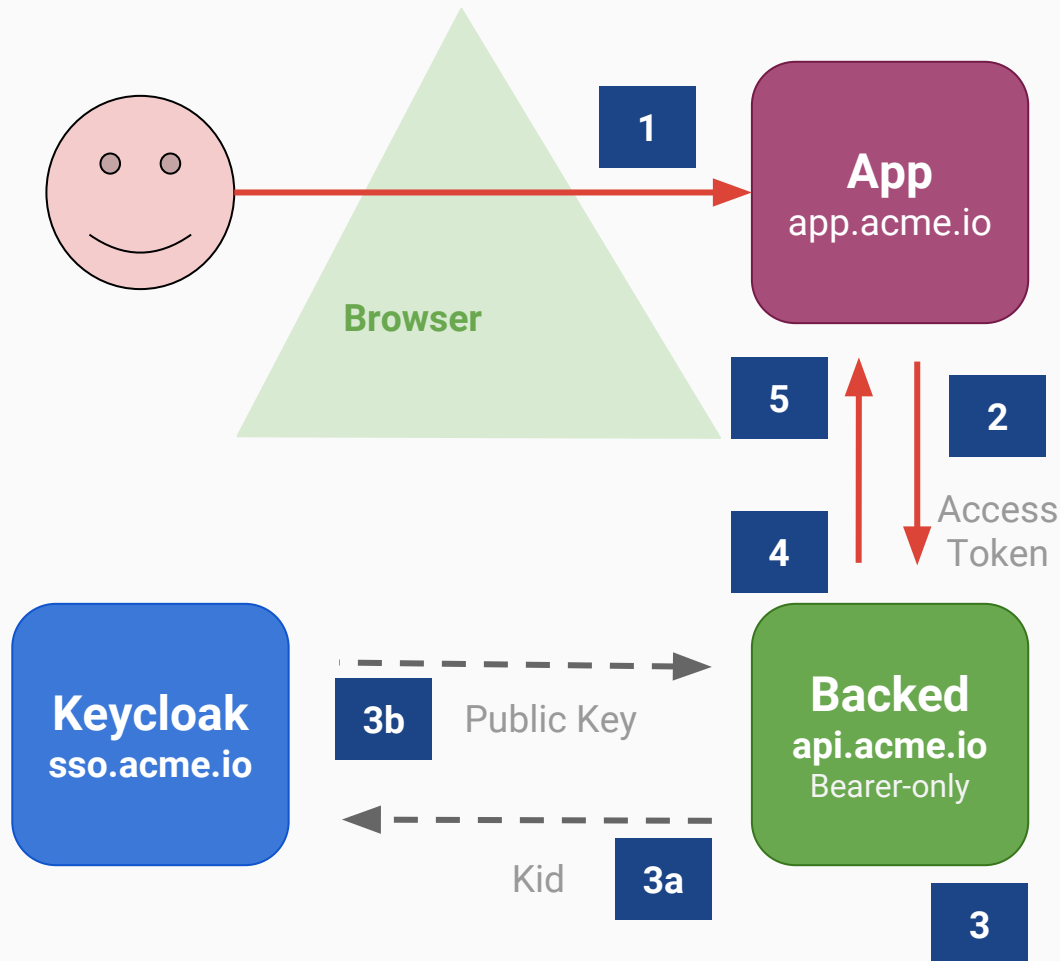
HEADER: ALGORITHM & TOKEN TYPE

```
{
  "alg": "RS256",
  "typ": "JWT",
  "kid": "LODqsT74Tp0Rqr9GJeiIrQVsUnVYC97x__gKmsI5LOw"
}
```

PAYLOAD: DATA

```
{
  "jti": "b0b20dcc-06dd-4b38-a529-4d8b88667ab2",
  "exp": 1490653742,
  "nbf": 0,
  "iat": 1490653442,
  "iss":
"http://sso.tdlabs.local:8899/u/auth/realms/javaland",
  "aud": "idm-client",
  "sub": "224b87ad-cdd2-4667-ae85-ea3d8fd3a6ac",
  "typ": "Bearer",
  "azp": "idm-client",
  "auth_time": 0,
  "session_state": "6fd4723d-40b2-4c87-b39b-98a077ff3ad4",
  "acr": "1",
  "client_session": "38799f82-0d6c-402c-aba0-67d274eceb30",
  "allowed-origins": [],
  "realm_access": {
    "roles": [
      "uma_authorization",
      "user"
    ]
  },
  "resource_access": {
    "app-greeting-service": {
      "roles": [
        "user"
      ]
    }
  }
}
```

Calling Backend Services with AccessToken



Keycloak

Client Integration

Keycloak Integration Options

Keycloak Integrations

- OpenID Connect Adapters
Spring Security, Spring Boot, ServletFilter, Tomcat, Jetty, Undertow, Wildfly, JBoss EAP, JAAS, ...
NodeJS, JavaScript, Angular, AngularJS, Aurelia, CLI & Desktop Apps...
- SAML Adapters
ServletFilter, Tomcat, Jetty, Wildfly

Generic Integrations

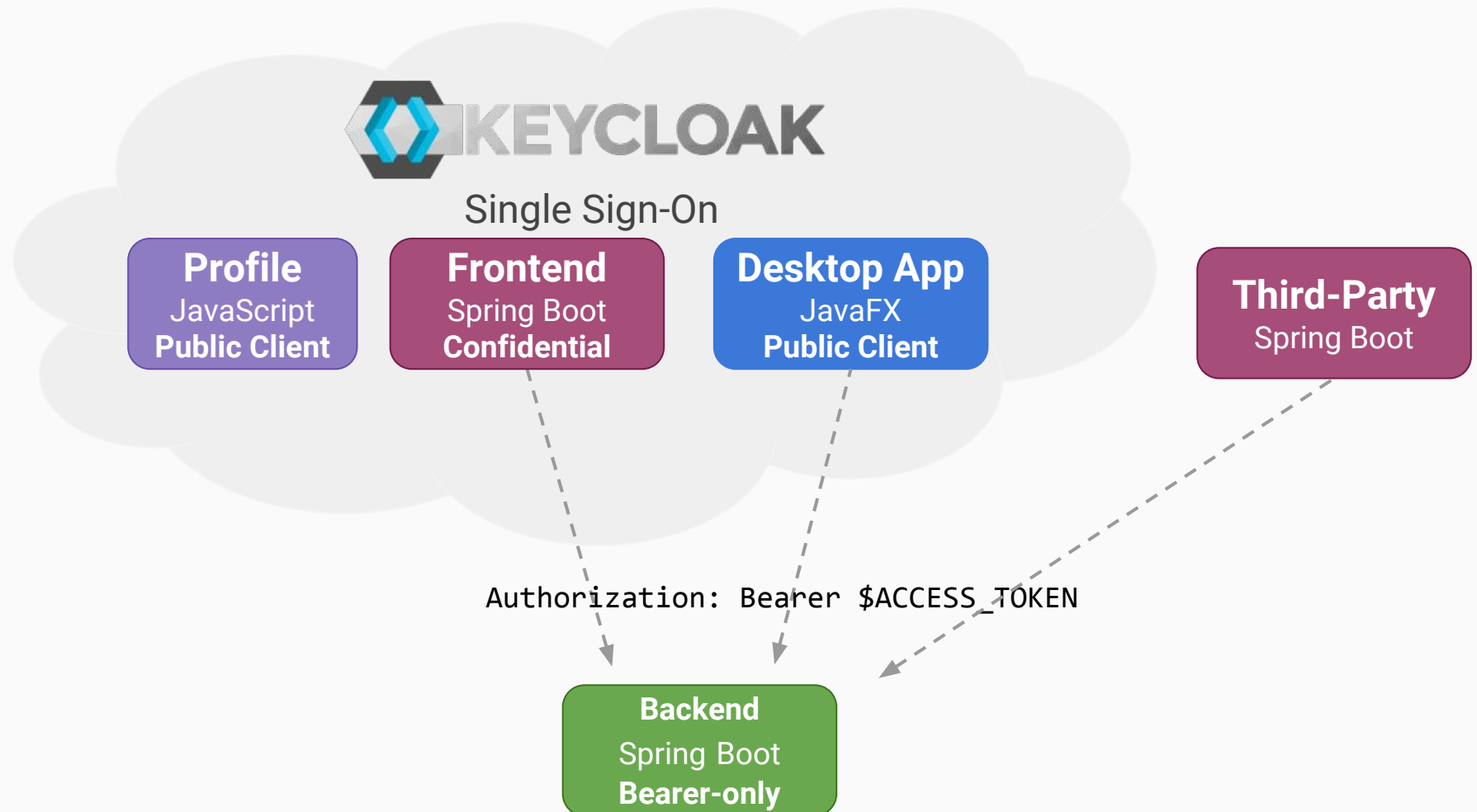
- Apache Modules
 - `mod_auth_oidc` for OpenID Connect - maintained by Ping Identity
 - `mod_auth_mellon` for SAML - maintained by Red Hat
- Reverse Proxies
 - Official Keycloak Proxy injects auth info into HTTP headers
 - `keycloak-proxy` on github... same written in Go
- other Languages and Frameworks
 - [Certified OpenID Connect Implementations](#)
 - [SAML Interoperable Implementations, Tools, Libraries and Services](#)

Keycloak Demo

Securing Apps



Demo Environment



Desktop Applications?

- **Two ways to integrate Desktop Applications**
 - Direct Access Grants - *no* SSO
 - KeycloakInstalled Adapter - SSO
- **Direct Access Grants**
 - Client sends HTTP POST request to Keycloaks /token Endpoint
client_id, username, password, grant_type=password
 - Keycloak returns Tokens (Access, ID, Refresh)
 - Client needs to parse & validate tokens
 - Client sees password → Password Anti-Pattern
- **KeycloakInstalled Adapter**
 - Enables authorization code flow for Desktop / CLI apps
 - Code to token exchange via short lived ServerSocket@localhost
 - Uses Keycloak Login via Browser
 - Can reuse existing SSO session

Using the KeycloakInstalled Adapter

1 Add Maven Dependency

```
<dependency>  
  <groupId>org.keycloak</groupId>  
  <artifactId>keycloak-installed-adapter</artifactId>  
  <version>${keycloak.version}</version>  
</dependency>
```

2 Export keycloak.json for Client

```
{ "realm": "acme",  
  "auth-server-url": "http://sso.tdlabs.local:8899/u/auth",  
  "ssl-required": "external",  
  "resource": "app-frontend-javafx",  
  "public-client": true,  
  "use-resource-role-mappings": true }
```

3 Create KeycloakInstalled

```
KeycloakInstalled keycloak = new KeycloakInstalled();
```

4 Trigger Browser login

```
keycloak.loginDesktop();
```

5 Read current username

```
keycloak.getIdToken().getPreferredUsername()
```

6 Read & use AccessToken string

```
String token = keycloak.getTokenString(10, TimeUnit.SECONDS);  
httpClient.header("Authorization", "Bearer " + token);
```

7 Trigger Browser Logout

```
keycloak.logout()
```

Keycloak

Extensions

Keycloak Extension Points

- Extensions via Service Provider Interfaces
- Custom Authentication Mechanisms
- Custom “Required Actions”
- Custom User Storage (JDBC, REST, etc.)
- Event Listener (Provisioning, JMS)
- Credentials Hashing Mechanisms
- Custom REST Endpoints
- Custom Persistent Entities
- Custom Themes
- ... many more

▼ Spi (org.keycloak.provider)

- ImportSpi (org.keycloak.exportimport)
- FormAuthenticatorSpi (org.keycloak.authentication)
- IdentityProviderSpi (org.keycloak.broker.provider)
- UserSessionSpi (org.keycloak.models)
- IdentityProviderMapperSpi (org.keycloak.broker.provider)
- PasswordHashSpi (org.keycloak.hash)
- MongoConnectionSpi (org.keycloak.connections.mongo)
- EventStoreSpi (org.keycloak.events)
- SocialProviderSpi (org.keycloak.broker.social)
- EmailTemplateSpi (org.keycloak.email)
- HttpClientSpi (org.keycloak.connections.httpclient)
- MongoUpdaterSpi (org.keycloak.connections.mongo.updater)
- RequiredActionSpi (org.keycloak.authentication)
- MessagesSpi (org.keycloak.messages)
- TruststoreSpi (org.keycloak.truststore)
- BruteForceProtectorSpi (org.keycloak.services.managers)
- ClusterSpi (org.keycloak.cluster)
- UserSpi (org.keycloak.models)
- ClientDescriptionConverterSpi (org.keycloak.exportimport)
- TimerSpi (org.keycloak.timer)
- InfinispanConnectionSpi (org.keycloak.connections.infinispan)
- EmailSenderSpi (org.keycloak.email)
- LoginFormsSpi (org.keycloak.forms.login)
- WellKnownSpi (org.keycloak.wellknown)
- UserFederationMapperSpi (org.keycloak.mappers)
- UserFederationSpi (org.keycloak.models)
- ThemeSpi (org.keycloak.theme)
- AuthenticatorSpi (org.keycloak.authentication)
- JpaUpdaterSpi (org.keycloak.connections.jpa.updater)
- ProtocolMapperSpi (org.keycloak.protocol)
- FormActionSpi (org.keycloak.authentication)
- AccountSpi (org.keycloak.forms.account)
- LoginProtocolSpi (org.keycloak.protocol)
- ClientAuthenticatorSpi (org.keycloak.authentication)
- ClientRegistrationSpi (org.keycloak.services.clientregistration)
- MigrationSpi (org.keycloak.migration)
- UserSessionPersisterSpi (org.keycloak.models.session)
- JpaConnectionSpi (org.keycloak.connections.jpa)
- CacheRealmProviderSpi (org.keycloak.models.cache)
- ExportSpi (org.keycloak.exportimport)
- ClientInstallationSpi (org.keycloak.protocol)
- EventListenerSpi (org.keycloak.events)
- CacheUserProviderSpi (org.keycloak.models.cache)
- RealmSpi (org.keycloak.models)

Keycloak Extensions: BeerCloak

dteleguin / [beercloak](https://github.com/dteleguin/beercloak) <https://github.com/dteleguin/beercloak> Watch 2 Unstar 4 Fork 1

Code Issues 0 Pull requests 0 Projects 0 Wiki Pulse Graphs

BeerCloak: a comprehensive KeyCloak extension example

1 commit 1 branch 0 releases 1 contributor

Branch: master New pull request

Create new file Upload files Find file Clone or download

dteleguin Initial import Latest commit 570036d on Oct 31, 2016


src/main	Initial import	5 months ago
.gitignore	Initial import	5 months ago
README.md	Initial import	5 months ago
pom.xml	Initial import	5 months ago

README.md

BeerCloak: a comprehensive KeyCloak extension example

BeerCloak is a collection of different techniques for building custom admin resources in KeyCloak.

Custom Dashboard Extension

**KEYCLOAK**

Master ▾

Configure

- Realm Settings
- Clients
- Client Templates
- Roles
- Identity Providers
- User Federation
- Authentication

Manage

- Dashboard
- Groups
- Users
- Sessions
- Events
- Import

Dashboard

10 Total Users

+

7 Active Users


181 Logins

4 1

3 Registrations

1

Logins along the year



April May June July August September October November December January February March

Latest Logins

Username	login at	last visit
user777	6:43:00 PM	never
admin	6:42:08 PM	6:41:57 PM
admin	6:41:57 PM	6:41:43 PM
admin	6:41:43 PM	6:35:33 PM
admin	6:35:33 PM	6:35:31 PM

New Registrations

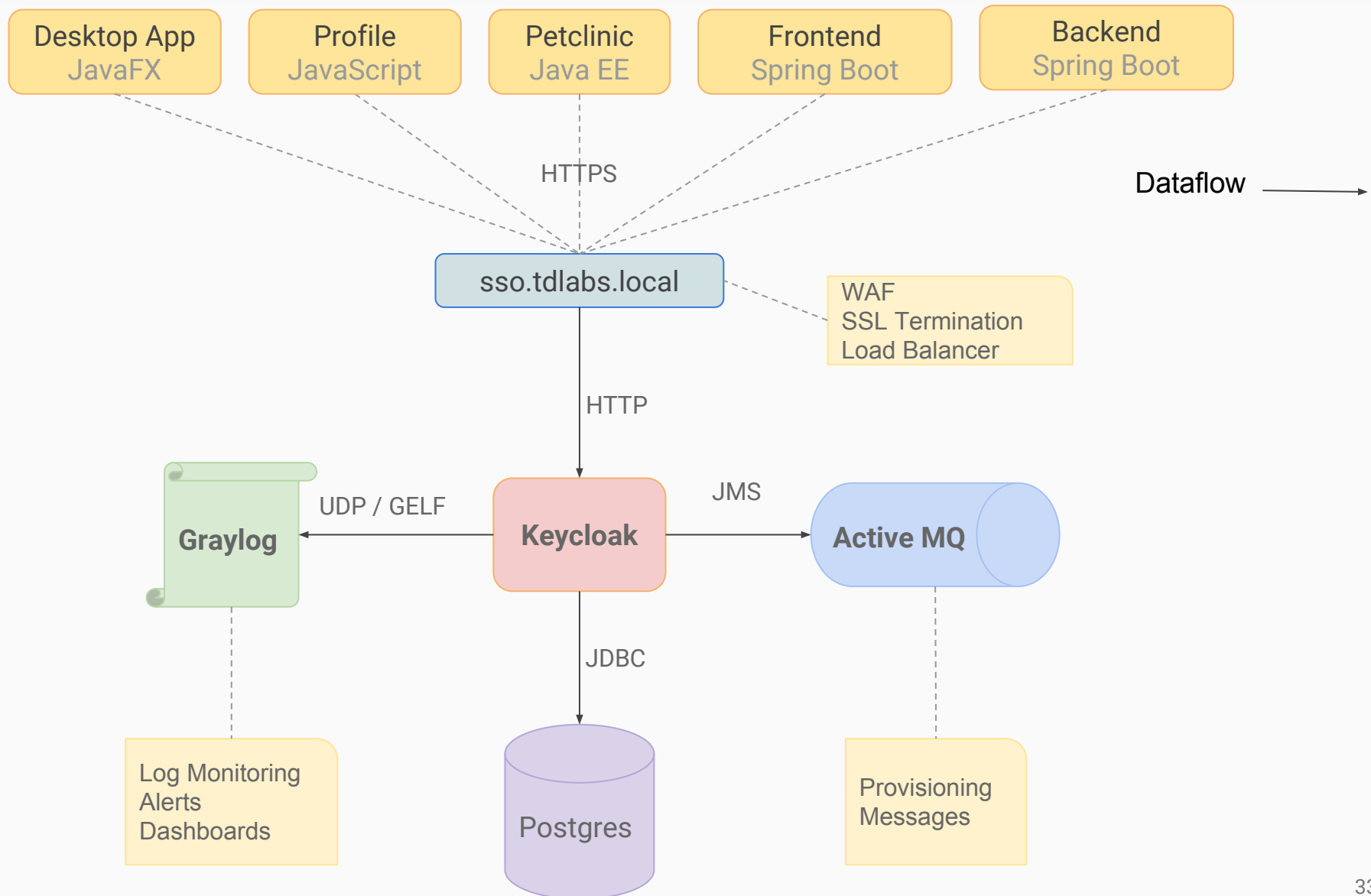
Username	Registered at
user5	11:29:39 PM
user777	6:43:00 PM
user6	9:54:52 PM

Please vote :) <https://issues.jboss.org/browse/KEYCLOAK-1840>

Keycloak

In the Field

Demo Environment (Docker)



Example Docker Environment Demo

Messages



Previous 1 Next

Timestamp ↑	source	clientId	realmId	SystemComponent	SystemGroup	type	username
2017-10-23 21:35:36.280	c9b07a369186	app	acme	idm-ss0	idm	CODE_TO_TOKEN	
type=CODE_TO_TOKEN, realmId=acme, clientId=app-frontend-plainjs, userId=af86fe6e-6558-4872-88ee-0e9448e5ae91, ip_n_code, refresh_token_type=Refresh, refresh_tok							
2017-10-23 21:35:36.071	c9b07a369186	app	acme	idm-ss0			
type=LOGIN, realmId=acme, clientId=app-frontend-plainjs, userId=af86fe6e-6558-4872-88ee-0e9448e5ae91, ipAddress: http://apps.tdlabs.local:20002/webapp/, consent=							
2017-10-23 21:35:34.468	c9b07a369186	app	acme	idm-ss0			
type=CODE_TO_TOKEN, realmId=acme, clientId=app-javaee-petclinic, userId=af86fe6e-6558-4872-88ee-0e9448e5ae91, ipa9, grant_type=authorization_code, refresh_toko							
2017-10-23 21:35:34.412	c9b07a369186	app	acme	idm-ss0			
type=LOGIN, realmId=acme, clientId=app-javaee-petclinic, userId=af86fe6e-6558-4872-88ee-0e9448e5ae91, ipAddress: http://apps.tdlabs.local:28080/hello.jsf, consen							



[Home](#) | [Queues](#) | [Topics](#) | [Subscribers](#) | [Connections](#) | [Network](#) | [Scheduled](#) | [Send](#)

Browse idm.queue.keycloak.r...

Message ID ↑	Correlation ID	Persistence	Priorit
ID:68752835ce14-33643-1490700806614-11:1:1:1		Persistent	4
ID:68752835ce14-33643-1490700806614-13:1:1:1		Persistent	4
ID:68752835ce14-33643-1490700806614-9:1:1:1		Persistent	4

```
{
  "eventId" : "f3f2fb8f-6594-499d-9590-287d9c5645bf",
  "instanceName" : "192@c9b07a369186:172.20.0.7",
  "realmId" : "acme",
  "userId" : "af86fe6e-6558-4872-88ee-0e9448e5ae91",
  "type" : "USER",
  "timestamp" : 1508793043073,
  "contextId" : "USER",
  "contextAction" : "UPDATE_PROFILE",
  "contextData" : { },
  "auditInfo" : {
    "realmId" : "acme",
    "clientId" : "account",
    "ipAddress" : "172.20.0.1",
    "userId" : "af86fe6e-6558-4872-88ee-0e9448e5ae91",
    "username" : "tester"
  },
  "userInfo" : {
    "userId" : "af86fe6e-6558-4872-88ee-0e9448e5ae91",
    "realmId" : "acme",
    "emailVerified" : false,
    "enabled" : true,
    "username" : "tester",
    "email" : "tom+tester@localhost",
    "firstname" : "Theo",
    "lastname" : "Tester",
    "creationDateTime" : 1488399721096,
    "attributes" : {
      "dev" : [ "true" ],
      "origin" : [ "legacy-system1" ]
    }
  }
}
```

raise

Tips for working with Keycloak

- **Keep your Tokens small**
 - HTTP Header limits!
 - Only put in the token what you really need (*Full Scope Allowed = off*)
- **Keycloak provides a Realm-scoped Admin Console**
 - <http://kc-host:8080/auth/admin/my-realm/console>
 - Admin users needs permissions for realm-management in my-realm
- **Keycloak Admin CLI**
 - See [Blog Post](#)
 - `$KEYCLOAK_HOME/bin/kcadm.sh create users -r acme -s username=bubu`
- **Secure your Keycloak Installation!**
 - Keycloak exposes some undocumented [Endpoints](#) by default on server AND client!
 - Lock down /admin
 - Tip: Inspect other Keycloak instances to learn what to hide
 - [Google Search for Keycloak Endpoints](#)
 - [Shodan search for Keycloak](#)

Summary KEYCLOAK

- Easy to get started
 - unzip & run, [Keycloak Docker Images](#)
- Provides many features out of the Box
 - SSO, Social Login, Federation, User Management,...
- Builds on proven and robust standards
 - OAuth 2.0, OpenID Connect 1.0, SAML 2.0
- Very extensible and easy to integrate
 - Many extension points & customization options
- a Pivotal part of an Identity Management infrastructure

Links

[Keycloak Website](#)

[Keycloak Docs](#)

[Keycloak Blog](#)

[Keycloak User Mailing List](#)

[Keycloak Developer Mailing List](#)

[OpenID Connect](#)

[SAML](#)

[JSON Web Tokens](#)

[Awesome Keycloak](#)

[Keycloak Dockerized Examples](#)

[Keycloak Quickstarts Example Projects](#)

Some Missing Features

Keycloak already provides a lot out of the box, but...

- Analyzing events in Admin Console is tedious and very limited
- Events don't contain enough information
- No hooks to notify other applications about User Profile changes

Needed to extend Keycloak with...

- Custom EventListener that enriches and forwards events via JMS
- Integrated GELF Logging Appender to ship logs to Graylog Log Server
- See <https://github.com/jugsaar/visit-yajug-20161023-keycloak>

Accessing the API Backend with CURL

1 Request new Tokens via Password Credentials Grant (Direct Access Grants in Keycloak)

```
KC_RESPONSE=$(curl -X POST \
  http://sso.tdlabs.local:8899/u/auth/realms/acme/protocol/openid-connect/token \
  -d 'grant_type=password' \
  -d 'username=tester&password=test' \
  -d 'client_id=app-frontend-springboot' \
  -d 'client_secret=4822a740-20b9-4ff7-bbed-e664f4a70eb6' \
)
```

2 Extract AccessToken

```
KC_ACCESS_TOKEN=$(echo $KC_RESPONSE | jq -r .access_token)
# eyJhbGciOiJSUzI1NiIsInR5cCIgOiAiSldUIiwiaWQiOiA6ICJGY3RMVHJqewRxYkpISGZ0d29U ...
```

3 Use AccessToken in Authorization Header

```
curl \
-H "Authorization: Bearer $KC_ACCESS_TOKEN" \
http://apps.tdlabs.local:20000/todos/search/my-todos
```

Response

```
{
  "_embedded" : { "todos" : [ { "name" : "Buy milk", "description" : "...", ...
```