设 
$$F(x) = \begin{vmatrix} x - a_{11} & -a_{12} & -a_{13} & -a_{14} \\ -a_{21} & 2x - a_{22} & -a_{23} & -a_{24} \\ -a_{31} & -a_{32} & 3x - a_{33} & -a_{34} \\ -a_{41} & -a_{42} & -a_{43} & 4x - a_{44} \end{vmatrix}$$
, 求  $x^4$  的系数.



计算:



计算:

$$D = \begin{vmatrix} x & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & x & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & x & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & x \end{vmatrix}$$



计算:

$$D = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & a & a^2 & a^3 & a^4 \\ a^4 & 1 & a & a^2 & a^3 \\ a^3 & a^4 & 1 & a & a^2 \\ a^2 & a^3 & a^4 & 1 & a \\ a & a^2 & a^3 & a^4 & 1 \end{vmatrix}$$

