(2016) 设矩阵
$$\begin{bmatrix} a & -1 & -1 \\ -1 & a & -1 \\ -1 & -1 & a \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$
等价,则 $a = \underline{\qquad}$



(2010)设A为 $m \times n$ 阶矩阵,B为 $n \times m$ 阶矩阵,E为m单位矩阵,若AB = E,则

(A)
$$r(A) = m, r(B) = m$$

(B)
$$r(A) = m, r(B) = n$$

(C)
$$r(A) = n, r(B) = m$$

(D)
$$r(A) = n, r(B) = n$$



设A为n阶矩阵,证明 $R(A+E)+R(A-E) \ge n$.

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