Laser Scanning Comparison Using CloudCompare

Jule Valendo Halim -1425567

GEOM90038 - Advanced Imaging

Laser Scanning Comparison Using CloudCompare

Introduction

Light detection and ranging (LiDAR) sensor consists of a transmitter and a receiver. The transmitter contains a laser that emits beams of light, while the receiver collects the photons that return from the transmitted laser (Wandinger (2005)). Figure 1 shows a simple representation of a LiDAR system.
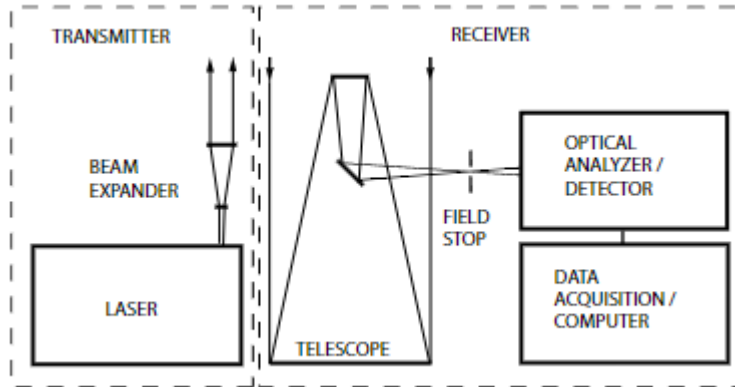
Figure 1

Principle setup of a LiDAR system (Wandinger (2005))

Multiple forms of LiDAR systems can be used for various applications. For example, Conti et al. (2024) compared two applications of LiDAR sensors in the use of an Italian town hall building. The two sensor applications are terrestrial and mobile laser scanners (TLS and MLS respectively). A terrestrial laser scanner uses a LiDAR sensor mounted on a tripod and scans the area around it. Meanwhile, the MLS is a handheld LiDAR sensor that can be carried and transported with one hand. Figure 2 shows a MLS and TLS device.

Figure 2

Hovermap Emesent MLS (left) (Emesent (2024)) and FAROFocus TLS (right) (FARO (n.d.))

Conti et al. (2024) found that the MLS is able to create a streamlined and efficient workflow that is suitable for the documentation of heritage buildings. However, where a higher level of detail is required, the TLS would be more suitable. In this report, I aim to investigate the differences in the MLS and TLS through using the LiDAR systems shown in figure 2. Dense point clouds will be obtained for each system before being compared using the open source software CloudCompare. This software has been shown to be able to compare two different point clouds and investigate their respective quality (Girardeau-Montaut (2016)).

The overall procedure in investigating both LiDAR systems involves with firstly determining hardware settings and object to be scanned, followed by performing the scan to create a dense point cloud. The resulting point clouds will then be aligned and compared to each other qualitative and quantitatively. More details regarding the project procedure will be discussed in the methods section.

Method

Point Cloud Registration

Manual Alignment

Results

Table 1 summarizes the data. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. Ut purus elit, vestibulum ut, placerat ac, adipiscing vitae, felis. Curabitur dictum gravida mauris. Nam arcu libero, nonummy eget, consectetuer id, vulputate a, magna. Donec vehicula augue eu neque. Pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et netus et malesuada fames ac turpis egestas. Mauris ut leo. Cras viverra metus rhoncus sem. Nulla et lectus vestibulum urna fringilla ultrices. Phasellus eu tellus sit amet tortor gravida placerat. Integer sapien est, iaculis in, pretium quis, viverra ac, nunc. Praesent eget sem vel leo ultrices bibendum. Aenean faucibus. Morbi dolor nulla, malesuada eu, pulvinar at, mollis ac, nulla. Curabitur auctor semper nulla. Donec varius orci eget risus. Duis nibh mi, congue eu, accumsan eleifend, sagittis quis, diam. Duis eget orci sit amet orci dignissim rutrum.

Nam dui ligula, fringilla a, euismod sodales, sollicitudin vel, wisi. Morbi auctor lorem non justo. Nam lacus libero, pretium at, lobortis vitae, ultricies et, tellus. Donec aliquet, tortor sed accumsan bibendum, erat ligula aliquet magna, vitae ornare odio metus a mi. Morbi ac orci et nisl hendrerit mollis. Suspendisse ut massa. Cras nec ante. Pellentesque a nulla. Cum sociis natoque penatibus et magnis dis parturient montes, nascetur ridiculus mus. Aliquam tincidunt urna. Nulla ullamcorper vestibulum turpis. Pellentesque cursus luctus mauris.

Nulla malesuada porttitor diam. Donec felis erat, congue non, volutpat at, tincidunt tristique, libero. Vivamus viverra fermentum felis. Donec nonummy pellentesque ante. Phasellus adipiscing semper elit. Proin fermentum massa ac quam. Sed diam turpis, molestie vitae, placerat a, molestie nec, leo. Maecenas lacinia. Nam ipsum ligula, eleifend

at, accumsan nec, suscipit a, ipsum. Morbi blandit ligula feugiat magna. Nunc eleifend consequat lorem. Sed lacinia nulla vitae enim. Pellentesque tincidunt purus vel magna. Integer non enim. Praesent euismod nunc eu purus. Donec bibendum quam in tellus. Nullam cursus pulvinar lectus. Donec et mi. Nam vulputate metus eu enim. Vestibulum pellentesque felis eu massa.

Table 1

Sample Basic Table

	Item	
Animal	Description	Price
Gnat	per gram	13.65
	each	0.01
Gnu	stuffed	92.50
Emu	stuffed	33.33
Armadillo	frozen	8.99

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. Ut purus elit, vestibulum ut, placerat ac, adipiscing vitae, felis. Curabitur dictum gravida mauris. Nam arcu libero, nonummy eget, consectetuer id, vulputate a, magna. Donec vehicula augue eu neque. Pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et netus et malesuada fames ac turpis egestas. Mauris ut leo. Cras viverra metus rhoncus sem. Nulla et lectus vestibulum urna fringilla ultrices. Phasellus eu tellus sit amet tortor gravida placerat. Integer sapien est, iaculis in, pretium quis, viverra ac, nunc. Praesent eget sem vel leo ultrices bibendum. Aenean faucibus. Morbi dolor nulla, malesuada eu, pulvinar at, mollis ac, nulla. Curabitur auctor semper nulla. Donec varius orci eget risus. Duis nibh mi, congue eu, accumsan eleifend, sagittis quis, diam. Duis eget orci sit amet orci dignissim rutrum.

Figure 3 shows this trend.
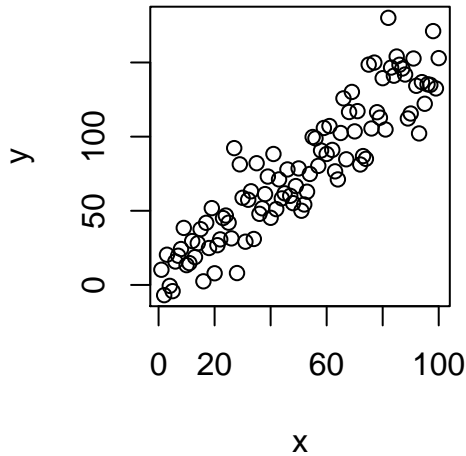
Figure 3

This is my first figure caption.

Discussion

Curabitur tellus magna, porttitor a, commodo a, commodo in, tortor. Donec interdum. Praesent scelerisque. Maecenas posuere sodales odio. Vivamus metus lacus, varius quis, imperdiet quis, rhoncus a, turpis. Etiam ligula arcu, elementum a, venenatis quis, sollicitudin sed, metus. Donec nunc pede, tincidunt in, venenatis vitae, faucibus vel, nibh. Pellentesque wisi. Nullam malesuada. Morbi ut tellus ut pede tincidunt porta. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. Etiam congue neque id dolor.

Donec et nisl at wisi luctus bibendum. Nam interdum tellus ac libero. Sed sem justo, laoreet vitae, fringilla at, adipiscing ut, nibh. Maecenas non sem quis tortor eleifend fermentum. Etiam id tortor ac mauris porta vulputate. Integer porta neque vitae massa. Maecenas tempus libero a libero posuere dictum. Vestibulum ante ipsum primis in faucibus orci luctus et ultrices posuere cubilia Curae; Aenean quis mauris sed elit commodo placerat. Class aptent taciti sociosqu ad litora torquent per conubia nostra, per inceptos hymenaeos. Vivamus rhoncus tincidunt libero. Etiam elementum pretium justo. Vivamus est. Morbi a tellus eget pede tristique commodo. Nulla nisl. Vestibulum sed nisl eu sapien cursus rutrum.

Nulla non mauris vitae wisi posuere convallis. Sed eu nulla nec eros scelerisque

pharetra. Nullam varius. Etiam dignissim elementum metus. Vestibulum faucibus, metus sit amet mattis rhoncus, sapien dui laoreet odio, nec ultricies nibh augue a enim. Fusce in ligula. Quisque at magna et nulla commodo consequat. Proin accumsan imperdiet sem. Nunc porta. Donec feugiat mi at justo. Phasellus facilisis ipsum quis ante. In ac elit eget ipsum pharetra faucibus. Maecenas viverra nulla in massa.

References

Conti, A., Pagliaricci, G., Bonora, V., & Tucci, G. (2024). A comparison between terrestrial laser scanning and hand-held mobile mapping for the documentation of built heritage. *The International Archives of the Photogrammetry, Remote Sensing and Spatial Information Sciences*, *XLVIII-2/W4-2024*, 141–147. https://doi.org/10.5194/isprs-archives-XLVIII-2-W4-2024-141-2024

Emesent. (2024, March). https://emesent.com/hovermap-series/

FARO. (n.d.). https://www.faro.com/en/Products/Hardware/Focus-Laser-Scanners

Girardeau-Montaut, D. (2016). Cloudcompare. *France: EDF R&D Telecom ParisTech*, *11*(5).

Wandinger, U. (2005). Introduction to lidar. In *Lidar: Range-resolved optical remote sensing of the atmosphere* (pp. 1–18). Springer.