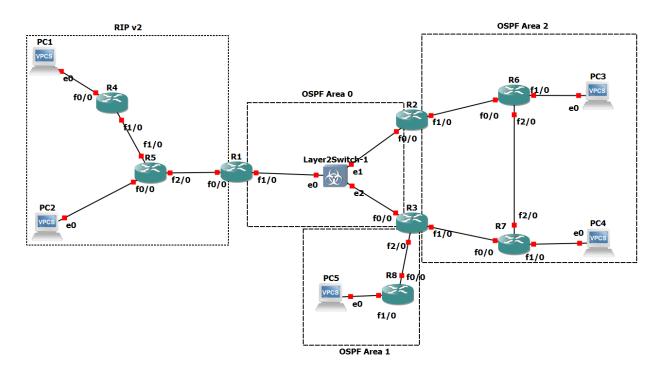
Туртугешев А.В. Тема: Настройка протоколов динамической маршрутизации RIP v2 и OSPF Схема



1) Для заданной на схеме schema-lab5 сети, состоящей из управляемых коммутаторов, маршрутизаторов и персональных компьютеров выполнить планирование и документирование адресного пространства и назначить статические адреса всем устройствам. nb! Каждое соединение маршрутизатора с маршрутизатором — это отдельная сеть.

## • RIP v2

Устройство	Интерфейс	Сеть	ІР-адрес
PC1	e0	192.168.1.0/24	192.168.1.10
R4	f0/0	192.168.1.0/24	192.168.1.1
R4	f1/0	192.168.2.0/30	192.168.2.1
R5	f1/0	192.168.2.0/30	192.168.2.2
R5	f0/0	192.168.3.0/24	192.168.3.1
PC2	e0	192.168.3.0/24	192.168.3.10
R5	f2/0	192.168.4.0/30	192.168.4.1
R1	f0/0	192.168.4.0/30	192.168.4.2

# • OSPF Area 0

Устройство	Интерфейс	Сеть	IP-адрес
R1	f1/0	192.168.10.0/30	192.168.10.1
Switch	e0	192.168.10.0/30	
Switch	e1	192.168.10.0/30	
R2	f0/0	192.168.10.0/30	192.168.10.2
Switch	e2	192.168.11.0/30	
R3	f0/0	192.168.11.0/30	192.168.11.2

# • OSPF Area 1

Устройство	Интерфейс	Сеть	ІР-адрес
R3	f2/0	192.168.12.0/30	192.168.12.1
R8	f0/0	192.168.12.0/30	192.168.12.2
R8	f1/0	192.168.13.0/24	192.168.13.1
PC5	e0	192.168.13.0/24	192.168.13.10

# • OSPF Area 2

Устройство	Интерфейс	Сеть	IP-адрес
R2	f1/0	192.168.20.0/30	192.168.20.1
R6	f0/0	192.168.20.0/30	192.168.20.2
R6	f1/0	192.168.21.0/24	192.168.21.1
PC3	e0	192.168.21.0/24	192.168.21.10
R3	f1/0	192.168.22.0/30	192.168.22.1
R7	f0/0	192.168.22.0/30	192.168.22.2
R7	f1/0	192.168.23.0/24	192.168.23.1
PC4	e0	192.168.23.0/24	192.168.23.10
R6	f2/0	192.168.24.0/30	192.168.24.1
R7	f2/0	192.168.24.0/30	192.168.24.2

# Настройки статических адресов

## • R1

R1#conf ter

R1(config)#interface fa0/0

R1(config-if)#ip address 192.168.4.2 255.255.255.252

R1(config-if)#no shutdown

R1(config-if)#exit

R1(config)#interface fa1/0

R1(config-if)#ip address 192.168.10.1 255.255.255.252

R1(config-if)#no shutdown

R1(config-if)#^Z

R1#wr

## • R2

R2#conf term

R2(config)#interface fa0/0

R2(config-if)#ip address 192.168.10.2 255.255.255.252

R2(config-if)#no shutdown

R2(config-if)#exit

R2(config)#interface fa1/0

R2(config-if)#ip address 192.168.20.1 255.255.255.252

R2(config-if)#no shutdown

 $R2 (config-if) \#^{\times}Z$ 

R2#wr

## • R3

R3#conf term

R3(config)#interface fa0/0

R3(config-if)#ip address 192.168.11.2 255.255.255.252

R3(config-if)#no shutdown

R3(config-if)#exit

R3(config)#interface fa1/0

R3(config-if)#ip address 192.168.22.1 255.255.255.252

R3(config-if)#no shutdown

R3(config-if)#exit

R3(config)#interface fa2/0

R3(config-if)#ip address 192.168.12.1 255.255.255.252

R3(config-if)#no shutdown

R3(config-if)#^Z

R3#wr

#### • R4

R4#conf term

R4(config)#interface fa0/0

R4(config-if)#ip address 192.168.1.1 255.255.255.0

R4(config-if)#no shutdown

R4(config-if)#exit

R4(config)#interface fa1/0

R4(config-if)#ip address 192.168.2.1 255.255.255.252

R4(config-if)#no shutdown

 $R4(config\text{-}if)\#^{\wedge}Z$ 

R4#wr

## • R5

R5#conf term

R5(config)#interface fa1/0

R5(config-if)#ip address 192.168.2.2 255.255.255.252

R5(config-if)#no shutdown

R5(config-if)#exit

R5(config)#interface fa0/0

R5(config-if)#ip address 192.168.3.1 255.255.255.0

R5(config-if)#no shutdown

R5(config-if)#exit

R5(config)#interface fa2/0

R5(config-if)#ip address 192.168.4.1 255.255.255.252

R5(config-if)#no shutdown

R5(config-if)#^Z

R5#wr

## • **R6**

R6#conf term

R6(config)#interface fa0/0

R6(config-if)#ip address 192.168.20.2 255.255.255.252

R6(config-if)#no shutdown

R6(config-if)#exit

R6(config)#interface fa1/0

R6(config-if)#ip address 192.168.21.1 255.255.255.0

R6(config-if)#no shutdown

R6(config-if)#exit

R6(config)#interface fa2/0

 $R6 (config-if) \# ip \ address \ 192.168.24.1 \ 255.255.255.252$ 

R6(config-if)#no shutdown

 $R6(config-if)\#^Z$ 

R6#wr

#### R7

R7#conf term

R7(config)#interface fa0/0

R7(config-if)#ip address 192.168.22.2 255.255.255.252

R7(config-if)#no shutdown

R7(config-if)#exit

R7(config)#interface fa1/0

R7(config-if)#ip address 192.168.23.1 255.255.255.0

R7(config-if)#no shutdown

R7(config-if)#exit

R7(config)#interface fa2/0

R7(config-if)#ip address 192.168.24.2 255.255.255.252

R7(config-if)#no shutdown

R7(config-if)#^Z

R7#wr

#### • R8

R8#conf term

R8(config)#interface fa0/0

R8(config-if)#ip address 192.168.12.2 255.255.255.252

R8(config-if)#no shutdown

R8(config-if)#exit

R8(config)#interface fa1/0

R8(config-if)#ip address 192.168.13.1 255.255.255.0

R8(config-if)#no shutdown

R8(config-if)#^Z

R8#wr

Так же для каждого PC задатим IP-адрес, маску подсети и шлюз исходя из нашей таблины.

2) Настроить протокол динамической маршрутизации RIP v2 для области, указанной на схеме schema-lab5.

RIP v2 работает только на интерфейсах маршрутизаторов R4, R5 и R1.

## • R1

R1#conf term

R1(config)#router rip

R1(config-router)#version 2

R1(config-router)#no auto-summary

R1(config-router)#network 192.168.4.0

R1(config-router)#^Z

R1#wr

#### • R4

R4#conf term

R4(config)#router rip

R4(config-router)#version 2

R4(config-router)#no auto-summary

R4(config-router)#network 192.168.1.0

R4(config-router)#network 192.168.2.0

R4(config-router)#^Z

R4#wr

## • R5

R5#conf term

R5(config)#router rip

R5(config-router)#version 2

R5(config-router)#no auto-summary

R5(config-router)#network 192.168.2.0

R5(config-router)#network 192.168.3.0

R5(config-router)#network 192.168.4.0

R5(config-router)#^Z

R5#wr

3) Настроить протокол динамической маршрутизации OSPF для зон 0, 1, 2. Зону 1 настроить как полностью (nb!) тупиковую.

**OSPF area 0** (R1, R2, R3)

## • R1

R1#conf term

R1(config)#router ospf 1

R1(config-router)#router-id 1.1.1.1

R1(config-router)#network 192.168.10.0 0.0.0.3 area 0

R1(config-router)#^Z

R1#wr

#### • R2

R2#conf term

R2(config)#router ospf 1

R1(config-router)#router-id 2.2.2.2

R2(config-router)#network 192.168.10.0 0.0.0.3 area 0

R2(config-router)#^Z

R2#wr

#### • R3

R3#conf term

R3(config)#router ospf 1

R3(config-router)#router-id 3.3.3.3

R3(config-router)#network 192.168.11.0 0.0.0.3 area 0

R3(config-router)#^Z

R3#wr

## **OSPF** area **1** (R3, R8)

## • R3

R3#conf term

R3(config)#router ospf 1

R3(config-router)#network 192.168.12.0 0.0.0.3 area 1

R3(config-router)#area 1 stub no-summary

R3(config-router)#^Z

R3#wr

## • R8

R8#conf term

R8(config)#router ospf 1

R8(config-router)#router-id 8.8.8.8

R8(config-router)#network 192.168.12.0 0.0.0.3 area 1

R8(config-router)#network 192.168.13.0 0.0.0.255 area 1

R8(config-router)#area 1 stub

R8(config-router)#^Z

R8#wr

# **OSPF Area 2** (R2, R3, R6, R7)

#### • R2

R2#conf term

R2(config)#router ospf 1

R2(config-router)#network 192.168.20.0 0.0.0.3 area 2

R2(config-router)#^Z

R2#wr

## • R3

R3#conf term

R3(config)#router ospf 1

R3(config-router)#network 192.168.22.0 0.0.0.3 area 2

R3(config-router)#^Z

R3#wr

#### • R6

R6#conf term

R6(config)#router ospf 1

R6(config-router)#router-id 6.6.6.6

R6(config-router)#network 192.168.20.0 0.0.0.3 area 2

R6(config-router)#network 192.168.21.0 0.0.0.255 area 2

R6(config-router)#network 192.168.24.0 0.0.0.3 area 2

R6(config-router)#^Z

R6#wr

### • R7

R7#conf term

R7(config)#router ospf 1

R7(config-router)#router-id 7.7.7.7

R7(config-router)#network 192.168.22.0 0.0.0.3 area 2

R7(config-router)#network 192.168.23.0 0.0.0.255 area 2

R7(config-router)#network 192.168.24.0 0.0.0.3 area 2

R7(config-router)#^Z

R7#wr

4) Настроить редистрибуцию маршрутов между протоколами RIP v2 и OSPF.

Редистрибуция между RIP и OSPF выполняется на маршрутизатор R1.

R1#conf term

R1(config)#router ospf 1

 $R1 (config\text{-}router) \# redistribute \ rip \ subnets$ 

R1(config-router)#exit

R1(config)#router rip

R1(config-router)#redistribute ospf 1

 $R1(config-router)#^Z$ 

R1#wr

5) Проверить работоспособность маршрутизации, выполнив ping VPC "все между всеми" (nb!: в обе стороны).

#### • **PC1**

```
PC1 - PuTTY
                                                                         X
PC1> ping 192.168.3.10
84 bytes from 192.168.3.10 icmp_seq=1 ttl=62 time=39.349 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.3.10 icmp seq=2 ttl=62 time=28.210 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.3.10 icmp seq=3 ttl=62 time=30.449 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.3.10 icmp seq=4 ttl=62 time=27.516 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.3.10 icmp seq=5 ttl=62 time=27.373 ms
PC1> ping 192.168.21.10
84 bytes from 192.168.21.10 icmp seq=1 ttl=59 time=60.651 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.21.10 icmp seq=2 ttl=59 time=60.029 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.21.10 icmp_seq=3 ttl=59 time=57.377 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.21.10 icmp seq=4 ttl=59 time=67.316 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.21.10 icmp seq=5 ttl=59 time=57.900 ms
PC1> ping 192.168.23.10
84 bytes from 192.168.23.10 icmp seq=1 ttl=58 time=82.829 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.23.10 icmp seq=2 ttl=58 time=76.405 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.23.10 icmp seq=3 ttl=58 time=68.589 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.23.10 icmp seq=4 ttl=58 time=68.067 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.23.10 icmp seq=5 ttl=58 time=66.908 ms
PC1> ping 192.168.13.10
*192.168.1.1 icmp seq=1 ttl=255 time=6.859 ms (ICMP type:3, code:1, Destination
host unreachable)
*192.168.1.1 icmp seq=2 ttl=255 time=6.335 ms (ICMP type:3, code:1, Destination
host unreachable)
*192.168.1.1 icmp seq=3 ttl=255 time=9.535 ms (ICMP type:3, code:1, Destination
host unreachable)
*192.168.1.1 icmp seq=4 ttl=255 time=7.076 ms (ICMP type:3, code:1, Destination
host unreachable)
*192.168.1.1 icmp seq=5 ttl=255 time=6.880 ms (ICMP type:3, code:1, Destination
host unreachable)
PC1>
```

#### PC2

```
₽ PC2 - PuTTY
                                                                         X
PC2> ping 192.168.1.10
84 bytes from 192.168.1.10 icmp seq=1 ttl=62 time=24.572 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.1.10 icmp seq=2 ttl=62 time=28.333 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.1.10 icmp seq=3 ttl=62 time=28.098 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.1.10 icmp seq=4 ttl=62 time=27.692 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.1.10 icmp seq=5 ttl=62 time=27.061 ms
PC2> ping 192.168.21.10
84 bytes from 192.168.21.10 icmp seq=1 ttl=60 time=44.053 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.21.10 icmp seq=2 ttl=60 time=48.610 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.21.10 icmp seq=3 ttl=60 time=57.749 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.21.10 icmp seq=4 ttl=60 time=47.229 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.21.10 icmp seq=5 ttl=60 time=47.887 ms
PC2> ping 192.168.23.10
84 bytes from 192.168.23.10 icmp seq=1 ttl=59 time=69.660 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.23.10 icmp seq=2 ttl=59 time=69.251 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.23.10 icmp seq=3 ttl=59 time=67.431 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.23.10 icmp seq=4 ttl=59 time=58.240 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.23.10 icmp seq=5 ttl=59 time=59.059 ms
PC2> ping 192.168.13.10
*192.168.3.1 icmp seq=1 ttl=255 time=7.279 ms (ICMP type:3, code:1, Destination
host unreachable)
*192.168.3.1 icmp seq=2 ttl=255 time=7.027 ms (ICMP type:3, code:1, Destination
host unreachable)
*192.168.3.1 icmp seq=3 ttl=255 time=7.327 ms (ICMP type:3, code:1, Destination
host unreachable)
*192.168.3.1 icmp seq=4 ttl=255 time=6.209 ms (ICMP type:3, code:1, Destination
host unreachable)
*192.168.3.1 icmp seg=5 ttl=255 time=8.364 ms (ICMP type:3, code:1, Destination
host unreachable)
PC2>
```

#### PC3

```
PC3 - PuTTY
                                                                          X
PC3> ping 192.168.1.10
84 bytes from 192.168.1.10 icmp seq=1 ttl=59 time=70.766 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.1.10 icmp seq=2 ttl=59 time=58.491 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.1.10 icmp_seq=3 ttl=59 time=67.585 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.1.10 icmp seq=4 ttl=59 time=69.210 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.1.10 icmp seq=5 ttl=59 time=58.333 ms
PC3> ping 192.168.3.10
84 bytes from 192.168.3.10 icmp seq=1 ttl=60 time=43.698 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.3.10 icmp seq=2 ttl=60 time=47.747 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.3.10 icmp seq=3 ttl=60 time=47.684 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.3.10 icmp seq=4 ttl=60 time=46.100 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.3.10 icmp seq=5 ttl=60 time=48.444 ms
PC3> ping 192.168.23.10
84 bytes from 192.168.23.10 icmp seq=1 ttl=62 time=34.349 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.23.10 icmp_seq=2 ttl=62 time=27.676 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.23.10 icmp seq=3 ttl=62 time=26.601 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.23.10 icmp seq=4 ttl=62 time=25.562 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.23.10 icmp seq=5 ttl=62 time=26.800 ms
PC3> ping 192.168.13.10
192.168.13.10 icmp seq=1 timeout
84 bytes from 192.\overline{1}68.13.10 icmp seq=2 ttl=60 time=43.204 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.13.10 icmp_seq=3 ttl=60 time=47.077 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.13.10 icmp_seq=4 ttl=60 time=50.518 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.13.10 icmp seq=5 ttl=60 time=47.933 ms
PC3>
```

#### • PC4

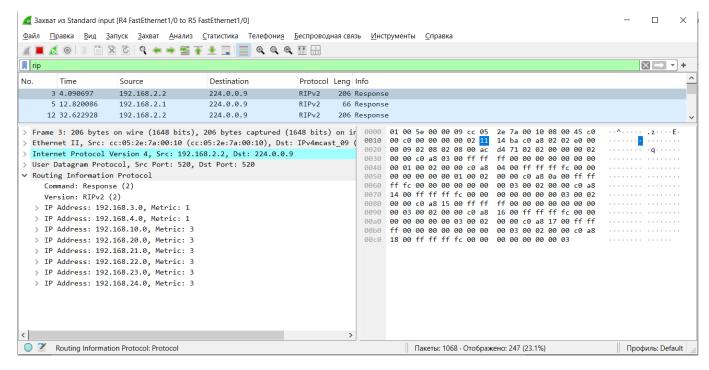
```
PC4 - PuTTY
                                                                               X
                                                                         PC4> ping 192.168.1.10
84 bytes from 192.168.1.10 icmp_seq=1 ttl=58 time=78.255 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.1.10 icmp seq=2 ttl=58 time=77.843 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.1.10 icmp seq=3 ttl=58 time=77.792 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.1.10 icmp seq=4 ttl=58 time=77.261 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.1.10 icmp seq=5 ttl=58 time=68.036 ms
PC4> ping 192.168.3.10
84 bytes from 192.168.3.10 icmp seq=1 ttl=59 time=69.864 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.3.10 icmp seq=2 ttl=59 time=58.371 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.3.10 icmp seq=3 ttl=59 time=56.794 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.3.10 icmp seq=4 ttl=59 time=56.859 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.3.10 icmp seq=5 ttl=59 time=57.120 ms
PC4> ping 192.168.21.10
84 bytes from 192.168.21.10 icmp seq=1 ttl=62 time=37.723 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.21.10 icmp seq=2 ttl=62 time=26.609 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.21.10 icmp_seq=3 ttl=62 time=27.802 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.21.10 icmp seq=4 ttl=62 time=27.654 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.21.10 icmp seq=5 ttl=62 time=27.092 ms
PC4> ping 192.168.13.10
84 bytes from 192.168.13.10 icmp seq=1 ttl=61 time=51.295 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.13.10 icmp seq=2 ttl=61 time=37.003 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.13.10 icmp seq=3 ttl=61 time=47.983 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.13.10 icmp seq=4 ttl=61 time=46.525 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.13.10 icmp seq=5 ttl=61 time=38.088 ms
PC4>
```

• PC5

```
PC5 - PuTTY
                                                                         X
PC5> ping 192.168.1.10
192.168.1.10 icmp seq=1 timeout
192.168.1.10 icmp seq=2 timeout
192.168.1.10 icmp seq=3 timeout
192.168.1.10 icmp seq=4 timeout
192.168.1.10 icmp seq=5 timeout
PC5> ping 192.168.3.10
192.168.3.10 icmp seq=1 timeout
192.168.3.10 icmp seq=2 timeout
192.168.3.10 icmp seq=3 timeout
192.168.3.10 icmp seq=4 timeout
192.168.3.10 icmp seq=5 timeout
PC5> ping 192.168.21.10
84 bytes from 192.168.21.10 icmp seq=1 ttl=60 time=48.571 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.21.10 icmp seq=2 ttl=60 time=47.141 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.21.10 icmp_seq=3 ttl=60 time=49.646 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.21.10 icmp seq=4 ttl=60 time=47.678 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.21.10 icmp seq=5 ttl=60 time=58.999 ms
PC5> ping 192.168.23.10
84 bytes from 192.168.23.10 icmp seq=1 ttl=61 time=50.085 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.23.10 icmp seq=2 ttl=61 time=37.997 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.23.10 icmp_seq=3 ttl=61 time=36.687 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.23.10 icmp seq=4 ttl=61 time=38.535 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.23.10 icmp seq=5 ttl=61 time=32.509 ms
PC5>
PC5>
```

PC5 не может связаться с устройствами в сети RIP, так же как и PC1 и PC2 не могут достичь сети OSPF Area 1, поскольку PC5 находится в тупиковой зоне OSPF. Такая зона не получает маршруты из других зон, что ограничивает её видимость внешних сетей.

- 6) Перехватить в wireshark сообщения протоколов RIP v2 и OSPF, идентифицировать их тип и содержание.
  - RIP v2



Тип сообщения: Response (Ответ)

Version: RIPv2 (2)

Ключевые поля пакета

Source IP: 192.168.2.2 (отправитель - интерфейс маршрутизатора R5)

Destination IP: 224.0.0.9 (групповой адрес RIP v2 для рассылки обновлений)

Протокол: UDP, порт 520

Список сетей с их метриками:

• IP Address: 192.168.3.0, Metric: 1

• IP Address: 192.168.4.0, Metric: 1

• IP Address: 192.168.10.0, Metric: 3

IP Address: 192.168.20.0, Metric: 3

• IP Address: 192.168.21.0, Metric: 3

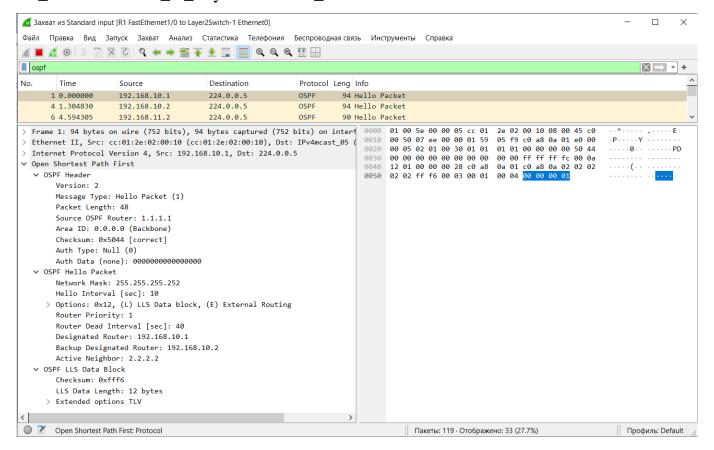
• IP Address: 192.168.22.0, Metric: 3

• IP Address: 192.168.23.0, Metric: 3

• IP Address: 192.168.24.0, Metric: 3

#### OSPF

## R1\_FastEthernet10\_to\_Layer2Switch-1\_Ethernet0



Тип сообщения: Hello Packet (1)

Version: OSPF: 2

Destination IP: 224.0.0.5 (OSPF AllSPFRouters — все маршрутизаторы OSPF)

Source IP: 192.168.10.1 (отправитель - интерфейс маршрутизатора R1)

## Содержание пакета

OSPF Hello Packet используется для обнаружения и поддержания соседства между маршрутизаторами OSPF.

В пакете содержатся параметры:

- Router ID: 1.1.1.1 уникальный идентификатор маршрутизатора R1.
- Network Mask: 255.255.255.252 маска подсети для интерфейса.
- Hello Interval [sec]: 10 интервал отправки Hello-сообщений.
- Dead Interval [sec]: 40 время, через которое сосед считается недоступным.
- Active Neighbor: 2.2.2.2 (Router ID активного соседа)