

**a**

Approach 1

Combined  
Model Development &  
Model Deployment

*recommended setup:*

Validation/  
Evaluation      Calibration      Deploy.

|        |        |  |
|--------|--------|--|
| 20-33% | 66-80% |  |
|--------|--------|--|

available data

dated  
datarecent  
data

*deploy model that was trained with most recent data and use dated data for validation/evaluation to estimate decrease of model performance when model is used with future data*

**b**

Approach 2

Model Development      Subsequent  
&      Model Deployment

*recommended setup – part 1:*

Validation/  
Evaluation

Calibration

66-80%

20-33%

available data

dated  
datarecent  
data

*find calibration setup that reliably leads to most robust model setups in time period following calibration period; potentially try several splits of data*

*recommended setup – part 2:*

Calibration

Deploy.

100%

available data

dated  
datarecent  
data

*train model once more using now all data and use this setup to put into operation; use information obtained in step 1 as an estimate of decrease in model skill using future data*