# Test

## Julia Bruce-Robertson

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#### CURRENT ISSUES:

- Replacement issues
- ISSUES WITH NEGATIVES!!!!

QUESTION — should outside brackets have to be

\(

????

$$\partial_{\mu} A \Big( Y \partial_{\nu} h^{\mu\nu} + X \partial^{\mu} h^{\nu}_{\nu} \Big) \tag{1}$$

$$\partial_{\mu} \Big( Y A \partial_{\nu} h^{\mu\nu} + X A \partial^{\mu} h^{\nu}_{\nu} \Big) \tag{2}$$

Contract:

$$\partial_{\mu} A \Big( Y \partial_{\nu} h^{\mu\nu} + X \partial^{\mu} h^{\nu}_{\nu} \Big) \tag{3}$$

# 1 Representation

Reading in and understanding equations (display initial equation)

Reading in signs between brackets

$$(a) + (b) \to (a) + (b) \tag{4}$$

$$(a) - (b) \rightarrow (a) - (b)$$
 (5)

basic reading in signs inside brackets

$$b_{\gamma} - g_j \to \left(b_{\gamma} - g_j\right) \tag{6}$$

inside and outside brackets

$$A^{\mu} + \left(A^{\gamma} - B^{\zeta}\right) \to A^{\mu} + \left(A^{\gamma} - B^{\zeta}\right) \tag{7}$$

$$A^{\mu} - \left(A^{\gamma} - B^{\zeta}\right) \to A^{\mu} - \left(A^{\gamma} - B^{\zeta}\right) \tag{8}$$

with partial derivatives

$$\partial_{\alpha} \left( a + \left( b_{\gamma} - g \right) \right) \to \partial_{\alpha} \left( a + \left( b_{\gamma} - g \right) \right)$$
 (9)

multiplied by a tensor

$$A^{\mu} + C^{\epsilon} \Big( A^{\gamma} - B^{\zeta} \Big) \to A^{\mu} + C^{\epsilon} \Big( A^{\gamma} - B^{\zeta} \Big)$$
 (10)

complicated bracket nesting

$$\left(\left(a\right) - \left(b - \left(c\right)\right)\right) + \left(\left(a - d\right) - b\right) \to \left(\left(a\right) - \left(b - \left(c\right)\right)\right) + \left(\left(a - d\right) - b\right) \tag{11}$$

complicated bracket nesting and tensor indices

$$\left(\left(a\right) - \left(b - \left(c\right)\right)\right) + \left(\left(a^{\gamma} - d^{\gamma}\right) - b\right) \to \left(\left(a\right) - \left(b - \left(c\right)\right)\right) + \left(\left(a^{\gamma} - d^{\gamma}\right) - b\right) \tag{12}$$

complicated bracket nesting and tensor indices, multiplication, and partials

$$\partial_{\zeta} \left( G^{\gamma} \right) \partial^{\zeta} \Box \left( \left( A \right) - \left( B_{\kappa}^{\kappa} - \left( C \right) \right) \right) + \left( \left( A^{\gamma} - D^{\gamma} \right) - B_{\alpha}^{\alpha \gamma} \right) \\ \rightarrow \partial_{\zeta} \left( G^{\gamma} \right) \partial^{\zeta} \Box \left( \left( A \right) - \left( B_{\kappa}^{\kappa} - \left( C \right) \right) \right) + \left( \left( A^{\gamma} - D^{\gamma} \right) - B_{\alpha}^{\alpha \gamma} \right)$$
(13)

with equals sign

$$G^{\mu} = A^{\mu} + C^{\mu\epsilon} \left( A_{\epsilon} - B_{\epsilon} \right) \to G^{\mu} = A^{\mu} + C^{\mu\epsilon} \left( A_{\epsilon} - B_{\epsilon} \right) \tag{14}$$

with begin equation command

```
\begin{equation}
G^{\mu} = A^{\mu} + C^{\mu} \exp(A_{\epsilon}) - B_{\epsilon}
\end{equation}
\begin{equation}
G^{\mathbb{T}} = A^{\mathbb{T}} + C^{\mathbb{T}} + C^{\mathbb{T}} 
\end{equation}
   with begin multline command (but short so it changes to equation)
\begin{multline}
G^{\mu} = A^{\mu} + C^{\mu} + C^{\mu} + C^{\mu}
\end{multline}
->
\begin{equation}
G^{\mu} = A^{\mu} + C^{\mu} \cdot A_{\phi} - B_{\phi} \cdot A_{\phi}
\end{equation}
   with begin multline command and long enough to stay multline
\begin{multline}
G^{\mathbb{T}} = A^{\mathbb{T}} + C^{\mathbb{T}} (A_{\epsilon}) - B_{\epsilon} + A^{\mathbb{T}} + A^{\mathbb{T}}
+ C^{\mu u \epsilon}(A_{\epsilon}) - B_{\epsilon}(mu) + A^{\mu \epsilon}(mu)
+ C^{\mu \epsilon}\(A_{\epsilon} - B_{\epsilon}\) + A^{\mu}
+ C^{\mu u \epsilon}(A_{\epsilon}) - B_{\epsilon}(n) + A^{\mu}
+\\ C^{\mu u \epsilon}(A_{\epsilon}) - B_{\epsilon}(n) + A^{\mu}
+ C^{\mu u \epsilon}(A_{\epsilon}) - B_{\epsilon}(mu) + A^{\mu \epsilon}(mu)
+ C^{\mu \nu \epsilon}(A_{\epsilon}) - B_{\epsilon}(mu) + A^{\mu \epsilon}(mu)
+ C^{\mu u \epsilon}(A_{\epsilon}) - B_{\epsilon}(mu) + A^{\mu \epsilon}(mu)
+\ C^{\mu u \epsilon}(A_{\epsilon}) - B_{\epsilon}(n) + A^{\mu}
+ C^{\mu u \epsilon}(A_{\epsilon}) - B_{\epsilon}(mu) + A^{\mu \epsilon}(mu)
+ C^{\mu \epsilon}\(A_{\epsilon} - B_{\epsilon}\)
\end{multline}
->
\begin{multline}
G^{\mathbb{T}} = A^{\mathbb{T}} + C^{\mathbb{T}} + C^{\mathbb{T}} + C^{\mathbb{T}} + C^{\mathbb{T}} + C^{\mathbb{T}} + C^{\mathbb{T}}
+ C^{\mu u \epsilon} \ (A_{\epsilon}) - B_{\epsilon} \ )+ A^{\mu \epsilon}
+ C^{\mu \epsilon} \( A_{\epsilon} - B_{\epsilon} \)+ A^{\mu} \\
+ C^{\mu \epsilon} \( A_{\epsilon} - B_{\epsilon} \)+ A^{\mu}
+ C^{\mu u \epsilon} \ (A_{\epsilon} - B_{\epsilon}) + A^{\mu \epsilon} 
+ C^{\mu u \epsilon} \ (A_{\epsilon} - B_{\epsilon} ) + A^{\mu \epsilon} \ (A_{\epsilon} \ C^{\mu u \epsilon} )
+ C^{\mu u \epsilon} \ (A_{\epsilon}) - B_{\epsilon} \ )+ A^{\mu \epsilon}
+ C^{\mu \epsilon} \( A_{\epsilon} - B_{\epsilon} \)+ A^{\mu}
```

+  $C^{\mu u \epsilon} \ (A_{\epsilon} - B_{\epsilon} ) + A^{\mu \epsilon} \ (A_{\epsilon} \ C^{\mu u \epsilon} )$ 

+ C^{\mu \epsilon} \( A\_{\epsilon} - B\_{\epsilon} \) + A^{\mu}
+ C^{\mu \epsilon} \( A\_{\epsilon} - B\_{\epsilon} \)
\end{\multline}

also print above to test what it looks like visually: output is

$$G^{\mu} = A^{\mu} + C^{\mu\epsilon} \left( A_{\epsilon} - B_{\epsilon} \right) + A^{\mu} + C^{\mu\epsilon} \left( A_{\epsilon} - B_{\epsilon} \right) + A^{\mu} + C^{\mu\epsilon} \left( A_{\epsilon} - B_{\epsilon} \right) + A^{\mu}$$

$$+ C^{\mu\epsilon} \left( A_{\epsilon} - B_{\epsilon} \right) + A^{\mu} + C^{\mu\epsilon} \left( A_{\epsilon} - B_{\epsilon} \right) + A^{\mu} + C^{\mu\epsilon} \left( A_{\epsilon} - B_{\epsilon} \right) + A^{\mu}$$

$$+ C^{\mu\epsilon} \left( A_{\epsilon} - B_{\epsilon} \right) + A^{\mu} + C^{\mu\epsilon} \left( A_{\epsilon} - B_{\epsilon} \right) + A^{\mu} + C^{\mu\epsilon} \left( A_{\epsilon} - B_{\epsilon} \right) + A^{\mu}$$

$$+ C^{\mu\epsilon} \left( A_{\epsilon} - B_{\epsilon} \right) + A^{\mu} + C^{\mu\epsilon} \left( A_{\epsilon} - B_{\epsilon} \right)$$

$$+ C^{\mu\epsilon} \left( A_{\epsilon} - B_{\epsilon} \right) + A^{\mu} + C^{\mu\epsilon} \left( A_{\epsilon} - B_{\epsilon} \right)$$

$$+ C^{\mu\epsilon} \left( A_{\epsilon} - B_{\epsilon} \right) + A^{\mu} + C^{\mu\epsilon} \left( A_{\epsilon} - B_{\epsilon} \right)$$

$$+ C^{\mu\epsilon} \left( A_{\epsilon} - B_{\epsilon} \right) + A^{\mu} + C^{\mu\epsilon} \left( A_{\epsilon} - B_{\epsilon} \right)$$

$$+ C^{\mu\epsilon} \left( A_{\epsilon} - B_{\epsilon} \right) + A^{\mu} + C^{\mu\epsilon} \left( A_{\epsilon} - B_{\epsilon} \right)$$

$$+ C^{\mu\epsilon} \left( A_{\epsilon} - B_{\epsilon} \right) + A^{\mu} + C^{\mu\epsilon} \left( A_{\epsilon} - B_{\epsilon} \right)$$

$$+ C^{\mu\epsilon} \left( A_{\epsilon} - B_{\epsilon} \right) + A^{\mu} + C^{\mu\epsilon} \left( A_{\epsilon} - B_{\epsilon} \right)$$

$$+ C^{\mu\epsilon} \left( A_{\epsilon} - B_{\epsilon} \right) + A^{\mu} + C^{\mu\epsilon} \left( A_{\epsilon} - B_{\epsilon} \right)$$

$$+ C^{\mu\epsilon} \left( A_{\epsilon} - B_{\epsilon} \right) + A^{\mu} + C^{\mu\epsilon} \left( A_{\epsilon} - B_{\epsilon} \right)$$

$$+ C^{\mu\epsilon} \left( A_{\epsilon} - B_{\epsilon} \right) + A^{\mu} + C^{\mu\epsilon} \left( A_{\epsilon} - B_{\epsilon} \right)$$

$$+ C^{\mu\epsilon} \left( A_{\epsilon} - B_{\epsilon} \right) + A^{\mu} + C^{\mu\epsilon} \left( A_{\epsilon} - B_{\epsilon} \right)$$

$$+ C^{\mu\epsilon} \left( A_{\epsilon} - B_{\epsilon} \right) + A^{\mu} + C^{\mu\epsilon} \left( A_{\epsilon} - B_{\epsilon} \right)$$

$$+ C^{\mu\epsilon} \left( A_{\epsilon} - B_{\epsilon} \right) + A^{\mu} + C^{\mu\epsilon} \left( A_{\epsilon} - B_{\epsilon} \right)$$

$$+ C^{\mu\epsilon} \left( A_{\epsilon} - B_{\epsilon} \right) + A^{\mu} + C^{\mu\epsilon} \left( A_{\epsilon} - B_{\epsilon} \right)$$

$$+ C^{\mu\epsilon} \left( A_{\epsilon} - B_{\epsilon} \right) + A^{\mu} + C^{\mu\epsilon} \left( A_{\epsilon} - B_{\epsilon} \right)$$

each line could be longer before wrapping but I'm pretty happy with how it looks for now

with etas and deltas and fractions

$$7X\eta_{\mu\nu}\delta^{\gamma}_{\nu}\Box A^{\mu} + \frac{1}{3}\delta^{\gamma}_{\mu}C^{\mu\epsilon}\left(A_{\epsilon} - B_{\epsilon}\right) \to 7X\delta^{\gamma}_{\nu}\eta_{\mu\nu}\Box A^{\mu} + \frac{1}{3}\delta^{\gamma}_{\mu}C^{\mu\epsilon}\left(A_{\epsilon} - B_{\epsilon}\right) \tag{16}$$

multiple coefficients

$$\left(XYZ\partial_{\nu}h^{\mu\nu} + 6bX\partial^{\mu}h^{\nu}_{\nu}\right) \to \left(XYZ\partial_{\nu}h^{\mu\nu} + 6bX\partial^{\mu}h^{\nu}_{\nu}\right) \tag{17}$$

multiple coefficients in unusual order

$$\left(XY\partial_{\nu}h^{\mu\nu}Z + b6X\partial^{\mu}h^{\nu}_{\nu}\right) \to \left(XYZ\partial_{\nu}h^{\mu\nu} + 6bX\partial^{\mu}h^{\nu}_{\nu}\right) \tag{18}$$

breaks (is this good or no??)

$$A^{\alpha} \frac{1}{3} B_{\gamma} \to \text{ Equation: pop from empty list}$$
 (19)

this one seems to work...

$$A^{\alpha}3B_{\gamma} \to 3A^{\alpha}B_{\gamma}$$
 (20)

QUESTION: does multiplication always need brackets? If no, when does it need them? Why does the whole number work but the fraction breaks....

Please email jbrucero@uwo.ca for if you think this is a bug

\*\*\*\*things that shouldn't work
\*\*\* uneven brackets

 $\Big(A+B \to WORKING (though the message could be greatly improved)" Equation: Please email jbrucero@uwo.ca for if you think the context of the provided in the p$ 

\*\*\* uneven index brackets

 $A^{\{}\gamma \rightarrow Working in that its hould error but again the issue could probably be caught earlier and abetter message given)$  "Equation: string (22)

$$A^{\gamma} + B^{\{} \rightarrow thisonereads the equation fine - is this anissue???(A^{\gamma} + B)$$
 (23)

# 2 Multiply

#### 2.1 FOIL out terms, distributing derivatives when necessary (recommended)

Basic case:

$$(A)\partial_{\mu}(Y\partial_{\nu}h^{\mu\nu} + X\partial^{\mu}h^{\nu}_{\nu}) \to (YA\partial_{\nu}\partial_{\mu}h^{\mu\nu} + XA\partial^{\mu}\partial_{\mu}h^{\nu}_{\nu})$$
(24)

Also need to test adding summations, with and without partials, and subtracting summations, with and without partials

## 2.2 distribute partial derivatives

Basic case:

$$\partial_{\mu} \left( Y \partial_{\nu} h^{\mu\nu} + X \partial^{\mu} h^{\nu}_{\nu} \right) \to \left( Y \partial_{\nu} \partial_{\mu} h^{\mu\nu} + X \partial^{\mu} \partial_{\mu} h^{\nu}_{\nu} \right) \tag{25}$$

\*\* number coefficients

$$\partial_{\mu} \left( 5 \partial_{\nu} h^{\mu\nu} + 3 \partial^{\mu} h^{\nu}_{\nu} \right) \to \left( 5 \partial_{\nu} \partial_{\mu} h^{\mu\nu} + 3 \partial^{\mu} \partial_{\mu} h^{\nu}_{\nu} \right) \tag{26}$$

\*\* mixed coefficients

$$\partial_{\mu} \left( 5\partial_{\nu} h^{\mu\nu} + V \partial^{\mu} h^{\nu}_{\nu} \right) \to \left( 5\partial_{\nu} \partial_{\mu} h^{\mu\nu} + V \partial^{\mu} \partial_{\mu} h^{\nu}_{\nu} \right) \tag{27}$$

\*\* product rule

$$\partial_{\mu} \left( A^{\gamma} B^{\zeta} \right) \to \left( \partial_{\mu} A^{\gamma} B^{\zeta} + \partial_{\mu} B^{\zeta} A^{\gamma} \right)$$
 (28)

\*\* three term product rule

$$\partial_{\mu} \left( A^{\gamma} B^{\zeta} G^{\alpha} \right) \to \left( \partial_{\mu} A^{\gamma} B^{\zeta} G^{\alpha} + \partial_{\mu} B^{\zeta} G^{\alpha} A^{\gamma} + \partial_{\mu} G^{\alpha} B^{\zeta} A^{\gamma} \right) \tag{29}$$

\*\*\* Distribute through multiple terms

$$\partial_{\mu} \left( A^{\gamma} B^{\zeta} \right) \partial_{\alpha} \left( A_{\gamma} \right) + \partial_{\alpha} \left( G_{\mu \zeta} \right) \to \left( \partial_{\mu} A^{\gamma} B^{\zeta} + \partial_{\mu} B^{\zeta} A^{\gamma} \right) \left( \partial_{\alpha} A_{\gamma} \right) + \left( \partial_{\alpha} G_{\mu \zeta} \right) \tag{30}$$

\*\* multiple partials product rule

$$\partial_{\alpha}\partial_{\gamma}\Big(A^{\alpha}B^{\gamma}\Big) \to \Big(\partial_{\alpha}\partial_{\gamma}A^{\alpha}B^{\gamma} + \partial_{\gamma}B^{\gamma}\partial_{\alpha}A^{\alpha} + \partial_{\alpha}\partial_{\gamma}B^{\gamma}A^{\alpha} + \partial_{\gamma}A^{\alpha}\partial_{\alpha}B^{\gamma}\Big)$$
(31)

\*\* product rule with squares

$$\Box \left( A^{\alpha} B_{\alpha} \right) \to \left( \Box A^{\alpha} B_{\alpha} + \partial^{\tau} B_{\alpha} \partial_{\tau} A^{\alpha} + \Box B_{\alpha} A^{\alpha} + \partial^{\tau} A^{\alpha} \partial_{\tau} B_{\alpha} \right) \tag{32}$$

\*\*\*\*\*\* also check with equals signssssss

It appears that numbers are working but symbolic coefficients are not

- \*\* non-tensor terms
- \*\* only partial terms

ALSO test product rule with multiple tensors!!!!

QUESTION: why num co, symco, AND tensorCos?? What happens with multiple coefficients???

#### 2.3 FOIL out terms without distributing derivatives

Basic case:

$$(A)(Y\partial_{\nu}h^{\mu\nu} + X\partial^{\mu}h^{\nu}_{\nu}) \to (YA\partial_{\nu}h^{\mu\nu} + XA\partial^{\mu}h^{\nu}_{\nu})$$
(33)

Alternate cases:

\*\*\* constants that can move through the derivatives

$$\partial_{\mu} A \Big( Y \partial_{\nu} h^{\mu\nu} + X \partial^{\mu} h^{\nu}_{\nu} \Big) \to \partial_{\mu} \Big( Y A \partial_{\nu} h^{\mu\nu} + X A \partial^{\mu} h^{\nu}_{\nu} \Big)$$
(34)

$$A\partial_{\mu} \Big( Y \partial_{\nu} h^{\mu\nu} + X \partial^{\mu} h^{\nu}_{\nu} \Big) \to \partial_{\mu} \Big( Y A \partial_{\nu} h^{\mu\nu} + X A \partial^{\mu} h^{\nu}_{\nu} \Big)$$
 (35)

$$4\partial_{\mu} \left( Y \partial_{\nu} h^{\mu\nu} + X \partial^{\mu} h^{\nu}_{\nu} \right) \to \partial_{\mu} \left( 4Y \partial_{\nu} h^{\mu\nu} + 4X \partial^{\mu} h^{\nu}_{\nu} \right) \tag{36}$$

\*\*\* multiple terms

$$\left( A + 5B + CD \right) \partial_{\mu} \left( Y \partial_{\nu} h^{\mu\nu} + X \partial^{\mu} h^{\nu}_{\nu} \right) \rightarrow \partial_{\mu} \left( Y A \partial_{\nu} h^{\mu\nu} + 5Y B \partial_{\nu} h^{\mu\nu} + Y C D \partial_{\nu} h^{\mu\nu} + X A \partial^{\mu} h^{\nu}_{\nu} + 5X B \partial^{\mu} h^{\nu}_{\nu} + X C D \partial^{\mu} h^{\nu}_{\nu} \right)$$

$$(37)$$

\*\*\* etas and deltas

$$\delta_{\zeta}^{\gamma} \eta^{\nu \alpha} \partial_{\mu} \left( Y \partial_{\nu} h^{\mu \zeta} + X \partial^{\mu} h_{\nu}^{\zeta} \right) \rightarrow \partial_{\mu} \left( Y \delta_{\zeta}^{\gamma} \eta^{\nu \alpha} \partial_{\nu} h^{\mu \zeta} + X \delta_{\zeta}^{\gamma} \eta^{\nu \alpha} \partial^{\mu} h_{\nu}^{\zeta} \right) \tag{38}$$

\*\*\* sum of mixed constants

$$\left(A\eta^{\gamma\epsilon} + A5B + 56\delta_{\xi}^{\phi}\right)\partial_{\mu}\left(Y\partial_{\nu}h^{\mu\nu} + X\partial^{\mu}h_{\nu}^{\nu}\right) 
\rightarrow \partial_{\mu}\left(YA\eta^{\gamma\epsilon}\partial_{\nu}h^{\mu\nu} + 5YAB\partial_{\nu}h^{\mu\nu} + 56Y\delta_{\xi}^{\phi}\partial_{\nu}h^{\mu\nu} + XA\eta^{\gamma\epsilon}\partial^{\mu}h_{\nu}^{\nu} + 5XAB\partial^{\mu}h_{\nu}^{\nu} 
+ 56X\delta_{\xi}^{\phi}\partial^{\mu}h_{\nu}^{\nu}\right) (39)$$

TODO: decide on how partials behave then implement test cases for them

Question: do all nodes have summation objects or do some have multgroup objects?? – they appear to all be summation objects

\*\*\* derivative is attached to a multgroup and doesn't need to be distributed

$$\partial_{\gamma} A^{\gamma} \Big( Y \partial_{\mu} \partial_{\nu} h^{\mu\nu} + X \partial_{\mu} \partial^{\mu} h^{\nu}_{\nu} \Big) \to \Big( Y \partial_{\gamma} A^{\gamma} \partial_{\mu} \partial_{\nu} h^{\mu\nu} + X \partial_{\gamma} A^{\gamma} \partial_{\mu} \partial^{\mu} h^{\nu}_{\nu} \Big) \tag{40}$$

\*\* with added term at the end

$$\partial_{\mu}A^{\epsilon} \Big( Y \partial_{\nu} h^{\mu\nu} + X \partial^{\mu} h^{\nu}_{\nu} \Big) + B^{\epsilon} \to \Big( Y \partial_{\mu}A^{\epsilon} \partial_{\nu} h^{\mu\nu} + X \partial_{\mu}A^{\epsilon} \partial^{\mu} h^{\nu}_{\nu} + B^{\epsilon} \Big)$$

$$\tag{41}$$

\*\*\*with subtracted term at the end

$$\partial_{\mu}A^{\epsilon} \Big( Y \partial_{\nu} h^{\mu\nu} + X \partial^{\mu} h^{\nu}_{\nu} \Big) - B^{\epsilon} \to \Big( Y \partial_{\mu}A^{\epsilon} \partial_{\nu} h^{\mu\nu} + X \partial_{\mu}A^{\epsilon} \partial^{\mu} h^{\nu}_{\nu} - B^{\epsilon} \Big)$$

$$\tag{42}$$

\*\*\* test FOIL ability \*\* 2 terms

$$\left(A^{\epsilon} + B^{\gamma}\right) \left(\partial_{\mu} X^{\mu} + M_{\gamma}^{\nu\zeta}\right) \to \left(A^{\epsilon} \partial_{\mu} X^{\mu} + A^{\epsilon} M_{\gamma}^{\nu\zeta} + B^{\gamma} \partial_{\mu} X^{\mu} + B^{\gamma} M_{\gamma}^{\nu\zeta}\right) \tag{43}$$

\*\* 3 terms

$$H\left(A^{\epsilon}+B^{\gamma}\right)\left(\partial_{\mu}X^{\mu}+M_{\gamma}^{\nu\zeta}\right)\left(X+Y\right)\rightarrow\left(HXA^{\epsilon}\partial_{\mu}X^{\mu}+HYA^{\epsilon}\partial_{\mu}X^{\mu}+HXA^{\epsilon}M_{\gamma}^{\nu\zeta}+HYA^{\epsilon}M_{\gamma}^{\nu\zeta}+HXB^{\gamma}\partial_{\mu}X^{\mu}+HYB^{\gamma}\partial_{\mu}X^{\mu}+HXA^{\epsilon}M_{\gamma}^{\nu\zeta}+HYA^{\epsilon}M_{\gamma}^{\nu\zeta}+HXB^{\gamma}\partial_{\mu}X^{\mu}+HYB^{\gamma}\partial_{\mu}X^{\mu}+HXA^{\epsilon}M_{\gamma}^{\nu\zeta}+HXB^{\gamma}\partial_{\mu}X^{\mu}+HYB^{\gamma}\partial_{\mu}X^{\mu}+HXB^{\gamma}\partial_{\mu}X^{\mu}+HYB^{\gamma}\partial_{\mu}X$$

TODO figure out the part with switching and write test cases for it

ALSO etas and deltas

\*\* multgroup also has constant factor

$$B\partial_{\gamma}A^{\gamma}\left(Y\partial_{\mu}\partial_{\nu}h^{\mu\nu} + X\partial_{\mu}\partial^{\mu}h^{\nu}_{\nu}\right) \to \left(BY\partial_{\gamma}A^{\gamma}\partial_{\mu}\partial_{\nu}h^{\mu\nu} + BX\partial_{\gamma}A^{\gamma}\partial_{\mu}\partial^{\mu}h^{\nu}_{\nu}\right) \tag{45}$$

\*\*\*\* Shouldn't be distributed

$$A^{\zeta} \partial_{\mu} \Big( Y \partial_{\nu} h^{\mu\nu} + X \partial^{\mu} h^{\nu}_{\nu} \Big) \to A^{\zeta} \partial_{\mu} \Big( Y \partial_{\nu} h^{\mu\nu} + X \partial^{\mu} h^{\nu}_{\nu} \Big) \tag{46}$$

$$\partial_{\mu} \Big( Y \partial_{\nu} h^{\mu\nu} + X \partial^{\mu} h^{\nu}_{\nu} \Big) + T^{\gamma} \Big( A_{\gamma} + B_{\gamma} \Big) \rightarrow \partial_{\mu} \Big( Y \partial_{\nu} h^{\mu\nu} + X \partial^{\mu} h^{\nu}_{\nu} \Big) + \Big( T^{\gamma} A_{\gamma} + T^{\gamma} B_{\gamma} \Big) \tag{47}$$

\*\*\* with added term at the end

$$A^{\epsilon}\partial_{\mu}\Big(Y\partial_{\nu}h^{\mu\nu} + X\partial^{\mu}h^{\nu}_{\nu}\Big) + B^{\epsilon} \to A^{\epsilon}\partial_{\mu}\Big(Y\partial_{\nu}h^{\mu\nu} + X\partial^{\mu}h^{\nu}_{\nu}\Big) + B^{\epsilon} \tag{48}$$

\*\*\* with subtracted term at the end

$$A^{\epsilon}\partial_{\mu}\left(Y\partial_{\nu}h^{\mu\nu} + X\partial^{\mu}h^{\nu}_{\nu}\right) - B^{\epsilon} \to A^{\epsilon}\partial_{\mu}\left(Y\partial_{\nu}h^{\mu\nu} + X\partial^{\mu}h^{\nu}_{\nu}\right) - B^{\epsilon} \tag{49}$$

Is this sensical or non-sensical???

$$\left(\partial_{alpha}\right)\left(A^{\gamma}B_{\gamma}\right) - > LEADSTO\partial_{alpha}\left(A^{\gamma}B_{\gamma}\right) \tag{50}$$

What about...

$$\left(\partial_{\alpha}\right)\partial^{\alpha}\left(A^{\gamma}B_{\gamma}\right) - > LEADSTO\partial_{\alpha}\partial^{\alpha}\left(A^{\gamma}B_{\gamma}\right) \tag{51}$$

Also need to test adding summations, with and without partials, and subtracting summations, with and without partials

# 3 Contract

#### 3.1 contract etas and deltas

$$\delta^{\gamma}_{\beta} \eta^{\nu\alpha} \partial_{\mu} h^{\mu}_{\alpha} \partial_{\nu} h^{\beta}_{\gamma} \to \partial_{\mu} h^{\mu\nu} \partial_{\nu} h^{\gamma}_{\gamma} \tag{52}$$

### 3.2 contract only deltas

Basic case:

$$\delta^{\nu}_{\alpha}\partial_{\mu}h^{\mu}_{\alpha}\partial_{\nu}h^{\gamma}_{\gamma} \to \partial_{\mu}h^{\mu}_{\alpha}\partial_{\alpha}h^{\gamma}_{\gamma} \tag{53}$$

## 3.3 contract only etas

Basic case:

$$\eta^{\nu\alpha}\partial_{\mu}h^{\mu}_{\alpha}\partial_{\nu}h^{\gamma}_{\gamma} \to \partial_{\mu}h^{\mu\nu}\partial_{\nu}h^{\gamma}_{\gamma} \tag{54}$$

Alternative cases:

## 4 Factor

#### 4.1 factor out GCF

Basic case:

$$\left(3Y\partial_{\nu}h^{\mu\nu} + Y\partial^{\mu}h^{\nu}_{\nu}\right) \to Y\left(3\partial_{\nu}h^{\mu\nu} + \partial^{\mu}h^{\nu}_{\nu}\right) \tag{55}$$

Alternative cases:

$$\left(X\partial_{\nu}h^{\mu\nu} + Y\partial_{\nu}h^{\mu\nu}\right) \to \partial_{\nu}h^{\mu\nu}\left(X + Y\right) \tag{56}$$

\*\*\* sum

$$\left(XA_{\alpha}^{\alpha} + YA_{\alpha}^{\alpha}\right) \to A_{\alpha}^{\alpha}\left(X + Y\right) \tag{57}$$

\*\*\* no outer brackets...

$$XA^{\alpha}_{\alpha} + YA^{\alpha}_{\alpha} \to A^{\alpha}_{\alpha} \Big( X + Y \Big)$$
 (58)

$$\left(X\partial_{\gamma}h^{\mu\gamma} + Y\partial_{\nu}h^{\mu\nu}\right) \to \partial_{\gamma}h^{\mu\gamma}\left(X + Y\right) \tag{59}$$

$$\left(X\partial_{\gamma}h^{\mu\gamma}A^{\alpha}_{\alpha} + Y\partial_{\nu}h^{\mu\nu}\right) \to \partial_{\gamma}h^{\mu\gamma}\left(XA^{\alpha}_{\alpha} + Y\right) \tag{60}$$

$$\left(X\partial_{\gamma}h^{\mu\gamma} + Yh^{\gamma\nu}\right) \to \left(X\partial_{\gamma}h^{\mu\gamma} + Yh^{\gamma\nu}\right) \tag{61}$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{2}\partial_{\gamma}h^{\mu\gamma} + \frac{1}{4}h^{\gamma\nu}\right) \to \frac{1}{4}\left(2\partial_{\gamma}h^{\mu\gamma} + h^{\gamma\nu}\right) \tag{62}$$

\*\*\* factor of 1 (implied)

$$\left(X\partial_{\nu}h^{\mu\nu} + \partial_{\nu}h^{\mu\nu}\right) \to \partial_{\nu}h^{\mu\nu}\left(X+1\right) \tag{63}$$

## 4.2 factor out user specified term

\*\*\* smaller numerical

$$\left(\frac{1}{2}\partial_{\gamma}h^{\mu\gamma} + \frac{1}{4}h^{\gamma\nu}\right), \frac{1}{8} \to \frac{1}{8}\left(4\partial_{\gamma}h^{\mu\gamma} + 2h^{\gamma\nu}\right) \tag{64}$$

\*\*\* bigger numerical

$$\left(\frac{1}{2}\partial_{\gamma}h^{\mu\gamma} + \frac{1}{4}h^{\gamma\nu}\right), 8 \to 8\left(\frac{1}{16}\partial_{\gamma}h^{\mu\gamma} + \frac{1}{32}h^{\gamma\nu}\right) \tag{65}$$

\*\*\* smaller tensor

$$\left(X\partial_{\gamma}h^{\mu\gamma}A^{\gamma} + Y\partial_{\nu}h^{\mu\nu}A^{\gamma}\right), A^{\gamma} \to A^{\gamma}\left(X\partial_{\gamma}h^{\mu\gamma} + Y\partial_{\nu}h^{\mu\nu}\right) \tag{66}$$

\*\*\* not included tensor

$$X\partial_{\mu}\partial_{\nu}h^{\mu\nu} + Y\partial_{\nu}h^{\mu\nu}, A^{alpha} \to \left(X\partial_{\mu}\partial_{\nu}h^{\mu\nu} + Y\partial_{\nu}h^{\mu\nu}\right)$$
 (67)

\*\*\* different index

(\*\*\*decide if this should be the expected behaviour (tensor logic question))

$$\left(X\partial_{\gamma}h^{\mu\gamma}A^{\gamma} + Y\partial_{\nu}h^{\mu\nu}A^{\gamma}\right), A^{\alpha} \to \left(X\partial_{\gamma}h^{\mu\gamma}A^{\gamma} + Y\partial_{\nu}h^{\mu\nu}A^{\gamma}\right) \tag{68}$$

\*\*\* make sure it's recognizing not to factor out tensors under partials

$$\left(X\partial_{\mu}\partial_{\nu}h^{\mu\nu} + Y\partial_{\nu}h^{\mu\nu}A^{\gamma}\right), \partial_{\nu}h^{\mu\nu} \to \partial_{\nu}h^{\mu\nu}\left(YA^{\gamma}\right) + \left(X\partial_{\mu}\partial_{\nu}h^{\mu\nu}\right) \tag{69}$$

\*\*\* what about if there's a different index with the same sum pattern, and what about coefficient of 1

$$\left(XA_{\alpha}^{\alpha} + A_{\alpha}^{\alpha}\right), A_{\beta}^{\beta} \to A_{\beta}^{\beta}\left(X + 1\right)$$
 (70)

— variation, no brackets...

$$XA^{\alpha}_{\alpha} + A^{\alpha}_{\alpha}, A^{\beta}_{\beta} \to A^{\beta}_{\beta} \left( X + 1 \right) \tag{71}$$

# 5 Replace

# 5.1 replace indices

Basic case:

\*\*\* single replacement

$$4X\partial_{\mu}\partial_{\nu}h^{\mu\nu} + Y\partial_{\nu}h^{\mu\nu}A^{\gamma}, \left(\mu \to \alpha\right) \to \left(4X\partial_{\alpha}\partial_{\nu}h^{\alpha\nu} + Y\partial_{\nu}h^{\alpha\nu}A^{\gamma}\right) \tag{72}$$

\*\*\* list replacement

$$4X\partial_{\mu}\partial_{\nu}h^{\mu\nu} + Y\partial_{\nu}h^{\mu\nu}A^{\gamma}, \left(\mu, \nu, \gamma \to \alpha, \beta, \xi\right) \to \left(4X\partial_{\alpha}\partial_{\beta}h^{\alpha\beta} + Y\partial_{\beta}h^{\alpha\beta}A^{\xi}\right)$$

$$(73)$$

\*\*\* replace index that doesn't exist

$$4X\partial_{\mu}\partial_{\nu}h^{\mu\nu} + Y\partial_{\nu}h^{\mu\nu}A^{\gamma}, \left(\mu, \nu, \xi \to \alpha, \beta, \chi\right) \to \left(4X\partial_{\alpha}\partial_{\beta}h^{\alpha\beta} + Y\partial_{\beta}h^{\alpha\beta}A^{\gamma}\right) \tag{74}$$

\*\*\* what if it's not there but it's one of the replacement indices

$$4X\partial_{\mu}\partial_{\nu}h^{\mu\nu} + Y\partial_{\nu}h^{\mu\nu}A^{\gamma}, \left(\mu,\nu,\alpha\to\alpha,\beta,\xi\right) \to \left(4X\partial_{\alpha}\partial_{\beta}h^{\alpha\beta} + Y\partial_{\beta}h^{\alpha\beta}A^{\gamma}\right)$$

$$\tag{75}$$

\*\*\* long number of indices (mismatched list lengths)

#### 5.2 replace terms

#### 5.2.1 direct replacement, tensor $\rightarrow$ tensor

• replacing a tensor on its own Starting with the equation

$$A^{\alpha\gamma} + A^{\gamma} + C \tag{76}$$

replacing  $A^{\gamma}$  with  $B^{\gamma}$ 

$$\left(A^{\alpha\gamma} + B^{\gamma} + C\right) \tag{77}$$

• replacing a tensor that is multiplied by other elements Starting with the equation

$$4X\partial_{\mu}\partial_{\nu}h^{\mu\nu}B^{\alpha\gamma} + Y\partial_{\nu}h^{\alpha\nu}A^{\gamma} \tag{78}$$

replacing  $A^{\gamma}$  with  $B^{\gamma}$ 

$$\left(4X\partial_{\mu}\partial_{\nu}h^{\mu\nu}B^{\alpha\gamma} + Y\partial_{\nu}h^{\alpha\nu}B^{\gamma}\right)$$
(79)

- replacing a tensor that has partial derivatives
  - Replace with just a tensor

Starting with the equation

$$\partial_{\mu}\partial_{\nu}h^{\mu\nu} + \frac{3}{4}Y\tag{80}$$

replacing  $\partial_{\mu}\partial_{\nu}h^{\mu\nu}$  with  $B_{\gamma}^{\gamma}$ 

$$\left(B_{\gamma}^{\gamma} + \frac{3}{4}Y\right) \tag{81}$$

- Replace with a partial and tensor

Starting with the equation

$$\partial_{\mu}\partial_{\nu}h^{\mu\nu} + \frac{3}{4}Y\tag{82}$$

replacing  $\partial_{\mu}\partial_{\nu}h^{\mu\nu}$  with  $\partial_{\gamma}B^{\gamma}$ 

$$\left(\partial_{\gamma}B^{\gamma} + \frac{3}{4}Y\right) \tag{83}$$

- Includes a term that shouldn't be replaced

Starting with the equation

$$\left(\partial_{\mu}\partial_{\nu}h^{\mu\nu}\right)\left(\partial_{\xi}\partial_{\beta}h^{\chi\beta}\right)$$

$$\left(\partial_{\gamma}B^{\gamma}\right)\left(\partial_{\xi}\partial_{\beta}h^{\chi\beta}\right)$$

$$(84)$$

replacing  $\partial_{\mu}\partial_{\nu}h^{\mu\nu}$  with  $\partial_{\gamma}B^{\gamma}$ 

$$\left(\partial_{\gamma}B^{\gamma}\right)\left(\partial_{\xi}\partial_{\beta}h^{\chi\beta}\right) \tag{85}$$

- replacing a tensor and some of its partial derivatives
  - can replace either derivative

Starting with the equation

$$\partial_{\mu}\partial_{\nu}h^{\mu\nu} + \frac{3}{4}Y\tag{86}$$

replacing  $\partial_{\nu}h^{\mu\nu}$  with  $B^{\mu}$ 

- must replace the derivative with the sum

Starting with the equation

$$\partial_{\gamma}\partial_{\nu}h^{\mu\nu} + \frac{3}{4}Y\tag{87}$$

replacing  $\partial_{\nu}h^{\mu\nu}$  with  $B^{\mu}$ 

$$\left(\partial_{\gamma}B^{\mu} + \frac{3}{4}Y\right) \tag{88}$$

- must replace the derivative without the sum

Starting with the equation

$$\partial_{\gamma}\partial_{\nu}h^{\mu\nu} + \frac{3}{4}Y\tag{89}$$

replacing  $\partial_{\gamma}h^{\mu\nu}$  with  $B^{\mu\nu}_{\gamma}$ 

$$\left(\partial_{\nu}B_{\gamma}^{\mu\nu} + \frac{3}{4}Y\right) \tag{90}$$

- replacing a number of derivatives

Starting with the equation

$$\partial_{\gamma}\partial_{\nu}\partial^{\epsilon}h^{\mu\nu} + \frac{3}{4}Y \tag{91}$$

replacing  $\partial_{\nu}\partial^{\epsilon}h^{\mu\nu}$  with  $B^{\mu\epsilon}$ 

- including square

Starting with the equation

$$\partial_{\gamma}\partial_{\nu}\partial^{\epsilon}\Box h^{\mu\nu} + \frac{3}{4}Y\tag{92}$$

replacing  $\Box h^{\mu\nu}$  with  $B^{\mu\epsilon}$ 

• replacing a tensor that has partial derivatives and is multiplied by other elements Starting with the equation

$$A^{\zeta} \partial_{\mu} \partial_{\nu} h^{\mu\nu} \square M_{\zeta} \tag{93}$$

replacing  $\partial_{\mu}\partial_{\nu}h^{\mu\nu}$  with  $B^{\mu}_{\mu}$ 

$$A^{\zeta} \square M_{\zeta} B^{\mu}_{\mu} \tag{94}$$

- replacing a tensor and some of its partial derivatives when it is multiplied by other elements
  - can replace either derivative

Starting with the equation

$$A^{\zeta} \partial_{\mu} \partial_{\nu} h^{\mu\nu} \square M_{\zeta} \tag{95}$$

replacing  $\partial_{\nu}h^{\mu\nu}$  with  $B^{\mu}$ 

- must replace the derivative with the sum

Starting with the equation

$$A^{\zeta} \partial_{\gamma} \partial_{\nu} h^{\mu\nu} \square M_{\zeta} \tag{96}$$

replacing  $\partial_{\nu}h^{\mu\nu}$  with  $B^{\mu}$ 

$$A^{\zeta} \square M_{\zeta} \partial_{\gamma} B^{\mu} \tag{97}$$

- must replace the derivative without the sum

Starting with the equation

$$A^{\zeta} \partial_{\gamma} \partial_{\nu} h^{\mu \nu} \square M_{\zeta} \tag{98}$$

replacing  $\partial_{\gamma}h^{\mu\nu}$  with  $B_{\gamma}^{\mu\nu}$ 

$$A^{\zeta} \square M_{\zeta} \partial_{\nu} B_{\gamma}^{\mu\nu} \tag{99}$$

• replacing a tensor in a multgroup with derivatives Starting with the equation

$$\partial_{\mu}\partial^{\gamma} \left( A^{\zeta} \partial_{\gamma} \partial_{\nu} h^{\mu\nu} \Box M_{\zeta} \right) \tag{100}$$

replacing  $h^{\mu\nu}$  with  $B^{\mu\nu}$ 

$$\partial_{\mu}\partial^{\gamma} \left( A^{\zeta} \Box M_{\zeta} \partial_{\gamma} \partial_{\nu} B^{\mu\nu} \right) \tag{101}$$

#### 5.2.2 direct replacement, tensor $\rightarrow$ sum

• replacing just a tensor Starting with the equation

$$A^{\alpha\gamma} + A^{\gamma} + C \tag{102}$$

replacing  $A^{\gamma}$  with  $B^{\gamma} + 8fG^{\gamma}$ 

$$\left(A^{\alpha\gamma} + C\right) + \left(B^{\gamma} + 8fG^{\gamma}\right) \tag{103}$$

• replacing a tensor that is multiplied by other elements

Starting with the equation

$$4X\partial_{\mu}\partial_{\nu}h^{\mu\nu}B^{\alpha\gamma} + Y\partial_{\nu}h^{\alpha\nu}A^{\gamma} \tag{104}$$

replacing  $A^{\gamma}$  with  $B^{\gamma} + 8fG^{\gamma}$ 

\begin{equation}

replacing a tensor that has partial derivatives
 Starting with the equation

$$\partial_{\mu}\partial_{\nu}h^{\mu\nu} + \frac{3}{4}Y\tag{105}$$

replacing  $\partial_{\mu}\partial_{\nu}h^{\mu\nu}$  with  $\partial_{\gamma}B^{\gamma} + 5 + G^{\mu}_{\mu}$ 

$$\left(\frac{3}{4}Y\right) + \left(\partial_{\gamma}B^{\gamma} + 5 + G^{\mu}_{\mu}\right) \tag{106}$$

replacing a tensor and some of its partial derivatives
 Starting with the equation

$$\partial_{\mu}\partial_{\nu}h^{\mu\nu} + \frac{3}{4}Y\tag{107}$$

replacing  $\partial_{\mu}\partial_{\nu}h^{\mu\nu}$  with  $B_{\gamma}^{\gamma} + \frac{5}{4}V$ 

$$\left(\frac{3}{4}Y\right) + \left(B_{\gamma}^{\gamma} + \frac{5}{4}V\right) \tag{108}$$

• replacing a tensor that has partial derivatives and is multiplied by other elements Starting with the equation

$$A^{\zeta} \partial_{\mu} \partial_{\nu} h^{\mu\nu} \square M_{\zeta} \tag{109}$$

replacing  $\partial_{\mu}\partial_{\nu}h^{\mu\nu}$  with  $B^{\mu}_{\mu} + 16\Box B$ 

$$A^{\zeta} \square M_{\zeta} \Big( B^{\mu}_{\mu} + 16 \square B \Big) \tag{110}$$

• replacing a tensor and some of its partial derivatives when it is multiplied by other elements Starting with the equation

$$A^{\zeta} \partial_{\gamma} \partial_{\nu} h^{\mu \nu} \square M_{\zeta} \tag{111}$$

replacing  $\partial_{\nu}h^{\mu\nu}$  with  $B^{\mu}+C^{\mu}$ 

$$A^{\zeta} \square M_{\zeta} \partial_{\gamma} \left( B^{\mu} + C^{\mu} \right) \tag{112}$$

replacing a tensor in a multgroup with derivatives
 Starting with the equation

$$\partial_{\mu}\partial^{\gamma} \left( A^{\zeta} \partial_{\gamma} \partial_{\nu} h^{\mu\nu} \Box M_{\zeta} \right) \tag{113}$$

replacing  $h^{\mu\nu}$  with  $B^{\mu\nu} + C^{\mu\nu}$ 

$$\partial_{\mu}\partial^{\gamma}\Big(\Big) + A^{\zeta} \Box M_{\zeta} \partial_{\gamma} \partial_{\nu} \Big(B^{\mu\nu} + C^{\mu\nu}\Big) \tag{114}$$

\*\*\* more complicated replacement term

$$4X\partial_{\mu}\partial_{\nu}h^{\mu\nu}B^{\alpha\gamma} + Y\partial_{\nu}h^{\alpha\nu}A^{\gamma}, \quad \partial_{\nu}h^{\alpha\nu} \to \partial_{\zeta}V^{\alpha\zeta}$$
(115)

$$4X\partial_{\mu}\partial_{\nu}h^{\mu\nu}+Y\partial_{\nu}h^{\mu\nu}A^{\gamma},$$

 $\partial_{\nu}h^{\mu\nu} \to V^{\mu}$  (116)

— \*\*\*probably one of the most complicated algorithms, need to look over in detail then finish cases\*\*\*

## 6 Sort

# 6.1 combine like terms differing only by a numerical factor

Basic case:

$$3A^{\gamma} + \frac{5}{7}A^{\gamma} \to \left(\frac{26}{7}A^{\gamma}\right) \tag{117}$$

\*\*\* fraction simplification

$$3A^{\gamma} + \frac{4}{2}A^{\gamma} \to \left(5A^{\gamma}\right) \tag{118}$$

\*\*\* coefficient of 1 (implied)

$$A^{\gamma} + A^{\gamma} \to \left(2A^{\gamma}\right) \tag{119}$$

\*\*\* more complicated term

$$3\partial_{\gamma}A^{\gamma} + \frac{5}{7}\partial_{\beta}A^{\beta} \to \left(\frac{26}{7}\partial_{\gamma}A^{\gamma}\right) \tag{120}$$

$$3\partial_{\gamma}\partial^{\mu}A^{\gamma}_{\nu\mu} + 7\partial_{\beta}\partial^{\zeta}A^{\beta}_{\nu\zeta} \to \left(10\partial_{\gamma}\partial^{\mu}A^{\gamma}_{\nu\mu}\right) \tag{121}$$

\*\*\* not all terms combine

$$3\partial_{\gamma}A^{\gamma} + 4A^{\chi} + \frac{5}{7}\partial_{\beta}A^{\beta} \to \left(\frac{26}{7}\partial_{\gamma}A^{\gamma} + 4A^{\chi}\right) \tag{122}$$

\*\*\* things that shouldn't combine

\*\*\* different tensors

$$3A^{\gamma} + \frac{5}{7}B^{\gamma} \to \left(3A^{\gamma} + \frac{5}{7}B^{\gamma}\right) \tag{123}$$

\*\*\* not differing only by numerical factor

$$3XA^{\gamma} + 7A^{\gamma} \to \left(3XA^{\gamma} + 7A^{\gamma}\right) \tag{124}$$

\*\*\*different free indices

$$A^{\beta} + A^{\alpha} \to \left(A^{\beta} + A^{\alpha}\right) \tag{125}$$

\*\*\*different number of partials

$$3\partial_{\gamma}A^{\gamma}_{\nu} + 7\partial_{\beta}\partial^{\zeta}A^{\beta}_{\nu\zeta} \to \left(3\partial_{\gamma}A^{\gamma}_{\nu} + 7\partial_{\beta}\partial^{\zeta}A^{\beta}_{\nu\zeta}\right) \tag{126}$$

\*\*\* different position of free index

$$3\partial_{\gamma}\partial^{\mu}A^{\gamma}_{\nu\mu} + 7\partial_{\beta}\partial^{\zeta}A^{\beta}_{\zeta\nu} \to \left(3\partial_{\gamma}\partial^{\mu}A^{\gamma}_{\nu\mu} + 7\partial_{\beta}\partial^{\zeta}A^{\beta}_{\zeta\nu}\right) \tag{127}$$

\*\*\*(Unless A is a symmetric tensor, in which case):

$$3\partial_{\gamma}\partial^{\mu}A^{\gamma}_{\nu\mu} + 7\partial_{\beta}\partial^{\zeta}A^{\beta}_{\zeta\nu} \to \left(10\partial_{\gamma}\partial^{\mu}A^{\gamma}_{\nu\mu}\right) \tag{128}$$

# 6.2 combine like terms differing by any (numerical or symbolic) coefficient

\*\*\* basic case

$$3XA^{\gamma} + 7A^{\gamma} \to \left( \left( 3X + 7 \right) A^{\gamma} \right) \tag{129}$$

\*\*\* more complicated term

$$3B\partial_{\gamma}A^{\gamma} + \frac{5}{7}V\partial_{\beta}A^{\beta} \to \left(\left(3B + \frac{5}{7}V\right)\partial_{\gamma}A^{\gamma}\right) \tag{130}$$

$$3B\partial_{\gamma}A^{\gamma} + \frac{5}{7}B\partial_{\beta}A^{\beta} \to \left(\frac{26}{7}B\partial_{\gamma}A^{\gamma}\right) \tag{131}$$

$$3M\partial_{\gamma}\partial^{\mu}A^{\gamma}_{\nu\mu} + 7X\partial_{\beta}\partial^{\zeta}A^{\beta}_{\nu\zeta} \to \left( \left( 3M + 7X \right) \partial_{\gamma}\partial^{\mu}A^{\gamma}_{\nu\mu} \right) \tag{132}$$

\*\*\* not all terms combine

$$3V\partial_{\gamma}A^{\gamma} + 4ZA^{\chi} + \frac{5}{7}N\partial_{\beta}A^{\beta} \to \left(\left(3V + \frac{5}{7}N\right)\partial_{\gamma}A^{\gamma} + 4ZA^{\chi}\right) \tag{133}$$

\*\*\*shouldn't combine

 $3B\partial_{\gamma}A^{\gamma} + \frac{5}{7}V_{\alpha}^{\alpha}\partial_{\beta}A^{\beta} \rightarrow (IthinkthisiswhatIwantbutshoulddoublecheck/seeifanimprovementcombinethesetoo \rightarrow wouldthisbeheelddoublecheck/seeifanimprovementcombinethesetoo \rightarrow (134)$ 

\*\*\* different tensors

$$3CA^{\gamma} + \frac{5}{7}DB^{\gamma} \to \left(3CA^{\gamma} + \frac{5}{7}DB^{\gamma}\right) \tag{135}$$

\*\*\*different free indices

$$XA^{\beta} + A^{\alpha} \to \left(XA^{\beta} + A^{\alpha}\right) \tag{136}$$

\*\*\*different number of partials

$$3\partial_{\gamma}A^{\gamma}_{\nu} + 7M\partial_{\beta}\partial^{\zeta}A^{\beta}_{\nu\zeta} \to \left(3\partial_{\gamma}A^{\gamma}_{\nu} + 7M\partial_{\beta}\partial^{\zeta}A^{\beta}_{\nu\zeta}\right) \tag{137}$$

\*\*\* different position of free index

$$3V\partial_{\gamma}\partial^{\mu}A^{\gamma}_{\nu\mu} + 7L\partial_{\beta}\partial^{\zeta}A^{\beta}_{\zeta\nu} \to \left(3V\partial_{\gamma}\partial^{\mu}A^{\gamma}_{\nu\mu} + 7L\partial_{\beta}\partial^{\zeta}A^{\beta}_{\zeta\nu}\right) \tag{138}$$

\*\*\*(Unless A is a symmetric tensor, in which case):

$$3V\partial_{\gamma}\partial^{\mu}A^{\gamma}_{\nu\mu} + 7L\partial_{\beta}\partial^{\zeta}A^{\beta}_{\zeta\nu} \to \left( \left( 3V + 7L \right) \partial_{\gamma}\partial^{\mu}A^{\gamma}_{\nu\mu} \right) \tag{139}$$

# 6.3 sort the tensors in each term by number of derivatives (least to greatest)

$$\partial_{\gamma} \Box G^{\nu\gamma} \partial_{\beta} \partial^{\xi} M_{\xi}^{\beta} \Box \Box \partial_{\chi} X_{\nu}^{\kappa\zeta} \partial_{\mu} T^{\mu} \to \partial_{\mu} T^{\mu} \partial_{\beta} \partial^{\xi} M_{\xi}^{\beta} \partial_{\gamma} \Box G^{\nu\gamma} \partial_{\chi} \Box \Box X_{\nu}^{\kappa\zeta}$$

$$\tag{140}$$

\*\*\*What about with coefficients

$$4A\partial_{\gamma}\Box G^{\nu\gamma}\partial_{\beta}\partial^{\xi}M_{\xi}^{\beta}\Box\Box\partial_{\chi}X_{\nu}^{\kappa\zeta}\partial_{\mu}T^{\mu} \to WORKING4A\partial_{\mu}T^{\mu}\partial_{\beta}\partial^{\xi}M_{\xi}^{\beta}\partial_{\gamma}\Box G^{\nu\gamma}\partial_{\chi}\Box\Box X_{\nu}^{\kappa\zeta} \tag{141}$$

\*\*\*What about multiple terms and coefficients

$$4A\partial_{\gamma}\Box G^{\nu\gamma}\partial_{\beta}\partial^{\xi}M_{\xi}^{\beta} + \frac{7}{8}C\Box\Box\partial_{\chi}X_{\nu}^{\kappa\zeta}\partial_{\mu}T^{\mu} \to \left(4A\partial_{\beta}\partial^{\xi}M_{\xi}^{\beta}\partial_{\gamma}\Box G^{\nu\gamma} + \frac{7}{8}C\partial_{\mu}T^{\mu}\partial_{\chi}\Box\Box X_{\nu}^{\kappa\zeta}\right)$$
(142)

\*\*\*And with brackets

$$\left(4A\partial_{\gamma}\Box G^{\nu\gamma}\partial_{\beta}\partial^{\xi}M_{\xi}^{\beta}\right)\left(\frac{7}{8}C\Box\Box\partial_{\chi}X_{\nu}^{\kappa\zeta}\partial_{\mu}T^{\mu}\right) \to \left(4A\partial_{\beta}\partial^{\xi}M_{\xi}^{\beta}\partial_{\gamma}\Box G^{\nu\gamma}\right)\left(\frac{7}{8}C\partial_{\mu}T^{\mu}\partial_{\chi}\Box\Box X_{\nu}^{\kappa\zeta}\right) \tag{143}$$

## 6.4 sort terms by number of derivatives (least to greatest)

$$\partial_{\gamma}\partial_{\kappa}A^{\gamma} + \partial^{\chi}B_{\chi} + C \to \left(C + \partial^{\chi}B_{\chi} + \partial_{\gamma}\partial_{\kappa}A^{\gamma}\right) \tag{144}$$

\*\*\*with brackets

$$\left(\partial_{\gamma}\partial_{\kappa}A^{\gamma} + \partial^{\chi}B_{\chi} + C\right) \to \left(C + \partial^{\chi}B_{\chi} + \partial_{\gamma}\partial_{\kappa}A^{\gamma}\right) \tag{145}$$

\*\*\*with coefficients

$$\left(9\partial^{\chi}B_{\chi} + \frac{1}{2}T\partial_{\gamma}\partial_{\kappa}A^{\gamma} + MC\right) \to \left(MC + 9\partial^{\chi}B_{\chi} + \frac{1}{2}T\partial_{\gamma}\partial_{\kappa}A^{\gamma}\right) \tag{146}$$

\*\*\* with multiplied terms

$$\left(\partial_{\gamma}\partial_{\kappa}A^{\gamma} + \partial_{\omega}G\right)\left(\partial^{\chi}B_{\chi} + C\right) \to \left(\partial_{\omega}G + \partial_{\gamma}\partial_{\kappa}A^{\gamma}\right)\left(C + \partial^{\chi}B_{\chi}\right) \tag{147}$$

\*\* with multiple tensors per term (I think it goes by either least or greatest...)

$$\left(\partial_{\gamma}\partial_{\kappa}\Box A^{\gamma}\partial_{\omega}G + \Box\partial^{\chi}B_{\chi} + \Box X_{\xi} + \Box VC\right) \to \left(\Box X_{\xi} + \Box VC + \partial^{\chi}\Box B_{\chi} + \partial_{\gamma}\partial_{\kappa}\Box A^{\gamma}\partial_{\omega}G\right) \tag{148}$$

(must sort by total)

$$\partial_{\xi} H \partial_{\omega} G \partial^{\xi} M + \Box A \to \left( \Box A + \partial_{\xi} H \partial_{\omega} G \partial^{\xi} M \right) \tag{149}$$

\*\*\* interesting thing with brackets - should look into at some point

-¿ At the very least it should be a warning and not make it look like it worked...

\*\*\* same idea but with summation -; INTERESTING BRACKET STUFF - is it important??

$$(XA^{\alpha}_{\alpha} + YA^{\alpha}_{\alpha}) \to NOTWORKING(X+Y)A^{\alpha}_{\alpha}A^{\alpha}_{\alpha} \tag{150}$$

— variations on above:

$$(X\partial_{\mu}A^{\alpha}_{\alpha} + Y\partial_{\mu}A^{\alpha}_{\alpha}) \to sameissue(X+Y)\partial_{\mu}A^{\alpha}_{\alpha}\partial_{\mu}A^{\alpha}_{\alpha} \tag{151}$$

$$(X\partial_{\alpha}A^{\alpha} + Y\partial_{\alpha}A^{\alpha}) \to ISSUE(X+Y)\partial_{\alpha}A^{\alpha}\partial_{\alpha}A^{\alpha} \tag{152}$$

$$(X\partial_{\alpha}h^{\alpha} + Y\partial_{\alpha}h^{\alpha}) \to (X+Y)\partial_{\alpha}h^{\alpha}\partial_{\alpha}h^{\alpha} \tag{153}$$

$$(X\partial_{\alpha}h^{\alpha\beta} + Y\partial_{\alpha}h^{\alpha\beta}) \to (X+Y)\partial_{\alpha}h^{\alpha\beta}\partial_{\alpha}h^{\alpha\beta} \tag{154}$$