

# COMP4107 - Assignment 1

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## 1. Question 1

## 2. Question 2

Implementation for question 2 can be found in q2.py. The results is

```
yunkai@MacBook-Pro:~$ python q2.py
('A=', array([[1, 2, 3],
               [2, 3, 4],
               [4, 5, 6],
               [1, 1, 1]]))
('U=', array([[ -0.33306893, -0.73220483,  0.20999988, -0.55573485],
               [-0.48640367, -0.34110504,  0.13689238,  0.79266594],
               [-0.79307315,  0.44109455, -0.34689227, -0.23693109],
               [-0.15333474,  0.39109979,  0.90378442, -0.08187267]]))
('S=', array([[ 1.10528306e+01,  0.00000000e+00,  0.00000000e+00],
               [ 0.00000000e+00,  9.13748280e-01,  0.00000000e+00],
               [ 0.00000000e+00,  0.00000000e+00,  1.10715576e-16]]))
('V=', array([[ -0.41903326, -0.56492763, -0.71082199],
               [ 0.81101447,  0.11912225, -0.57276996],
               [ 0.40824829, -0.81649658,  0.40824829]]))
yunkai@MacBook-Pro:~$
```

## 3. Question 3

Implementation for question 3 can be found in q3.py. The rank-2 approximation and  $\|A - A_2\|$  is

```

[yunkaideMacBook-Pro:yunkai jeremy$ python3 q3.py
A2= [[0.17447807 0.17754332 0.18056607 ... 0.18056607 0.17754332 0.1744
[0.17754332 0.18059153 0.18359756 ... 0.18359756 0.18059153 0.17754332
[0.18056607 0.18359756 0.18658718 ... 0.18658718 0.18359756 0.18056607
...
[0.18056607 0.18359756 0.18658718 ... 0.18658718 0.18359756 0.18056607
[0.17754332 0.18059153 0.18359756 ... 0.18359756 0.18059153 0.17754332
[0.17447807 0.17754332 0.18056607 ... 0.18056607 0.17754332 0.17447807

||A - A2|| = 1.3311896328587232

```

#### 4. Question 4

Implementation for question 4 can be found in q4.py. The only learning rate that will work is when  $\varepsilon = 0.01$ , which will lead to the correct result with  $\approx 420$  iterations. The other ones won't work as we are descending too quickly, and therefore we will miss the correct answer and failed to come back. We set the program to stop

#### 5. Question 5

#### 6. Question 6

#### 7. Question 7