

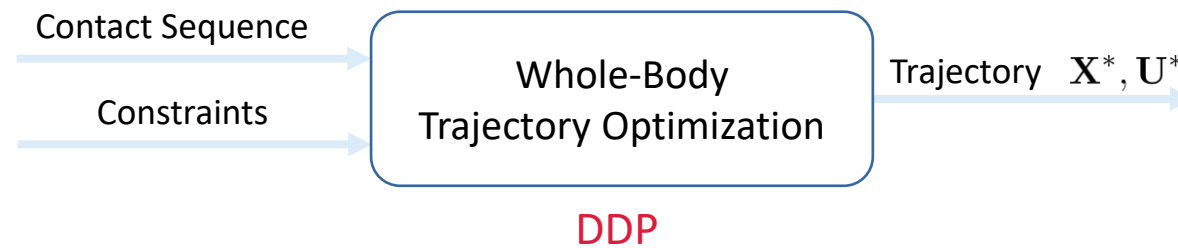
```
graph LR; A[Footstep Planning] --> B[Centroidal Dynamics]; B --> C[Whole-Body Control]; C --> D[Actuator Control];
```

Footstep  
Planning

Centroidal  
Dynamics

Whole-Body  
Control

Actuator  
Control



1. Offline Motion Planning

Whole-Body  
Trajectory Optimization

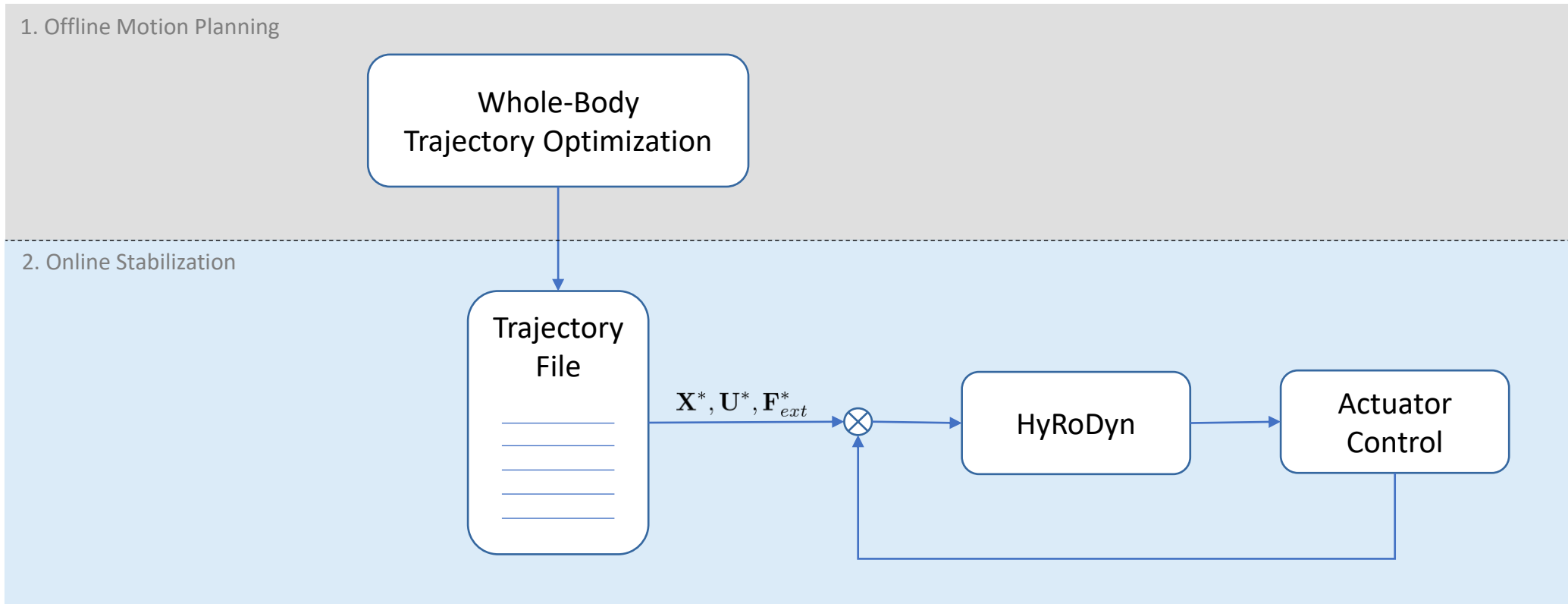
2. Online Stabilization

Trajectory  
File

$\mathbf{X}^*, \mathbf{U}^*, \mathbf{F}_{ext}^*$

HyRoDyn

Actuator  
Control



## 1. Offline Motion Planning

Contact Sequence

Constraints

Whole-Body  
Trajectory Optimization

$$\mathbf{X}^*, \mathbf{U}^* = \arg \min_{\mathbf{X}, \mathbf{U}} \sum_{k=0}^{N-1} l_k(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{u}).$$

## 2. Online Stabilization

Trajectory  
File

$(\mathbf{q}, \dot{\mathbf{q}}, \ddot{\mathbf{q}})_{\text{des}}$



Task Space  
Inverse Dynamics

$\mathbf{u}, \dot{\mathbf{u}}, \boldsymbol{\tau}_u$

Low-Level  
Actuator Control

$(\mathbf{q}, \dot{\mathbf{q}})_{\text{meas}}$

$(\mathbf{q}, \dot{\mathbf{q}})_{\text{meas}}$

$\mathbf{X}^*, \mathbf{U}^*, \mathbf{F}_{\text{ext}}^*$

$\mathbf{q}_{\text{des}}, \dot{\mathbf{q}}_{\text{des}}, \ddot{\mathbf{q}}_{\text{des}}$

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Task Space  
Inverse Dynamics

$\mathbf{u}, \dot{\mathbf{u}}, \boldsymbol{\tau}_u$

Low-Level  
Actuator Control

$(\mathbf{q}, \dot{\mathbf{q}})_{\text{meas}}$

Actuator  
Control

