

MATH 113: 4/25 WORKSHEET
MODAL LOGIC PRACTICE

Answer all questions and turn in next Monday as your homework for this week.

- (1) Consider a frame that has at least two worlds, where there's a world w which doesn't access itself but does access another world. Come up with an assignment of truth values to the worlds of the frame so that $\Box P \rightarrow P$ is false at w .
- (2) Explain why your counter-interpretation from the previous problem shows that the M axiom isn't a modal truth of K . That is, explain why $\models_K M$ is false.
- (3) Come up with a counter-interpretation which shows that the 4 axiom isn't a modal truth of T . [Hint: consider a frame whose accessibility relation is reflexive but not transitive and come up with an assignment of truth values which makes $\Box P \rightarrow \Box \Box P$ false at a world.]
- (4) Come up with a counter-interpretation which shows that the 5 axiom isn't a modal truth of $S4$. [Hint: consider a frame whose accessibility relation is reflexive and transitive but not symmetric.]