Mini-project

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```
fna.data <- read.csv("WisconsinCancer.csv")
wisc.df <- data.frame(fna.data, row.names=1)
head(wisc.df)</pre>
```

##		•	_	_	perimeter_mean	_	
	842302	М	17.99	10.38	122.80	1001.0	
	842517	M	20.57	17.77	132.90	1326.0	
	84300903	М	19.69	21.25	130.00	1203.0	
	84348301	M	11.42	20.38	77.58	386.1	
	84358402	M	20.29	14.34	135.10	1297.0	
	843786	М	12.45	15.70	82.57	477.1	
##				_	ncavity_mean co	oncave.poir	_
	842302		11840	0.27760	0.3001		0.14710
	842517	0.08474		0.07864 0.15990	0.0869		0.07017
	84300903		0.10960		0.1974		0.12790
	84348301	0.14250		0.28390	0.2414		0.10520
	84358402		10030	0.13280	0.1980		0.10430
##	843786		12780	0.17000	0.1578		0.08089
##		-			n radius_se te	_	
	842302	0.24		0.0787		0.9053	8.589
	842517	0.18		0.0566		0.7339	3.398
	84300903	0.20		0.0599		0.7869	4.585
	84348301	0.2		0.0974		1.1560	3.445
	84358402	0.18		0.0588		0.7813	5.438
##	843786	0.20		0.0761		0.8902	2.217
##				_	e concavity_se	concave.po	
	842302	153.40	0.006399	0.0490			0.01587
	842517	74.08	0.005225	0.0130			0.01340
	84300903	94.03	0.006150	0.0400			0.02058
	84348301	27.23	0.009110	0.0745			0.01867
	84358402	94.44	0.011490	0.0246			0.01885
	843786	27.19	0.007510	0.0334			0.01137
##		-			dius_worst text		
	842302	0.03003		0.006193	25.38	17.33	
	842517	0.01389		0.003532	24.99	23.41	
	84300903	0.02250		0.004571	23.57	25.53	
	84348301	0.0596		0.009208	14.91	26.50	
	84358402	0.0175		0.005115	22.54	16.67	
	843786	0.0216		0.005082	15.47	23.75	
##		-	_		ss_worst compa	_	
##	842302	18	34.60 20	019.0	0.1622	0.66	56

```
## 842517
                      158.80
                                  1956.0
                                                    0.1238
                                                                        0.1866
## 84300903
                                                                        0.4245
                      152.50
                                  1709.0
                                                    0.1444
## 84348301
                       98.87
                                   567.7
                                                    0.2098
                                                                        0.8663
## 84358402
                      152.20
                                  1575.0
                                                    0.1374
                                                                        0.2050
## 843786
                      103.40
                                   741.6
                                                    0.1791
                                                                        0.5249
##
            concavity_worst concave.points_worst symmetry_worst
## 842302
                      0.7119
                                             0.2654
                                                             0.4601
## 842517
                      0.2416
                                             0.1860
                                                             0.2750
## 84300903
                      0.4504
                                             0.2430
                                                             0.3613
## 84348301
                      0.6869
                                             0.2575
                                                             0.6638
## 84358402
                      0.4000
                                             0.1625
                                                             0.2364
## 843786
                                                             0.3985
                      0.5355
                                             0.1741
##
            fractal_dimension_worst
## 842302
                              0.11890
## 842517
                              0.08902
## 84300903
                              0.08758
## 84348301
                              0.17300
## 84358402
                              0.07678
## 843786
                              0.12440
```

Let's make sure we don't include the diagnosis column since we won't be needing this for our analysis.

```
wisc.data <- wisc.df[,-1]
head(wisc.data)</pre>
```

```
##
            radius_mean texture_mean perimeter_mean area_mean smoothness_mean
                   17.99
                                 10.38
## 842302
                                                122.80
                                                          1001.0
                                                                           0.11840
## 842517
                   20.57
                                 17.77
                                                132.90
                                                          1326.0
                                                                          0.08474
## 84300903
                   19.69
                                 21.25
                                                130.00
                                                          1203.0
                                                                          0.10960
## 84348301
                   11.42
                                 20.38
                                                 77.58
                                                           386.1
                                                                          0.14250
## 84358402
                   20.29
                                 14.34
                                                135.10
                                                          1297.0
                                                                          0.10030
## 843786
                   12.45
                                 15.70
                                                 82.57
                                                           477.1
                                                                           0.12780
##
            compactness_mean concavity_mean concave.points_mean symmetry_mean
## 842302
                      0.27760
                                       0.3001
                                                            0.14710
                                                                            0.2419
## 842517
                      0.07864
                                       0.0869
                                                           0.07017
                                                                            0.1812
## 84300903
                      0.15990
                                       0.1974
                                                           0.12790
                                                                            0.2069
## 84348301
                      0.28390
                                       0.2414
                                                            0.10520
                                                                            0.2597
## 84358402
                      0.13280
                                       0.1980
                                                            0.10430
                                                                            0.1809
                                       0.1578
## 843786
                      0.17000
                                                            0.08089
                                                                            0.2087
##
            fractal_dimension_mean radius_se texture_se perimeter_se area_se
                                                    0.9053
## 842302
                            0.07871
                                        1.0950
                                                                   8.589
                                                                          153.40
## 842517
                            0.05667
                                        0.5435
                                                    0.7339
                                                                   3.398
                                                                           74.08
## 84300903
                            0.05999
                                        0.7456
                                                    0.7869
                                                                   4.585
                                                                            94.03
## 84348301
                            0.09744
                                        0.4956
                                                    1.1560
                                                                   3.445
                                                                            27.23
## 84358402
                            0.05883
                                        0.7572
                                                    0.7813
                                                                   5.438
                                                                            94.44
## 843786
                            0.07613
                                                    0.8902
                                        0.3345
                                                                   2.217
                                                                            27.19
##
            smoothness_se compactness_se concavity_se concave.points_se
## 842302
                  0.006399
                                   0.04904
                                                 0.05373
                                                                    0.01587
## 842517
                  0.005225
                                   0.01308
                                                 0.01860
                                                                    0.01340
## 84300903
                  0.006150
                                   0.04006
                                                 0.03832
                                                                    0.02058
## 84348301
                  0.009110
                                   0.07458
                                                 0.05661
                                                                    0.01867
## 84358402
                  0.011490
                                   0.02461
                                                 0.05688
                                                                    0.01885
## 843786
                  0.007510
                                   0.03345
                                                 0.03672
                                                                    0.01137
```

```
symmetry_se fractal_dimension_se radius_worst texture_worst
## 842302
                0.03003
                                     0.006193
                                                      25.38
## 842517
                0.01389
                                     0.003532
                                                      24.99
                                                                    23.41
## 84300903
                0.02250
                                     0.004571
                                                      23.57
                                                                    25.53
## 84348301
                0.05963
                                     0.009208
                                                      14.91
                                                                    26.50
## 84358402
                                     0.005115
                                                      22.54
                                                                    16.67
                0.01756
                0.02165
                                     0.005082
                                                      15.47
##
            perimeter_worst area_worst smoothness_worst compactness_worst
## 842302
                     184.60
                                 2019.0
                                                  0.1622
                                                                     0.6656
## 842517
                                 1956.0
                     158.80
                                                  0.1238
                                                                     0.1866
## 84300903
                     152.50
                                 1709.0
                                                   0.1444
                                                                     0.4245
## 84348301
                                 567.7
                                                   0.2098
                      98.87
                                                                     0.8663
## 84358402
                     152.20
                                 1575.0
                                                   0.1374
                                                                     0.2050
## 843786
                                                   0.1791
                                                                     0.5249
                     103.40
                                  741.6
##
            concavity_worst concave.points_worst symmetry_worst
## 842302
                     0.7119
                                           0.2654
                                                           0.4601
## 842517
                                           0.1860
                                                           0.2750
                     0.2416
## 84300903
                     0.4504
                                           0.2430
                                                           0.3613
## 84348301
                                           0.2575
                     0.6869
                                                           0.6638
## 84358402
                     0.4000
                                           0.1625
                                                           0.2364
## 843786
                     0.5355
                                           0.1741
                                                           0.3985
            fractal_dimension_worst
## 842302
                             0.11890
## 842517
                             0.08902
## 84300903
                             0.08758
## 84348301
                             0.17300
## 84358402
                             0.07678
## 843786
                             0.12440
```

And let's create a diagnosis vector for later...

```
diagnosis <- fna.data$diagnosis
# diagnosis <- (data.frame(fna.data, row.names=1))[,1]
diagnosis</pre>
```

```
[1] ייאַרי ייאַרי
##
##
[163] "M" "B"
[199] "M" "M"
```

```
"M" "B" "B" "B" "B" "B" "B"
                      "B" "M" "M" "B" "B" "B" "B"
 [379] "B" "M"
       "B"
         "B"
          "B" "B" "B" "M" "B"
                   "B" "B"
                      "M"
                        "B"
                          "B"
       "B" "B" "M" "B" "B" "B" "B" "B" "B"
                      "B" "M" "B" "B"
 [397] "B" "B"
 [415] "M"
     "B" "B" "M" "B" "B" "B" "B" "B" "B" "B"
                        "B"
                          "B"
                            "R"
                             "R"
       "B"
         "M" "B" "B" "B" "B" "B" "M" "B"
                      "B"
                          "B"
 [451] "B"
     "M"
         "B" "B" "B" "B" "B" "B" "M"
                      "M"
                        "B"
                          "B"
       "B"
 [469] "M"
     "B"
       "B"
         "B" "B" "B" "B" "B" "B" "B"
                      "M" "B"
                          "B"
```

To double check that I pulled out a vector, we can check using the is.vector function
Vectors in R are only horizontal, you cannot have a vertical vector in R !
is.vector(diagnosis)

[1] TRUE

Q1 How many observations are in this dataset?

```
nrow(wisc.data)
```

[1] 569

There are a total of 569 observations in this dataset.

Q2 How many of the observations have a malignant diagnosis?

```
sum(diagnosis == "M")
```

[1] 212

A total of 212 of the observations have a malignant diagnosis.

Q3 How many variables/features in the data are suffixed with _mean?

```
mean_cols <- grep(pattern = "_mean$", x = colnames(wisc.data), value = TRUE)
# Adding value = TRUE returns the matching elements of the grep functions; value = FALSE (default) simp
mean_cols</pre>
```

```
## [1] "radius_mean" "texture_mean" "perimeter_mean"
## [4] "area_mean" "smoothness_mean" "compactness_mean"
## [7] "concavity_mean" "concave.points_mean" "symmetry_mean"
## [10] "fractal_dimension_mean"
```

length(mean_cols)

[1] 10

There are a total of 10 variables in the data set that are suffixed with "_mean".

Principal Component Analysis

Check the column means and standard deviations to determine if the data should be scaled.

```
column_means <- colMeans(wisc.data)
std <- apply(wisc.data,2,sd)</pre>
```

head(wisc.data)

##		radius_mean tex	tura maan	nerimet	or moan	area mean	smoothr	agg maan
	842302	17.99	10.38	berimer	122.80	1001.0	SIIIOOUIII	0.11840
	842517	20.57	17.77		132.90	1326.0		0.08474
	84300903	19.69	21.25		130.00	1203.0		0.10960
	84348301	11.42	20.38		77.58	386.1		0.14250
	84358402	20.29	14.34		135.10	1297.0		0.10030
	843786	12.45	15.70		82.57	477.1		0.12780
##	010.00	compactness_mean		v mean			an svmme	
##	842302	0.2776		0.3001		0.1471		0.2419
	842517	0.0786	4	0.0869		0.0701		0.1812
##	84300903	0.1599	0	0.1974		0.1279		0.2069
##	84348301	0.2839	0	0.2414		0.1052	20	0.2597
##	84358402	0.1328	0	0.1980		0.1043	30	0.1809
##	843786	0.1700	0	0.1578		0.0808	39	0.2087
##		fractal_dimensi	on_mean ra	dius_se	texture	e_se perime	eter_se	area_se
##	842302	(0.07871	1.0950	0.9	9053	8.589	153.40
##	842517	(0.05667	0.5435	0.7	7339	3.398	74.08
##	84300903	(0.05999	0.7456	0.7	7869	4.585	94.03
##	84348301	(0.09744	0.4956	1.1	1560	3.445	27.23
##	84358402	(0.05883	0.7572	0.7	7813	5.438	94.44
##	843786	(0.07613	0.3345	0.8	3902	2.217	27.19
##		smoothness_se c	ompactness	s_se con	cavity_s	se concave	.points_	se
##	842302	0.006399	0.04		0.0537	73	0.015	87
##	842517	0.005225	0.01	1308	0.0186	30	0.013	340
	84300903	0.006150	0.04		0.0383		0.020	
	84348301	0.009110	0.07		0.0566		0.018	
	84358402	0.011490	0.02		0.0568		0.018	
	843786	0.007510	0.03		0.0367		0.011	
##		symmetry_se fra						
	842302	0.03003		.006193		25.38	17.	
	842517	0.01389		0.003532		24.99	23.	
	84300903	0.02250		0.004571		23.57	25.	
	84348301			0.009208 14.91		26.		
	84358402			.005115 22.54		16.		
	843786	0.02165		0.005082		15.47	23.	
##	040200	perimeter_worst	_		_	-	_	
	842302	184.60	2019.			1622		6656
##	842517	158.80	1956.	· U	0.1	1238	0.	1866

```
## 84300903
                      152.50
                                  1709.0
                                                     0.1444
                                                                        0.4245
                                                     0.2098
## 84348301
                       98.87
                                   567.7
                                                                        0.8663
                                  1575.0
## 84358402
                      152.20
                                                     0.1374
                                                                        0.2050
## 843786
                      103.40
                                                     0.1791
                                                                        0.5249
                                   741.6
##
             concavity_worst concave.points_worst symmetry_worst
## 842302
                      0.7119
                                             0.2654
                                                             0.4601
## 842517
                      0.2416
                                             0.1860
                                                             0.2750
## 84300903
                      0.4504
                                             0.2430
                                                             0.3613
## 84348301
                      0.6869
                                             0.2575
                                                             0.6638
## 84358402
                      0.4000
                                             0.1625
                                                             0.2364
## 843786
                      0.5355
                                             0.1741
                                                             0.3985
##
             fractal_dimension_worst
## 842302
                              0.11890
## 842517
                              0.08902
## 84300903
                              0.08758
## 84348301
                              0.17300
## 84358402
                              0.07678
## 843786
                              0.12440
wisc.pr <- prcomp(wisc.data, scale = TRUE)</pre>
summary(wisc.pr)
```

```
PC3
                                                     PC4
                                                             PC5
                                                                     PC6
##
                             PC1
                                    PC2
                                                                             PC7
## Standard deviation
                          3.6444 2.3857 1.67867 1.40735 1.28403 1.09880 0.82172
## Proportion of Variance 0.4427 0.1897 0.09393 0.06602 0.05496 0.04025 0.02251
##
  Cumulative Proportion 0.4427 0.6324 0.72636 0.79239 0.84734 0.88759 0.91010
                                     PC9
                                             PC10
                                                            PC12
##
                              PC8
                                                    PC11
                                                                    PC13
## Standard deviation
                          0.69037 0.6457 0.59219 0.5421 0.51104 0.49128 0.39624
## Proportion of Variance 0.01589 0.0139 0.01169 0.0098 0.00871 0.00805 0.00523
## Cumulative Proportion 0.92598 0.9399 0.95157 0.9614 0.97007 0.97812 0.98335
##
                             PC15
                                     PC16
                                              PC17
                                                      PC18
                                                              PC19
                                                                      PC20
## Standard deviation
                          0.30681 0.28260 0.24372 0.22939 0.22244 0.17652 0.1731
## Proportion of Variance 0.00314 0.00266 0.00198 0.00175 0.00165 0.00104 0.0010
## Cumulative Proportion 0.98649 0.98915 0.99113 0.99288 0.99453 0.99557 0.9966
                             PC22
                                     PC23
                                             PC24
                                                     PC25
                                                             PC26
##
                                                                     PC27
                                                                             PC28
## Standard deviation
                          0.16565 0.15602 0.1344 0.12442 0.09043 0.08307 0.03987
## Proportion of Variance 0.00091 0.00081 0.0006 0.00052 0.00027 0.00023 0.00005
## Cumulative Proportion 0.99749 0.99830 0.9989 0.99942 0.99969 0.99992 0.99997
##
                             PC29
                                     PC30
## Standard deviation
                          0.02736 0.01153
## Proportion of Variance 0.00002 0.00000
```

Q4 What proportion of the original variance is captured by the first principal components (PC1)?

44.27%

Q5 How many principal components (PCs) are required to describe at least 70% of the original variance in the data?

PC1, PC2 & PC3 (3 total components)

Cumulative Proportion 1.00000 1.00000

Importance of components:

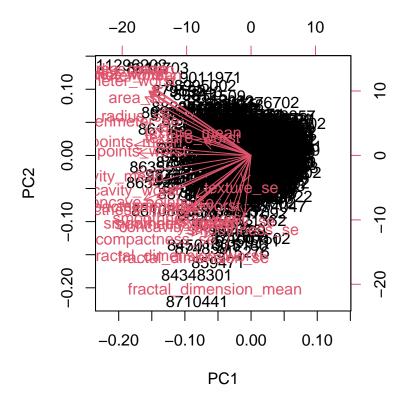
Q6 How many principal components (PCs) are required to describe at least 90% of the original variance in the data?

PC1-PC7 (7 total components)

Interpreting PCA Results

Create a biplot of the wisc.pr using the biplot() function

biplot(wisc.pr)

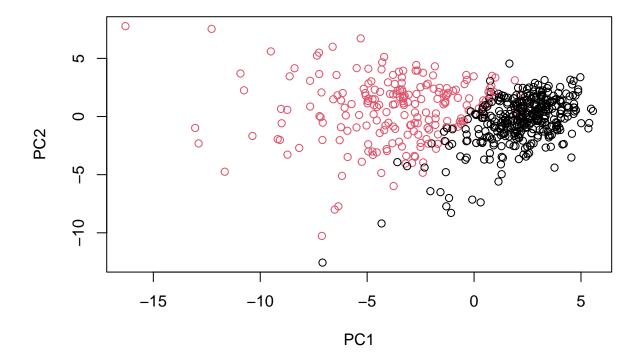


Q7 What stands out to you about this plot? Is it easy or difficult to understand? Why?

It takes a long time to produce and it incredibly difficult to read!

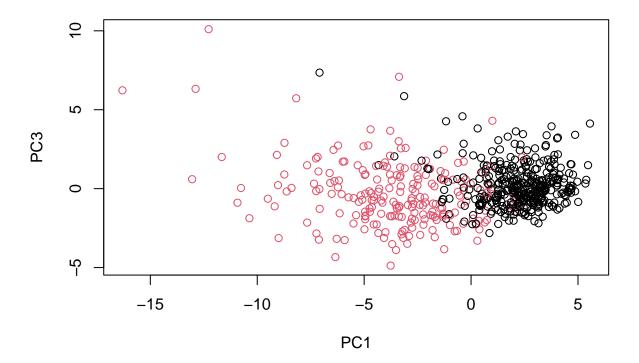
Now let's look at a standard scatter plot of each observation along principal components $1\ \&\ 2$ and color the points by diagnosis.

```
# In order to use diagnosis as a color we must change it from a character vector to a factor vector! plot(wisc.pr$x[,1:2], col = as.factor(diagnosis), xlab = "PC1", ylab = "PC2")
```



Q8 Generate a similar plot for principal components 1 and 3. What do you notice about these plots?

plot(wisc.pr\$x[,1],wisc.pr\$x[,3], col = as.factor(diagnosis), xlab = "PC1", ylab = "PC3")

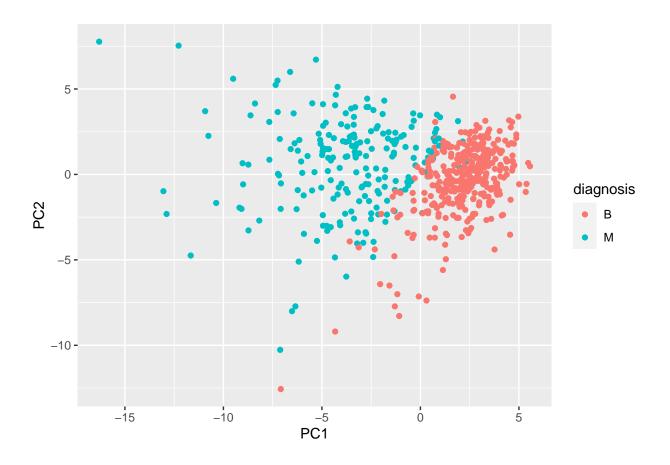


The first plot has a more clear differentiation between the two clusters than the second plot. Let's now use ggplot2 to make a more fancy figure of the results!

```
diagnosis <- as.factor(diagnosis)
df <- as.data.frame(wisc.pr$x)
df$diagnosis <- diagnosis

# Load ggplot2 package
library(ggplot2)

# Create a scatter plot
ggplot(df) + aes(PC1,PC2, col = diagnosis) + geom_point()</pre>
```



Variance explained

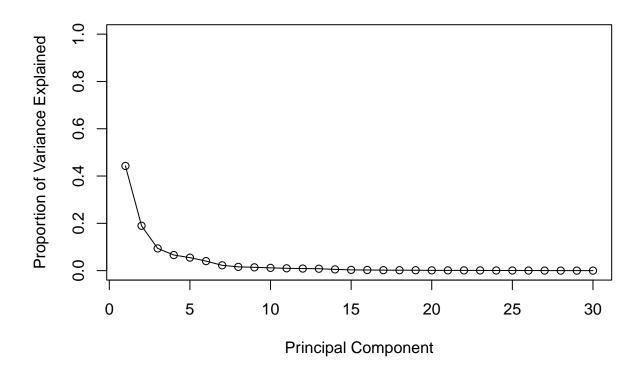
Calculate the variance of each principal component

```
pr.var <- wisc.pr$sdev^2
head(pr.var)</pre>
```

```
## [1] 13.281608 5.691355 2.817949 1.980640 1.648731 1.207357
```

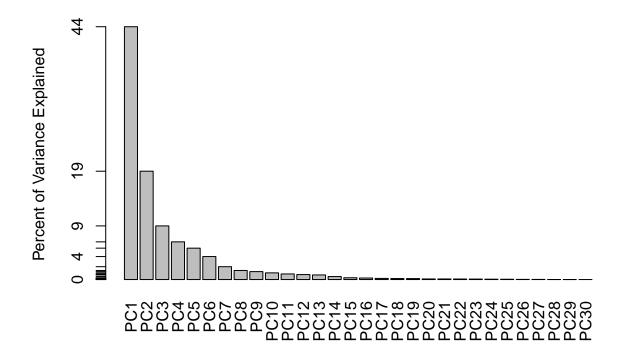
Calculate the variance explained by each principal component by dividing the total variance explained of all principal components.

```
pve <- pr.var / sum(pr.var)
plot(pve, xlab = "Principal Component", ylab = "Proportion of Variance Explained", ylim = c(0,1), type</pre>
```



Let's make an alternative scree plot of the same data. . .

```
barplot(pve, ylab = "Percent of Variance Explained", names.arg = paste0("PC",1:length(pve)),las = 2, ax
axis(2, at = pve, labels =round(pve,2)*100)
```

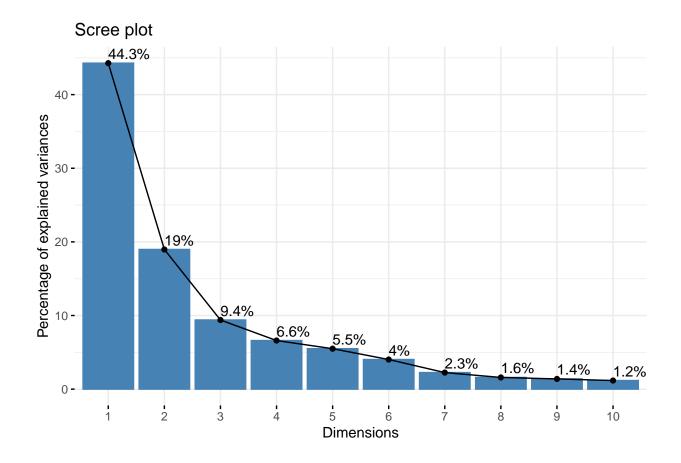


Optional! Checking out the factoextra package from CRAN.

```
# install.packages("factoextra")
library(factoextra)
```

Welcome! Want to learn more? See two factoextra-related books at https://goo.gl/ve3WBa

fviz_eig(wisc.pr, addlabels = TRUE)



Communicating PCA Results

Q9 For the first principal component, what is the component of the loading vector (i.e. wisc.pr\$rotation[,1]) for the feature concave.points_mean?

wisc.pr\$rotation[,1]

##	radius_mean	texture_mean	perimeter_mean
##	-0.21890244	-0.10372458	-0.22753729
##	area_mean	${\tt smoothness_mean}$	compactness_mean
##	-0.22099499	-0.14258969	-0.23928535
##	${\tt concavity_mean}$	concave.points_mean	symmetry_mean
##	-0.25840048	-0.26085376	-0.13816696
##	<pre>fractal_dimension_mean</pre>	radius_se	texture_se
##	-0.06436335	-0.20597878	-0.01742803
##	perimeter_se	area_se	smoothness_se
##	-0.21132592	-0.20286964	-0.01453145
##	compactness_se	concavity_se	concave.points_se
##	-0.17039345	-0.15358979	-0.18341740
##	symmetry_se	fractal_dimension_se	radius_worst
##	-0.04249842	-0.10256832	-0.22799663
##	texture_worst	perimeter_worst	area_worst
##	-0.10446933	-0.23663968	-0.22487053
##	smoothness_worst	compactness_worst	${\tt concavity_worst}$

```
## -0.12795256 -0.21009588 -0.22876753
## concave.points_worst symmetry_worst fractal_dimension_worst
## -0.25088597 -0.12290456 -0.13178394
```

-0.26085376

Q10 What is the minimum number of principal components required to explain 80% of the variance of the data?

```
summary(wisc.pr)
## Importance of components:
##
                             PC1
                                    PC2
                                             PC3
                                                     PC4
                                                             PC5
                                                                     PC6
                                                                              PC7
                          3.6444 2.3857 1.67867 1.40735 1.28403 1.09880 0.82172
## Standard deviation
## Proportion of Variance 0.4427 0.1897 0.09393 0.06602 0.05496 0.04025 0.02251
## Cumulative Proportion 0.4427 0.6324 0.72636 0.79239 0.84734 0.88759 0.91010
##
                              PC8
                                      PC9
                                             PC10
                                                    PC11
                                                            PC12
                                                                     PC13
## Standard deviation
                          0.69037 0.6457 0.59219 0.5421 0.51104 0.49128 0.39624
## Proportion of Variance 0.01589 0.0139 0.01169 0.0098 0.00871 0.00805 0.00523
## Cumulative Proportion 0.92598 0.9399 0.95157 0.9614 0.97007 0.97812 0.98335
                                              PC17
##
                             PC15
                                      PC16
                                                      PC18
                                                              PC19
                                                                       PC20
                                                                              PC21
## Standard deviation
                          0.30681 0.28260 0.24372 0.22939 0.22244 0.17652 0.1731
## Proportion of Variance 0.00314 0.00266 0.00198 0.00175 0.00165 0.00104 0.0010
## Cumulative Proportion
                          0.98649 0.98915 0.99113 0.99288 0.99453 0.99557 0.9966
                              PC22
                                      PC23
                                             PC24
                                                     PC25
                                                             PC26
                                                                      PC27
##
                                                                              PC28
## Standard deviation
                          0.16565 0.15602 0.1344 0.12442 0.09043 0.08307 0.03987
## Proportion of Variance 0.00091 0.00081 0.0006 0.00052 0.00027 0.00023 0.00005
## Cumulative Proportion 0.99749 0.99830 0.9989 0.99942 0.99969 0.99992 0.99997
##
                             PC29
                                      PC30
## Standard deviation
                          0.02736 0.01153
## Proportion of Variance 0.00002 0.00000
## Cumulative Proportion 1.00000 1.00000
summary_pcr <- summary(wisc.pr)</pre>
sum(summary_pcr$importance[3,] <= 0.8)</pre>
```

[1] 4

PC1-PC5 (cumulative 84.7%), so a total of 5 principal components. [Note: PC1-PC4 covers a cumulative 79.2% variance].

Using code to pull out the answer gives us 4 the answer of 4 principal components under 80% of variance, rounding to the tenth decimal point.

Heirarchical Clustering

Scale the wisc.data using the scale() function

```
data.scaled <- scale(wisc.data)
# Calculate the Euclidean distances between all pairs of observations</pre>
```

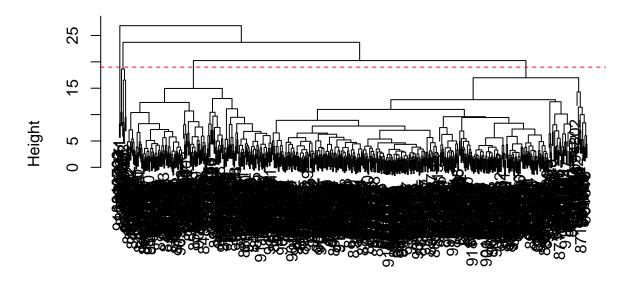
```
data.dist <- dist(data.scaled)

# Create a heirarchical clustering model
wisc.hclust <- hclust(data.dist, method = "complete")</pre>
```

Q11 Using the plot() and abline() functions, what is the height at which the clustering model has 4 clusters?

```
plot(wisc.hclust)
abline(h = 19, col="red", lty=2)
```

Cluster Dendrogram



data.dist hclust (*, "complete")

Select number of clusters

```
wisc.hclust.clusters <- cutree(wisc.hclust, k=4)
table(wisc.hclust.clusters,diagnosis)</pre>
```

```
## diagnosis
## wisc.hclust.clusters B M
## 1 12 165
## 2 2 5
## 3 343 40
## 4 0 2
```

Q12 Can you find a better cluster vs diagnoses match by cutting into a different number of clusters between 2 and 10?

```
wisc.hclust.clusters.test <- cutree(wisc.hclust, k=5)
table(wisc.hclust.clusters.test,diagnosis)</pre>
```

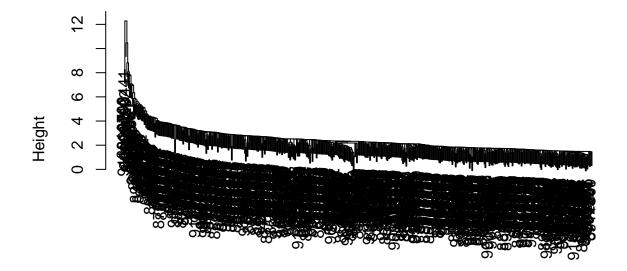
```
##
                               diagnosis
## wisc.hclust.clusters.test
                                  В
                                       Μ
                                 12 165
##
##
                                       5
##
                                343
                                      40
##
                                  2
                                       0
                                       2
##
                                  0
```

Both k=4 and k=5 are good options, because the clustering results are enough to split up the malignant v. benign tumors into their own clusters, while at the same time there are not too many extra clusters being added that aren't really accounting for anything else in the data (k>5 clusters). Because there isn't a huge difference between k=4 and k=5, I would choose k=4 to be the most ideal clustering due to its simplicity.

Q13 Which method gives your favorite results for the same data.dist dataset? Explain your reasoning.

```
plot(hclust(data.dist, method = "single"))
```

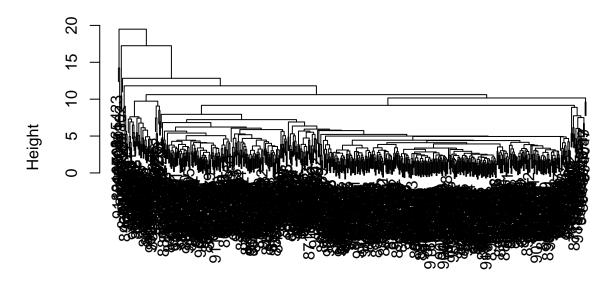
Cluster Dendrogram



data.dist hclust (*, "single")

```
plot(hclust(data.dist, method = "average"))
```

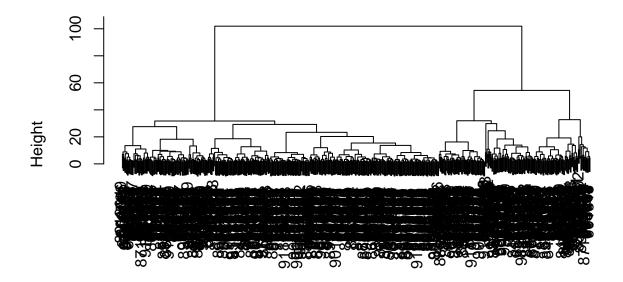
Cluster Dendrogram



data.dist hclust (*, "average")

plot(hclust(data.dist, method = "ward.D2"))

Cluster Dendrogram



data.dist hclust (*, "ward.D2")

Personally, I'm a big fan of the "complete" method. The different methods tell R the different ways to plot the dendrogram. The single one is the worst, because it branches everything off the first singular cluster. Average did fine, but split the clusters out a bit more. Ward. D2. splits everything in two right off the bat, and then goes from there, which really only seems ideal if you for sure have two clusters. Overall, I think complete is the best way to visualize the clusters in the dataset.