



### Welcome to the

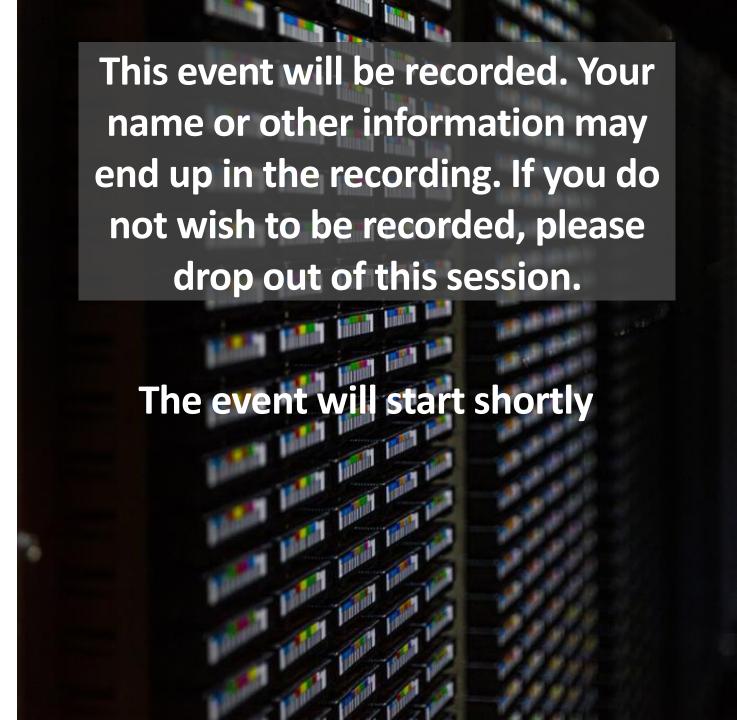
# SaaS Lab Program

saaslab@microsoft.com

**Session 4** 

### Infrastructure as Code

From zero to Hero



# Hello, meet your session contributors



#### Nhi Tran

#### Cloud Solution Architect

About: Nhi is a Cloud Solution Architect with 18 years' experience in software development, system design, architecture and team management. Nhi has taken different role in her career. In Microsoft here, she is current focusing on cloud architecture with Azure and SaaS development.



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#### Sajeetharan Sinnathurai

#### **Cloud Solution Architect**

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#### Vorapat Nicklamai

#### Cloud Solution Architect

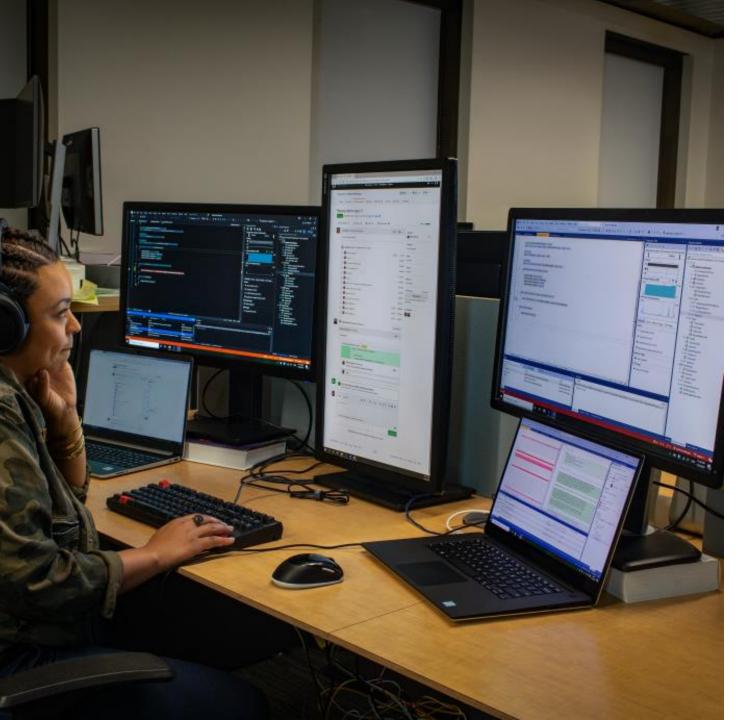
About: Vorapat (Guide) has been actively engaging enterprise customers and ISVs to help them with Azure architecture for the past years. He brought his software development and DevOps skills during his time as a site engineer of a high-transacting flight booking platform. Now he is expanding his DevOps journey into MLOps.



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# Your feedback is important

Please help us improve this program by completing this short feedback form.



https://aka.ms/saaslabfeedback4



If you'd like more help on your Azure modernization journey, please e-mail the SaaS Lab team

saaslab@microsoft.com

Thank you for being part of the SaaS Lab Program

### Infrastructure as Code

From Zero to Hero

#### Today's Discussion

- Challenge and Importance of Infrastructure as Code
- ARM template and resource deployment
- Demo
- Break poll
- IaC change process automation
- IaC best practice test, security validation and impact assessment in action
- Kahoot
- Q&A Reference



### Infrastructure Challenges for ISV

### **Challenges:**

- Fast response to demand change
- Onboarding new tenant
- Keep your system healthy
- Meet required capacity
- New environment for innovation
- Compliance.

### **Traditional Problems**

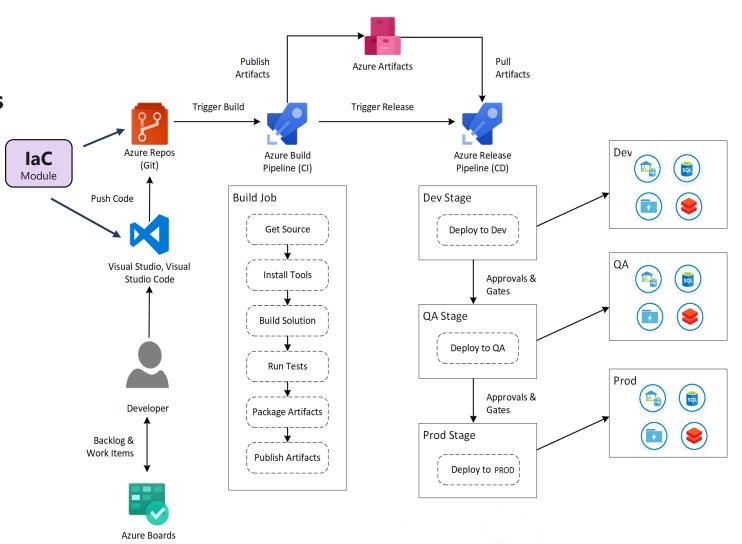
- Unexpected settings changed
- Low infrastructure visibility
- Slow/error-prone deployment
- Lack of collaboration



### Infrastructure as code

Infrastructure as Code treats the infrastructure as a software system, applying software engineering practices to implement and manage changes to the system in a repeatable, structured and safe way.

- Define deserved infrastructure
- Provision
- Configuration



# Benefit of Infrastructure-as-Code? The "ity's" (mostly)

Quality	<b>Description</b>
Confidence	Consistency behavior through automation, limited "Click-Ops". Systematic approach, limited human factors.
Repeatability	Identical test/dev cycles
Troubleshooting ability	Replica table elsewhere for troubleshooting
Recoverability	Easier to redeploy that to backup and restore. Simple options for recovering systems elsewhere.
Auditability	Detailed tracking of changes with ability to rollback
Visibility	Limited 'in box configuration' if you have access to see the code, all configuration is visible.
Portability	Ability to deploy to other test/dev/sandboxed environments.

# High Performance DevOps Companies Achieve...



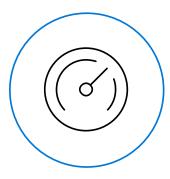
# Common Technologies of Infrastructure as Code

Some common declarative Infrastructure as Code technologies that can be used for different target systems.



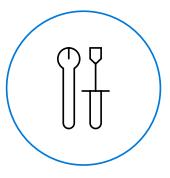
Platform

- Azure Resource Manager (ARM) Templates
- Terraform
- VMWare Cloud Templates
- Pulumi
- Bicep (\*)



Config Management

- PowerShell DSC
- Ansible
- Chef
- Puppet
- Saltstack



Other

Kubernetes Manifests

# ARM template and resource deployment

### Benefits of using ARM Templates vs. other Infra as Code solutions

1 Resource Provider coverage from day one

When a new Azure Resource is released there is an ARM Template available

Deployments are a **tracked object** in the Azure Portal

View the ARM Template deployment in the AzPortal, not the case for other infra as code solutions

3 Pre-Flight Checks

ARM Deployments have pre-flight checks to make sure the template will deploy

successfully

Azure Policy Remediations

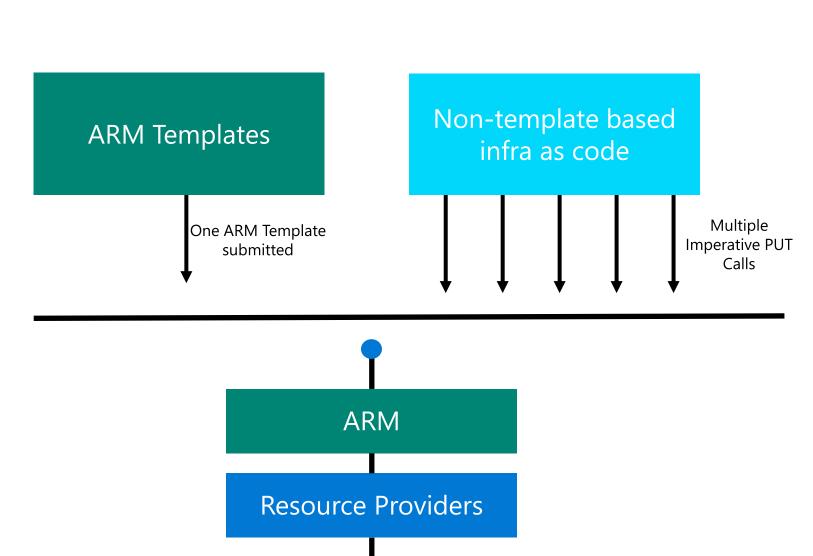
If a customer is using Azure Policy the remediations performed for non-compliant resources are done through ARM Templates.

**Concurrent** Executions

3<sup>rd</sup> party IaC <u>solutions</u> do not allow current runs, plans or applies. No state management in ARM

6 Blueprint\Service Catalog\

Ability to publish approved set of templates and reference architectures across your organization. ISO, NIST, HIPAA etc.



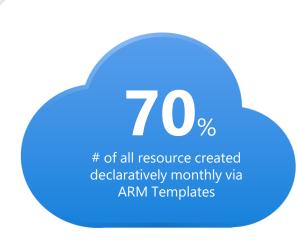
Services

### IT as Code narrowing the gap between developers and IT



#### **Cloud Center of Excellence** (CCOE)

- Provision Tenant Infra
- Assign Policies
- Assign RBAC
- Create Subscriptions





#### App Team/DevOps

- Create Pipelines
- Deploy App Infra
- Deploy Apps

Provision and manage the lifecycle of resources in a declarative way

#### **Declarative Approaches**

- 1. Infra as Code
- 2. Policy as Code
- 3. Config as Code
- 4. Role based access as Code

#### **Capabilities Provided**



#### Day One and @ Scale

Resource Provider coverage from day one and ability to do large scale multi-region deployments



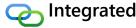
#### **E** Simplify Authoring

- Automated Template generation via Azure Portal
- VSCode extension with intellisense, snippets etc.



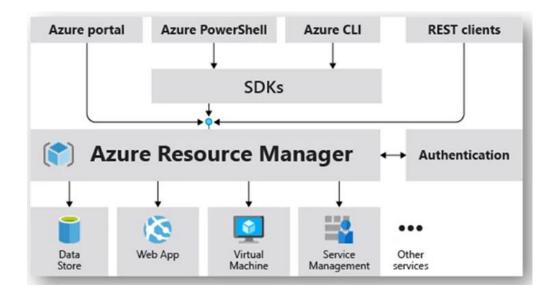
#### **Environment Setup**

- Tenant, MG and Subscription level deployments
- One-click deployment solutions(Blueprints) to help meet regulations such as ISO, CIS, PCI, FedRAMP



- Azure Policy the remediations
- AzDevOps and GitHub tasks
- Provisioning flexibility with Terraform, Ansible, SNOW

### **Understand ARM**



- The Azure Resource Manager (ARM) is the deployment and management service for Azure.
- All Requests are handled by the same API providing consistent results regardless of the tools used to deploy
- ARM terminology
  - Resource (manageable item in Azure)
  - Resource Group (container holding resource)
  - Resource Manager Template (JSON file defining one or more resource to deploy)
  - Declarative syntax (define intention without sequencing commands to create)

# What are ARM Templates?

Declarative files for creating Azure resources in a reliable, repeatable and auditable way.



#### Infrastructure as Code

Define Azure resources using text files.



### **Declarative Syntax**

Declare how the resources should be and Azure Resource Manager "makes it so".



#### **JSON**

ARM Templates are JSON format text files. Edit them in Visual Studio Code (or other text editors). Version control them.



#### Meta-Language

Contains some programming language constructs such as functions and loops.



https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/templates/

```
"$schema": "https://schema.management.azure.com/schemas/2015-01-01/deploymentTo
       "contentVersion": "1.0.0.0",
       "parameters": { ···
       "variables": {
         "webSiteName": "[concat('webSite', uniqueString(resourceGroup().id))]"
       "resources": [
51
           "type": "Microsoft.Web/serverfarms", // dependency for a web site
           "apiVersion": "2015-08-01",
           "name": "[parameters('hostingPlanName')]",
           "location": "[resourceGroup().location]",
           "tags": {
56
              "environment": "Production" // change this if not prod
           "sku": {
             "name": "[parameters('skuName')]",
             "capacity": "[parameters('skuCapacity')]"
           "properties": {
              "name": "[parameters('hostingPlanName')]"
```

## Features of ARM Templates

#### **Parameterized**

Parameters can be used to configure resource attributes at deployment time. Allows generalization and re-use of ARM Templates.

#### **Testable**

Templates can be validated prior to deployment.

#### Modular

Templates can be broken into smaller, re-usable components and **linked** together at deployment time by using **Deployment** resources.

Templates can also be **nested** inside other templates.

#### **Version Control**

Using ARM Templates with version control allows your infrastructure to be reviewable, traceable and auditable.

#### Idempotent

Resources will only be changed or created if they have drifted out of state or need to be updated or created.

3 deployment modes: Complete, Increment, Validate



https://docs.microsoft.com/enus/azure/azure-resourcemanager/template-best-practices

# Imperative vs Declarative

#### **Imperative Code (HOW)**

**Defines specific commands required to reach a desired state**, and the order and understanding of each command is critical.

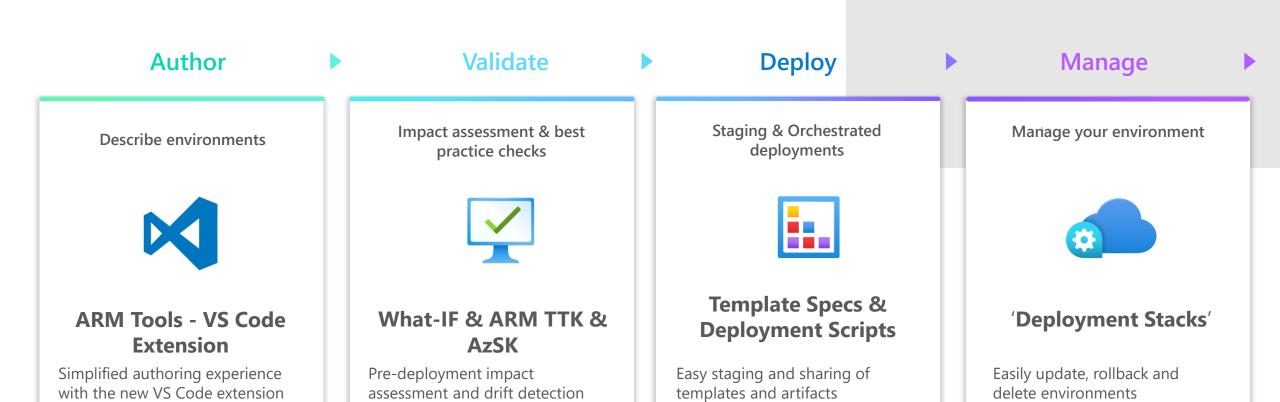
**Problem statement:** we need a new environment for a financial application.

New-AzVirtualNetwork \$financeNetwork
New-AzAvailableSet \$appAS
New-AzVM \$appVM01
New-AzVM \$appVM02
New-AzAvailableSet \$sqlAS
New-AzVM \$sqlVM01
New-AzVM \$sqlVM02
New-AzWebApp \$webApp

#### **Declarative (WHAT)**

**Defines desired state,** and the details about how that is achieved are largely irrelevant.

financeAppTemplate.json



Provision and manage the lifecycle of resources in a SIMPLE declarative way

Complete the last mile of your

deployments

Static analysis and testing

for ARM Templates

#### Whole structure

```
"$schema": "https://schema.management.azure.com/schemas/2019-04-01/deploymentTemplate.json#",
"contentVersion": "",
"apiProfile": "",
"parameters": { },
"variables": { },
"functions": [ ],
"resources": [ ],
"outputs": { }
```

#### **Parameters**

"resources": [ ],

"outputs": { }

```
"schema": "https://schema.management.azure.com/schemas/2019-04-01/deploymentTemplate.json#",
"contentVersion": "",
"apiProfile": "",
"parameters": {
    "environment": {
       "allowedValues": ["dev", "test", "stg", "prod"],
       "type": "string"
"variables": {},
"functions": [ ],
```

- Parameters are values to be passed to the template at time of deployment
- Examples: Environment, size of resources, resource group name, ...

#### **Variables**

```
"schema": "https://schema.management.azure.com/schemas/2019-04-01/deploymentTemplate.json#",
"contentVersion": "",
"apiProfile": "",
"parameters": {},
"variables": {
  "resourceGroupName": "[concat('rg-',
          parameters('rgName'), '-',
          parameters('environment'))]"
"functions": [ ],
"resources": [ ],
"outputs": { }
```

- Variables are values that are hard coded to be reused in the template
- Examples: options, naming conventions,

#### **Functions**

```
"schema": "https://schema.management.azure.com/schemas/2019-04-01/deploymentTemplate.json#",
"contentVersion": "",
"functions": [
  "namespace": "contoso",
  "members": {
    "uniqueName": {
      "parameters": [
          "name": "namePrefix",
           "type": "string"
      "output": {
        "type": "string",
         "value": "[concat(toLower(parameters('namePrefix')), uniqueString(resourceGroup().id))]"
```

- Use-defined function defines complicated expressions that you don't want to repeat throughout your template.
- Examples: options, naming conventions,

#### Resources

```
"schema": "https://schema.management.azure.com/schemas/2019-04-01/d
"contentVersion": "",
"resources": [
  "name": "contosoStorage",
  "type": "Microsoft.Storage/storageAccounts",
  "apiVersion": "2015-06-15",
  "location": "[resourceGroup().location]",
  "properties": [
    "accountType": "RA_GRS"
}],
"functions": [ ],
"parameters", {},
"variables": {},
"outputs": { }
```

Element name	Required
condition	No
apiVersion	Yes
type	Yes
name	Yes
location	Varies
tags	No
comments	No
сору	No
dependsOn	No
properties	No
sku	No
kind	No
plan	No
resources	No

- Resource you want to deploy.
- Examples: VM, storage, DB, Vnet, ...

### **ApiProfile**

```
igg\{ "schema": "https://schema.management.azure.com/schemas/2019-04-01/deploymentTemplate.json#",
 "contentVersion": "",
 "apiProfile": "2018-03-01-hybrid",
 "funcrions": [],
 "resources": [ ],
 "parameters", {},
 "variables": {},
```

- Use this value to avoid having to specify API versions for each resource in the template.
- Available API profile version: https://github.com/Azure/azure-rest-apispecs/tree/master/profile .

#### Output

"parameters", {},

"variables": {},

```
{"schema": "https://schema.management.azure.com/schemas/2019-04-01/deploymentTemplate.json#",
  "contentVersion": "",
  "outputs": {
        "resourceID": {
            "condition": "[equals(parameters('publicIpNewOrExisting'), 'new')]",
            "type": "string",
            "value": "[resourceId('Microsoft.Network/publicIPAddresses', parameters('publicIPAddresses_name'))]"
        }
    },
        * Used to exchange data between resources in templates.
```

- Example 1: create a public IP and pass that resource ID to a public load balancers
- Example 2: create a naming template to pass resource names to deployment.

### Demo

- Deploy template
- Export template
- Visualize deployed resources on Azure
- Azure ARM alternative <u>Azure/bicep</u>
- Project Bicep Demo at Ignite 2020 by Mark
   Russinovich | Azure DevOps Blog (microsoft.com)

### slido

# Are you applying infrastructure as code?

(i) Start presenting to display the poll results on this slide.

### slido

# What challenges you have?

(i) Start presenting to display the poll results on this slide.

### slido

Which tool set you are using?

(i) Start presenting to display the poll results on this slide.

# Infrastructure Code change process automation

# Introducing Azure DevOps



#### **Azure Boards**

Deliver value to your users faster using proven agile tools to plan, track, and discuss work across your teams.



#### **Azure Test Plans**

Test and ship with confidence using manual and exploratory testing tools.



#### **Azure Pipelines**

Build, test, and deploy with CI/CD that works with any language, platform, and cloud. Connect to GitHub or any other Git provider and deploy continuously.



#### **Azure Repos**

Get unlimited, cloud-hosted private Git repos and collaborate to build better code with pull requests and advanced file management.



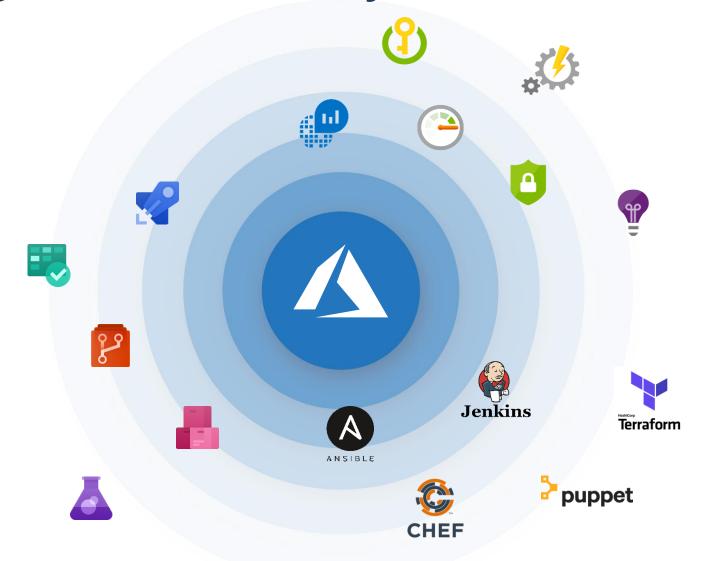
#### **Azure Artifacts**

Create, host, and share packages with your team, and add artifacts to your CI/CD pipelines with a single click.



https://azure.com/devops

# **Broadening the Azure Ecosystem**



## **Azure Pipelines**

Cloud-hosted pipelines for Linux, Windows and macOS, with unlimited minutes for open source



#### Any language, any platform, any cloud

Build, test, and deploy Node.js, Python, Java, PHP, Ruby, C/C++, .NET, Android, and iOS apps. Run in parallel on Linux, macOS, and Windows. Deploy to Azure, AWS, GCP or on-premises



#### Extensible

Explore and implement a wide range of community-built build, test, and deployment tasks, along with hundreds of extensions from Slack to SonarCloud. Support for YAML, reporting and more



#### **Containers and Kubernetes**

Easily build and push images to container registries like Docker Hub and Azure Container Registry. Deploy containers to individual hosts or Kubernetes.

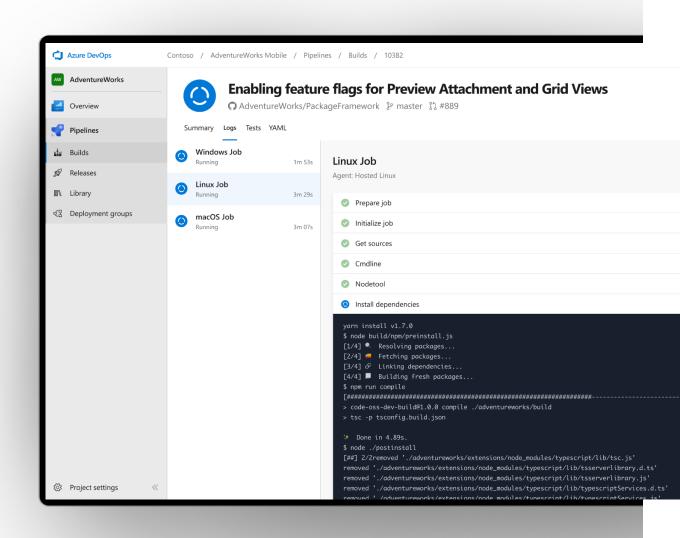


#### Best-in-class for open source

Ensure fast continuous integration/continuous delivery (CI/CD) pipelines for every open source project. Get unlimited build minutes for all open source projects with up to 10 free parallel jobs across Linux, macOS and Windows



https://azure.com/pipelines





# **Azure Pipelines**

Free **unlimited** build minutes for public projects

Up to 10 free parallel jobs across Windows, Linux and macOS

Microsoft Open Source

# Infrastructure and Configuration as Code

Azure Resource Manager, Automation & 3<sup>rd</sup> Party Integrations

- → Infrastructure as Code, built-in
- → Azure Config & Automation
- Support for 3<sup>rd</sup> party and OSS tooling such as Terraform, Ansible, Chef, Puppet & SaltStack

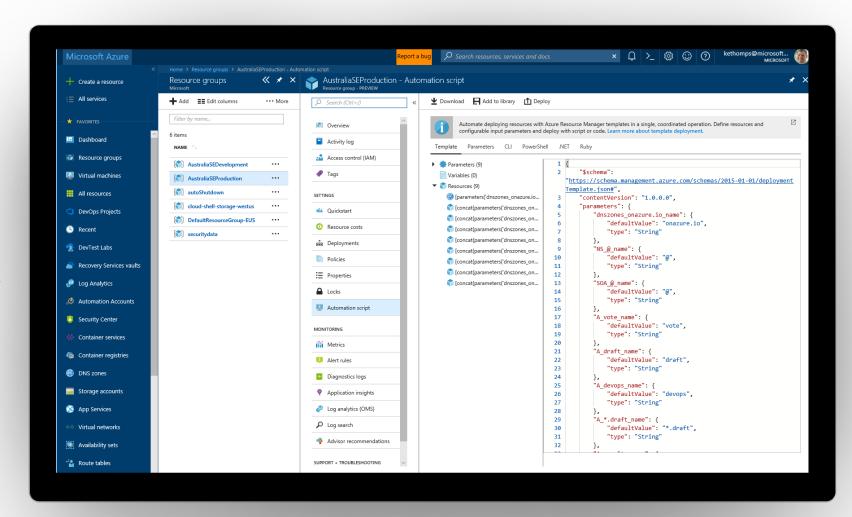






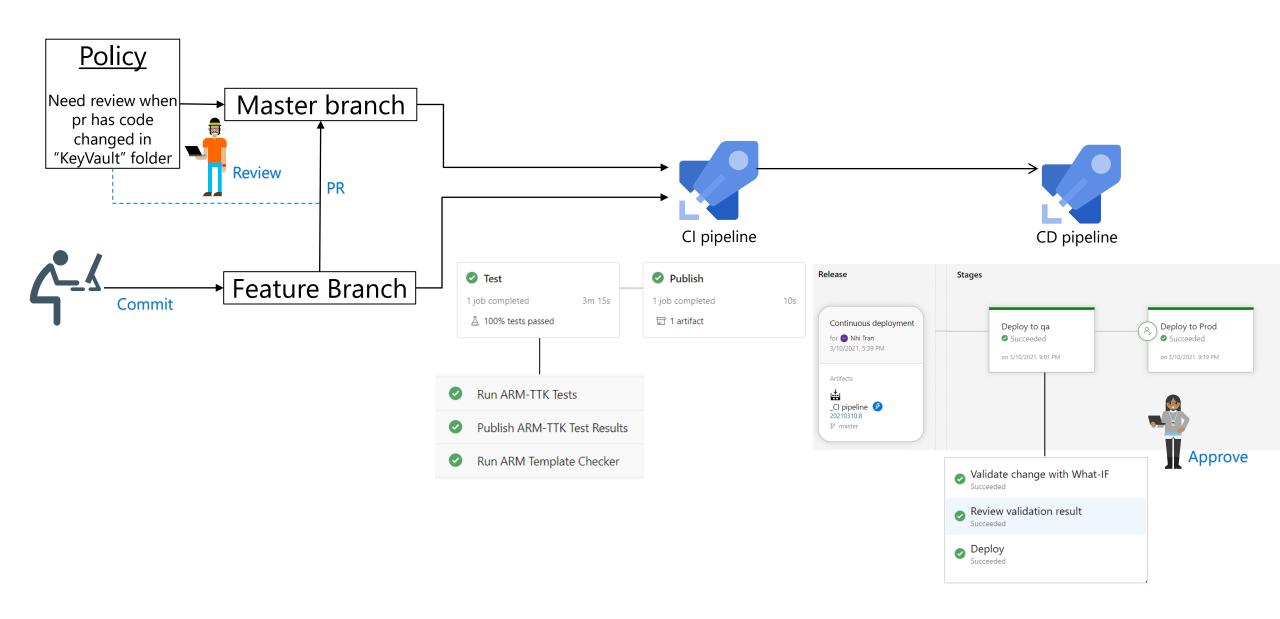






### Demo

- Automate IaC change process with DevOps
- Test your template
- Security validation for your template
- What-if impact assessment



## Azure Resource Manager Template Toolkit (arm-ttk)

The code in this repository can be used for analyzing and testing Azure Resource Manager Templates. The tests will check a template or set of templates for coding best practices. There are some checks for simple syntactical errors but the intent is not to re-implement tests or checks that are provided by the platform (e.g. the /validate api).

- Installing
- Run test

Test-AzTemplate -TemplatePath \$TemplateFolder

Test-AzTemplate -TemplatePath \$TemplateFolder -File cdn.json

Test-AzTemplate -TemplatePath \$TemplateFolder -Test "Resources Should Have Location"

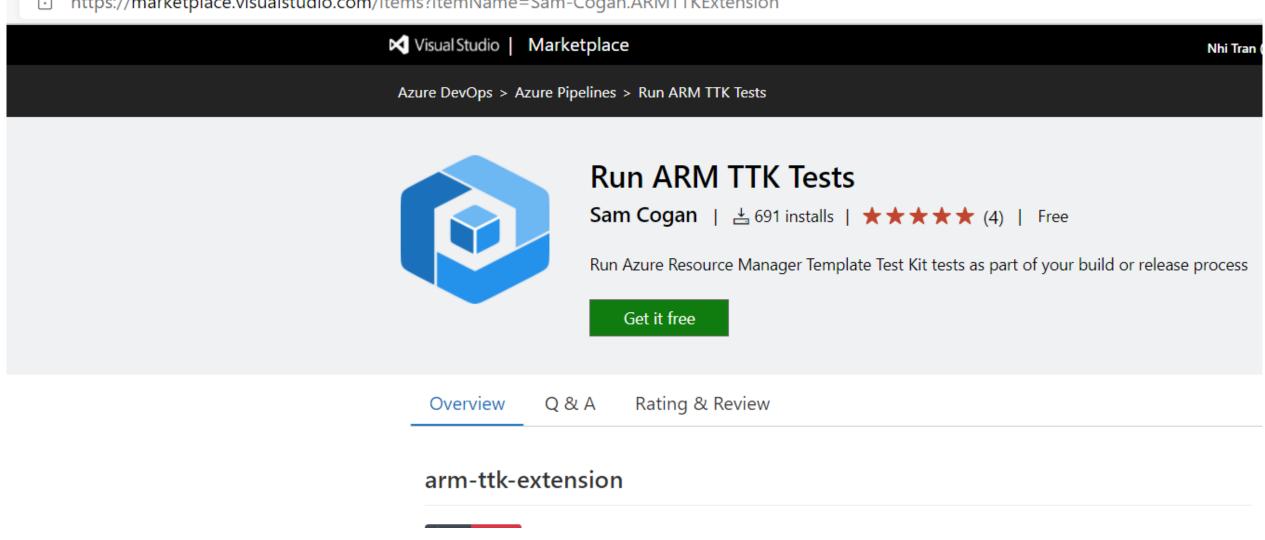
- Customizable with your own test
- Result format

#### Default test cases

- 1. Use correct schema
- 2. Parameters must exist
- 3. Declared parameters must be used
- 4. Secure parameters can't have hardcoded default
- Environment URLs can't be hardcoded
- 6. Location uses parameter
- 7. Resources should have location
- 8. VM size uses parameter
- 9. Min and max values are numbers
- 10. Artifacts parameter defined correctly
- 11. Declared variables must be used
- 12. Dynamic variable should not use concat
- 13. Use recent API version
- 14. Use hardcoded API version
- 15. Properties can't be empty
- 16. Use Resource ID functions
- 17. ResourceId function has correct parameters
- 18. dependsOn best practices
- 19. Nested or linked deployments can't use debug
- 20. Admin user names can't be literal value
- 21. Use latest VM image
- 22. Use stable VM images
- 23. Don't use ManagedIdentity extension
- 24. Outputs can't include secrets
- 25. Next steps

## Azure arm-ttk plugin for DevOps

https://marketplace.visualstudio.com/items?itemName=Sam-Cogan.ARMTTKExtension

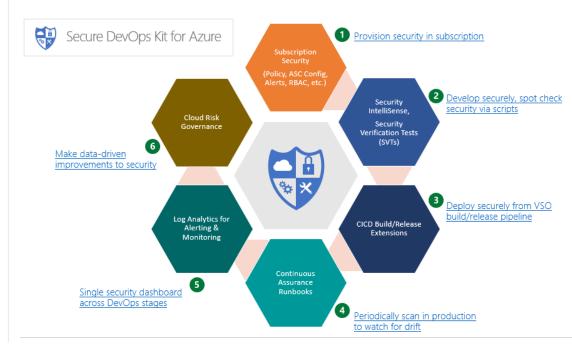


## Secure DevOps Kit for Azure (AzSK)

#### Overview

The "Secure DevOps Kit for Azure" (will be referred to as 'AzSK' henceforth) is a collection of scripts, tools, extensions, automations, etc. that caters to the end to end Azure subscription and resource security needs for dev ops teams using extensive automation and smoothly integrating security into native dev ops workflows helping accomplish secure dev ops with these 6 focus areas:

- Secure the subscription: A secure cloud subscription provides a core foundation upon which subsequent
  development and deployment activities can be conducted. An engineering team should have the capabilities to
  deploy and configure security in the subscription including elements such as alerts, ARM policies, RBAC, Security
  Center policies, JEA, Resource Locks, etc. Likewise, it should be possible to check that all settings are in
  conformance to a secure baseline.
- Enable secure development: During the coding and early development stages, developers should have the
  ability to write secure code and to test the secure configuration of their cloud applications. Just like build
  verification tests (BVTs), we introduce the concept of security verification tests (SVTs) which can check for security of
  various resource types in Azure.
- 3. Integrate security into CICD: Test automation is a core tenet of devops. We emphasize this by providing the ability to run SVTs as part of the VSTS CICD pipeline. These SVTs can be used to ensure that the target subscription used to deploy a cloud application and the Azure resources the application is built upon are all setup in a secure manner.
- 4. Continuous Assurance: In the constantly changing dev ops environment, it is important to move away from the mindset of security being a milestone. We have to treat security as a continuously varying state of a system. This is made possible through capabilities that enable continuous assurance using a combination of automation runbooks, schedules, etc.
- 5. Alerting & Monitoring: Visibility of security status is important for individual application teams and also for central enterprise teams. We provide solutions that cater to the needs of both. Moreover, the solution spans across all stages of dev ops in effect bridging the gap between the dev team and the ops team from a security standpoint through the single, integrated views it generates.
- Cloud Risk Governance: Lastly, underlying all activities in the kit is a telemetry framework that generates events
  capturing usage, adoption, evaluation results, etc. This allows us to make measured improvements to security
  targeting areas of high risk and maximum usage before others.



#### (Click me) Secure DevOps Kit for Azure (azsk.azurewebsites.net)

## Azure AzSK plugin for DevOps

https://marketplace.visualstudio.com/items?itemName=azsdktm.AzSDK-task



Secure DevOps Kit for Azure (AzSK) - CICD VSTS extension

# **ARM Template What-if**

Display the changes that will be made to a resource group when the ARM template is deployed.



#### Validate Changes Before Deployment

Protect against harmful or unexpected changes before deploying to production.



#### **OSS PowerShell & AZ CLI**

Supports Linux, Windows and MacOS. Supported version: Az **4.2 later** 



#### Integrate into DevOps Processes

GitHub Actions or Azure DevOps Pipelines. Branch Policy, CI, Deployment.

```
4 dascottr@MININT-LL1TSG6 ~\source\AzureDevOps\dscottraynsford\Demonstrations\Ironcle
            New-AzResourceGroupDeployment '
                 -TemplateFile '.\src\infrastructure\all\azuredeploy.json' `
                 -TemplateParameterObject @{ Location = 'EastUS' }
                 -ResourceGroupName 'dsr-ironclad-rg' `
                 -WhatIf
Resource and property changes are indicated with these symbols:
                                                                        false positive predict:
                                                                        issue here: https://aka
  - Delete
  + Create
  ~ Modify
The deployment will update the following scope:
                                                                       rceGroups/dsr-ironclad-
Scope: /subscriptions/./resourceGroups/ExampleGroup
                                                                       6-01]
  ~ Microsoft.Network/virtualNetworks/vnet-001 [2018-10-01]

    tags.Owner: "Team A"

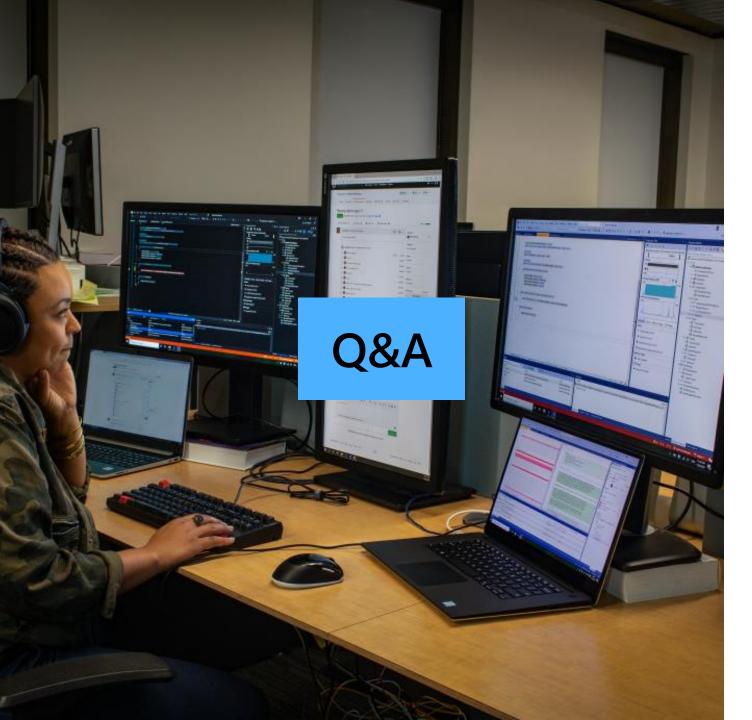
    properties.addressSpace.addressPrefixes: [
                                                                        72ad9153-ecab-48c9-8a7a
      - 0: "10.0.0.0/16"
      + 0: "10.0.0.0/15"
                                                                        etv"
    ~ properties.subnets: [
      - 0:
                                                                       ge/storageAccounts"
          properties.addressPrefix: "10.0.0.0/24"
Resource changes: 1 to modify.
```

## Kahoot

Contact us at: <a href="mailto:saaslab@microsoft.com">saaslab@microsoft.com</a>

Appreciate your feedback at : <a href="https://aka.ms/saaslabfeedback4">https://aka.ms/saaslabfeedback4</a>

Feel free to use program channel to post your comment and question.



# Your <u>feedback</u> is important

Contact us at: <a href="mailto:saaslab@microsoft.com">saaslab@microsoft.com</a>

Please help us improve this program by completing this short feedback form.



https://aka.ms/saaslabfeedback4

## Additional resources – IaC validation

#### Repository of the demo

Github repository: microsoft/saaslab: SaaS-ification resources for ISVs (github.com)

#### **ARM** alternative

Github repository: Azure/bicep

Bicep playground: <u>Bicep Playground 0.2.212 (windows.net)</u>

#### **ARM-TTK**

Documentation: <u>ARM template test toolkit - Azure Resource Manager | Microsoft Docs</u>

GitHub repository: <u>Azure/arm-ttk: Azure Resource Manager Template Toolkit (github.com)</u>

Azure DevOps ARM-TTK Task: Run ARM TTK Tests - Visual Studio Marketplace (visualstudio.com)

#### Secure DevOps Kit for Azure

Documentation: Secure DevOps Kit for Azure (azsk.azurewebsites.net)

AzSK ARM Template Checker: <u>Security Verification Tests (SVTs)</u> <u>AzSK website</u>

Secure DevOps Kit (AzSK) CICD Extensions for Azure: Secure DevOps Kit (AzSK) CICD Extensions for Azure

#### **ARM Template What-If**

What-If: Template deployment what-if (Preview) - Azure Resource Manager | Microsoft Docs

## Additional resources - Devops

#### **Azure Resource Template Manager**

https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/azure-resource-manager/ '

#### **Azure Resource Manager Template Reference**

https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/templates/

#### **ARM Template GitHub Quickstart**

https://github.com/azure/azure-quickstart-templates

#### Configuring CI/CD Pipelines as Code with YAML in Azure DevOps

https://www.azuredevopslabs.com/labs/azuredevops/yaml

#### **DevOps with Github learning journey**

https://partner.microsoft.com/en-US/training/assets/collection/devops-with-github-learning-journe

## Addition Resources – Source Code control

#### **Branch Policies**

Azure DevOps: Protect your Git branches with policies - Azure Repos | Microsoft Docs

GitHub: About protected branches - GitHub Docs

#### **Code Review**

Azure DevOps: Review and merge code with pull requests - Azure Repos | Microsoft Docs

GitHub: Features · Code review (github.com)

#### **Pipelines**

Azure DevOps: <u>Azure Pipelines documentation | Microsoft Docs</u>

GitHub: GitHub Actions Documentation - GitHub Docs

#### **Environments**

Azure DevOps: Environment - Azure Pipelines | Microsoft Docs

GitHub: Not Available.

# Additional resource - Template

Azure Templates Quick Starts	https://github.com/Azure/azure-quickstart-templates
Best Practices	https://github.com/Azure/azure-quickstart-templates/blob/master/1-CONTRIBUTION-GUIDE/best-practices.md
Template Validation Tool	https://github.com/Azure/azure-quickstart-templates/tree/master/test/template-validation-tests
Template Deployment Scripts	PowerShell – <a href="https://github.com/Azure/azure-quickstart-templates/blob/master/Deploy-AzureResourceGroup.ps1">https://github.com/Azure/azure-quickstart-templates/blob/master/Deploy-AzureResourceGroup.ps1</a> Bash – <a href="https://github.com/Azure/azure-quickstart-templates/blob/master/az-group-deploy.sh">https://github.com/Azure/azure-quickstart-templates/blob/master/az-group-deploy.sh</a>
UI Testing SideLoad Scripts:	PowerShell – <a href="https://github.com/Azure/azure-quickstart-templates/blob/master/SideLoad-CreateUIDefinition.ps1">https://github.com/Azure/azure-quickstart-templates/blob/master/SideLoad-CreateUIDefinition.ps1</a> Bash – <a href="https://github.com/Azure/azure-quickstart-templates/blob/master/sideload-createuidef.sh">https://github.com/Azure/azure-quickstart-templates/blob/master/sideload-createuidef.sh</a>
Template Reference Docs	https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/templates/
CreateUIDefinition Docs	https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/managed-applications/create-uidefinition-functions
Template Language Expressions	https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/azure-resource-manager/resource-group-template-functions
Azure PowerShell	https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/powershell/azure/install-azurerm-ps?view=azurermps-5.7.0
Azure CLI	https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/cli/azure/?view=azure-cli-latest
Visual Studio Code Extension	https://marketplace.visualstudio.com/items?itemName=msazurermtools.azurerm-vscode-tools