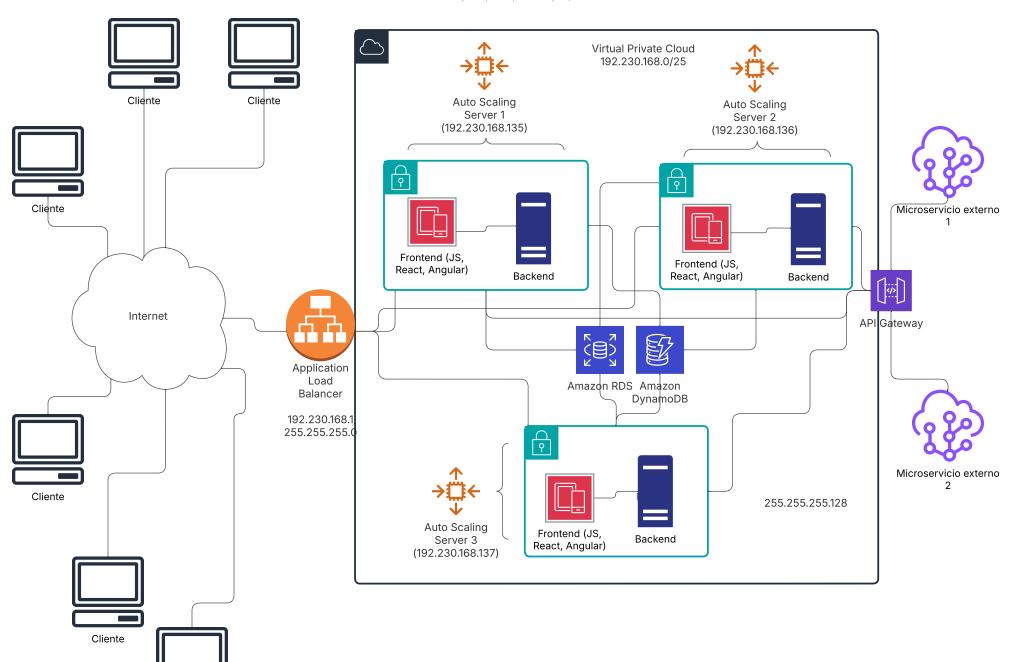
julian parisi | February 20, 2025



Cliente