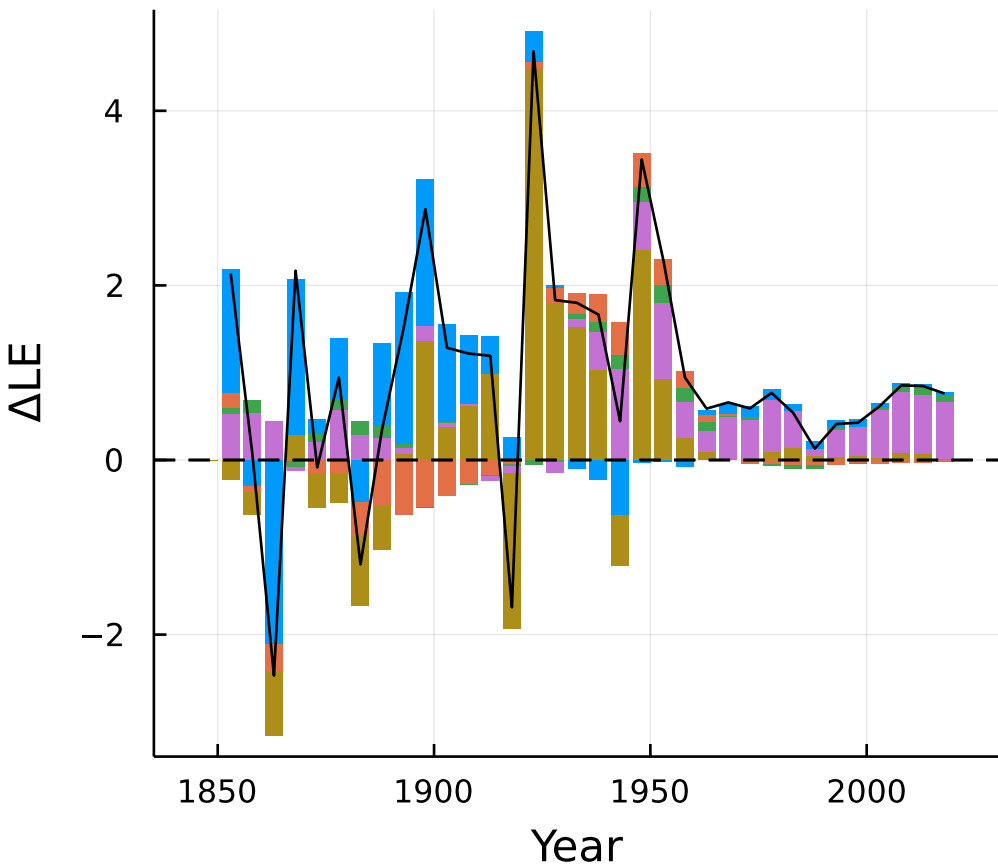Historical decomposition Siler Bergeron parameters NOR