

Year	Month	Pipeline	Events
2016		DAPL	Energy Transfer Partners hires private security firm TigerSwan to police DAPL <sup>1</sup> . TigerSwan notably employs former special forces soldiers and operates in Iraq and Afghanistan (FactJ000000020170124ed1o00013). Later, surfaced documents detail their use of crowd control tactics
	Nov	DAPL	Police forces use water cannons at below freezing temperatures, leading to the hospitalization of protesters (Factiva MSP0000020161123ecbm00014).
	Dec	DAPL	North Dakota provides \$7 million in funding for police to secure construction of DAPL (FactWSJO000020161201ecc100aca).
2017	Jan	DAPL & KXL	Trump revives both DAPL and KXL (Factiva WSJO000020170124ed1o005v6).
	Feb	KXL & DAPL	In anticipation of the construction of KXL, South Dakota increases penalties on trespassing. North Dakota discusses similar bills (Factiva WPCOM00020170224ed2o004sc).
	Sep	DAPL	The final bill for North Dakota's protest suppression efforts comes out to \$43 million (FactWSJO000020170929ed9t0076f).
	Oct	DAPL	A professor at University of North Dakota resigns after the university repeatedly a lecture series about the DAPL protests in a case of anticipatory obedience regarding potential state legislative retaliation (Factiva WPCOM00020171030edau007n1).

<sup>1</sup> Dakota Access Pipeline    <sup>2</sup> <https://theintercept.com/2017/05/27/leaked-documents-reveal-security-firms-counterterrorism-tactics-at-standing-rock-to-defeat-pipeline-insurgencies/>