

AV_Outrage

Start of Block: Consent

consent_info

Social Decision-Making

Please consider this information carefully before deciding whether to participate in this research.

Purpose of the research: The purpose of the research is to investigate participants' thoughts and feelings in response to social interactions.

What you will do in this research: At the beginning and end of the study, you may complete several self-report questionnaires that contain questions about thoughts, feelings, and personality attributes. You will be asked to either view words, photos, symbols, or animated scenes that look like video games, and to make decisions about these items. You may be asked to interact with another person.

Time required: Participation will take approximately 1-5 minutes to complete.

Risks: There are no anticipated risks associated with participating in this study. The effects of participating should be comparable to those you would experience from viewing a computer monitor for the time listed above and using a mouse or keyboard.

Benefits: At the end of the study, we will provide a thorough explanation of the study and of our hypotheses. We will describe the potential implications of the results of the study both if our hypotheses are supported and if they are disconfirmed. If you wish, you can send an email message to Mina Cikara (mcikara@fas.harvard.edu) and we will send you a copy of any manuscripts based on the research (or summaries of our results).

Compensation: You will be compensated at a rate of \$6/hour for your participation. Therefore if the study takes 5 minutes, you will receive \$0.50. In addition, some of the activities may involve a monetary reward of up to 50% of your base compensation. You will not receive payment unless you complete the study.

Confidentiality: Your participation in this study will remain confidential and there will be no link between your responses and your identity. All electronic data will be password-protected. In accordance with Open Science principles, we may post non-identifiable data on a publicly accessible website (e.g., Open Science Framework: <https://osf.io/>). It is expected that aggregate data will be published in a scholarly journal.

Participation and withdrawal: Your participation in this study is completely voluntary, and you may choose not to participate or choose to withdraw at any time without penalty or loss of benefits to which you are otherwise entitled. You may withdraw by closing the survey window. You will not be compensated unless you complete the task.

How to contact the requester: Should you have any logistical issues with Mechanical Turk or the online task (e.g., technological errors, receipt of payment issues, glitches in the experiment, etc.) please contact the Mechanical Turk requester directly via the Mechanical Turk messaging interface; Contact the Requester

How to contact the researchers: Should you have any questions about the research (e.g., hypothesis, findings, etc.), please contact the researcher: Mina Cikara, Assistant Professor of Psychology, 617.495.3819; 1420 William James Hall, 33 Kirkland St, Cambridge, MA 02138; mcikara@fas.harvard.edu.

Whom to contact about your rights in this research: Should you have an questions about your rights as a research participant or any concerns about the research that cannot be addressed by the researcher, or to report research-related harm, please contact the Committee on the Use of Human Subjects in Research at Harvard University, 44-R Brattle Street, Suite 200, Cambridge, MA 02138. Phone: 617-496-2847. Email: cuhs@harvard.edu

Please print or save a copy of this form for your records.

consent_age I am age 18 or older.

☐ Yes (1)

☐ No (2)

consent_understand I have read and understand the information above.

☐ Yes (1)

☐ No (2)

consent_participate I want to participate in this research and continue with the task.

☐ Yes (1)




☐ No (2)

End of Block: Consent

Start of Block: Attention Check #1

attention_check_1 **This is an attention check. Please set X at 15, and make it so Y is larger than X, and Z is larger than Y. Please also make sure that Y is evenly divisible by 10.**

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

X ()	
Y ()	
Z ()	

attention_check_2 **How many fatal heart attacks have you had?**

☐ 0 (1)

☐ 1 (2)

☐ 10 (3)

☐ 100 (4)

☐ 1000 (5)

End of Block: Attention Check #1

Start of Block: Intentional, Kills Child

intentional_child **Read the scenario below about a self-driving car carefully. Once you are finished, you will be asked to answer some questions about it.**

Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to favor elderly people over children. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill an elderly person versus a child, it will deliberately choose to kill the child and save the elderly person. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it deliberately kills the child.

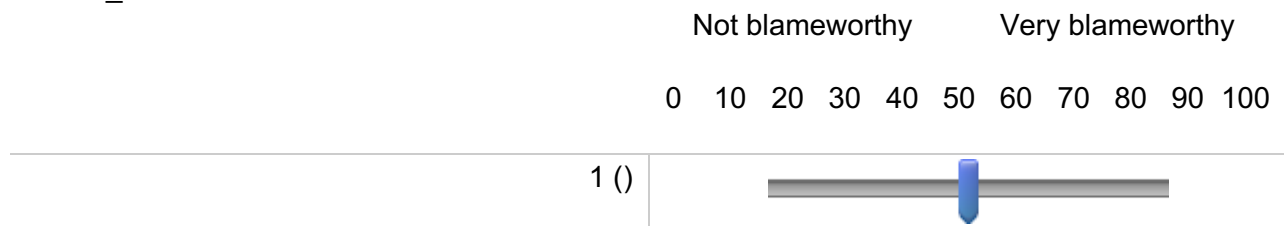
End of Block: Intentional, Kills Child

Start of Block: Page 1: Blameworthiness Questions

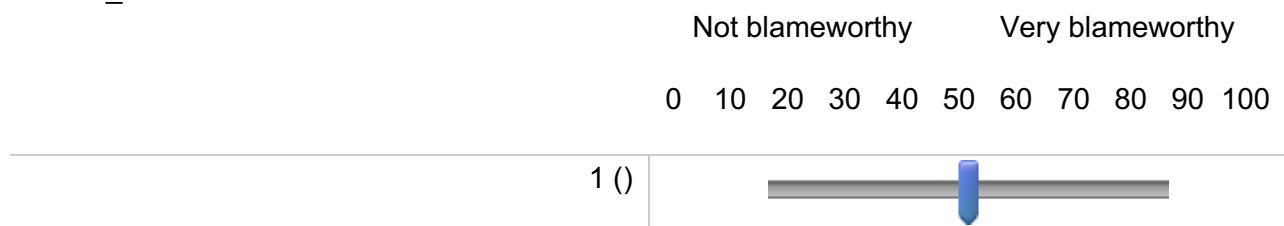
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blame_noah Noah is



blame_robocar The robocar is



blame_robotdrive The robocar manufacturer, called RoboDrive, is

Not blameworthy Very blameworthy

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

1 ()



End of Block: Page 1: Blameworthiness Questions

Start of Block: Page 2: Moral Outrage Questions

moral_outrage Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to favor elderly people over children. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill an elderly person versus a child, it will deliberately choose to kill the child and save the elderly person. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it deliberately kills the child.

Please answer the following questions about the car manufacturer, called RoboDrive.

anger_robodrive How much anger do you feel toward RoboDrive?

None

A lot

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

1 ()



punish_robodrive How much do you think RoboDrive deserves to be punished?

None

A lot

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

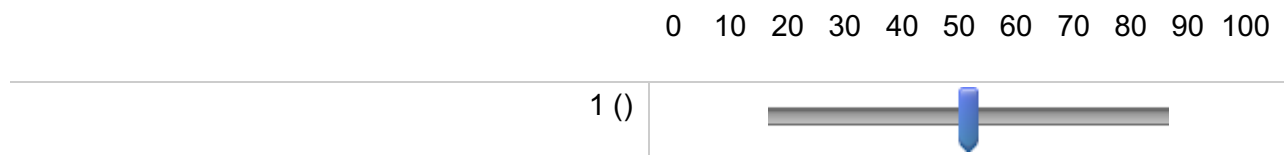
1 ()



moral_bad_robodrive How much do you think RoboDrive was morally bad?

None

A lot



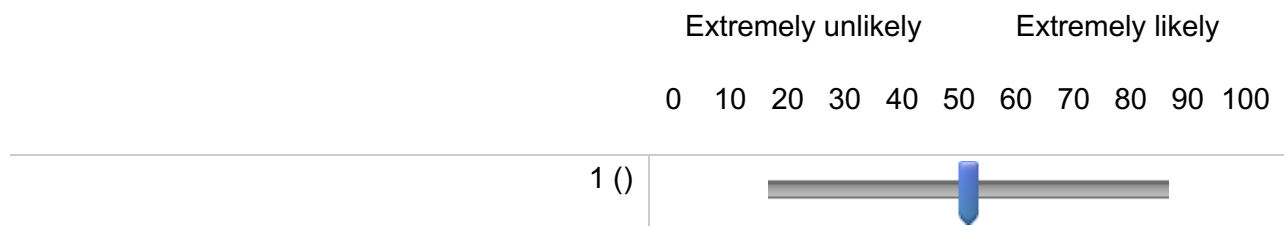
End of Block: Page 2: Moral Outrage Questions

Start of Block: Page 3: Collective Action Questions

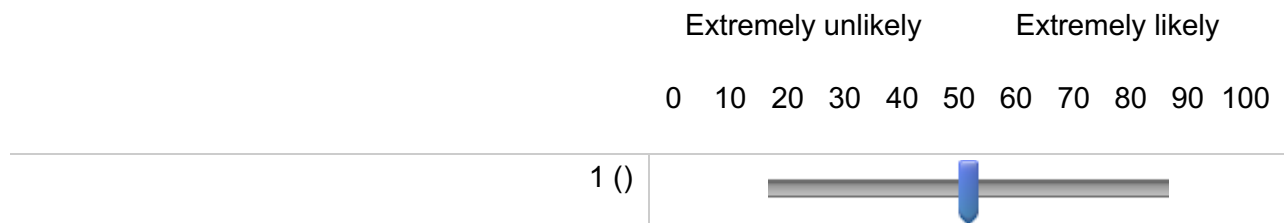
intentional_child Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to favor elderly people over children. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill an elderly person versus a child, it will deliberately choose to kill the child and save the elderly person. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it deliberately kills the child.

Please answer the following questions about the car manufacturer, called RoboDrive.

donate_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would donate money to organizations that accuse RoboDrive?



volunteer_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would volunteer time to organizations or causes that accuse RoboDrive?



protest_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would engage in protest activities against RoboDrive (e.g., rallies, sit-ins, marches)?

Extremely unlikely

Extremely likely

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

1 ()



soc_media_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would express your anger toward RoboDrive on social media?

Extremely unlikely

Extremely likely

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

1 ()



likeminded_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would have conversations about RoboDrive with like-minded people (in person, on the phone, via the internet)?

Extremely unlikely

Extremely likely

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

1 ()

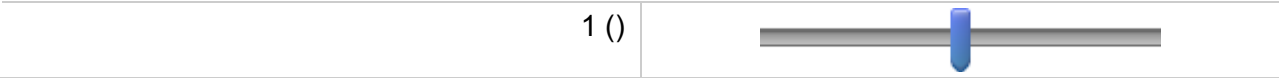


nonlike_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would have conversations about RoboDrive with NON-like-minded people (in person, on the phone, via the internet)?

Extremely unlikely

Extremely likely

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100



End of Block: Page 3: Collective Action Questions

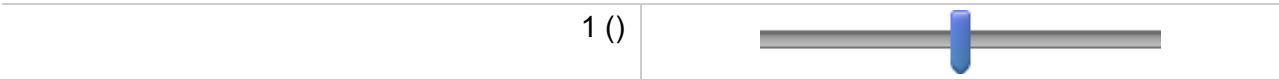
Start of Block: Page 4: Worry Questions

intentional_child Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to favor elderly people over children. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill an elderly person versus a child, it will deliberately choose to kill the child and save the elderly person. One day, Noah’s robocar is faced with this choice, and it deliberately kills the child.

worry_self_robocar How worried are you about this brand of robocar unnecessarily hitting you?

Not worried at all Extremely worried

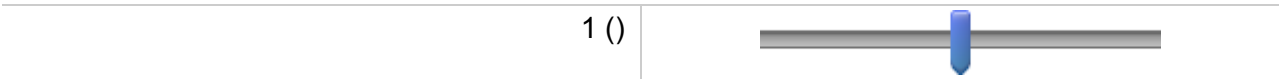
0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100



worry_others_robocar How worried are you about this brand of robocar unnecessarily hitting other people?

Not worried at all Extremely worried

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100



End of Block: Page 4: Worry Questions

Start of Block: Attention Check #2

AC_3_intent_child **Did the Robocar kill a person deliberately, randomly, or neither?**

- ☐ Deliberately (1)
 - ☐ Randomly (2)
 - ☐ Neither (3)
-

AC_4_intent_child **Did the robocar kill a child, an elderly person, or neither?**

- ☐ Child (1)
- ☐ Elderly person (2)
- ☐ Neither (3)

End of Block: Attention Check #2

Start of Block: Intentional, Kills Elderly

intentional_elderly **Read the scenario below** about a self-driving car **carefully. Once you are finished, you will be asked to answer some questions about it.**

Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to favor children over elderly people. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill an elderly person versus a child, it will deliberately choose to kill the elderly person and save the child. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it deliberately kills the elderly person.

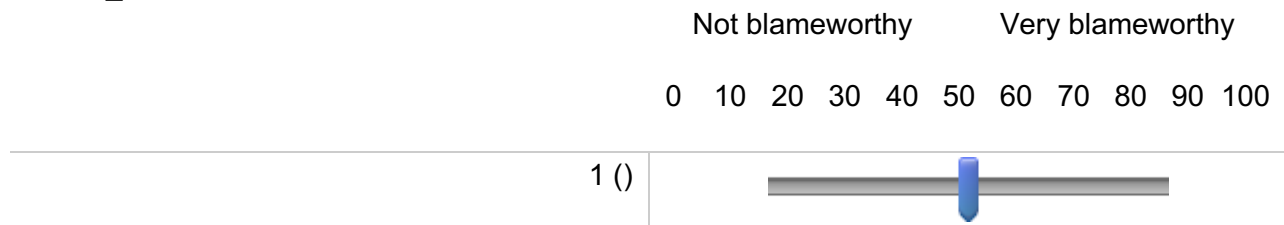
End of Block: Intentional, Kills Elderly

Start of Block: Page 1: Blameworthiness Questions

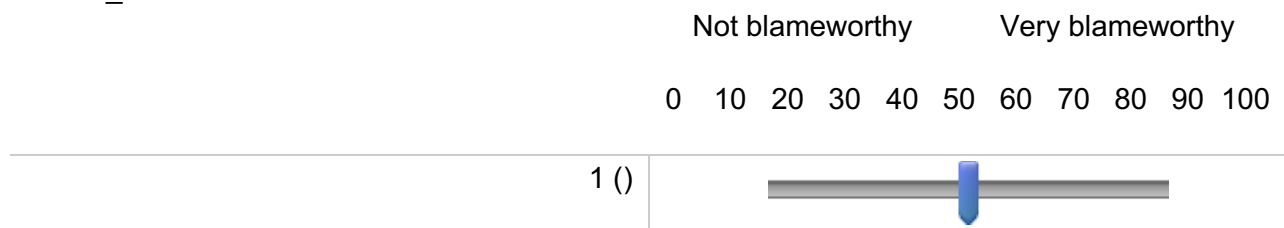
intentional_elderly **You will now answer some questions about the scenario.**

Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to favor children over elderly people. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill an elderly person versus a child, it will deliberately choose to kill the elderly person and save the child. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it deliberately kills the elderly person.

blame_noah Noah is



blame_robotocar The robotocar is



blame_robotodrive The robotocar manufacturer, called RoboDrive, is



End of Block: Page 1: Blameworthiness Questions

Start of Block: Page 2: Moral Outrage Questions

intentional_elderly Noah buys a robotocar that has been programmed to favor children over elderly people. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill an elderly person versus a child, it will deliberately choose to kill the elderly person and save the child. One day, Noah's robotocar is faced with this choice, and it deliberately kills the elderly person.

Please answer the following questions about the car manufacturer, called RoboDrive.

anger_robodrive How much anger do you feel toward RoboDrive?

None

A lot

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

1 ()



punish_robodrive How much do you think RoboDrive deserves to be punished?

None

A lot

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

1 ()



moral_bad_robodrive How much do you think RoboDrive was morally bad?

None

A lot

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

1 ()



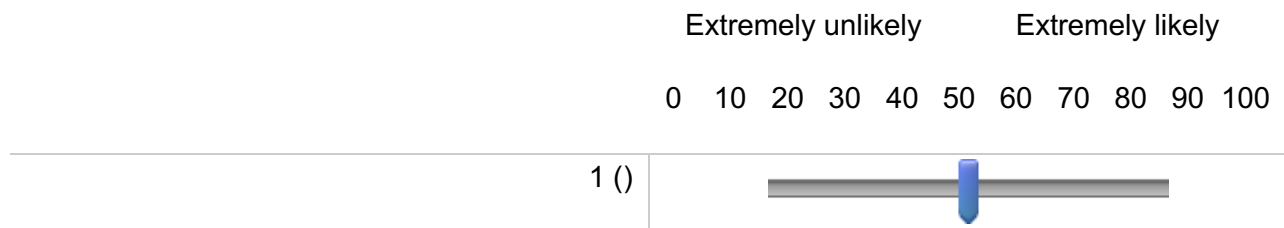
End of Block: Page 2: Moral Outrage Questions

Start of Block: Page 3: Collective Action Questions

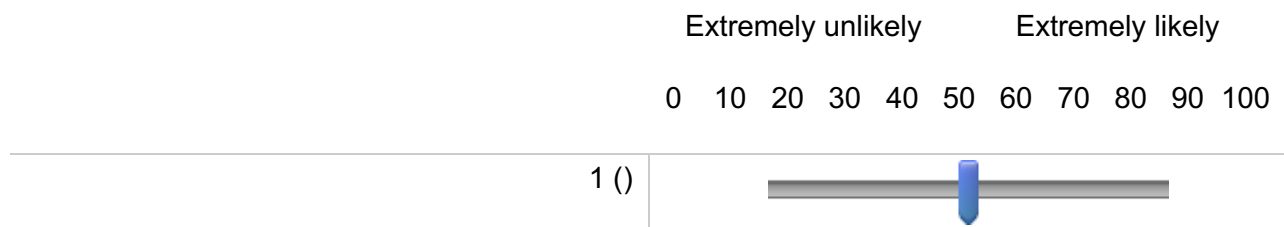
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Please answer the following questions about the car manufacturer, called RoboDrive.

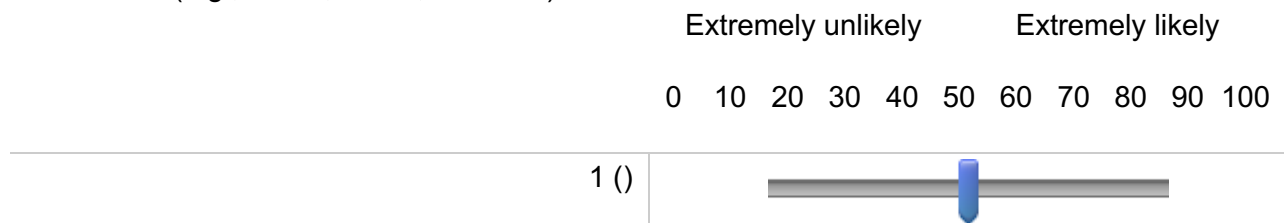
donate_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would donate money to organizations that accuse RoboDrive?



volunteer_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would volunteer time to organizations or causes that accuse RoboDrive?



protest_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would engage in protest activities against RoboDrive (e.g., rallies, sit-ins, marches)?



soc_media_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would express your anger toward RoboDrive on social media?

Extremely unlikely Extremely likely

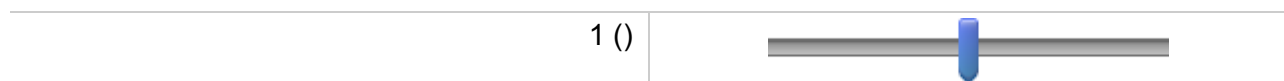
0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100



likeminded_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would have conversations about RoboDrive with like-minded people (in person, on the phone, via the internet)?

Extremely unlikely Extremely likely

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100



nonlike_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would have conversations about RoboDrive with NON-like-minded people (in person, on the phone, via the internet)?

Extremely unlikely Extremely likely

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100



End of Block: Page 3: Collective Action Questions

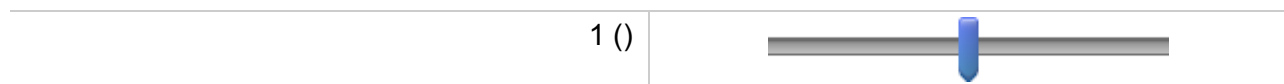
Start of Block: Page 4: Worry Questions

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worry_self_robocar How worried are you about this brand of robocar unnecessarily hitting you?

Not worried at all Extremely worried

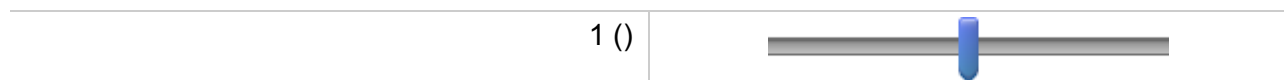
0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100



worry_others_robocar How worried are you about this brand of robocar unnecessarily hitting other people?

Not worried at all Extremely worried

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100



End of Block: Page 4: Worry Questions

Start of Block: Attention Check #2

AC_3_intent_elderly **Did the Robocar kill a person deliberately, randomly, or neither?**

- ☐ Deliberately (1)
 - ☐ Randomly (2)
 - ☐ Neither (3)
-

AC_4_intent_elderly **Did the robocar kill a child, an elderly person, or neither?**

- ☐ Child (1)
- ☐ Elderly person (2)
- ☐ Neither (3)

End of Block: Attention Check #2

Start of Block: Random, Kills Child

random_child **Read the scenario below** about a self-driving car **carefully**. **Once you are finished, you will be asked to answer some questions about it.**

Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to have no preference between elderly people and children. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill an elderly person versus a child, it will randomly choose to kill one of them. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it randomly kills the child.

End of Block: Random, Kills Child

Start of Block: Page 1: Blameworthiness Questions

random_child **You will now answer some questions about the scenario.**

Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to have no preference between elderly people and children. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill an elderly person versus a child, it will randomly choose to kill one of them. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it randomly kills the child.

blame_noah Noah is

Not blameworthy Very blameworthy

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

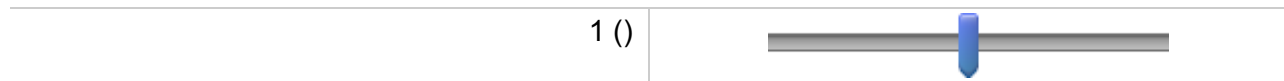
1 ()



blame_robocar The robocar is

Not blameworthy Very blameworthy

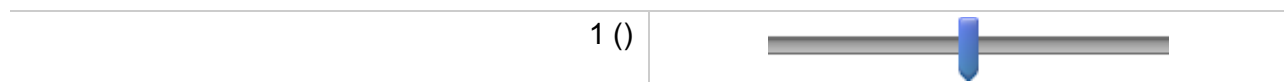
0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100



blame_robodrive The robocar manufacturer, called RoboDrive, is

Not blameworthy Very blameworthy

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100



End of Block: Page 1: Blameworthiness Questions

Start of Block: Page 2: Moral Outrage Questions

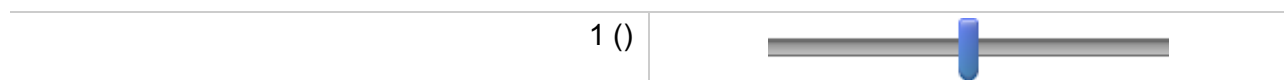
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Please answer the following questions about the car manufacturer, called RoboDrive.

anger_robodrive How much anger do you feel toward RoboDrive?

None A lot

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100



punish_robodrive How much do you think RoboDrive deserves to be punished?

None

A lot

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

1 ()



moral_bad_robodrive How much do you think RoboDrive was morally bad?

None

A lot

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

1 ()



End of Block: Page 2: Moral Outrage Questions

Start of Block: Page 3: Collective Action Questions

random_child Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to have no preference between elderly people and children. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill an elderly person versus a child, it will randomly choose to kill one of them. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it randomly kills the child.

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donate_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would donate money to organizations that accuse RoboDrive?

Extremely unlikely

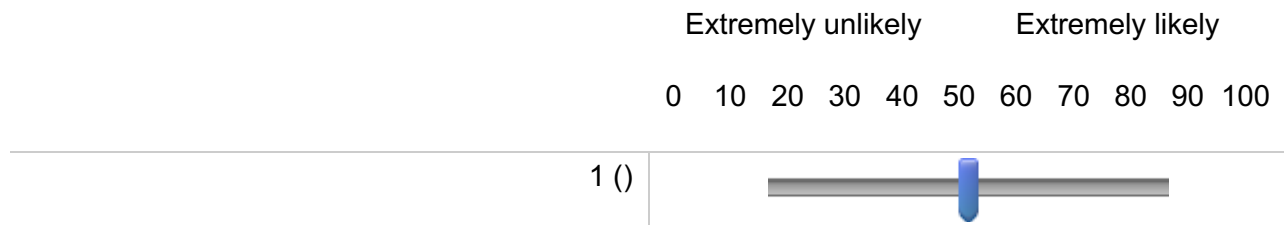
Extremely likely

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

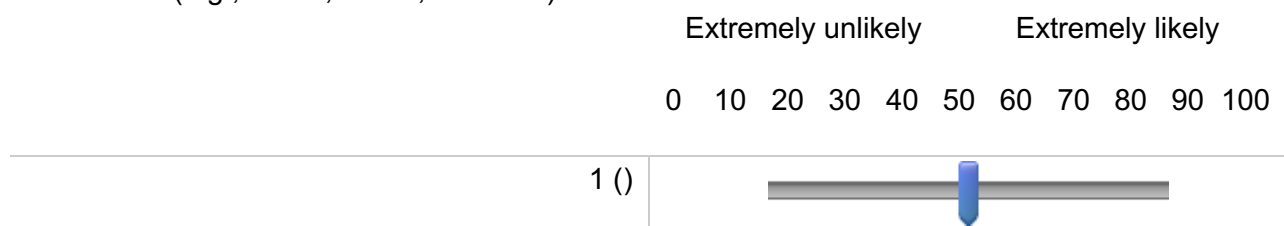
1 ()



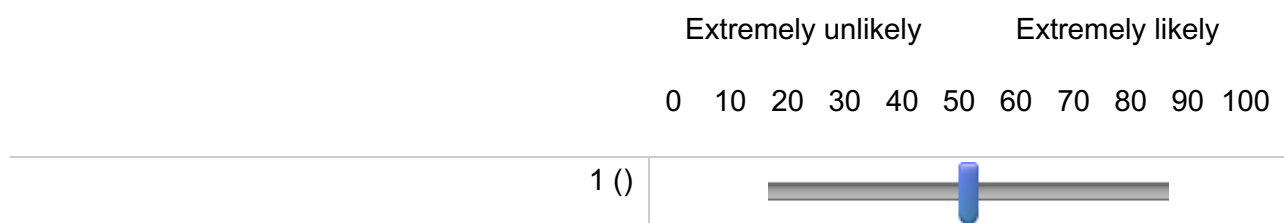
volunteer_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would volunteer time to organizations or causes that accuse RoboDrive?



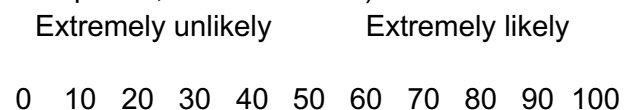
protest_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would engage in protest activities against RoboDrive (e.g., rallies, sit-ins, marches)?

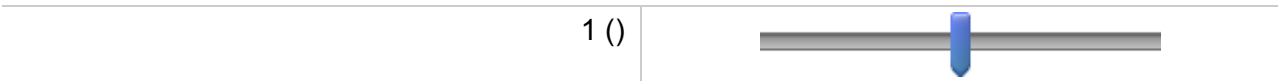


soc_media_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would express your anger toward RoboDrive on social media?



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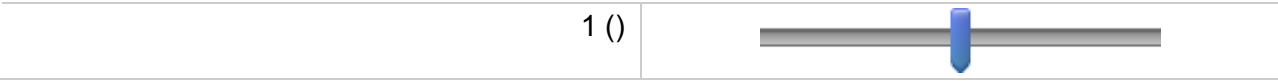




nonlike_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would have conversations about RoboDrive with NON-like-minded people (in person, on the phone, via the internet)?

Extremely unlikely Extremely likely

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100



End of Block: Page 3: Collective Action Questions

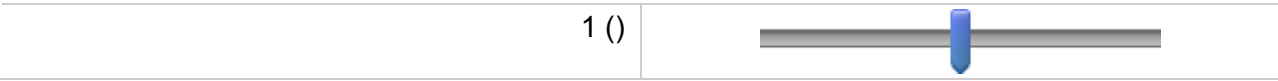
Start of Block: Page 4: Worry Questions

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worry_self_robocar How worried are you about this brand of robocar unnecessarily hitting you?

Not worried at all Extremely worried

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100



worry_others_robocar How worried are you about this brand of robocar unnecessarily hitting other people?

Not worried at all Extremely worried

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

1 ()



End of Block: Page 4: Worry Questions

Start of Block: Attention Check #2

AC_3_random_child **Did the Robocar kill a person deliberately, randomly, or neither?**

- ☐ Deliberately (1)
- ☐ Randomly (2)
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AC_4_random_child **Did the robocar kill a child, an elderly person, or neither?**

- ☐ Child (1)
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End of Block: Attention Check #2

Start of Block: Random, Kills Elderly

random_elderly **Read the scenario below** about a self-driving car **carefully**. **Once you are finished, you will be asked to answer some questions about it.**

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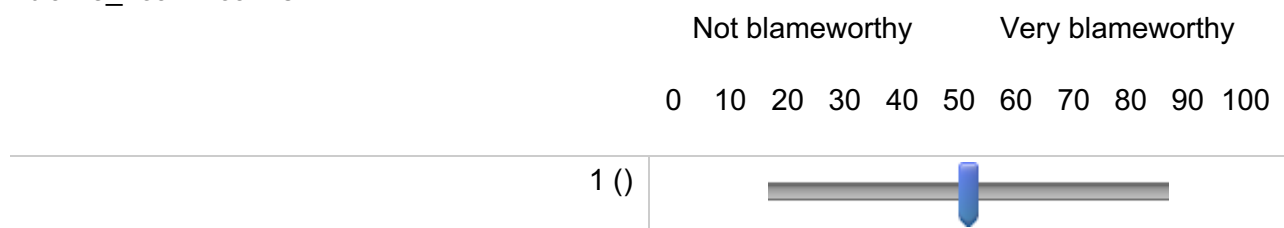
End of Block: Random, Kills Elderly

Start of Block: Page 1: Blameworthiness Questions

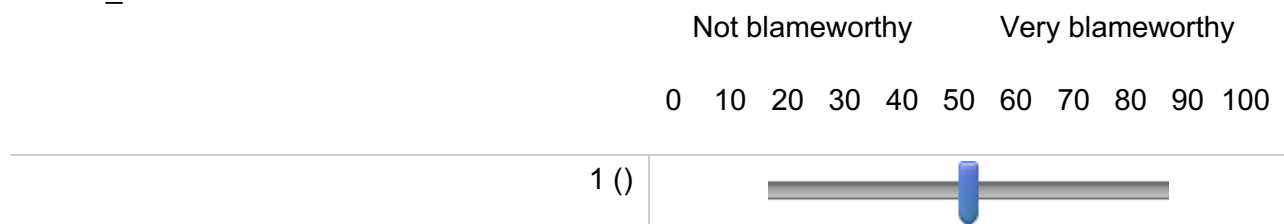
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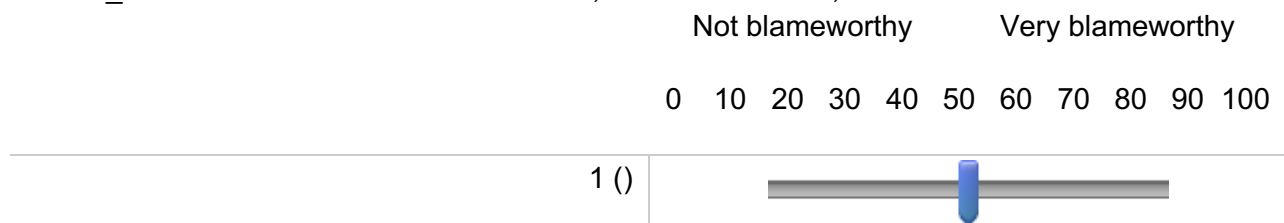
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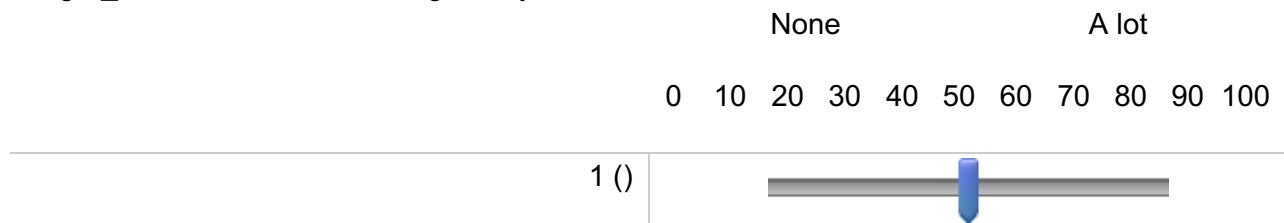
End of Block: Page 1: Blameworthiness Questions

Start of Block: Page 2: Moral Outrage Questions

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Please answer the following questions about the car manufacturer, called RoboDrive.

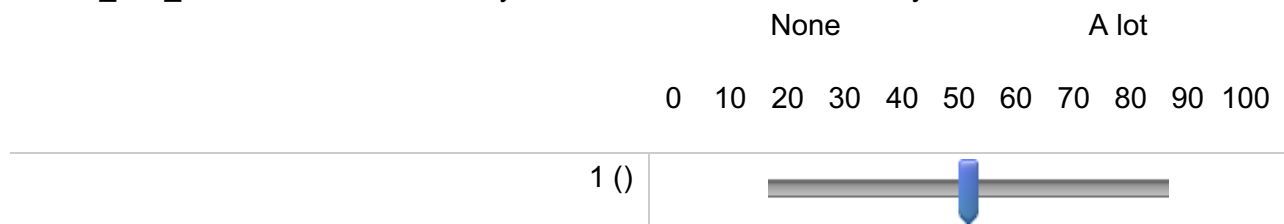
anger_robodrive How much anger do you feel toward RoboDrive?



punish_robodrive How much do you think RoboDrive deserves to be punished?



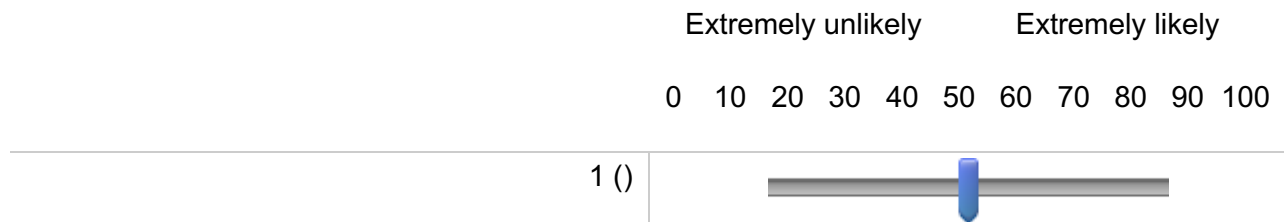
moral_bad_robodrive How much do you think RoboDrive was morally bad?



random_elderly Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to have no preference between elderly people and children. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill an elderly person versus a child, it will randomly choose to kill one of them. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it randomly kills the elderly person.

Please answer the following questions about the car manufacturer, called RoboDrive.

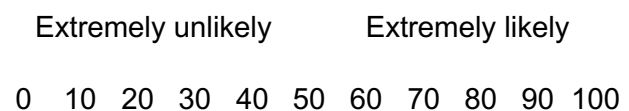
donate_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would donate money to organizations that accuse RoboDrive?

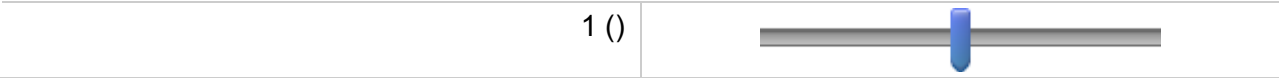


volunteer_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would volunteer time to organizations or causes that accuse RoboDrive?

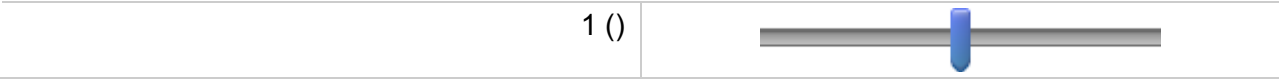
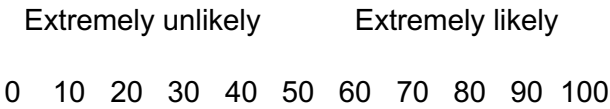


protest_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would engage in protest activities against RoboDrive (e.g., rallies, sit-ins, marches)?

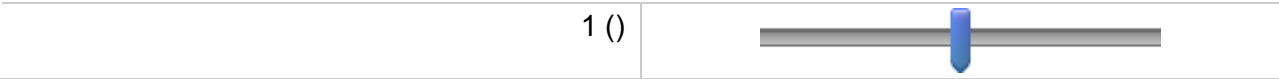
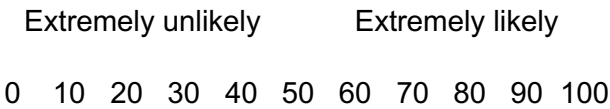




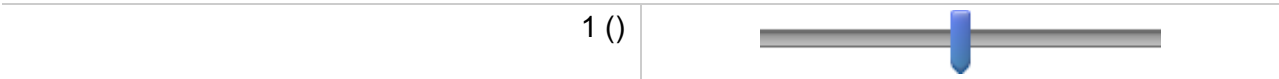
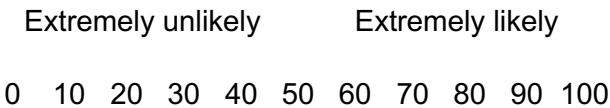
soc_media_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would express your anger toward RoboDrive on social media?



likeminded_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would have conversations about RoboDrive with like-minded people (in person, on the phone, via the internet)?



nonlike_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would have conversations about RoboDrive with NON-like-minded people (in person, on the phone, via the internet)?



End of Block: Page 3: Collective Action Questions

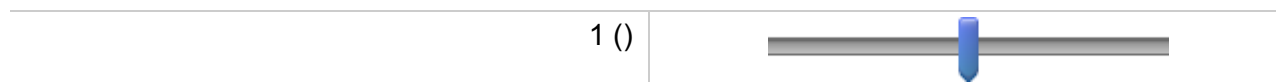
Start of Block: Page 4: Worry Questions

random_elderly Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to have no preference between elderly people and children. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill an elderly person versus a child, it will randomly choose to kill one of them. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it randomly kills the elderly person.

worry_self_robocar How worried are you about this brand of robocar unnecessarily hitting you?

Not worried at all Extremely worried

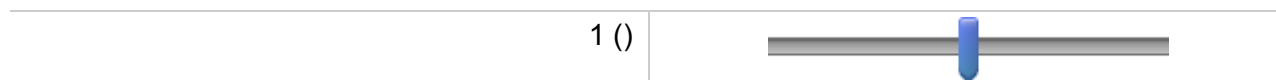
0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100



worry_others_robocar How worried are you about this brand of robocar unnecessarily hitting other people?

Not worried at all Extremely worried

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100



End of Block: Page 4: Worry Questions

Start of Block: Attention Check #2

AC_3_random_elderly **Did the Robocar kill a person deliberately, randomly, or neither?**

- ☐ Deliberately (1)
 - ☐ Randomly (2)
 - ☐ Neither (3)
-

AC_4_random_elderly **Did the robocar kill a child, an elderly person, or neither?**

- ☐ Child (1)
- ☐ Elderly person (2)
- ☐ Neither (3)

End of Block: Attention Check #2

Start of Block: Intentional, Kills Woman

intentional_woman **Read the scenario below about a self-driving car carefully. Once you are finished, you will be asked to answer some questions about it.**

Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to favor men over women. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill a man versus a woman, it will deliberately choose to kill the woman and save the man. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it deliberately kills the woman.

End of Block: Intentional, Kills Woman

Start of Block: Page 1: Blameworthiness Questions

intentional_woman **You will now answer some questions about the scenario.**

Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to favor men over women. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill a man versus a woman, it will deliberately choose to kill the woman and save the man. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it deliberately kills the woman.

blame_noah Noah is

Not blameworthy Very blameworthy

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

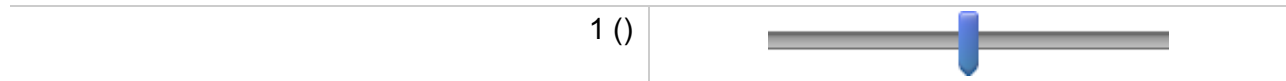
1 ()



blame_robocar The robocar is

Not blameworthy Very blameworthy

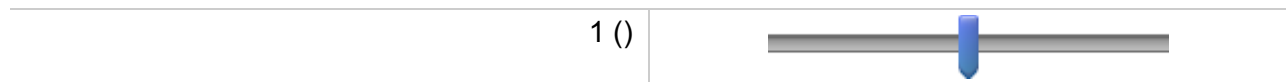
0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100



blame_robodrive The robocar manufacturer, called RoboDrive, is

Not blameworthy Very blameworthy

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100



End of Block: Page 1: Blameworthiness Questions

Start of Block: Page 2: Moral Outrage Questions

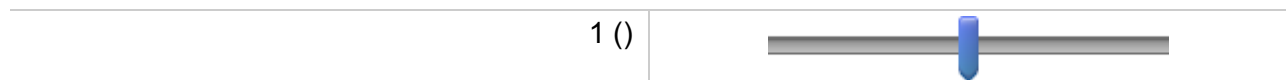
intentional_woman Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to favor men over women. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill a man versus a woman, it will deliberately choose to kill the woman and save the man. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it deliberately kills the woman.

Please answer the following questions about the car manufacturer, called RoboDrive.

anger_robodrive How much anger do you feel toward RoboDrive?

None A lot

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100



punish_robodrive How much do you think RoboDrive deserves to be punished?

None

A lot

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

1 ()



moral_bad_robodrive How much do you think RoboDrive was morally bad?

None

A lot

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

1 ()



End of Block: Page 2: Moral Outrage Questions

Start of Block: Page 3: Collective Action Questions

intentional_woman Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to favor men over women. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill a man versus a woman, it will deliberately choose to kill the woman and save the man. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it deliberately kills the woman.

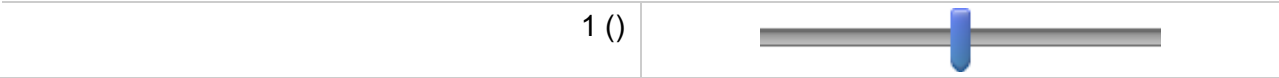
Please answer the following questions about the car manufacturer, called RoboDrive.

donate_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would donate money to organizations that accuse RoboDrive?

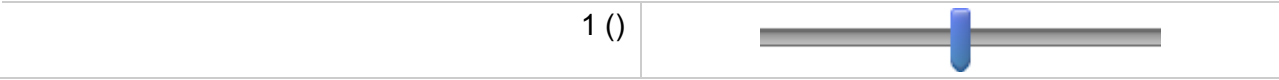
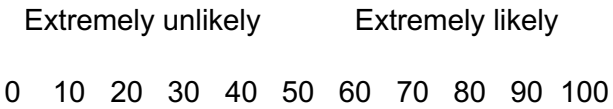
Extremely unlikely

Extremely likely

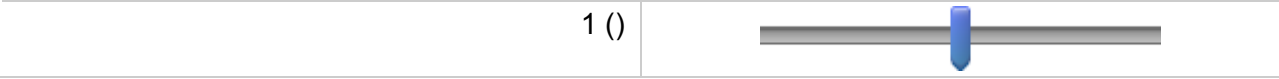
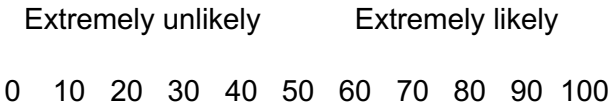
0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100



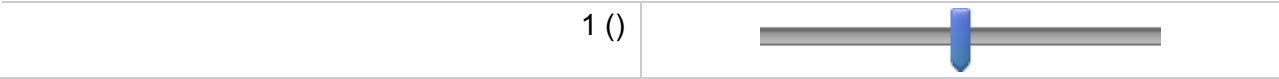
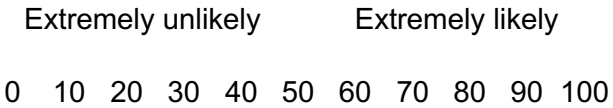
volunteer_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would volunteer time to organizations or causes that accuse RoboDrive?



protest_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would engage in protest activities against RoboDrive (e.g., rallies, sit-ins, marches)?



soc_media_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would express your anger toward RoboDrive on social media?

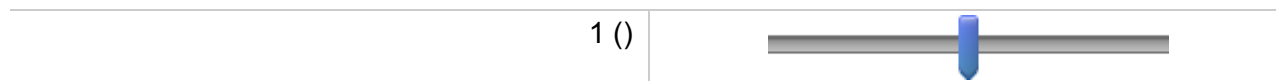


likeminded_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would have conversations about RoboDrive with like-minded people (in person, on the phone, via the internet)?

Extremely unlikely

Extremely likely

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

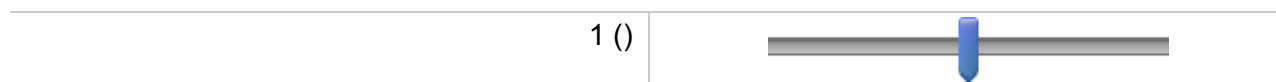


nonlike_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would have conversations about RoboDrive with NON-like-minded people (in person, on the phone, via the internet)?

Extremely unlikely

Extremely likely

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100



End of Block: Page 3: Collective Action Questions

Start of Block: Page 4: Worry Questions

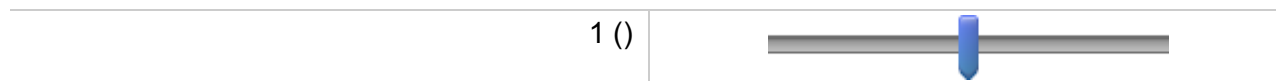
intentional_woman Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to favor men over women. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill a man versus a woman, it will deliberately choose to kill the woman and save the man. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it deliberately kills the woman.

worry_self_robocar How worried are you about this brand of robocar unnecessarily hitting you?

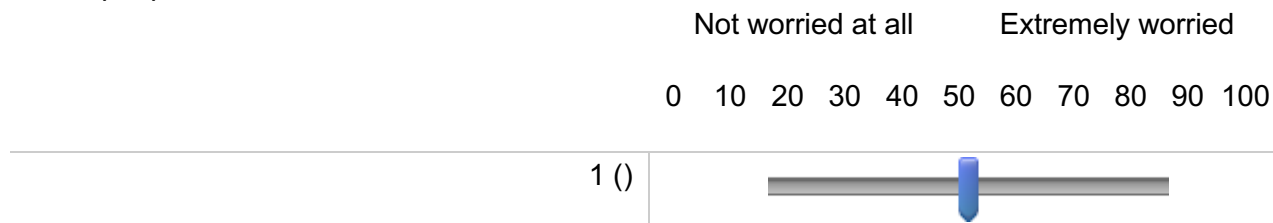
Not worried at all

Extremely worried

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100



worry_others_robotcar How worried are you about this brand of robotcar unnecessarily hitting other people?



End of Block: Page 4: Worry Questions

Start of Block: Attention Check #2

AC_3_intent_woman **Did the Robocar kill a person deliberately, randomly, or neither?**

- ☐ Deliberately (1)
- ☐ Randomly (2)
- ☐ Neither (3)
-

AC_4_intent_woman **Did the robotcar kill a man, a woman, or neither?**

- ☐ Man (1)
- ☐ Woman (2)
- ☐ Neither (3)

End of Block: Attention Check #2

Start of Block: Intentional, Kills Man

intentional_man **Read the scenario below** about a self-driving car **carefully. Once you are finished, you will be asked to answer some questions about it.**

Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to favor women over men. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill a man versus a woman, it will deliberately choose to kill the man and save the woman. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it deliberately kills the man.

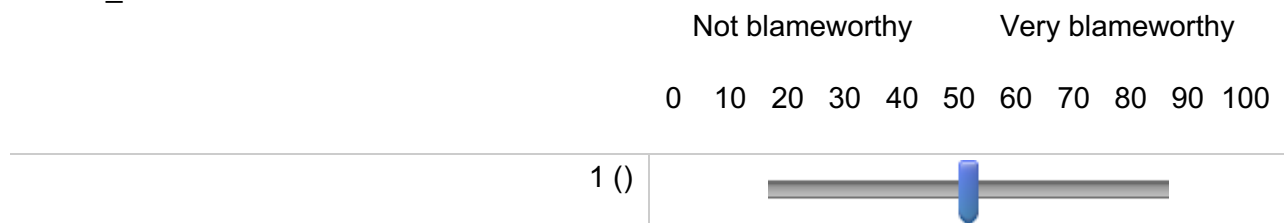
End of Block: Intentional, Kills Man

Start of Block: Page 1: Blameworthiness Questions

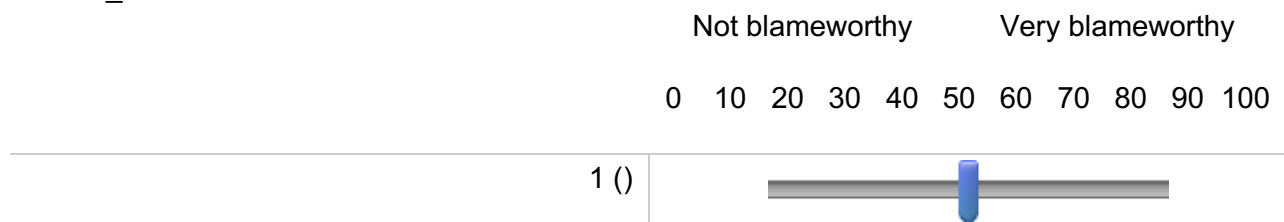
intentional_man **You will now answer some questions about the scenario.**

Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to favor women over men. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill a man versus a woman, it will deliberately choose to kill the man and save the woman. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it deliberately kills the man.

blame_noah Noah is



blame_robocar The robocar is



blame_robodrive The robocar manufacturer, called RoboDrive, is

Not blameworthy

Very blameworthy

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

1 ()



End of Block: Page 1: Blameworthiness Questions

Start of Block: Page 2: Moral Outrage Questions

intentional_man Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to favor women over men. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill a man versus a woman, it will deliberately choose to kill the man and save the woman. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it deliberately kills the man.

Please answer the following questions about the car manufacturer, called RoboDrive.

anger_robodrive How much anger do you feel toward RoboDrive?

None

A lot

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

1 ()



punish_robodrive How much do you think RoboDrive deserves to be punished?

None

A lot

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

1 ()



moral_bad_roboDrive How much do you think RoboDrive was morally bad?

None

A lot

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

1 ()



End of Block: Page 2: Moral Outrage Questions

Start of Block: Page 3: Collective Action Questions

intentional_man Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to favor women over men. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill a man versus a woman, it will deliberately choose to kill the man and save the woman. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it deliberately kills the man.

Please answer the following questions about the car manufacturer, called RoboDrive.

donate_roboDrive How likely do you think it is that you would donate money to organizations that accuse RoboDrive?

Extremely unlikely

Extremely likely

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

1 ()

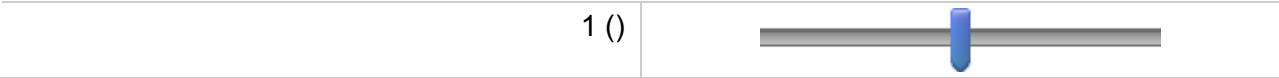


volunteer_roboDrive How likely do you think it is that you would volunteer time to organizations or causes that accuse RoboDrive?

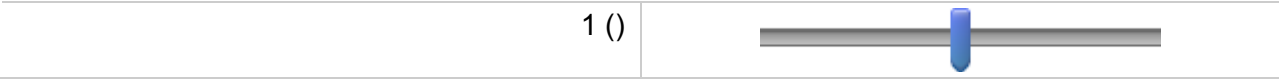
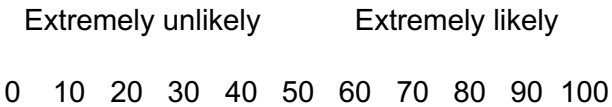
Extremely unlikely

Extremely likely

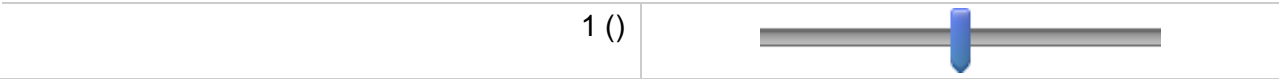
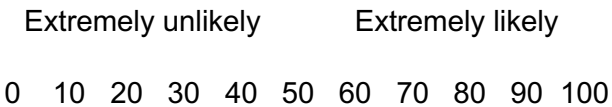
0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100



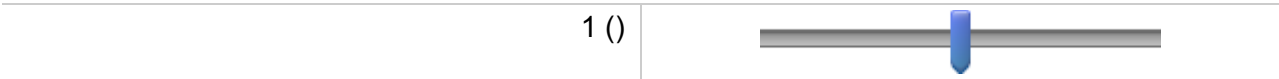
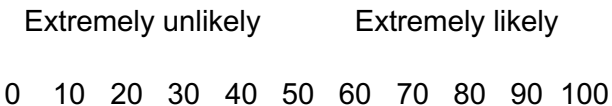
protest_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would engage in protest activities against RoboDrive (e.g., rallies, sit-ins, marches)?



soc_media_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would express your anger toward RoboDrive on social media?



likeminded_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would have conversations about RoboDrive with like-minded people (in person, on the phone, via the internet)?



nonlike_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would have conversations about RoboDrive with NON-like-minded people (in person, on the phone, via the internet)?

Extremely unlikely

Extremely likely

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

1 ()



End of Block: Page 3: Collective Action Questions

Start of Block: Page 4: Worry Questions

intentional_man Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to favor women over men. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill a man versus a woman, it will deliberately choose to kill the man and save the woman. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it deliberately kills the man.

worry_self_robocar How worried are you about this brand of robocar unnecessarily hitting you?

Not worried at all

Extremely worried

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

1 ()



worry_others_robocar How worried are you about this brand of robocar unnecessarily hitting other people?

Not worried at all

Extremely worried

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

1 ()



End of Block: Page 4: Worry Questions

Start of Block: Attention Check #2

AC_3_intent_man **Did the Robocar kill a person deliberately, randomly, or neither?**

- ☐ Deliberately (1)
 - ☐ Randomly (2)
 - ☐ Neither (3)
-

AC_4_intent_man **Did the robocar kill a man, a woman, or neither?**

- ☐ Man (1)
- ☐ Woman (2)
- ☐ Neither (3)

End of Block: Attention Check #2

Start of Block: Random, Kills Woman

random_woman **Read the scenario below** about a self-driving car **carefully. Once you are finished, you will be asked to answer some questions about it.**

Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to have no preference between men and women. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill a man versus a woman, it will randomly choose to kill one of them. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it randomly kills the woman.

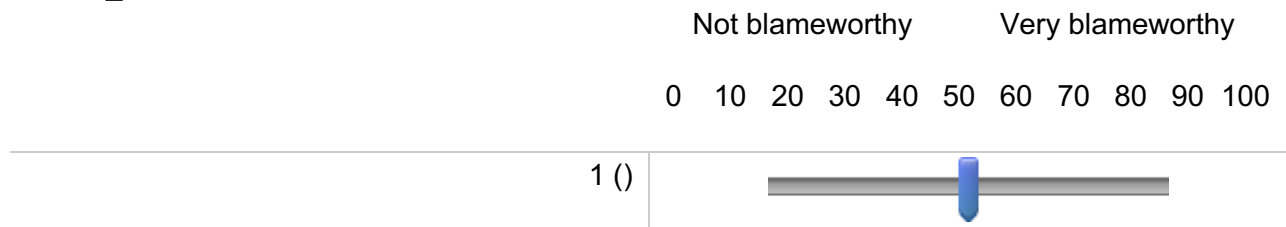
End of Block: Random, Kills Woman

Start of Block: Page 1: Blameworthiness Questions

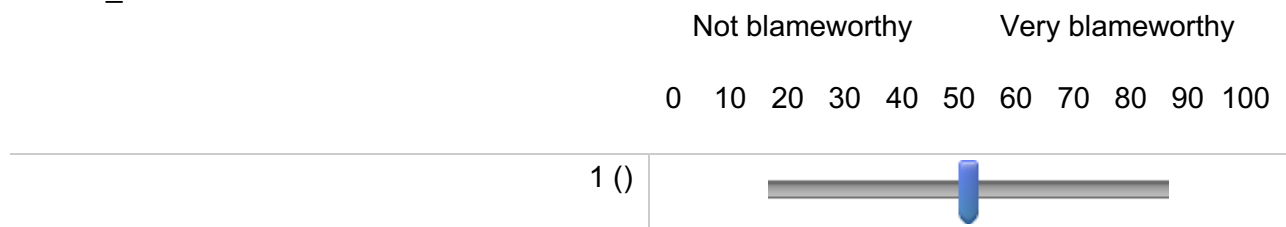
random_woman **You will now answer some questions about the scenario.**

Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to have no preference between men and women. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill a man versus a woman, it will randomly choose to kill one of them. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it randomly kills the woman.

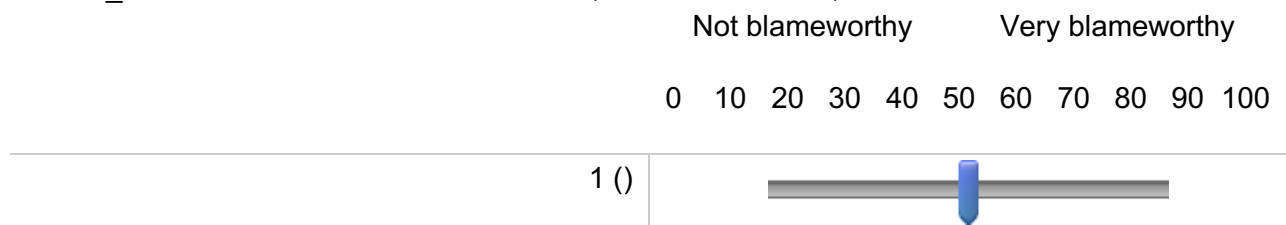
blame_noah Noah is



blame_robocar The robocar is



blame_robodrive The robocar manufacturer, called RoboDrive, is



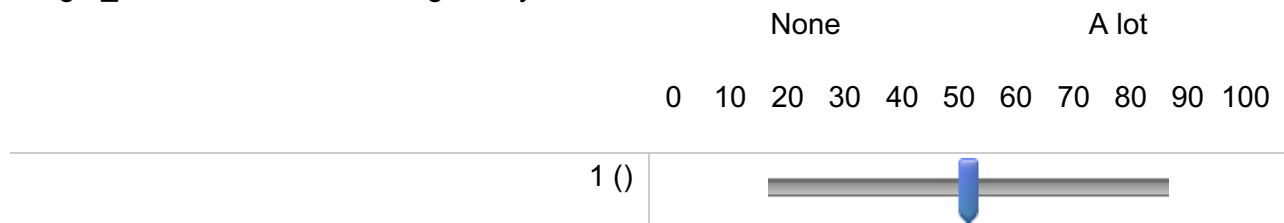
End of Block: Page 1: Blameworthiness Questions

Start of Block: Page 2: Moral Outrage Questions

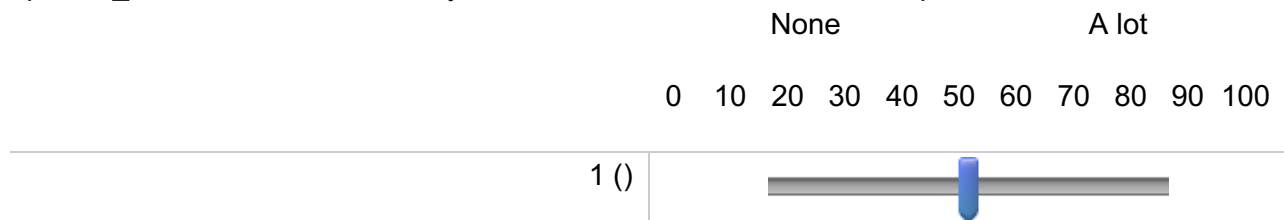
random_woman Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to have no preference between men and women. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill a man versus a woman, it will randomly choose to kill one of them. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it randomly kills the woman.

Please answer the following questions about the car manufacturer, called RoboDrive.

anger_robodrive How much anger do you feel toward RoboDrive?



punish_robodrive How much do you think RoboDrive deserves to be punished?



moral_bad_robodrive How much do you think RoboDrive was morally bad?



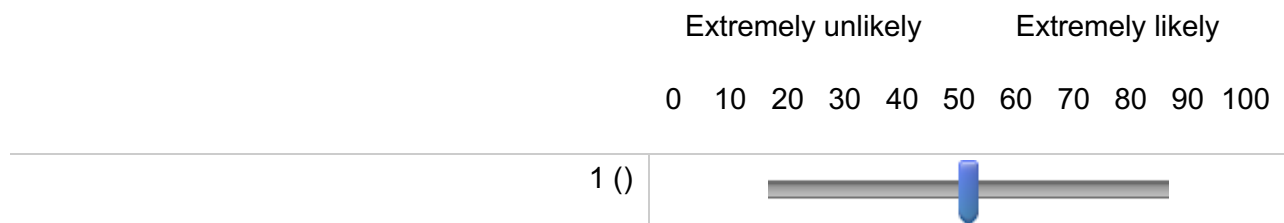
End of Block: Page 2: Moral Outrage Questions

Start of Block: Page 3: Collective Action Questions

random_woman Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to have no preference between men and women. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill a man versus a woman, it will randomly choose to kill one of them. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it randomly kills the woman.

Please answer the following questions about the car manufacturer, called RoboDrive.

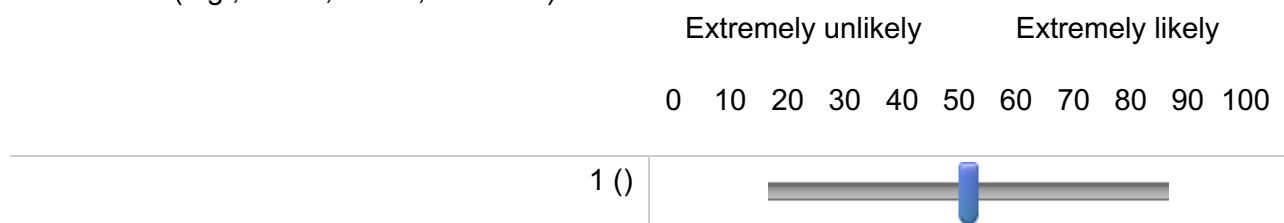
donate_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would donate money to organizations that accuse RoboDrive?



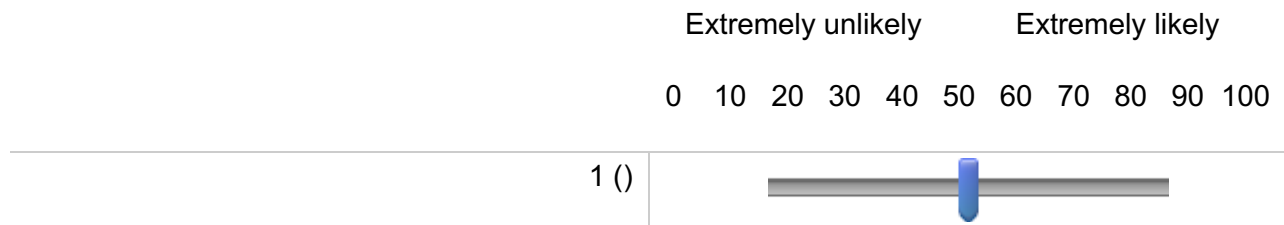
volunteer_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would volunteer time to organizations or causes that accuse RoboDrive?



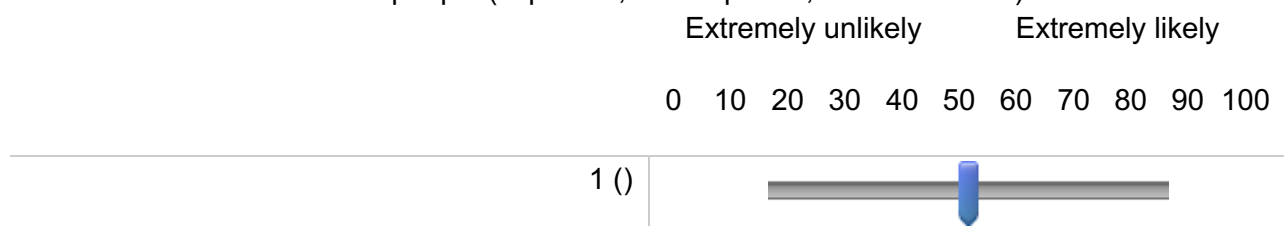
protest_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would engage in protest activities against RoboDrive (e.g., rallies, sit-ins, marches)?



soc_media_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would express your anger toward RoboDrive on social media?



likeminded_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would have conversations about RoboDrive with like-minded people (in person, on the phone, via the internet)?



nonlike_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would have conversations about RoboDrive with NON-like-minded people (in person, on the phone, via the internet)?



End of Block: Page 3: Collective Action Questions

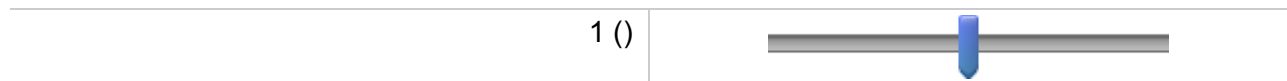
Start of Block: Page 4: Worry Questions

random_woman Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to have no preference between men and women. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill a man versus

a woman, it will randomly choose to kill one of them. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it randomly kills the woman.

worry_self_robocar How worried are you about this brand of robocar unnecessarily hitting you?
Not worried at all Extremely worried

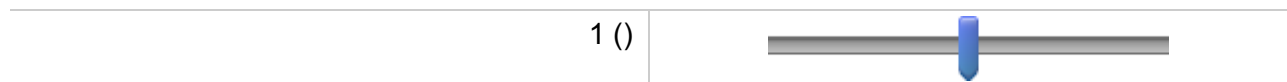
0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100



worry_others_robocar How worried are you about this brand of robocar unnecessarily hitting other people?

Not worried at all Extremely worried

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100



End of Block: Page 4: Worry Questions

Start of Block: Attention Check #2

AC_3_random_woman **Did the Robocar kill a person deliberately, randomly, or neither?**

- ☐ Deliberately (1)
 - ☐ Randomly (2)
 - ☐ Neither (3)
-

AC_4_random_woman **Did the robocar kill a man, a woman, or neither?**

- ☐ Man (1)
- ☐ Woman (2)
- ☐ Neither (3)

End of Block: Attention Check #2

Start of Block: Random, Kills Man

random_man **Read the scenario below** about a self-driving car **carefully**. **Once you are finished, you will be asked to answer some questions about it.**

Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to have no preference between men and women. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill a man versus a woman, it will randomly choose to kill one of them. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it randomly kills the man.

End of Block: Random, Kills Man

Start of Block: Page 1: Blameworthiness Questions

random_man **You will now answer some questions about the scenario.**

Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to have no preference between men and women. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill a man versus a woman, it will randomly choose to kill one of them. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it randomly kills the man.

blame_noah Noah is

Not blameworthy Very blameworthy

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

Blameworthiness ()



blame_robocar The robocar is

Not blameworthy Very blameworthy

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

Blameworthiness ()



blame_robodrive The robocar manufacturer, called RoboDrive, is

Not blameworthy Very blameworthy

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

Blameworthiness ()



End of Block: Page 1: Blameworthiness Questions

Start of Block: Page 2: Moral Outrage Questions

random_man Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to have no preference between men and women. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill a man versus a woman, it will randomly choose to kill one of them. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it randomly kills the man.

Please answer the following questions about the car manufacturer, called RoboDrive.

anger_robodrive How much anger do you feel toward RoboDrive?

None A lot

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

1 ()



punish_robodrive How much do you think RoboDrive deserves to be punished?

None

A lot

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

1 ()



moral_bad_robodrive How much do you think RoboDrive was morally bad?

None

A lot

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

1 ()



End of Block: Page 2: Moral Outrage Questions

Start of Block: Page 3: Collective Action Questions

random_man Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to have no preference between men and women. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill a man versus a woman, it will randomly choose to kill one of them. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it randomly kills the man.

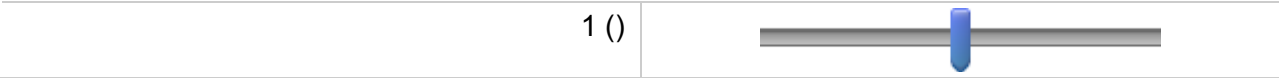
Please answer the following questions about the car manufacturer, called RoboDrive.

donate_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would donate money to organizations that accuse RoboDrive?

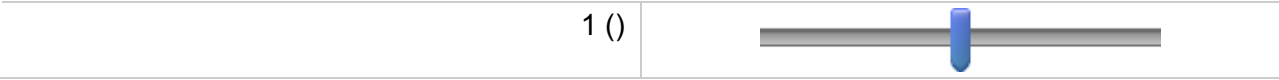
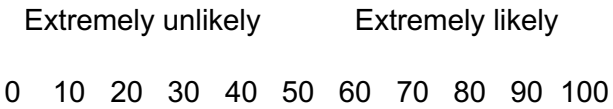
Extremely unlikely

Extremely likely

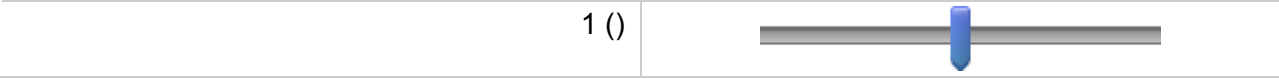
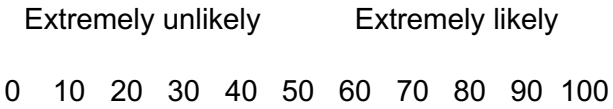
0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100



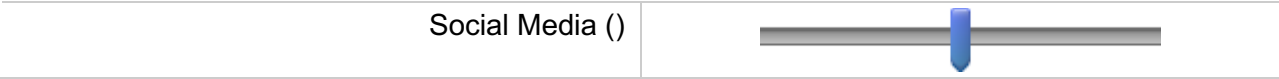
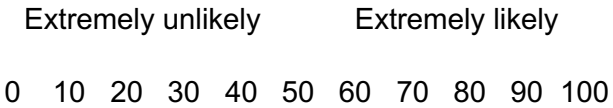
volunteer_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would volunteer time to organizations or causes that accuse RoboDrive?



protest_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would engage in protest activities against RoboDrive (e.g., rallies, sit-ins, marches)?



soc_media_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would express your anger toward RoboDrive on social media?



likeminded_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would have conversations about RoboDrive with like-minded people (in person, on the phone, via the internet)?

Extremely unlikely

Extremely likely

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

1 ()



nonlike_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would have conversations about RoboDrive with NON-like-minded people (in person, on the phone, via the internet)?

Extremely unlikely

Extremely likely

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

1 ()



End of Block: Page 3: Collective Action Questions

Start of Block: Page 4: Worry Questions

random_man Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to have no preference between men and women. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill a man versus a woman, it will randomly choose to kill one of them. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it randomly kills the man.

worry_self_robocar How worried are you about this brand of robocar unnecessarily hitting you?

Not worried at all

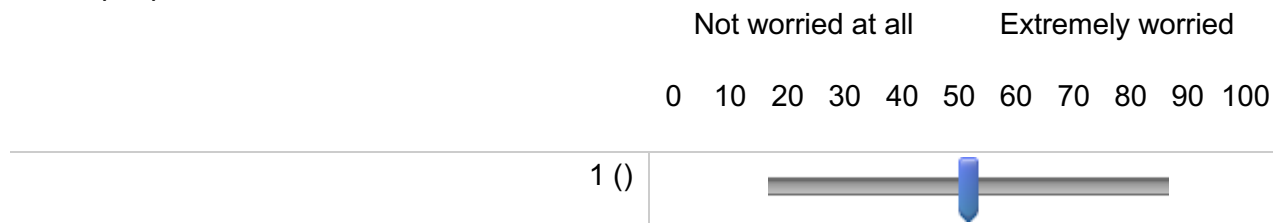
Extremely worried

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

1 ()



worry_others_robotcar How worried are you about this brand of robotcar unnecessarily hitting other people?



End of Block: Page 4: Worry Questions

Start of Block: Attention Check #2

AC_3_random_man **Did the Robocar kill a person deliberately, randomly, or neither?**

- ☐ Deliberately (1)
 - ☐ Randomly (2)
 - ☐ Neither (3)
-

AC_4_random_man **Did the robotcar kill a man, a woman, or neither?**

- ☐ Man (1)
- ☐ Woman (2)
- ☐ Neither (3)

End of Block: Attention Check #2

Start of Block: Intentional, Kills Athlete

intentional_athlete **Read the scenario below** about a self-driving car **carefully**. **Once you are finished, you will be asked to answer some questions about it.**

Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to favor large people over athletes. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill a large person versus an athlete, it will deliberately choose to kill the athlete and save the large person. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it deliberately kills the athlete.

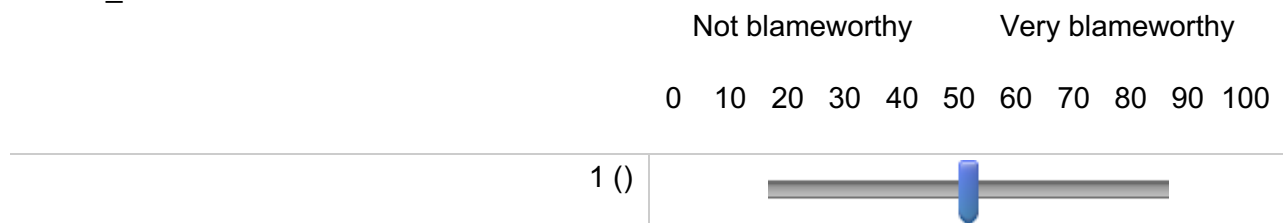
End of Block: Intentional, Kills Athlete

Start of Block: Page 1: Blameworthiness Questions

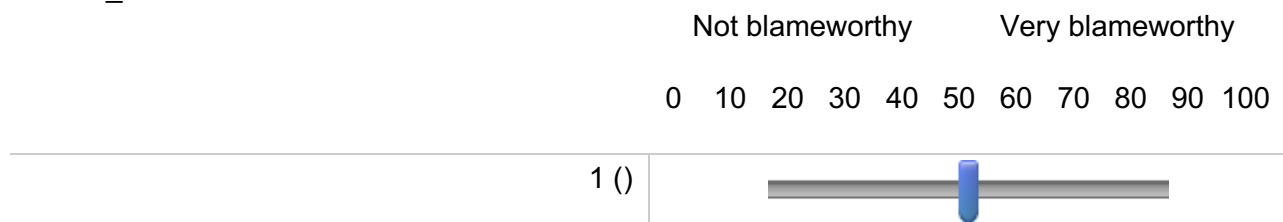
intentional_athlete **You will now answer some questions about the scenario.**

Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to favor large people over athletes. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill a large person versus an athlete, it will deliberately choose to kill the athlete and save the large person. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it deliberately kills the athlete.

blame_noah Noah is



blame_robocar The robocar is



blame_robodrive The robocar manufacturer, called RoboDrive, is

Not blameworthy

Very blameworthy

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

1 ()



End of Block: Page 1: Blameworthiness Questions

Start of Block: Page 2: Moral Outrage Questions

intentional_athlete Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to favor large people over athletes. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill a large person versus an athlete, it will deliberately choose to kill the athlete and save the large person. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it deliberately kills the athlete.

Please answer the following questions about the car manufacturer, called RoboDrive.

anger_robodrive How much anger do you feel toward RoboDrive?

None

A lot

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

1 ()



punish_robodrive How much do you think RoboDrive deserves to be punished?

None

A lot

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

1 ()



moral_bad_roboDrive How much do you think RoboDrive was morally bad?

None

A lot

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

1 ()



End of Block: Page 2: Moral Outrage Questions

Start of Block: Page 3: Collective Action Questions

intentional_athlete Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to favor large people over athletes. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill a large person versus an athlete, it will deliberately choose to kill the athlete and save the large person. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it deliberately kills the athlete.

Please answer the following questions about the car manufacturer, called RoboDrive.

donate_roboDrive How likely do you think it is that you would donate money to organizations that accuse RoboDrive?

Extremely unlikely

Extremely likely

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

1 ()

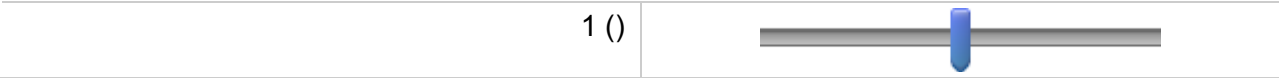


volunteer_roboDrive How likely do you think it is that you would volunteer time to organizations or causes that accuse RoboDrive?

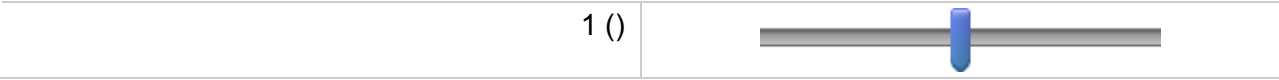
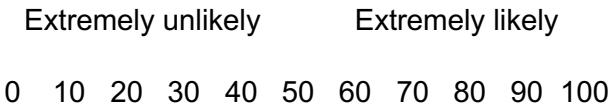
Extremely unlikely

Extremely likely

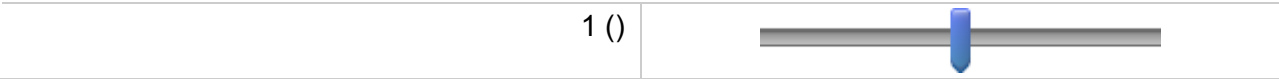
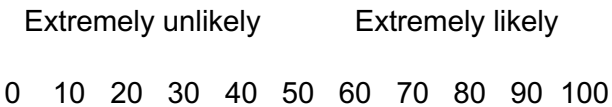
0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100



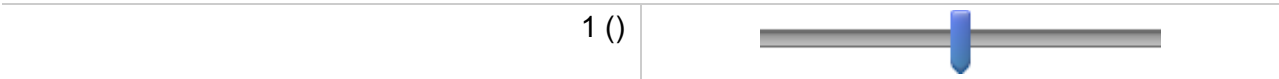
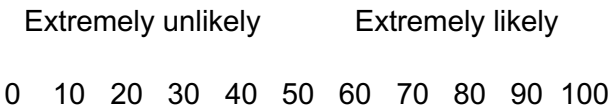
protest_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would engage in protest activities against RoboDrive (e.g., rallies, sit-ins, marches)?



soc_media_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would express your anger toward RoboDrive on social media?



likeminded_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would have conversations about RoboDrive with like-minded people (in person, on the phone, via the internet)?



nonlike_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would have conversations about RoboDrive with NON-like-minded people (in person, on the phone, via the internet)?

Extremely unlikely

Extremely likely

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

1 ()



End of Block: Page 3: Collective Action Questions

Start of Block: Page 4: Worry Questions

intentional_athlete Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to favor large people over athletes. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill a large person versus an athlete, it will deliberately choose to kill the athlete and save the large person. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it deliberately kills the athlete.

worry_self_robocar How worried are you about this brand of robocar unnecessarily hitting you?

Not worried at all

Extremely worried

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

1 ()



worry_others_robocar How worried are you about this brand of robocar unnecessarily hitting other people?

Not worried at all

Extremely worried

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

1 ()



End of Block: Page 4: Worry Questions

Start of Block: Attention Check #2

AC_3_intent_athlete **Did the Robocar kill a person deliberately, randomly, or neither?**

- ☐ Deliberately (1)
 - ☐ Randomly (2)
 - ☐ Neither (3)
-

AC_4_intent_athlete **Did the robocar kill an athlete, a large person, or neither?**

- ☐ Athlete (1)
- ☐ Large person (2)
- ☐ Neither (3)

End of Block: Attention Check #2

Start of Block: Intentional, Kills Obese

intentional_obese **Read the scenario below** about a self-driving car **carefully**. **Once you are finished, you will be asked to answer some questions about it.**

Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to favor athletes over large people. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill a large person versus an athlete, it will deliberately choose to kill the large person and save the athlete. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it deliberately kills the large person.

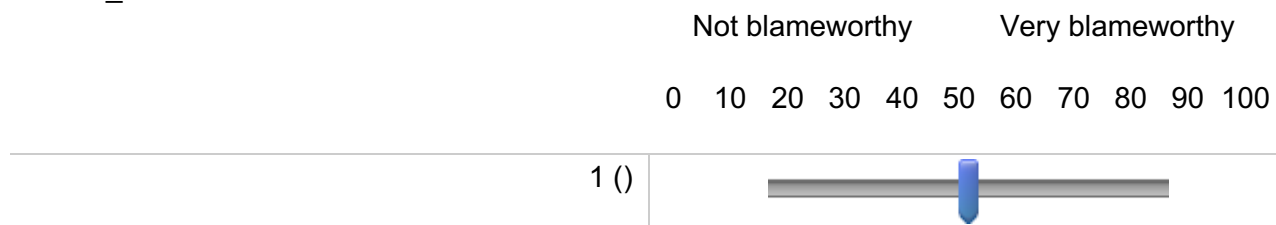
End of Block: Intentional, Kills Obese

Start of Block: Page 1: Blameworthiness Questions

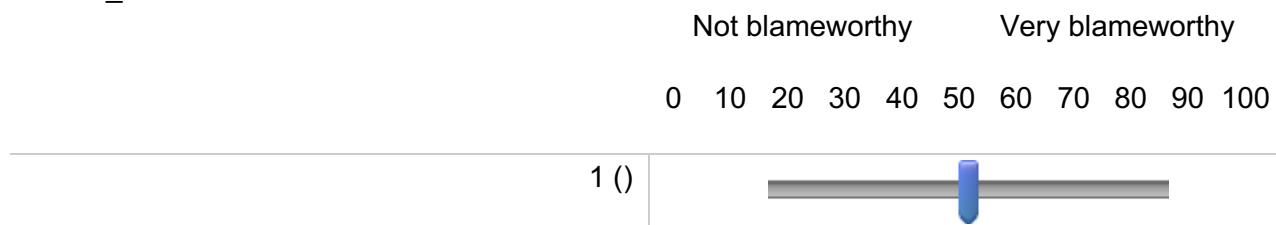
intentional_obese **You will now answer some questions about the scenario.**

Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to favor athletes over large people. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill a large person versus an athlete, it will deliberately choose to kill the large person and save the athlete. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it deliberately kills the large person.

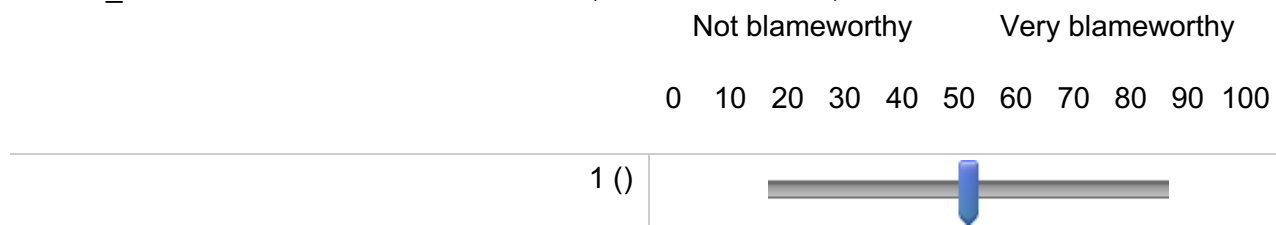
blame_noah Noah is



blame_robocar The robocar is



blame_robodrive The robocar manufacturer, called RoboDrive, is



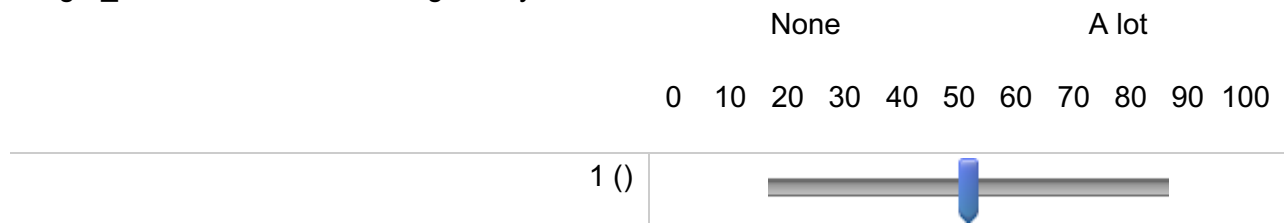
End of Block: Page 1: Blameworthiness Questions

Start of Block: Page 2: Moral Outrage Questions

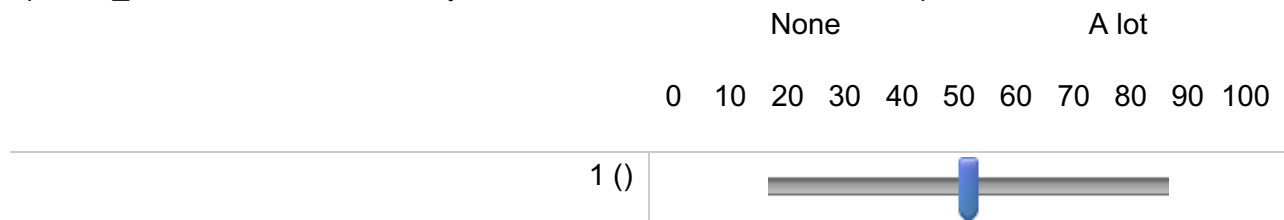
intentional_obese Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to favor athletes over large people. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill a large person versus an athlete, it will deliberately choose to kill the large person and save the athlete. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it deliberately kills the large person.

Please answer the following questions about the car manufacturer, called RoboDrive.

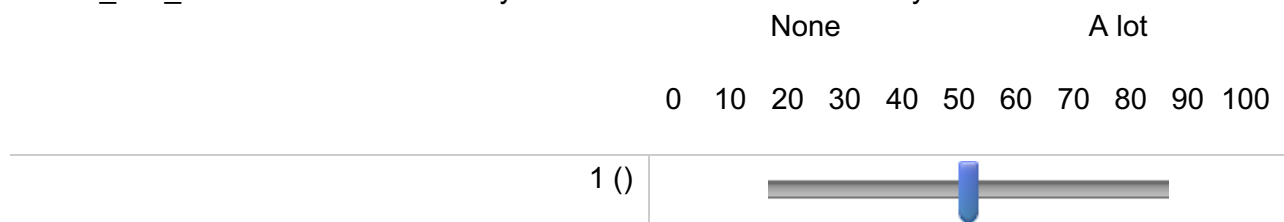
anger_robodrive How much anger do you feel toward RoboDrive?



punish_robodrive How much do you think RoboDrive deserves to be punished?



moral_bad_robodrive How much do you think RoboDrive was morally bad?



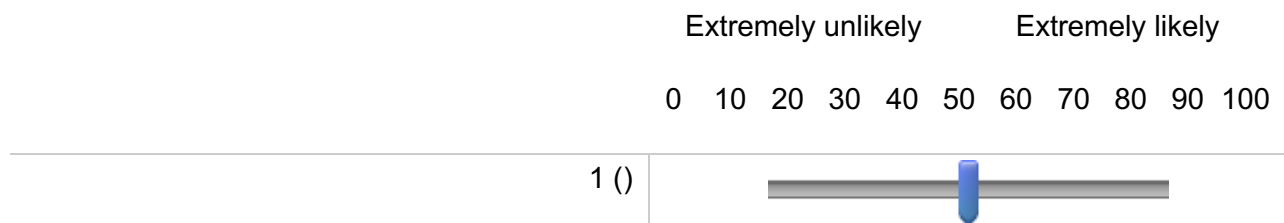
End of Block: Page 2: Moral Outrage Questions

Start of Block: Page 3: Collective Action Questions

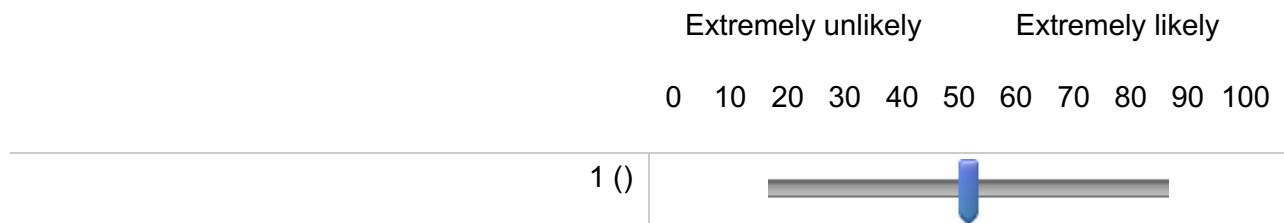
intentional_obese Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to favor athletes over large people. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill a large person versus an athlete, it will deliberately choose to kill the large person and save the athlete. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it deliberately kills the large person.

Please answer the following questions about the car manufacturer, called RoboDrive.

donate_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would donate money to organizations that accuse RoboDrive?



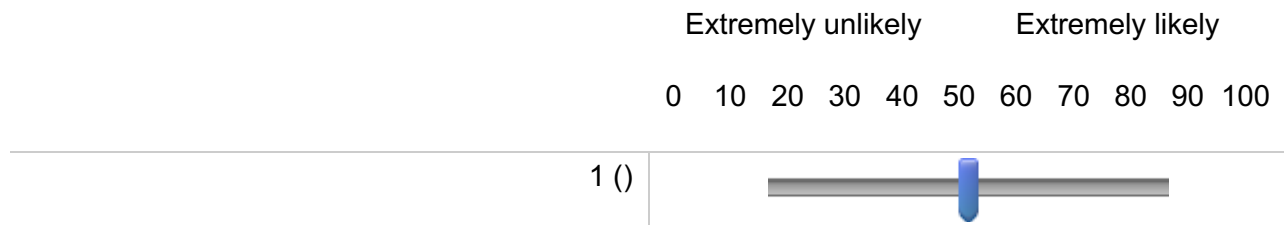
volunteer_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would volunteer time to organizations or causes that accuse RoboDrive?



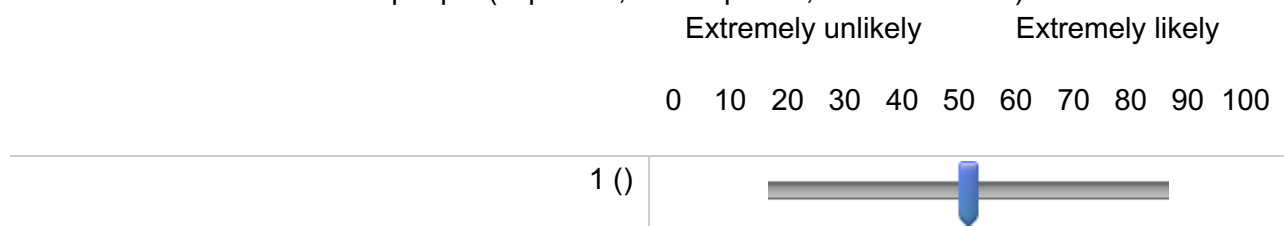
protest_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would engage in protest activities against RoboDrive (e.g., rallies, sit-ins, marches)?



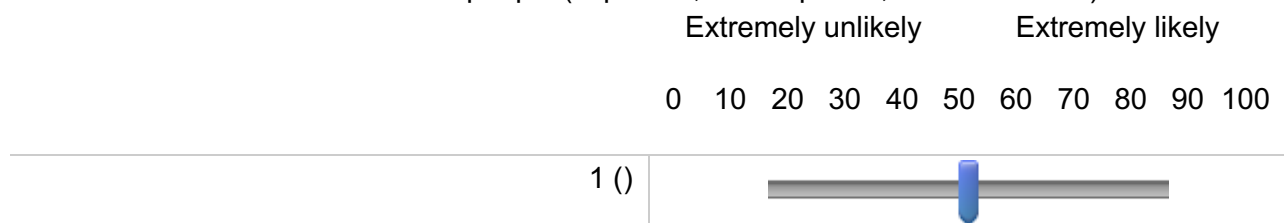
soc_media_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would express your anger toward RoboDrive on social media?



likeminded_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would have conversations about RoboDrive with like-minded people (in person, on the phone, via the internet)?



nonlike_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would have conversations about RoboDrive with NON-like-minded people (in person, on the phone, via the internet)?



End of Block: Page 3: Collective Action Questions

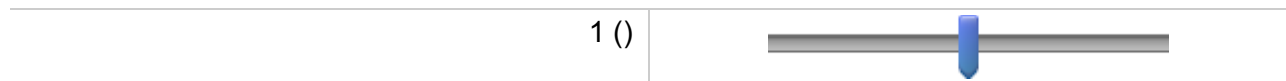
Start of Block: Page 4: Worry Questions

intentional_obese Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to favor athletes over large people. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill a large person versus an athlete,

it will deliberately choose to kill the large person and save the athlete. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it deliberately kills the large person.

worry_self_robocar How worried are you about this brand of robocar unnecessarily hitting you?
Not worried at all Extremely worried

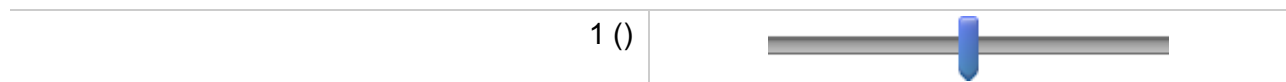
0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100



worry_others_robocar How worried are you about this brand of robocar unnecessarily hitting other people?

Not worried at all Extremely worried

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100



End of Block: Page 4: Worry Questions

Start of Block: Attention Check #2

AC_3_intent_obese **Did the Robocar kill a person deliberately, randomly, or neither?**

- ☐ Deliberately (1)
 - ☐ Randomly (2)
 - ☐ Neither (3)
-

AC_4_intent_obese **Did the robocar kill an athlete, a large person, or neither?**

- ☐ Athlete (1)
- ☐ Large person (2)
- ☐ Neither (3)

End of Block: Attention Check #2

Start of Block: Random, Kills Athlete

random_athlete **Read the scenario below** about a self-driving car **carefully**. **Once you are finished, you will be asked to answer some questions about it.**

Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to have no preference between large people and athletes. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill a large person versus an athlete, it will randomly choose to kill one of them. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it randomly kills the athlete.

End of Block: Random, Kills Athlete

Start of Block: Page 1: Blameworthiness Questions

random_athlete **You will now answer some questions about the scenario.**

Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to have no preference between large people and athletes. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill a large person versus an athlete, it will randomly choose to kill one of them. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it randomly kills the athlete.

blame_noah Noah is

Not blameworthy Very blameworthy

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

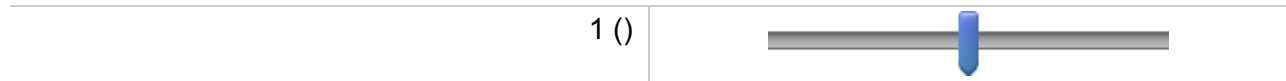
1 ()



blame_robocar The robocar is

Not blameworthy Very blameworthy

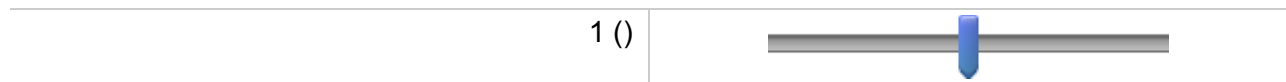
0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100



blame_robodrive The robocar manufacturer, called RoboDrive, is

Not blameworthy Very blameworthy

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100



End of Block: Page 1: Blameworthiness Questions

Start of Block: Page 2: Moral Outrage Questions

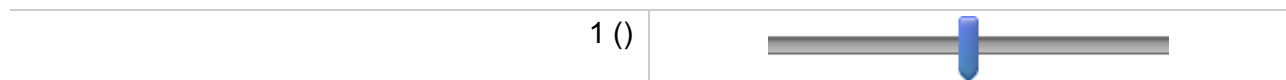
random_athlete Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to have no preference between large people and athletes. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill a large person versus an athlete, it will randomly choose to kill one of them. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it randomly kills the athlete.

Please answer the following questions about the car manufacturer, called RoboDrive.

anger_robodrive How much anger do you feel toward RoboDrive?

None A lot

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100



punish_robodrive How much do you think RoboDrive deserves to be punished?

None

A lot

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

1 ()



moral_bad_robodrive How much do you think RoboDrive was morally bad?

None

A lot

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

1 ()



End of Block: Page 2: Moral Outrage Questions

Start of Block: Page 3: Collective Action Questions

random_athlete Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to have no preference between large people and athletes. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill a large person versus an athlete, it will randomly choose to kill one of them. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it randomly kills the athlete.

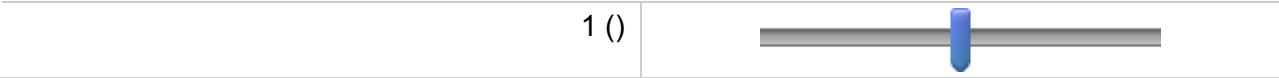
Please answer the following questions about the car manufacturer, called RoboDrive.

donate_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would donate money to organizations that accuse RoboDrive?

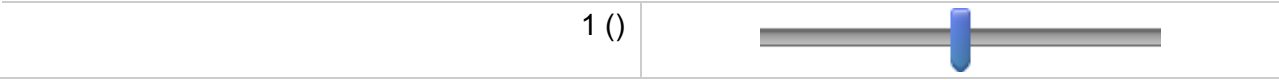
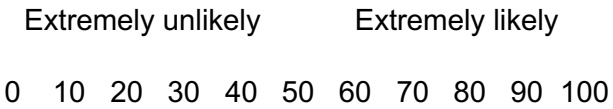
Extremely unlikely

Extremely likely

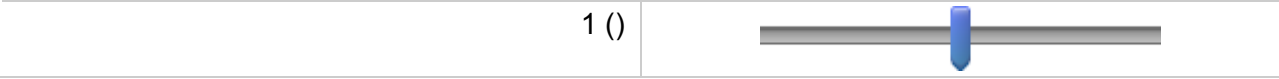
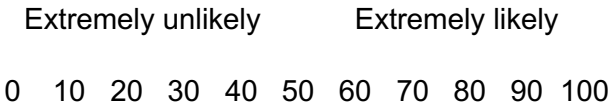
0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100



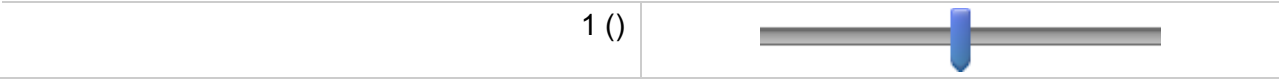
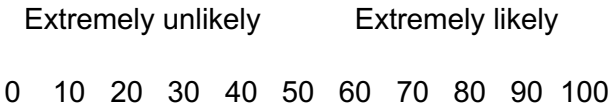
volunteer_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would volunteer time to organizations or causes that accuse RoboDrive?



protest_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would engage in protest activities against RoboDrive (e.g., rallies, sit-ins, marches)?



soc_media_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would express your anger toward RoboDrive on social media?



likeminded_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would have conversations about RoboDrive with like-minded people (in person, on the phone, via the internet)?

Extremely unlikely

Extremely likely

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

1 ()



nonlike_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would have conversations about RoboDrive with NON-like-minded people (in person, on the phone, via the internet)?

Extremely unlikely

Extremely likely

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

1 ()



End of Block: Page 3: Collective Action Questions

Start of Block: Page 4: Worry Questions

random_athlete Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to have no preference between large people and athletes. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill a large person versus an athlete, it will randomly choose to kill one of them. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it randomly kills the athlete.

worry_self_robocar How worried are you about this brand of robocar unnecessarily hitting you?

Not worried at all

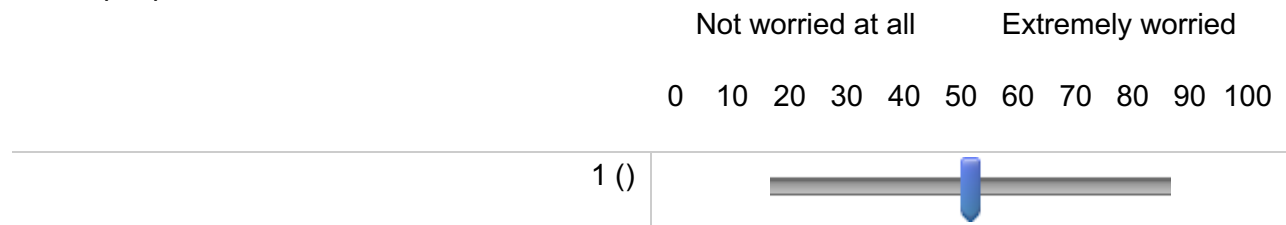
Extremely worried

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

1 ()



worry_others_robotcar How worried are you about this brand of robotcar unnecessarily hitting other people?



End of Block: Page 4: Worry Questions

Start of Block: Attention Check #2

AC_3_random_athlete **Did the Robotcar kill a person deliberately, randomly, or neither?**

- ☐ Deliberately (1)
- ☐ Randomly (2)
- ☐ Neither (3)
-

AC_4_random_athlete **Did the robotcar kill an athlete, a large person, or neither?**

- ☐ Athlete (1)
- ☐ Large person (2)
- ☐ Neither (3)

End of Block: Attention Check #2

Start of Block: Random, Kills Obese

random_obese **Read the scenario below** about a self-driving car **carefully. Once you are finished, you will be asked to answer some questions about it.**

Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to have no preference between large people and athletes. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill a large person versus an athlete, it will randomly choose to kill one of them. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it randomly kills the large person.

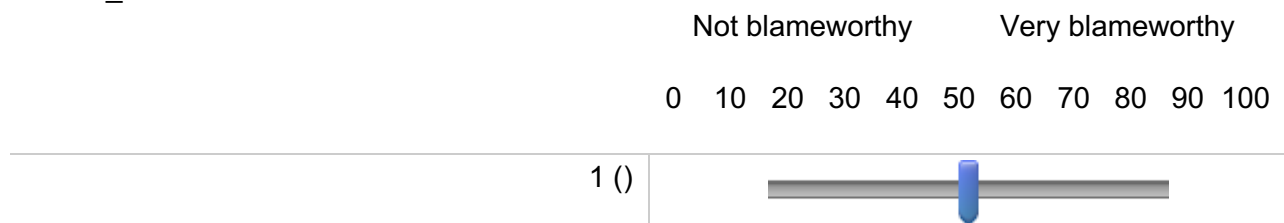
End of Block: Random, Kills Obese

Start of Block: Page 1: Blameworthiness Questions

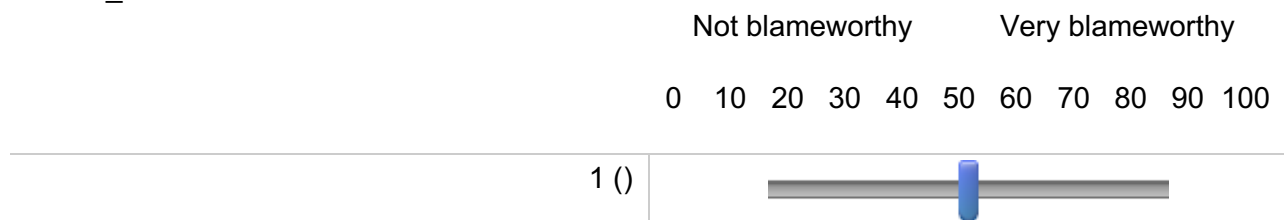
random_obese **You will now answer some questions about the scenario.**

Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to have no preference between large people and athletes. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill a large person versus an athlete, it will randomly choose to kill one of them. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it randomly kills the large person.

blame_noah Noah is



blame_robocar The robocar is



blame_robodrive The robocar manufacturer, called RoboDrive, is

Not blameworthy

Very blameworthy

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

1 ()



End of Block: Page 1: Blameworthiness Questions

Start of Block: Page 2: Moral Outrage Questions

random_obese Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to have no preference between large people and athletes. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill a large person versus an athlete, it will randomly choose to kill one of them. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it randomly kills the large person.

Please answer the following questions about the car manufacturer, called RoboDrive.

anger_robodrive How much anger do you feel toward RoboDrive?

None

A lot

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

1 ()



punish_robodrive How much do you think RoboDrive deserves to be punished?

None

A lot

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

1 ()



moral_bad_robohdrive How much do you think RoboDrive was morally bad?

None

A lot

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

1 ()



End of Block: Page 2: Moral Outrage Questions

Start of Block: Page 3: Collective Action Questions

random_obese Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to have no preference between large people and athletes. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill a large person versus an athlete, it will randomly choose to kill one of them. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it randomly kills the large person.

Please answer the following questions about the car manufacturer, called RoboDrive.

donate_robohdrive How likely do you think it is that you would donate money to organizations that accuse RoboDrive?

Extremely unlikely

Extremely likely

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

1 ()

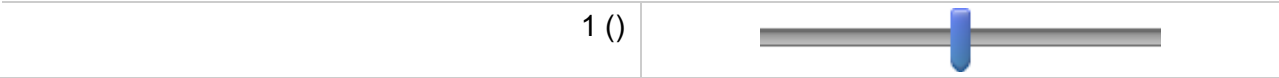


volunteer_robohdrive How likely do you think it is that you would volunteer time to organizations or causes that accuse RoboDrive?

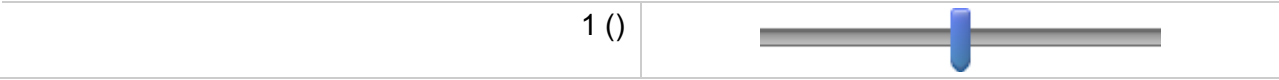
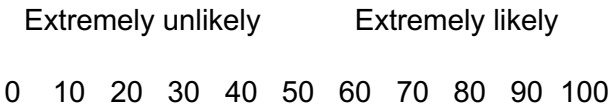
Extremely unlikely

Extremely likely

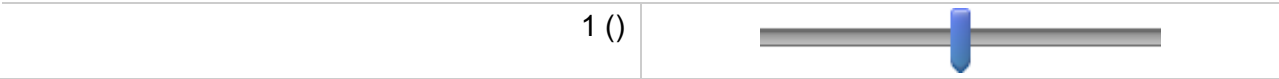
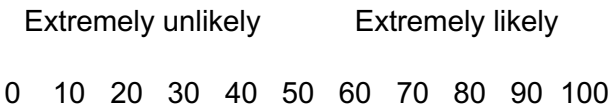
0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100



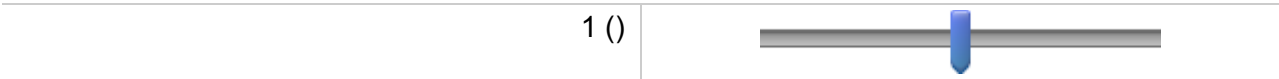
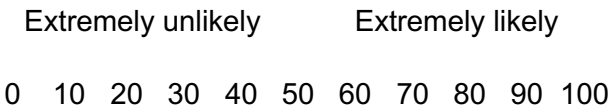
protest_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would engage in protest activities against RoboDrive (e.g., rallies, sit-ins, marches)?



soc_media_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would express your anger toward RoboDrive on social media?



likeminded_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would have conversations about RoboDrive with like-minded people (in person, on the phone, via the internet)?



nonlike_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would have conversations about RoboDrive with NON-like-minded people (in person, on the phone, via the internet)?

Extremely unlikely

Extremely likely

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

1 ()



End of Block: Page 3: Collective Action Questions

Start of Block: Page 4: Worry Questions

random_obese Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to have no preference between large people and athletes. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill a large person versus an athlete, it will randomly choose to kill one of them. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it randomly kills the large person.

worry_self_robocar How worried are you about this brand of robocar unnecessarily hitting you?

Not worried at all

Extremely worried

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

1 ()



worry_others_robocar How worried are you about this brand of robocar unnecessarily hitting other people?

Not worried at all

Extremely worried

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

1 ()



End of Block: Page 4: Worry Questions

Start of Block: Attention Check #2

AC_3_random_obese **Did the Robocar kill a person deliberately, randomly, or neither?**

- ☐ Deliberately (1)
 - ☐ Randomly (2)
 - ☐ Neither (3)
-

AC_4_random_obese **Did the robocar kill an athlete, a large person, or neither?**

- ☐ Athlete (1)
- ☐ Large person (2)
- ☐ Neither (3)

End of Block: Attention Check #2

Start of Block: Intentional, Kills Executive

intentional_executiv **Read the scenario below** about a self-driving car **carefully. Once you are finished, you will be asked to answer some questions about it.**

Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to favor homeless people over executives/doctors. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill a homeless person versus an executive/doctor, it will deliberately choose to kill the executive/doctor and save the homeless person. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it deliberately kills the executive/doctor.

End of Block: Intentional, Kills Executive

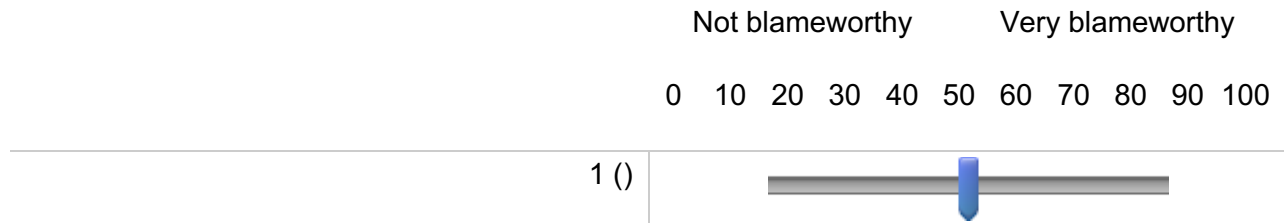
Start of Block: Page 1: Blameworthiness Questions

intentional_executiv **You will now answer some questions about the scenario.**

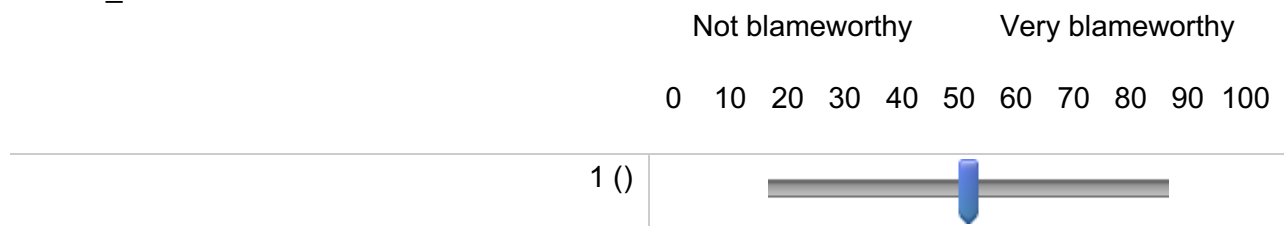
Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to favor homeless people over executives/doctors. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill a homeless person versus an executive/doctor, it will deliberately choose to kill the executive/doctor and save the

homeless person. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it deliberately kills the executive/doctor.

blame_noah Noah is



blame_robocar The robocar is



blame_robotdrive The robocar manufacturer, called RoboDrive, is



End of Block: Page 1: Blameworthiness Questions

Start of Block: Page 2: Moral Outrage Questions

intentional_executiv Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to favor homeless people over executives/doctors. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill a homeless person versus an executive/doctor, it will deliberately choose to kill the executive/doctor and save the homeless person. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it deliberately

kills the executive/doctor.

Please answer the following questions about the car manufacturer, called RoboDrive.

anger_robodrive How much anger do you feel toward RoboDrive?

None

A lot

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

1 ()



punish_robodrive How much do you think RoboDrive deserves to be punished?

None

A lot

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

1 ()



moral_bad_robodrive How much do you think RoboDrive was morally bad?

None

A lot

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

1 ()



End of Block: Page 2: Moral Outrage Questions

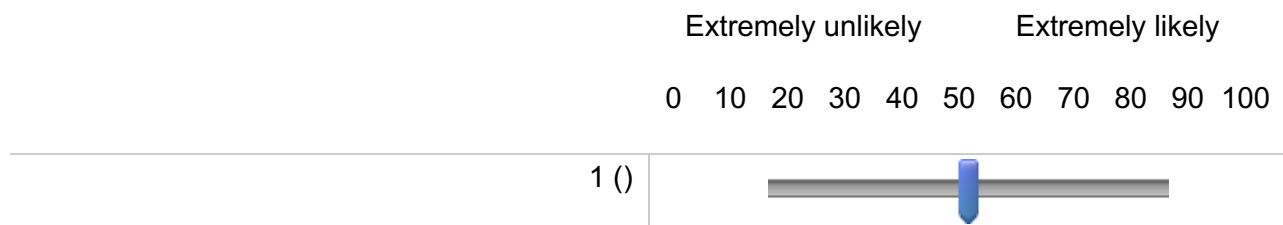
Start of Block: Page 3: Collective Action Questions

intentional_executiv Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to favor homeless people over executives/doctors. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill a homeless

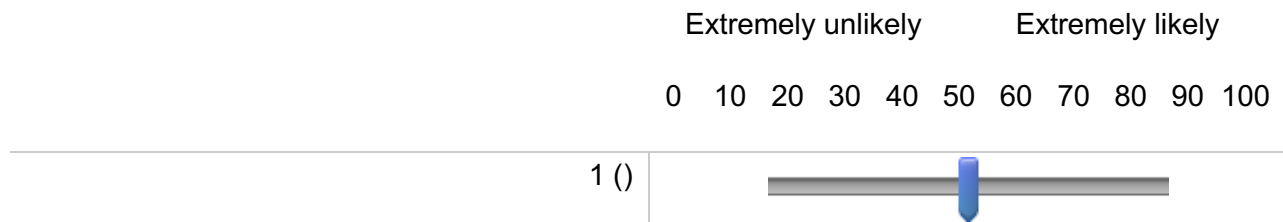
person versus an executive/doctor, it will deliberately choose to kill the executive/doctor and save the homeless person. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it deliberately kills the executive/doctor.

Please answer the following questions about the car manufacturer, called RoboDrive.

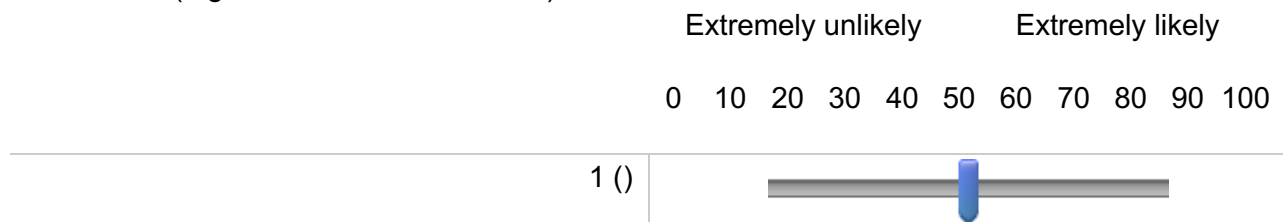
donate_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would donate money to organizations that accuse RoboDrive?



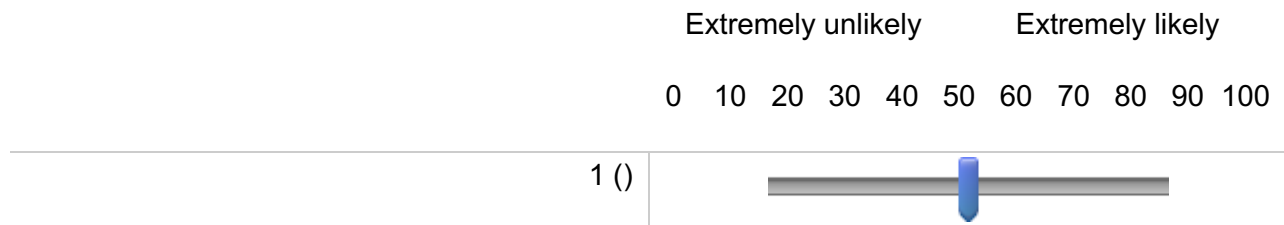
volunteer_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would volunteer time to organizations or causes that accuse RoboDrive?



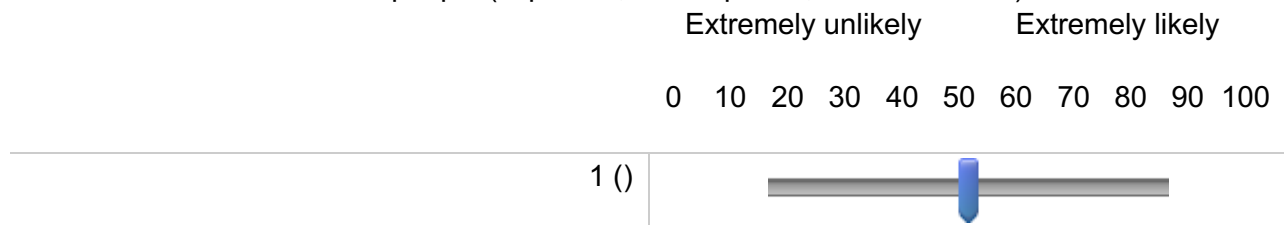
protest_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would engage in protest activities against RoboDrive (e.g., rallies, sit-ins, marches)?



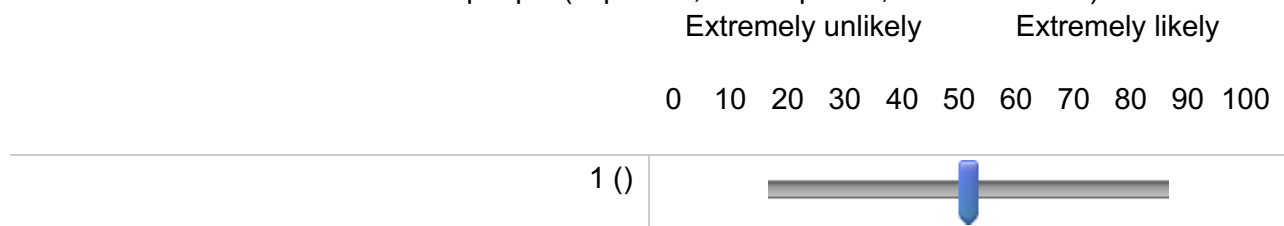
soc_media_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would express your anger toward RoboDrive on social media?



likeminded_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would have conversations about RoboDrive with like-minded people (in person, on the phone, via the internet)?



nonlike_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would have conversations about RoboDrive with NON-like-minded people (in person, on the phone, via the internet)?



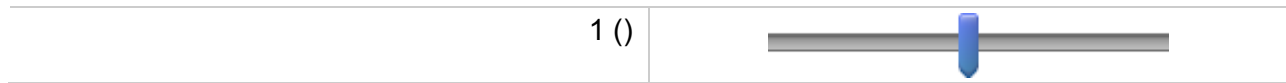
End of Block: Page 3: Collective Action Questions

Start of Block: Page 4: Worry Questions

intentional_executiv Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to favor homeless people over executives/doctors. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill a homeless person versus an executive/doctor, it will deliberately choose to kill the executive/doctor and save the homeless person. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it deliberately kills the executive/doctor.

worry_self_robotcar How worried are you about this brand of robotcar unnecessarily hitting you?
Not worried at all Extremely worried

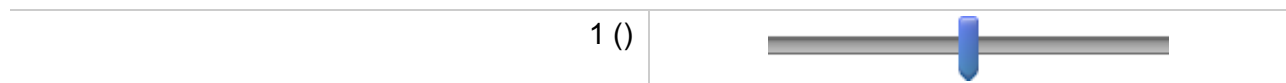
0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100



worry_others_robotcar How worried are you about this brand of robotcar unnecessarily hitting other people?

Not worried at all Extremely worried

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100



End of Block: Page 4: Worry Questions

Start of Block: Attention Check #2

AC_3_intent_exec **Did the Robotcar kill a person deliberately, randomly, or neither?**

- ☐ Deliberately (1)
 - ☐ Randomly (2)
 - ☐ Neither (3)
-

AC_4_intent_exec **Did the robocar kill an executive/doctor, a homeless person, or neither?**

- ☐ Executive/Doctor (1)
- ☐ Homeless person (2)
- ☐ Neither (3)

End of Block: Attention Check #2

Start of Block: Intentional, Kills Homeless

intentional_homeless **Read the scenario below about a self-driving car carefully. Once you are finished, you will be asked to answer some questions about it.**

Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to favor executives/doctors over homeless people. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill a homeless person versus an executive/doctor, it will deliberately choose to kill the homeless person and save the executive/doctor. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it deliberately kills the homeless person.

End of Block: Intentional, Kills Homeless

Start of Block: Page 1: Blameworthiness Questions

intentional_homeless **You will now answer some questions about the scenario.**

Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to favor executives/doctors over homeless people. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill a homeless person versus an executive/doctor, it will deliberately choose to kill the homeless person and save the executive/doctor. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it deliberately kills the homeless person.

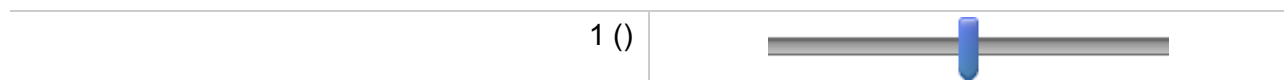
blame_noah Noah is

	Not blameworthy					Very blameworthy					
	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100



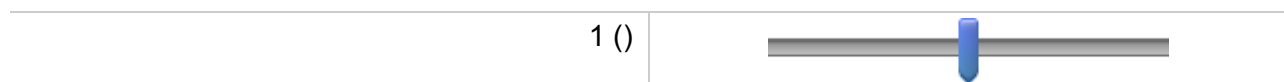
blame_robocar The robocar is

Not blameworthy Very blameworthy
0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100



blame_robodrive The robocar manufacturer, called RoboDrive, is

Not blameworthy Very blameworthy
0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100



End of Block: Page 1: Blameworthiness Questions

Start of Block: Page 2: Moral Outrage Questions

intentional_homeless Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to favor executives/doctors over homeless people. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill a homeless person versus an executive/doctor, it will deliberately choose to kill the homeless person and save the executive/doctor. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it deliberately kills the homeless person.

Please answer the following questions about the car manufacturer, called RoboDrive.

anger_robodrive How much anger do you feel toward RoboDrive?

None

A lot

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

1 ()



punish_robodrive How much do you think RoboDrive deserves to be punished?

None

A lot

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

1 ()



moral_bad_robodrive How much do you think RoboDrive was morally bad?

None

A lot

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

1 ()



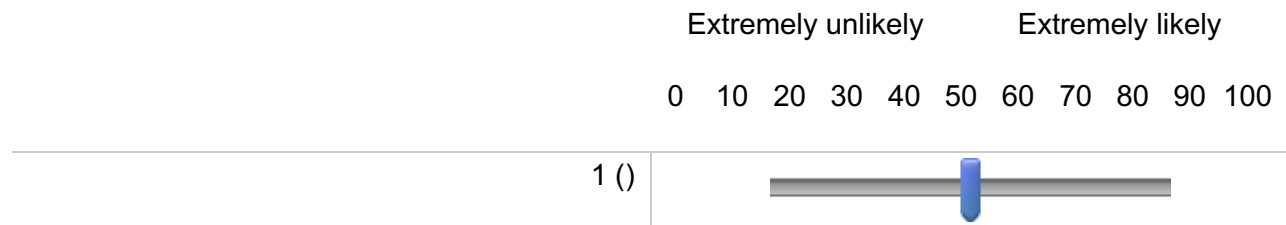
End of Block: Page 2: Moral Outrage Questions

Start of Block: Page 3: Collective Action Questions

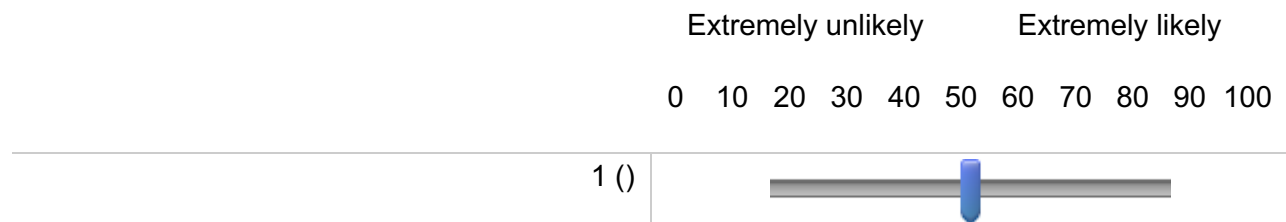
intentional_homeless Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to favor executives/doctors over homeless people. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill a homeless person versus an executive/doctor, it will deliberately choose to kill the homeless person and save the executive/doctor. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it deliberately kills the homeless person.

Please answer the following questions about the car manufacturer, called RoboDrive.

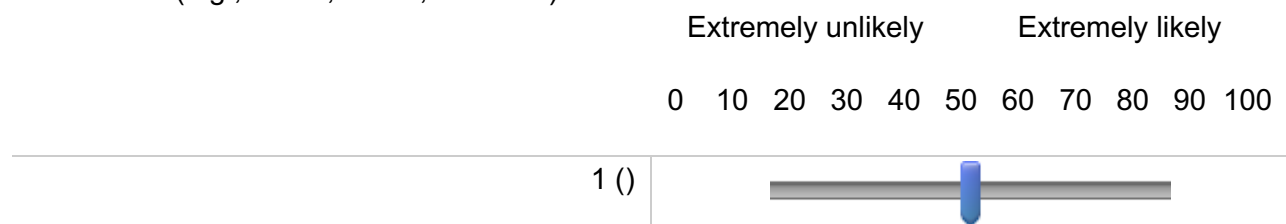
donate_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would donate money to organizations that accuse RoboDrive?



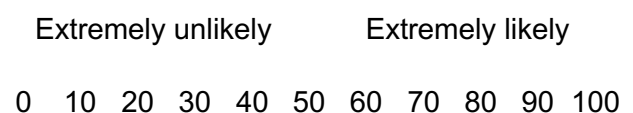
volunteer_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would volunteer time to organizations or causes that accuse RoboDrive?

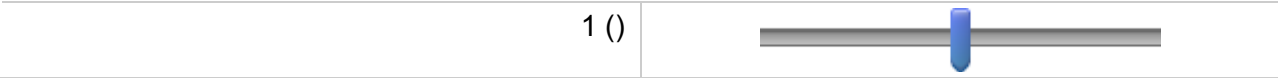


protest_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would engage in protest activities against RoboDrive (e.g., rallies, sit-ins, marches)?



soc_media_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would express your anger toward RoboDrive on social media?

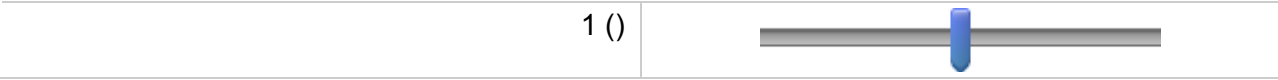




likeminded_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would have conversations about RoboDrive with like-minded people (in person, on the phone, via the internet)?

Extremely unlikely Extremely likely

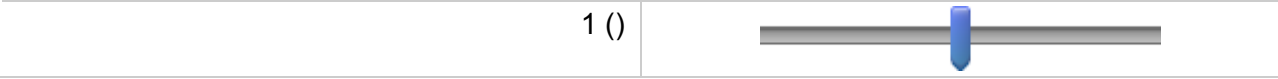
0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100



nonlike_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would have conversations about RoboDrive with NON-like-minded people (in person, on the phone, via the internet)?

Extremely unlikely Extremely likely

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100



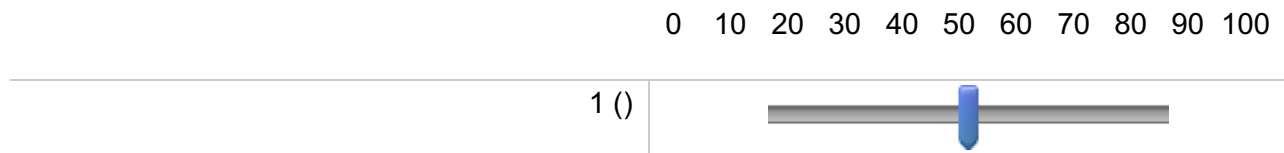
End of Block: Page 3: Collective Action Questions

Start of Block: Page 4: Worry Questions

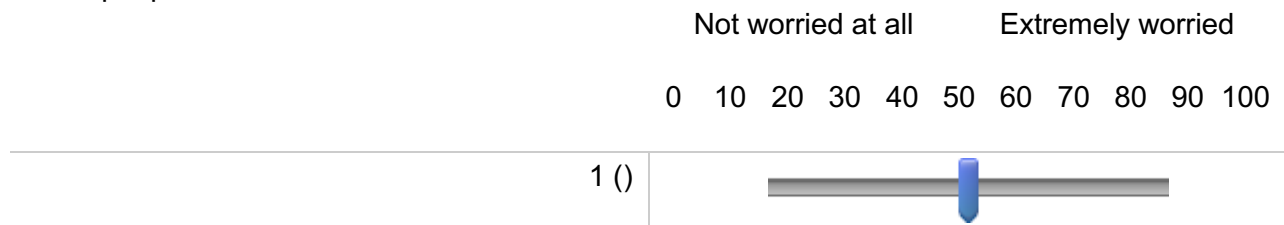
intentional_homeless Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to favor executives/doctors over homeless people. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill a homeless person versus an executive/doctor, it will deliberately choose to kill the homeless person and save the executive/doctor. One day, Noah’s robocar is faced with this choice, and it deliberately kills the homeless person.

worry_self_robocar How worried are you about this brand of robocar unnecessarily hitting you?

Not worried at all Extremely worried



worry_others_robocar How worried are you about this brand of robocar unnecessarily hitting other people?



End of Block: Page 4: Worry Questions

Start of Block: Attention Check #2

AC_3_intent_homeless **Did the Robocar kill a person deliberately, randomly, or neither?**

- ☐ Deliberately (1)
- ☐ Randomly (2)
- ☐ Neither (3)
-

AC_4_intent_homeless **Did the robocar kill an executive/doctor, a homeless person, or neither?**

- ☐ Executive/Doctor (1)
- ☐ Homeless person (2)
- ☐ Neither (3)

End of Block: Attention Check #2

Start of Block: Random, Kills Executive

random_executive **Read the scenario below** about a self-driving car **carefully**. **Once you are finished, you will be asked to answer some questions about it.**

Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to have no preference between executives/doctors and homeless people. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill an executive/doctor versus a homeless person, it will randomly choose to kill one of them. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it randomly kills the executive/doctor.

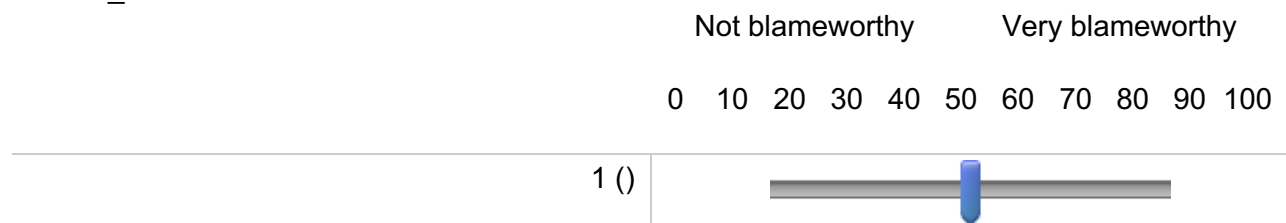
End of Block: Random, Kills Executive

Start of Block: Page 1: Blameworthiness Questions

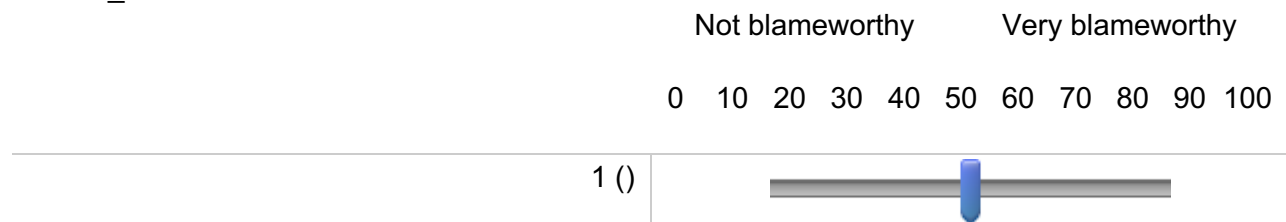
random_executive **You will now answer some questions about the scenario.**

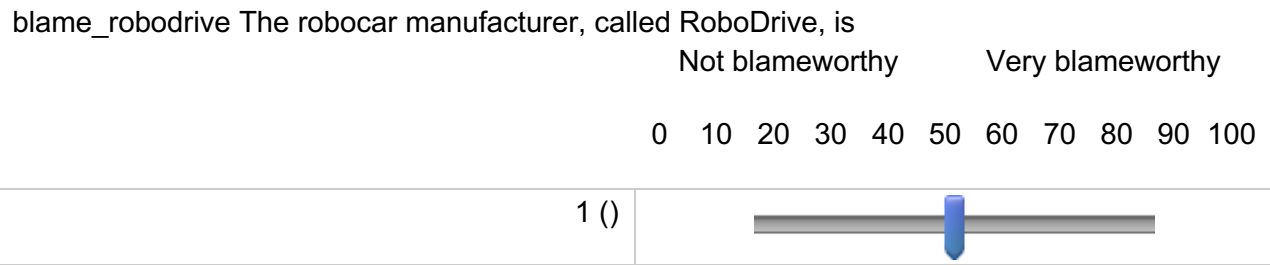
Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to have no preference between executives/doctors and homeless people. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill an executive/doctor versus a homeless person, it will randomly choose to kill one of them. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it randomly kills the executive/doctor.

blame_noah Noah is



blame_robocar The robocar is



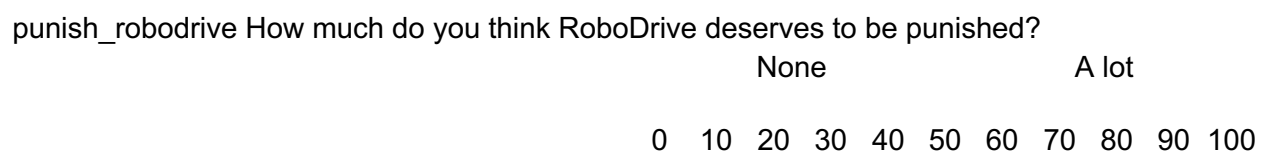
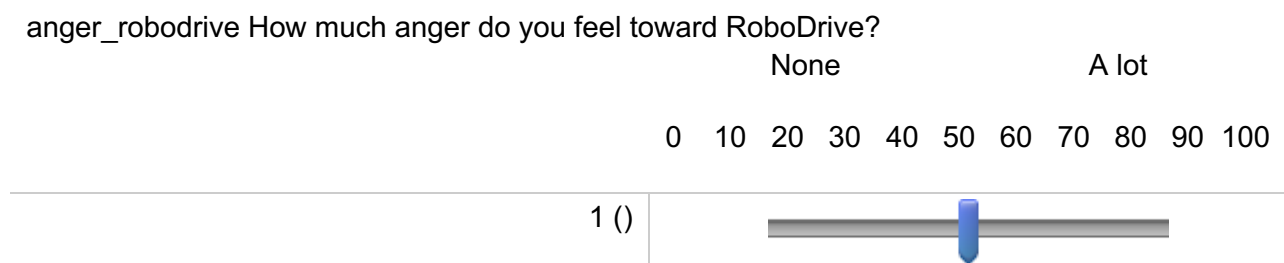


End of Block: Page 1: Blameworthiness Questions

Start of Block: Page 2: Moral Outrage Questions

random_executive Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to have no preference between executives/doctors and homeless people. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill an executive/doctor versus a homeless person, it will randomly choose to kill one of them. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it randomly kills the executive/doctor.

Please answer the following questions about the car manufacturer, called RoboDrive.



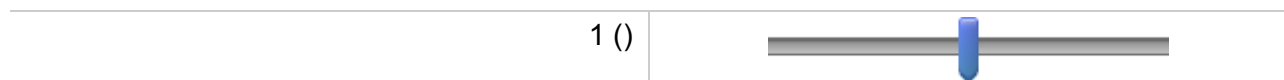


moral_bad_robodrive How much do you think RoboDrive was morally bad?

None

A lot

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100



End of Block: Page 2: Moral Outrage Questions

Start of Block: Page 3: Collective Action Questions

random_executive Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to have no preference between executives/doctors and homeless people. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill an executive/doctor versus a homeless person, it will randomly choose to kill one of them. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it randomly kills the executive/doctor.

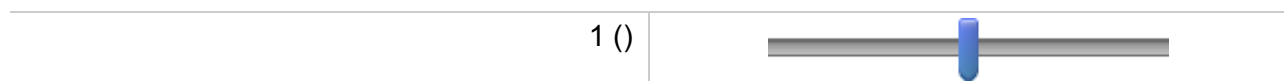
Please answer the following questions about the car manufacturer, called RoboDrive.

donate_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would donate money to organizations that accuse RoboDrive?

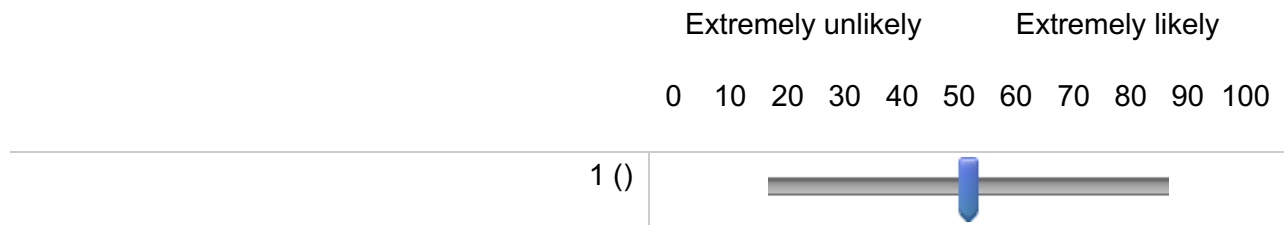
Extremely unlikely

Extremely likely

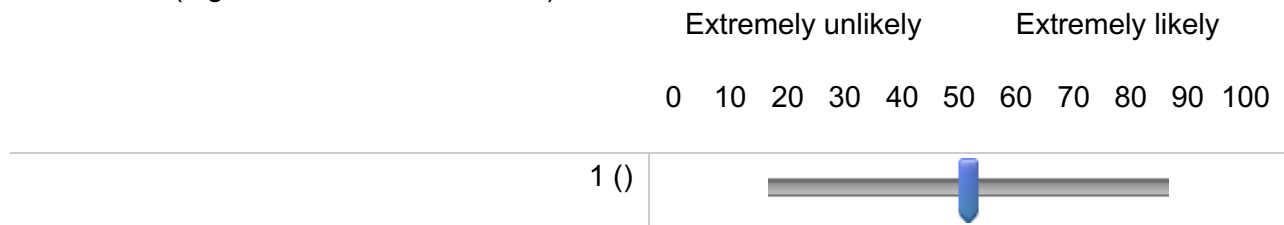
0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100



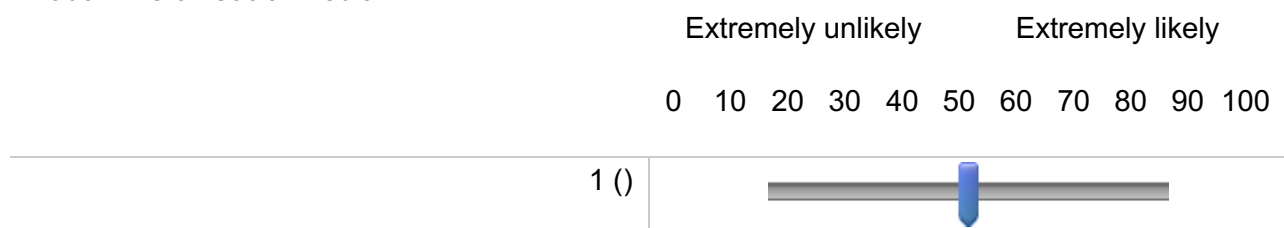
volunteer_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would volunteer time to organizations or causes that accuse RoboDrive?



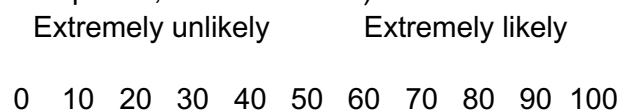
protest_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would engage in protest activities against RoboDrive (e.g., rallies, sit-ins, marches)?



soc_media_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would express your anger toward RoboDrive on social media?



likeminded_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would have conversations about RoboDrive with like-minded people (in person, on the phone, via the internet)?

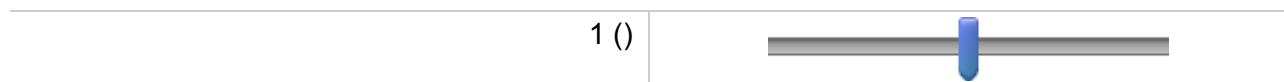




nonlike_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would have conversations about RoboDrive with NON-like-minded people (in person, on the phone, via the internet)?

Extremely unlikely Extremely likely

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100



End of Block: Page 3: Collective Action Questions

Start of Block: Page 4: Worry Questions

random_executive Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to have no preference between executives/doctors and homeless people. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill an executive/doctor versus a homeless person, it will randomly choose to kill one of them. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it randomly kills the executive/doctor.

worry_self_robocar How worried are you about this brand of robocar unnecessarily hitting you?

Not worried at all Extremely worried

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100



worry_others_robocar How worried are you about this brand of robocar unnecessarily hitting other people?

Not worried at all Extremely worried

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

1 ()



End of Block: Page 4: Worry Questions

Start of Block: Attention Check #2

AC_3_random_exec **Did the Robocar kill a person deliberately, randomly, or neither?**

- ☐ Deliberately (1)
- ☐ Randomly (2)
- ☐ Neither (3)

AC_4_random_exec **Did the robocar kill an executive/doctor, a homeless person, or neither?**

- ☐ Executive/Doctor (1)
- ☐ Homeless person (2)
- ☐ Neither (3)

End of Block: Attention Check #2

Start of Block: Random, Kills Homeless

random_homeless **Read the scenario below** about a self-driving car **carefully**. **Once you are finished, you will be asked to answer some questions about it.**

Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to have no preference between executives/doctors and homeless people. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill an executive/doctor versus a homeless person, it will randomly choose to kill one of them. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it randomly kills the homeless person.

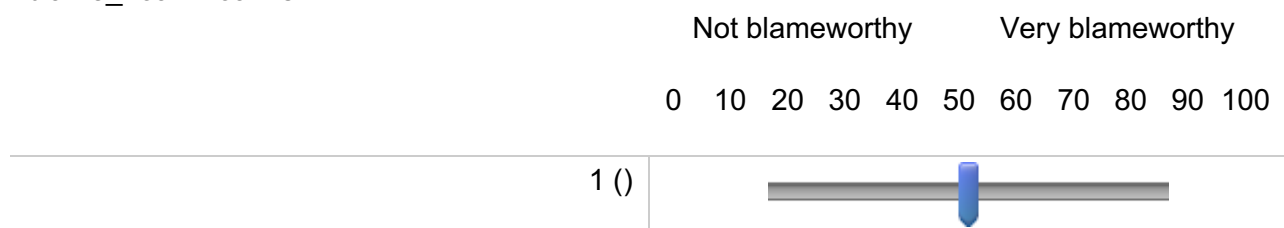
End of Block: Random, Kills Homeless

Start of Block: Page 1: Blameworthiness Questions

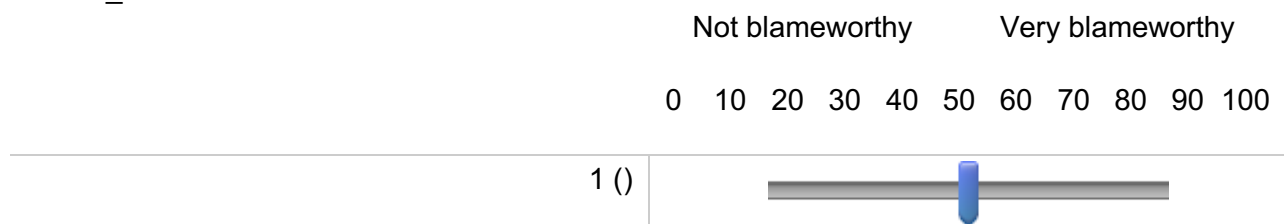
random_homeless **You will now answer some questions about the scenario.**

Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to have no preference between executives/doctors and homeless people. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill an executive/doctor versus a homeless person, it will randomly choose to kill one of them. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it randomly kills the homeless person.

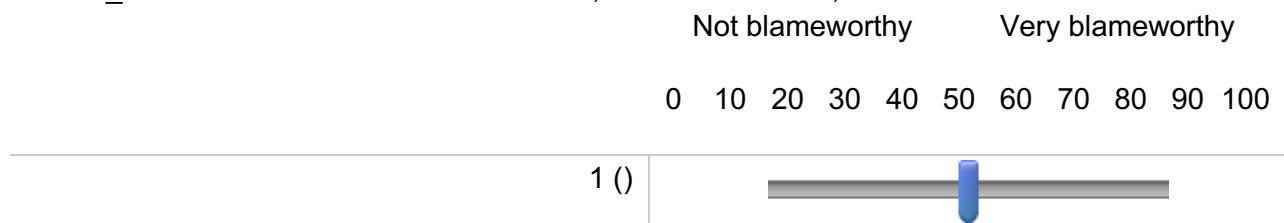
blame_noah Noah is



blame_robocar The robocar is



blame_robodrive The robocar manufacturer, called RoboDrive, is



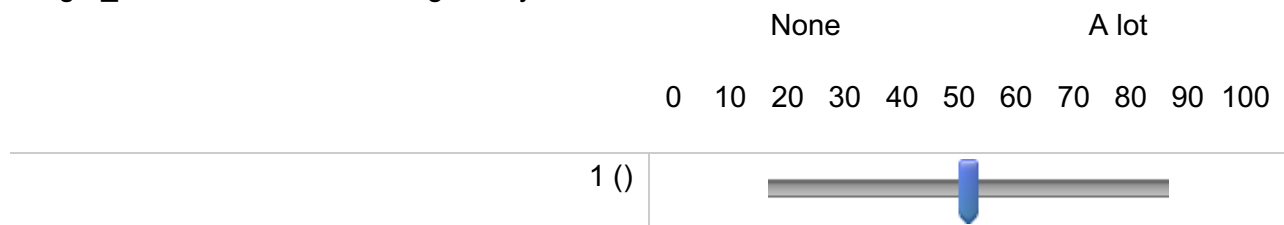
End of Block: Page 1: Blameworthiness Questions

Start of Block: Page 2: Moral Outrage Questions

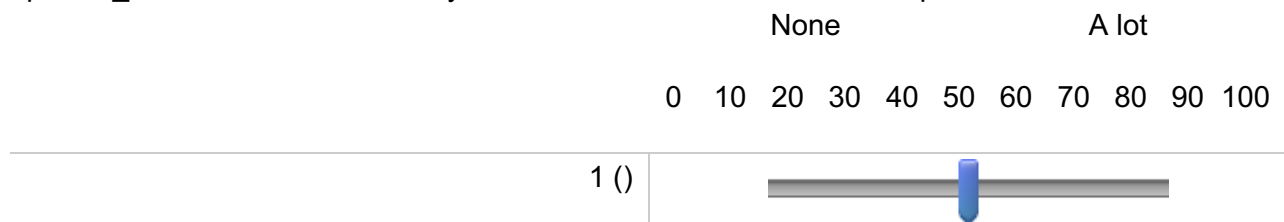
random_homeless Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to have no preference between executives/doctors and homeless people. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill an executive/doctor versus a homeless person, it will randomly choose to kill one of them. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it randomly kills the homeless person.

Please answer the following questions about the car manufacturer, called RoboDrive.

anger_robodrive How much anger do you feel toward RoboDrive?



punish_robodrive How much do you think RoboDrive deserves to be punished?



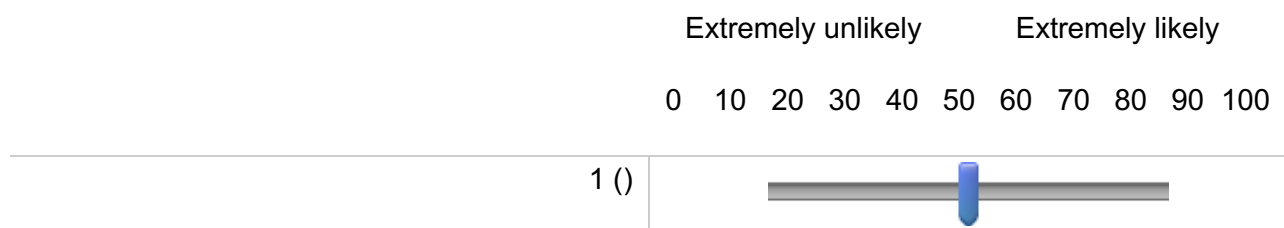
moral_bad_robodrive How much do you think RoboDrive was morally bad?



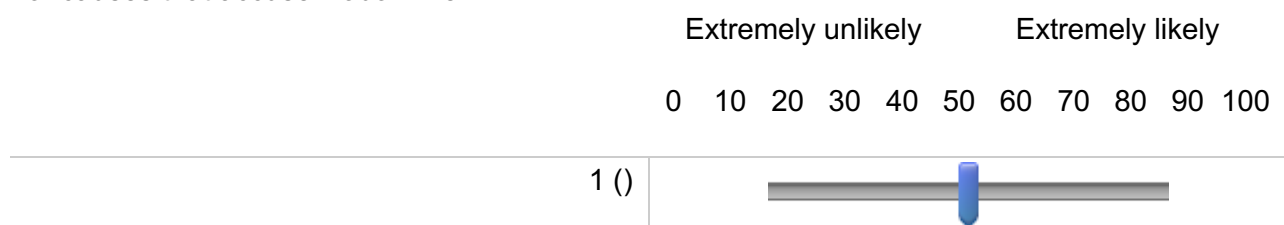
random_homeless Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to have no preference between executives/doctors and homeless people. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill an executive/doctor versus a homeless person, it will randomly choose to kill one of them. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it randomly kills the homeless person.

Please answer the following questions about the car manufacturer, called RoboDrive.

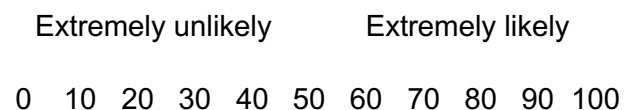
donate_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would donate money to organizations that accuse RoboDrive?

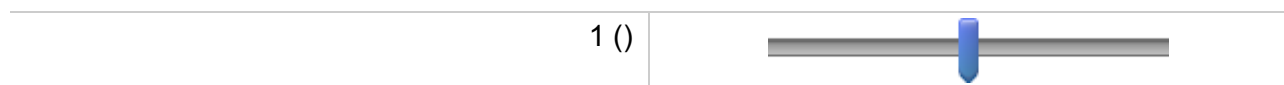


volunteer_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would volunteer time to organizations or causes that accuse RoboDrive?

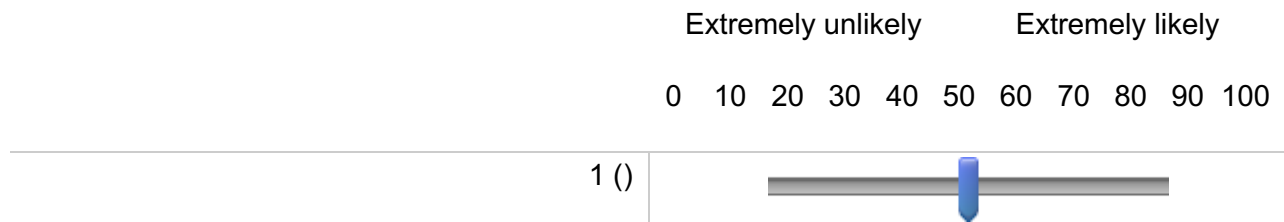


protest_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would engage in protest activities against RoboDrive (e.g., rallies, sit-ins, marches)?

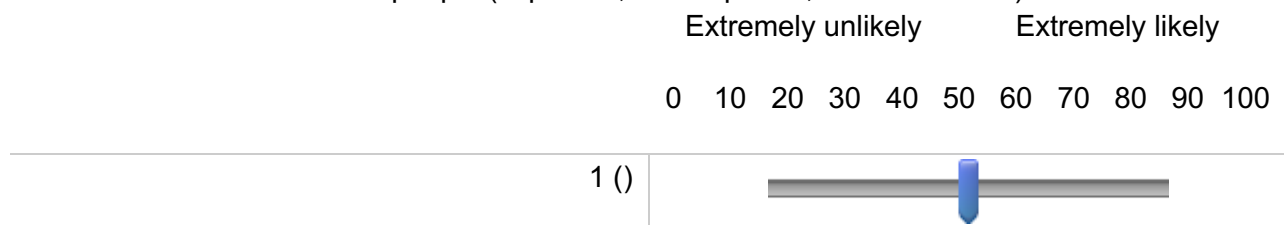




soc_media_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would express your anger toward RoboDrive on social media?



likeminded_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would have conversations about RoboDrive with like-minded people (in person, on the phone, via the internet)?



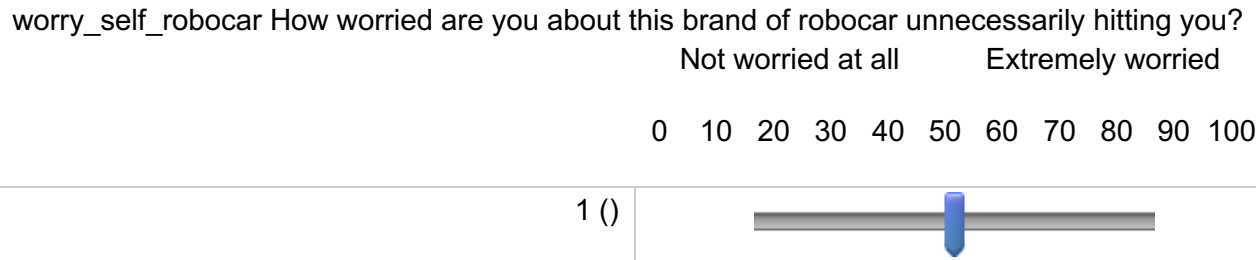
nonlike_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would have conversations about RoboDrive with NON-like-minded people (in person, on the phone, via the internet)?



End of Block: Page 3: Collective Action Questions

Start of Block: Page 4: Worry Questions

random_homeless Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to have no preference between executives/doctors and homeless people. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill an executive/doctor versus a homeless person, it will randomly choose to kill one of them. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it randomly kills the homeless person.



End of Block: Page 4: Worry Questions

Start of Block: Attention Check #2

AC_3_random_homeless **Did the Robocar kill a person deliberately, randomly, or neither?**

- ☐ Deliberately (1)
 - ☐ Randomly (2)
 - ☐ Neither (3)
-

AC_4_random_homeless **Did the robocar kill an executive/doctor, a homeless person, or neither?**

- ☐ Executive/Doctor (1)
- ☐ Homeless person (2)
- ☐ Neither (3)

End of Block: Attention Check #2

Start of Block: Intentional, Kills Law-Abider

intentional_lawful **Read the scenario below** about a self-driving car **carefully. Once you are finished, you will be asked to answer some questions about it.**

Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to favor law-breaking people over law-abiding people. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill a person who illegally jaywalked versus a person who legally walked on a crosswalk, it will deliberately choose to kill the law-abiding person and save the law-breaking person. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it deliberately kills the law-abiding person.

End of Block: Intentional, Kills Law-Abider

Start of Block: Page 1: Blameworthiness Questions

intentional_lawful **You will now answer some questions about the scenario.**

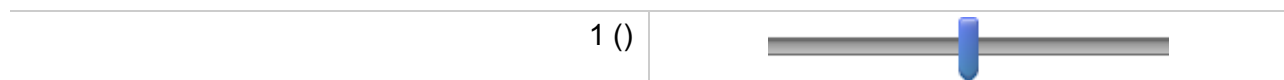
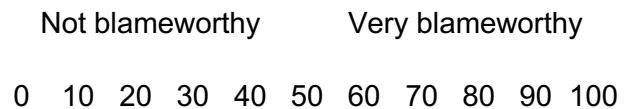
Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to favor law-breaking people over law-abiding people. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill a person who illegally jaywalked versus a person who legally walked on a crosswalk, it will deliberately choose to kill the law-abiding person and save the law-breaking person. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it deliberately kills the law-abiding person.

blame_noah Noah is

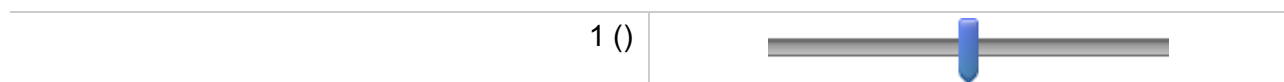
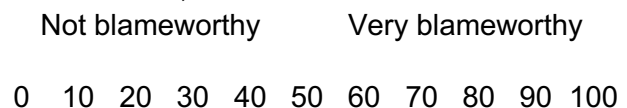
	Not blameworthy					Very blameworthy					
	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100



blame_robocar The robocar is



blame_robodrive The robocar manufacturer, called RoboDrive, is



End of Block: Page 1: Blameworthiness Questions

Start of Block: Page 2: Moral Outrage Questions

intentional_lawful Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to favor law-breaking people over law-abiding people. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill a person who illegally jaywalked versus a person who legally walked on a crosswalk, it will deliberately choose to kill the law-abiding person and save the law-breaking person. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it deliberately kills the law-abiding person.

Please answer the following questions about the car manufacturer, called RoboDrive.

anger_robodrive How much anger do you feel toward RoboDrive?

None

A lot

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

1 ()



punish_robodrive How much do you think RoboDrive deserves to be punished?

None

A lot

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

1 ()



moral_bad_robodrive How much do you think RoboDrive was morally bad?

None

A lot

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

1 ()



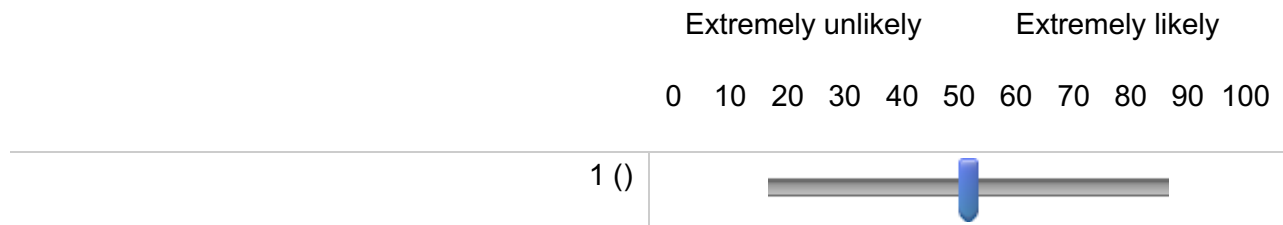
End of Block: Page 2: Moral Outrage Questions

Start of Block: Page 3: Collective Action Questions

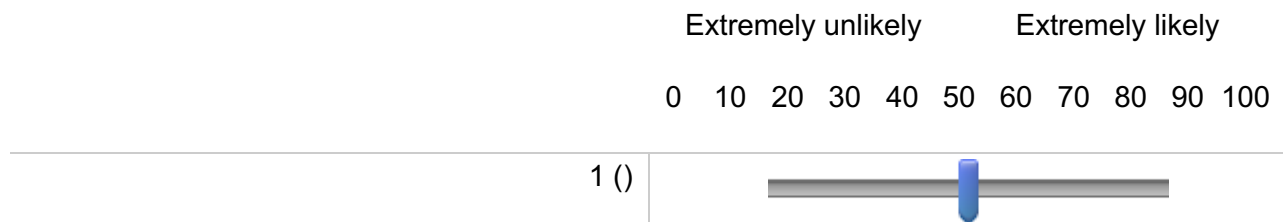
intentional_lawful Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to favor law-breaking people over law-abiding people. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill a person who illegally jaywalked versus a person who legally walked on a crosswalk, it will deliberately choose to kill the law-abiding person and save the law-breaking person. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it deliberately kills the law-abiding person.

Please answer the following questions about the car manufacturer, called RoboDrive.

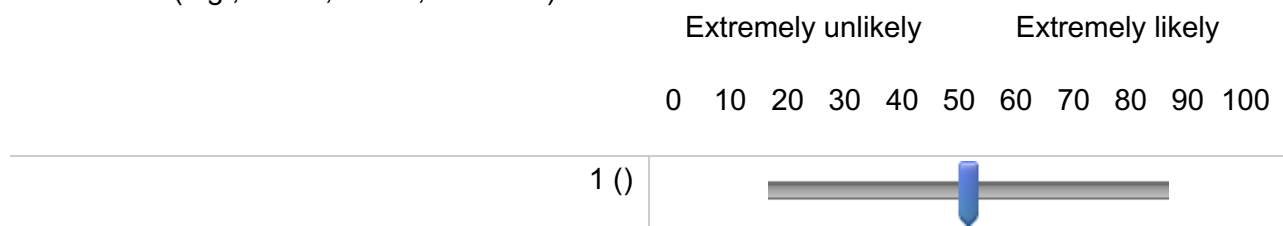
donate_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would donate money to organizations that accuse RoboDrive?



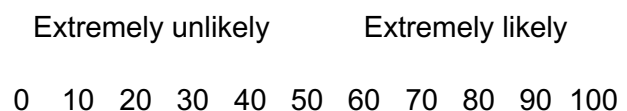
volunteer_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would volunteer time to organizations or causes that accuse RoboDrive?



protest_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would engage in protest activities against RoboDrive (e.g., rallies, sit-ins, marches)?



soc_media_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would express your anger toward RoboDrive on social media?





likeminded_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would have conversations about RoboDrive with like-minded people (in person, on the phone, via the internet)?

Extremely unlikely Extremely likely

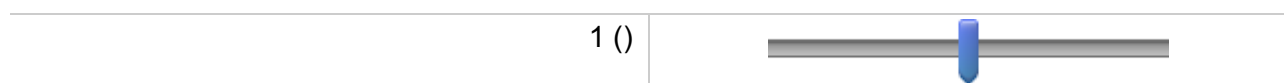
0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100



nonlike_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would have conversations about RoboDrive with NON-like-minded people (in person, on the phone, via the internet)?

Extremely unlikely Extremely likely

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100



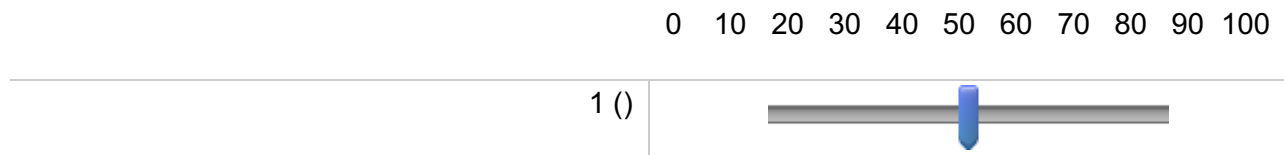
End of Block: Page 3: Collective Action Questions

Start of Block: Page 4: Worry Questions

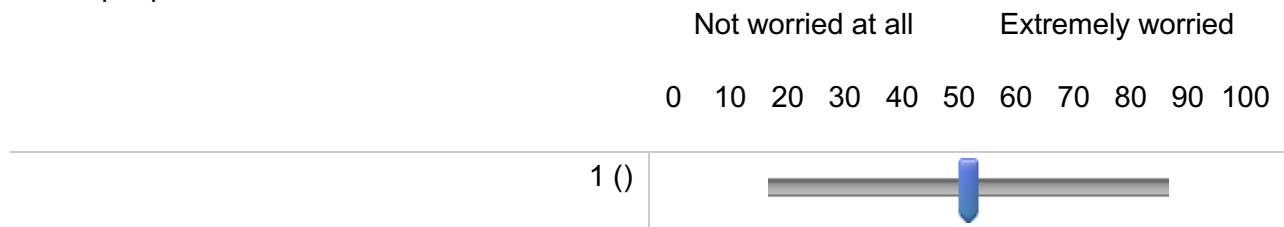
intentional_lawful Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to favor law-breaking people over law-abiding people. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill a person who illegally jaywalked versus a person who legally walked on a crosswalk, it will deliberately choose to kill the law-abiding person and save the law-breaking person. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it deliberately kills the law-abiding person.

worry_self_robocar How worried are you about this brand of robocar unnecessarily hitting you?

Not worried at all Extremely worried



worry_others_robocar How worried are you about this brand of robocar unnecessarily hitting other people?



End of Block: Page 4: Worry Questions

Start of Block: Attention Check #2

AC_3_intent_lawful **Did the Robocar kill a person deliberately, randomly, or neither?**

- ☐ Deliberately (1)
 - ☐ Randomly (2)
 - ☐ Neither (3)
-

AC_4_intent_lawful **Did the robocar kill a law-abiding person, a law-breaking person, or neither?**

- ☐ Law-abiding person (1)
- ☐ Law-breaking person (2)
- ☐ Neither (3)

End of Block: Attention Check #2

Start of Block: Intentional, Kills Law-Breaker

intentional_lawless **Read the scenario below about a self-driving car carefully. Once you are finished, you will be asked to answer some questions about it.**

Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to favor law-abiding people over law-breaking people. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill a person who illegally jaywalked versus a person who legally walked on a crosswalk, it will deliberately choose to kill the law-breaking person and save the law-abiding person. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it deliberately kills the law-breaking person.

End of Block: Intentional, Kills Law-Breaker

Start of Block: Page 1: Blameworthiness Questions

intentional_lawless **You will now answer some questions about the scenario.**

Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to favor law-abiding people over law-breaking people. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill a person who illegally jaywalked versus a person who legally walked on a crosswalk, it will deliberately choose to kill the law-breaking person and save the law-abiding person. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it deliberately kills the law-breaking person.

blame_noah Noah is

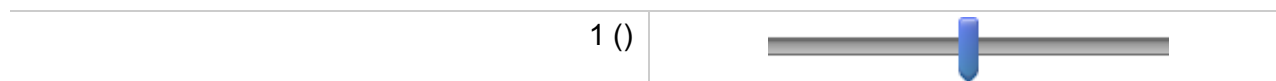
Not blameworthy Very blameworthy
0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

1 ()



blame_robocar The robocar is

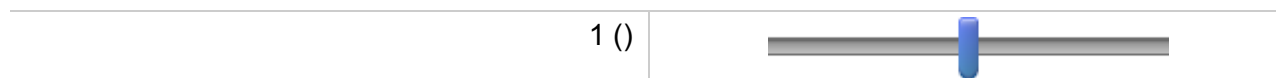
Not blameworthy Very blameworthy
0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100



blame_robodrive The robocar manufacturer, called RoboDrive, is

Not blameworthy Very blameworthy

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100



End of Block: Page 1: Blameworthiness Questions

Start of Block: Page 2: Moral Outrage Questions

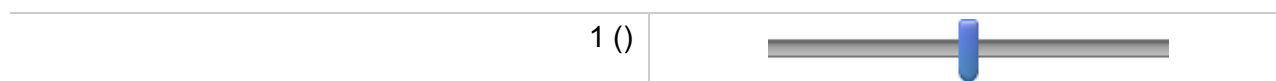
intentional_lawless Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to favor law-abiding people over law-breaking people. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill a person who illegally jaywalked versus a person who legally walked on a crosswalk, it will deliberately choose to kill the law-breaking person and save the law-abiding person. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it deliberately kills the law-breaking person.

Please answer the following questions about the car manufacturer, called RoboDrive.

anger_robodrive How much anger do you feel toward RoboDrive?

None A lot

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100



punish_robodrive How much do you think RoboDrive deserves to be punished?

None

A lot

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

1 ()



moral_bad_robodrive How much do you think RoboDrive was morally bad?

None

A lot

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

1 ()



End of Block: Page 2: Moral Outrage Questions

Start of Block: Page 3: Collective Action Questions

intentional_lawless Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to favor law-abiding people over law-breaking people. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill a person who illegally jaywalked versus a person who legally walked on a crosswalk, it will deliberately choose to kill the law-breaking person and save the law-abiding person. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it deliberately kills the law-breaking person.

Please answer the following questions about the car manufacturer, called RoboDrive.

donate_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would donate money to organizations that accuse RoboDrive?

Extremely unlikely

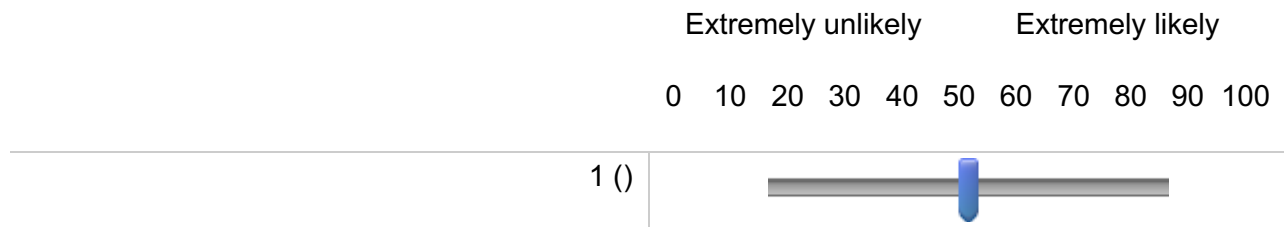
Extremely likely

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

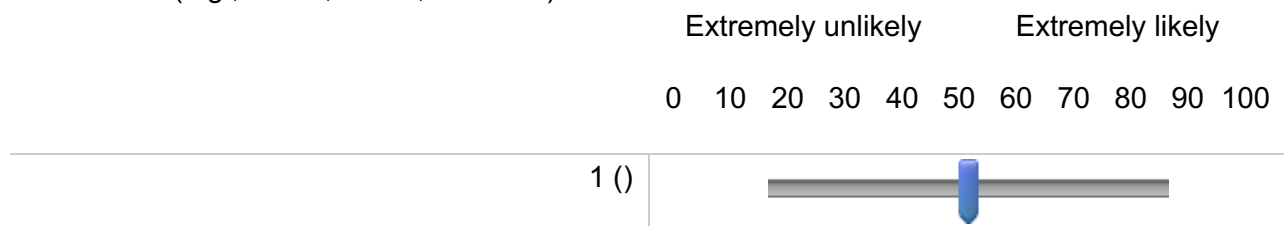
1 ()



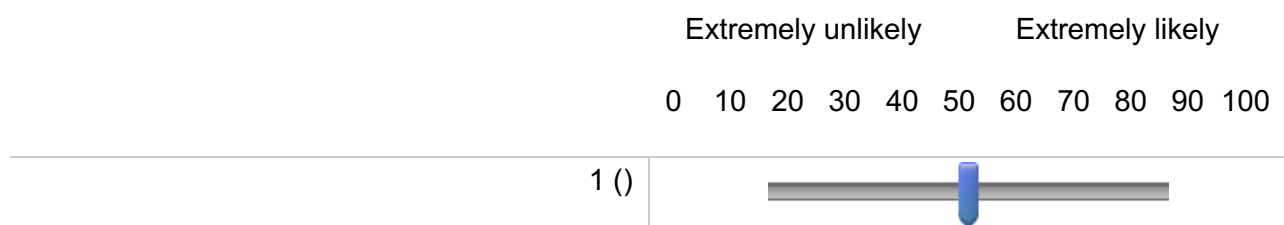
volunteer_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would volunteer time to organizations or causes that accuse RoboDrive?



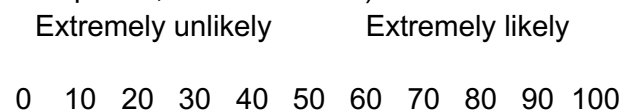
protest_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would engage in protest activities against RoboDrive (e.g., rallies, sit-ins, marches)?

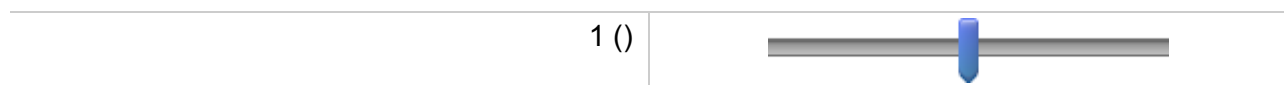


soc_media_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would express your anger toward RoboDrive on social media?



likeminded_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would have conversations about RoboDrive with like-minded people (in person, on the phone, via the internet)?

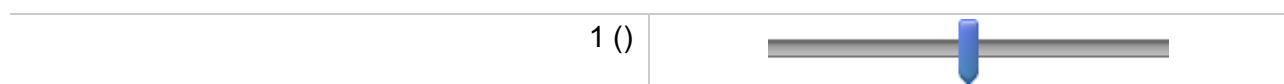




nonlike_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would have conversations about RoboDrive with NON-like-minded people (in person, on the phone, via the internet)?

Extremely unlikely Extremely likely

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100



End of Block: Page 3: Collective Action Questions

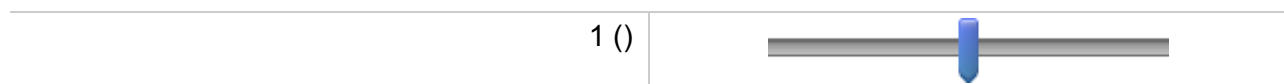
Start of Block: Page 4: Worry Questions

intentional_lawless Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to favor law-abiding people over law-breaking people. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill a person who illegally jaywalked versus a person who legally walked on a crosswalk, it will deliberately choose to kill the law-breaking person and save the law-abiding person. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it deliberately kills the law-breaking person.

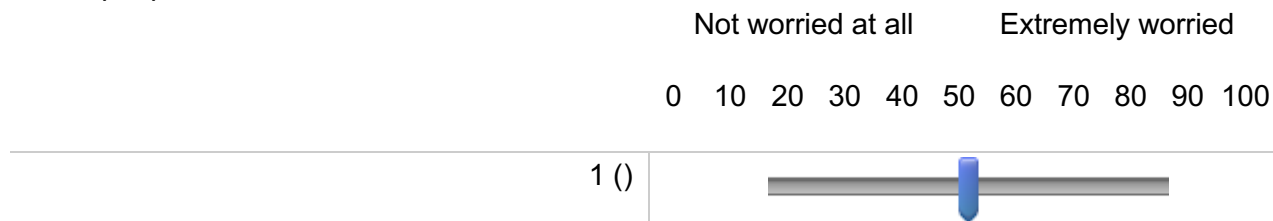
worry_self_robocar How worried are you about this brand of robocar unnecessarily hitting you?

Not worried at all Extremely worried

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100



worry_others_robocar How worried are you about this brand of robocar unnecessarily hitting other people?



End of Block: Page 4: Worry Questions

Start of Block: Attention Check #2

AC_3_intent_lawless **Did the Robocar kill a person deliberately, randomly, or neither?**

- ☐ Deliberately (1)
 - ☐ Randomly (2)
 - ☐ Neither (3)
-

AC_4_intent_lawless **Did the robocar kill a law-abiding person, a law-breaking person, or neither?**

- ☐ Law-abiding person (1)
- ☐ Law-breaking person (2)
- ☐ Neither (3)

End of Block: Attention Check #2

Start of Block: Random, Kills Law-Abider

random_lawful **Read the scenario below about a self-driving car carefully. Once you are finished, you will be asked to answer some questions about it.**

Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to have no preference between law-abiding people and law-breaking people. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill a person who illegally jaywalked versus a person who legally walked on a crosswalk, it will

randomly choose to kill one of them. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it randomly kills the law-abiding person.

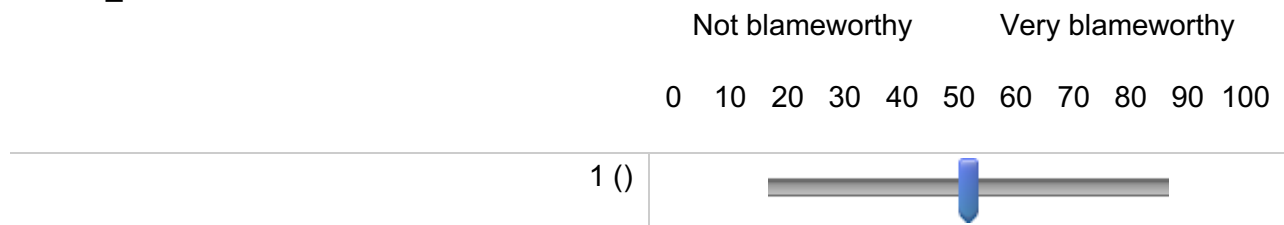
End of Block: Random, Kills Law-Abider

Start of Block: Page 1: Blameworthiness Questions

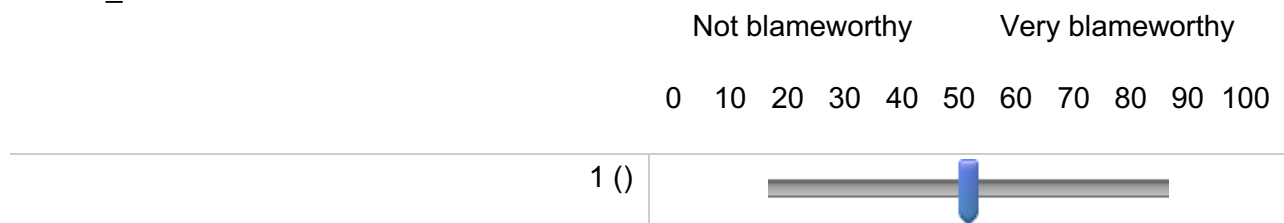
random_lawful **You will now answer some questions about the scenario.**

Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to have no preference between law-abiding people and law-breaking people. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill a person who illegally jaywalked versus a person who legally walked on a crosswalk, it will randomly choose to kill one of them. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it randomly kills the law-abiding person.

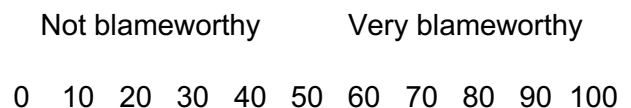
blame_noah Noah is

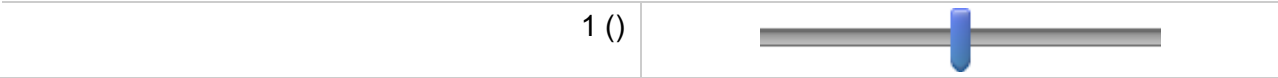


blame_robocar The robocar is



blame_robodrive The robocar manufacturer, called RoboDrive, is



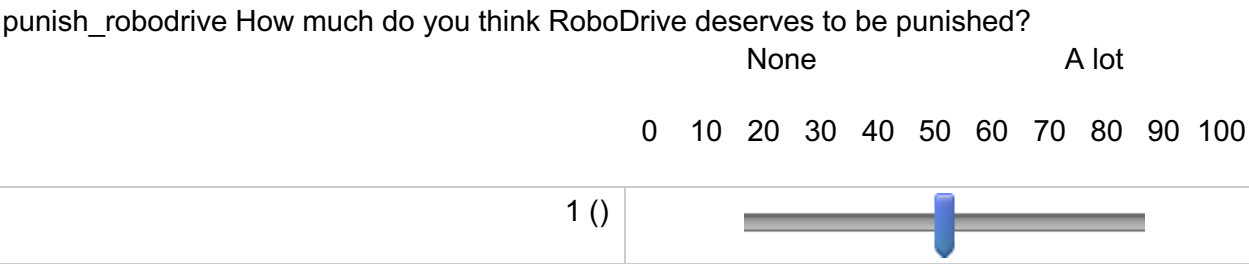
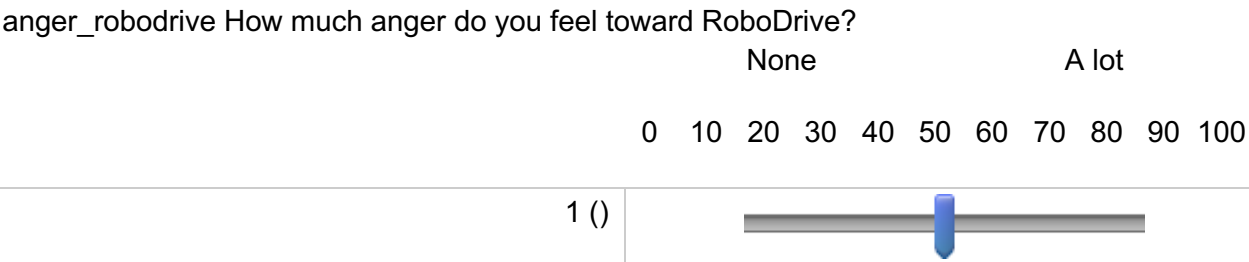


End of Block: Page 1: Blameworthiness Questions

Start of Block: Page 2: Moral Outrage Questions

random_lawful Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to have no preference between law-abiding people and law-breaking people. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill a person who illegally jaywalked versus a person who legally walked on a crosswalk, it will randomly choose to kill one of them. One day, Noah’s robocar is faced with this choice, and it randomly kills the law-abiding person.

Please answer the following questions about the car manufacturer, called RoboDrive.



moral_bad_robodrive How much do you think RoboDrive was morally bad?

None

A lot

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

1 ()



End of Block: Page 2: Moral Outrage Questions

Start of Block: Page 3: Collective Action Questions

random_lawful Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to have no preference between law-abiding people and law-breaking people. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill a person who illegally jaywalked versus a person who legally walked on a crosswalk, it will randomly choose to kill one of them. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it randomly kills the law-abiding person.

Please answer the following questions about the car manufacturer, called RoboDrive.

donate_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would donate money to organizations that accuse RoboDrive?

Extremely unlikely

Extremely likely

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

1 ()

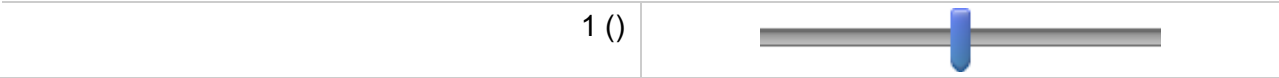


volunteer_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would volunteer time to organizations or causes that accuse RoboDrive?

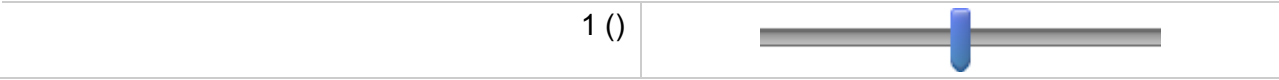
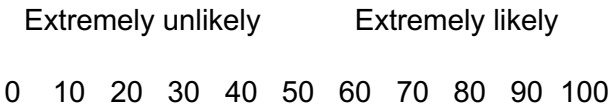
Extremely unlikely

Extremely likely

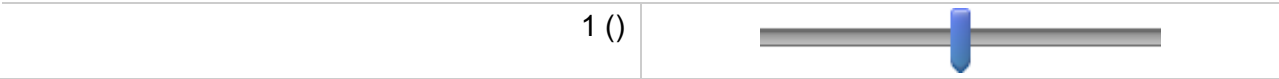
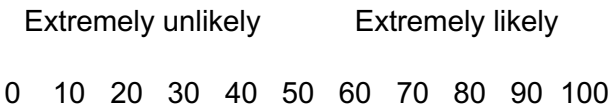
0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100



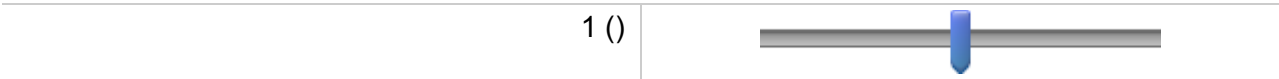
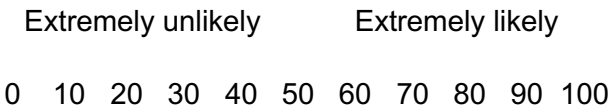
protest_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would engage in protest activities against RoboDrive (e.g., rallies, sit-ins, marches)?



soc_media_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would express your anger toward RoboDrive on social media?



likeminded_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would have conversations about RoboDrive with like-minded people (in person, on the phone, via the internet)?



nonlike_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would have conversations about RoboDrive with NON-like-minded people (in person, on the phone, via the internet)?

Extremely unlikely

Extremely likely

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100



End of Block: Page 3: Collective Action Questions

Start of Block: Page 4: Worry Questions

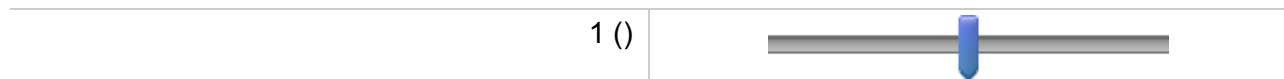
random_lawful Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to have no preference between law-abiding people and law-breaking people. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill a person who illegally jaywalked versus a person who legally walked on a crosswalk, it will randomly choose to kill one of them. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it randomly kills the law-abiding person.

worry_self_robocar How worried are you about this brand of robocar unnecessarily hitting you?

Not worried at all

Extremely worried

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100



worry_others_robocar How worried are you about this brand of robocar unnecessarily hitting other people?

Not worried at all

Extremely worried

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100



Start of Block: Attention Check #2

AC_3_random_lawful **Did the Robocar kill a person deliberately, randomly, or neither?**

- ☐ Deliberately (1)
 - ☐ Randomly (2)
 - ☐ Neither (3)
-

AC_4_random_lawful **Did the robocar kill a law-abiding person, a law-breaking person, or neither?**

- ☐ Law-abiding person (1)
- ☐ Law-breaking person (2)
- ☐ Neither (3)

End of Block: Attention Check #2

Start of Block: Random, Kills Law-Breaker

random_lawless **Read the scenario below** about a self-driving car **carefully**. **Once you are finished, you will be asked to answer some questions about it.**

Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to have no preference between law-abiding people and law-breaking people. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill a person who illegally jaywalked versus a person who legally walked on a crosswalk, it will randomly choose to kill one of them. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it randomly kills the law-breaking person.

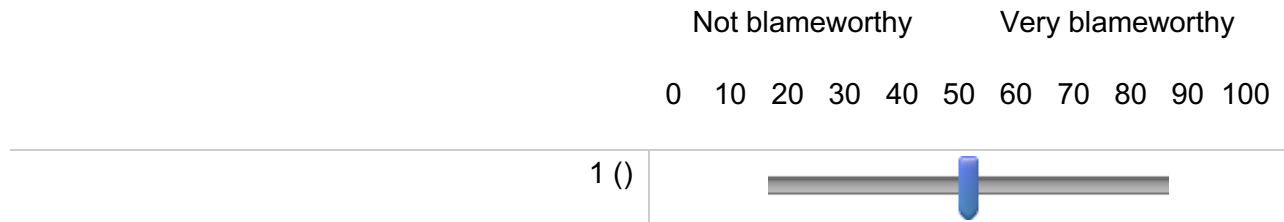
End of Block: Random, Kills Law-Breaker

Start of Block: Page 1: Blameworthiness Questions

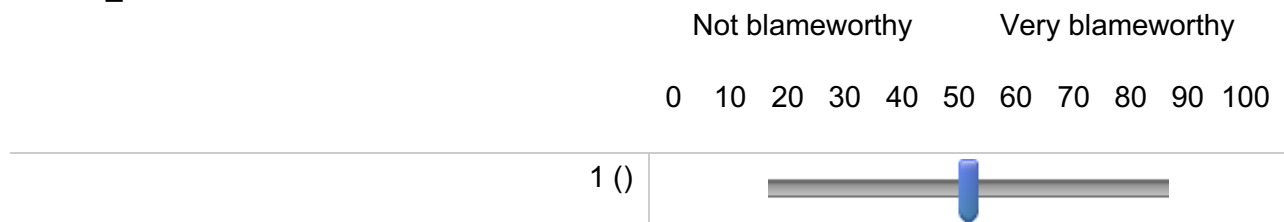
random_lawless **You will now answer some questions about the scenario.**

Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to have no preference between law-abiding people and law-breaking people. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill a person who illegally jaywalked versus a person who legally walked on a crosswalk, it will randomly choose to kill one of them. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it randomly kills the law-breaking person.

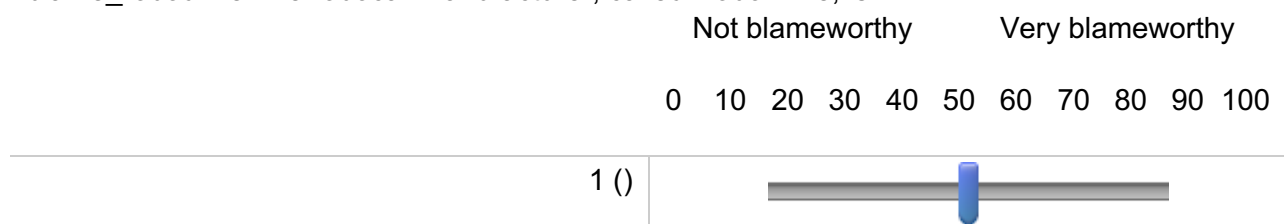
blame_noah Noah is



blame_robocar The robocar is



blame_robotdrive The robocar manufacturer, called RoboDrive, is



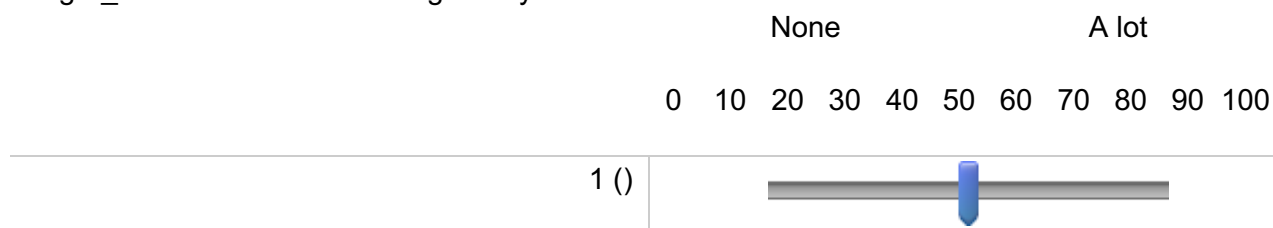
End of Block: Page 1: Blameworthiness Questions

Start of Block: Page 2: Moral Outrage Questions

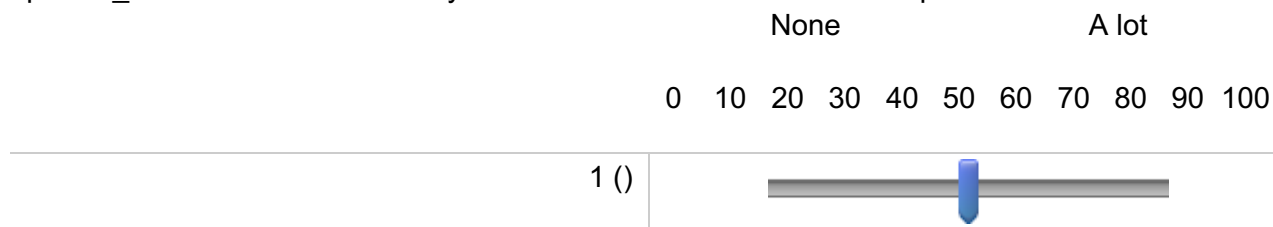
random_lawless Noah buys a robocar that has been programmed to have no preference between law-abiding people and law-breaking people. If it is ever faced with no other choice but to hit and kill a person who illegally jaywalked versus a person who legally walked on a crosswalk, it will randomly choose to kill one of them. One day, Noah's robocar is faced with this choice, and it randomly kills the law-breaking person.

Please answer the following questions about the car manufacturer, called RoboDrive.

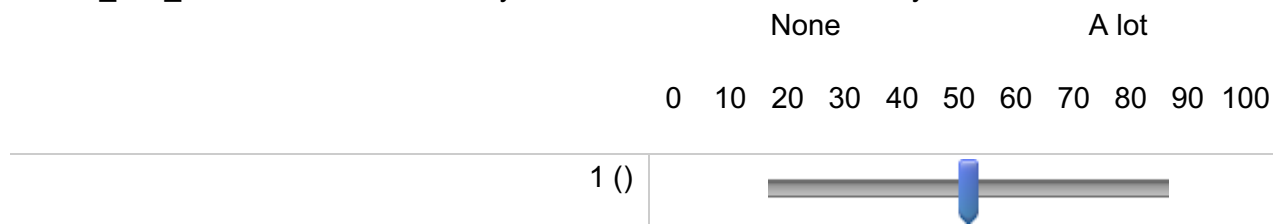
anger_robodrive How much anger do you feel toward RoboDrive?



punish_robodrive How much do you think RoboDrive deserves to be punished?



moral_bad_robodrive How much do you think RoboDrive was morally bad?



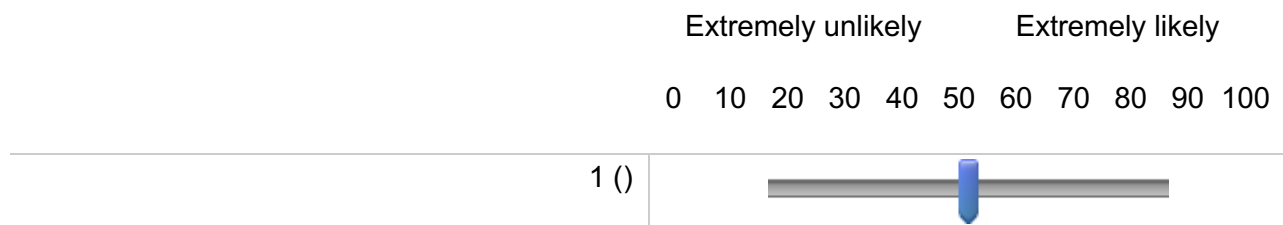
End of Block: Page 2: Moral Outrage Questions

Start of Block: Page 3: Collective Action Questions

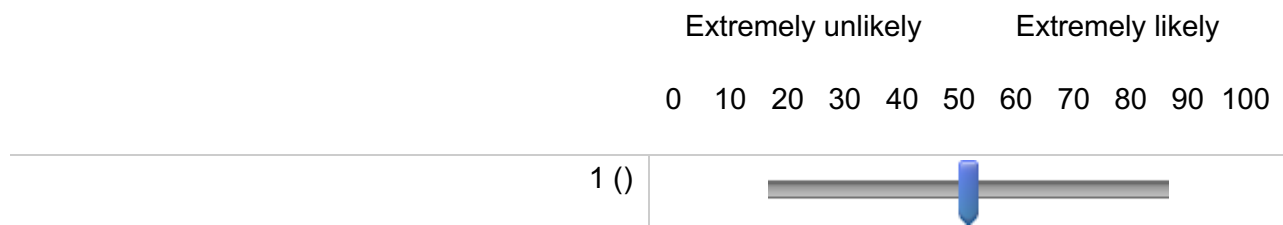
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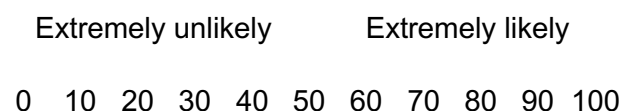
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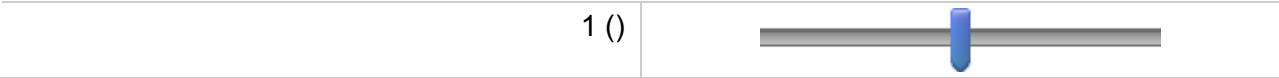


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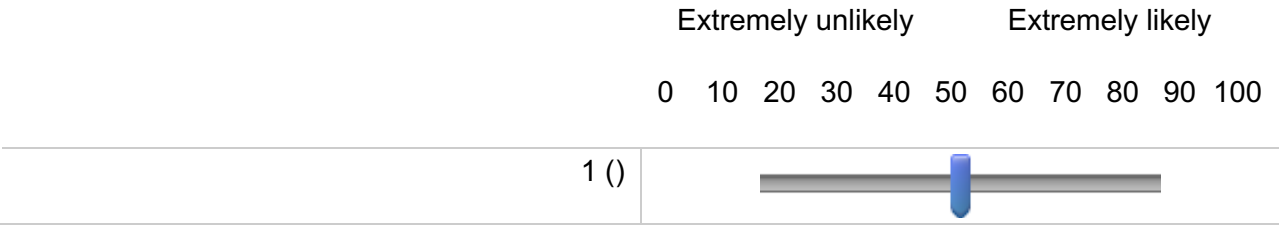


protest_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would engage in protest activities against RoboDrive (e.g., rallies, sit-ins, marches)?

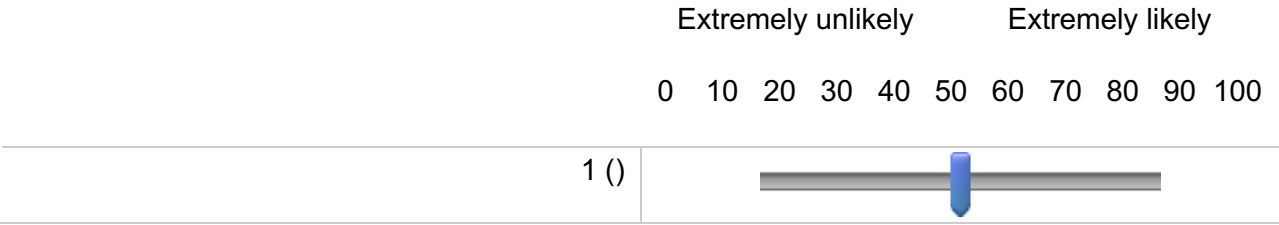




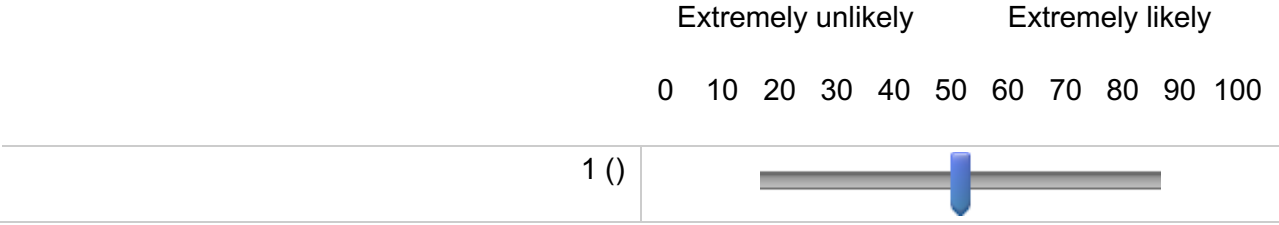
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likeminded_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would have conversations about RoboDrive with like-minded people (in person, on the phone, via the internet)?



nonlike_robodrive How likely do you think it is that you would have conversations about RoboDrive with NON-like-minded people (in person, on the phone, via the internet)?



End of Block: Page 3: Collective Action Questions

Start of Block: Page 4: Worry Questions

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worry_self_robocar How worried are you about this brand of robocar unnecessarily hitting you?

Not worried at all Extremely worried

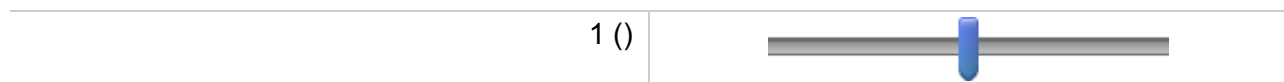
0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100



worry_others_robocar How worried are you about this brand of robocar unnecessarily hitting other people?

Not worried at all Extremely worried

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100



End of Block: Page 4: Worry Questions

Start of Block: Attention Check #2

AC_3_random_lawless **Did the Robocar kill a person deliberately, randomly, or neither?**

- ☐ Deliberately (1)
- ☐ Randomly (2)
- ☐ Neither (3)

AC_4_random_lawless **Did the robocar kill a law-abiding person, a law-breaking person, or neither?**

- ☐ Law-abiding person (1)
- ☐ Law-breaking person (2)
- ☐ Neither (3)

End of Block: Attention Check #2

Start of Block: Demographics

gender What is your **gender**?

- ☐ Male (1)
 - ☐ Female (2)
 - ☐ Prefer not to disclose (3)
 - ☐ Other (4) _____
-

ethnicity

What is your ethnicity?

- ☐ White (1)
 - ☐ Black (2)
 - ☐ Asian (3)
 - ☐ Mixed (4)
 - ☐ Other (5) _____
-

age What is your age (in years)?

education **Please indicate the highest level of education completed.**

- ☐ Grammar School (1)
- ☐ High School or Equivalent (2)
- ☐ Vocational/Technical School (2 year) (3)
- ☐ Some College (4)
- ☐ College Graduate (4 year) (5)
- ☐ Masters Degree (MS) (6)
- ☐ Doctoral Degree (PhD) (7)
- ☐ Professional Degree (MD, JD, etc.) (8)
- ☐ Other (9) _____

comments **Any comments on the survey?**

End of Block: Demographics

Start of Block: Debrief

debrief

SOCIAL DECISION-MAKING DEBRIEFING **What was this study about?** The aim of the current study is to explore how cognitive, affective, and neural processes change when social relations shift from “me vs. you” to “us vs. them.” **How was the study conducted?** In today’s study, you may have been asked to complete several self-report questionnaires that contain questions about thoughts, feelings, and personality attributes. You were then asked to view words, photos, symbols, or animated scenes that look like video games, and to make

decisions about these items. You may have been asked to interact with another person. **What was the hypothesis?** We expect to find that people make less positive judgments about and behave less generously toward out-group relative to in-group members. **Did we tell you everything?** Yes. There was no deception involved in this study. **Why is this study important?** People who accurately identify, value, and cooperate with in-group members enjoy numerous benefits, including the fulfillment of many basic psychological needs. The functional benefits of group membership notwithstanding, group life is also a source of social strife and destruction (e.g., pressure to conform within groups, protracted conflict between groups. Intergroup conflict, in particular, has been described as “one of the greatest problems facing the world today” (Cohen & Insko, 2008). The aim of the current study is to explore how cognitive, affective, and neural processes change when social relations shift from “me vs. you” to “us vs. them.” This research will contribute to our basic understanding of human psychology intergroup contexts, and may also have applications to areas of law and policy, both domestic and international. **References:** Cikara, M., Bruneau, E. G., Van Bavel, J. J., & Saxe, R. (2014). Their pain gives us pleasure: How intergroup dynamics shape empathic failures and counter-empathic responses. *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology*, 55, 110-125. Cikara, M., Jenkins, A., Dufour, N., & Saxe, R. (2014). Reduced self-referential neural response during intergroup competition predicts later willingness to harm a competitor. *NeuroImage*, 96, 36-43. **How to contact the researcher:** If you have questions or concerns about your participation or payment, or want to request a summary of research findings, please contact the researcher: Mina Cikara, Assistant Professor of Psychology, 617.495.3819; 1420 William James Hall, 33 Kirkland St, Cambridge, MA 02138; mcikara@fas.harvard.edu. For any problems related to this study, you may also contact the faculty member who is supervising it: Mina Cikara, mcikara@fas.harvard.edu. **Whom to contact about your rights as a participant in this research:** For questions, concerns, suggestions, or complaints that have not been or cannot be addressed by the researcher, or to report research-related harm, please contact the Committee on the Use of Human Subjects in Research at Harvard University, 44-R Brattle Street, Suite 200, Cambridge, MA 02138. Phone: 617-496-2847. Email: cuhs@harvard.edu

End of Block: Debrief
