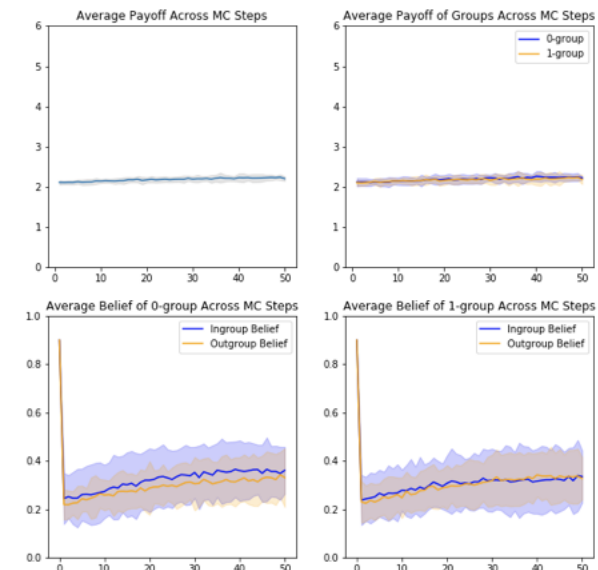
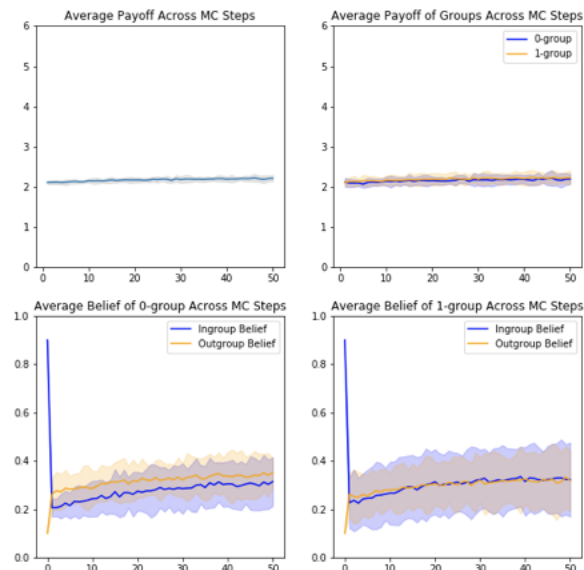


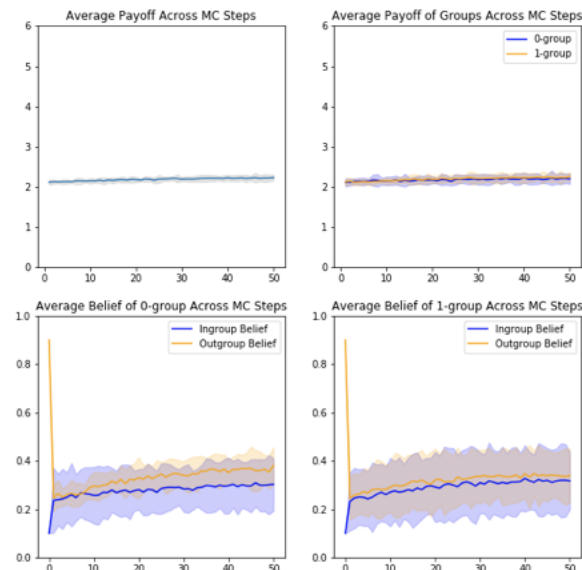
**Model = RL, Strategy = direct_action, Payoff Separation = small,
Ingroup = 0.9, Outgroup = 0.9, Sample Size = 10**



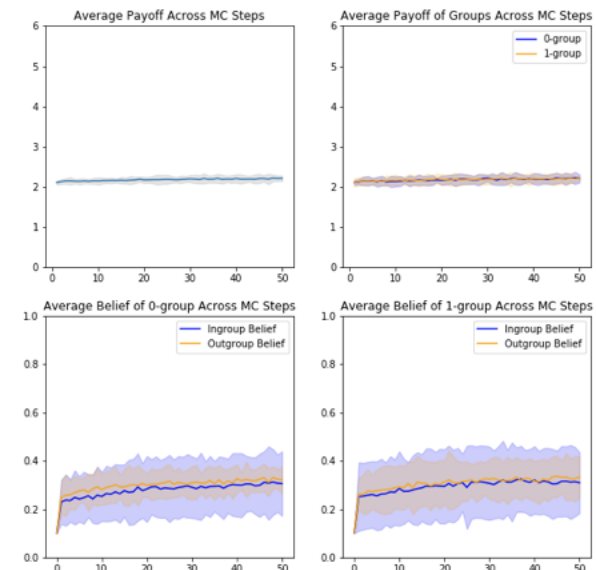
**Model = RL, Strategy = direct_action, Payoff Separation = small,
Ingroup = 0.9, Outgroup = 0.1, Sample Size = 10**



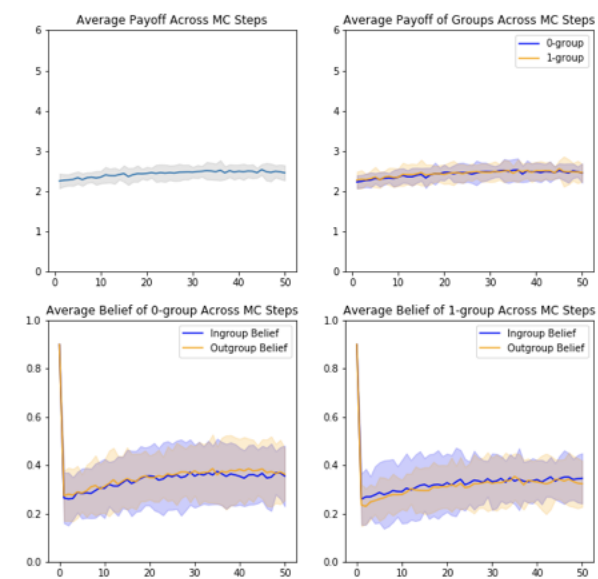
**Model = RL, Strategy = direct_action, Payoff Separation = small,
Ingroup = 0.1, Outgroup = 0.9, Sample Size = 10**



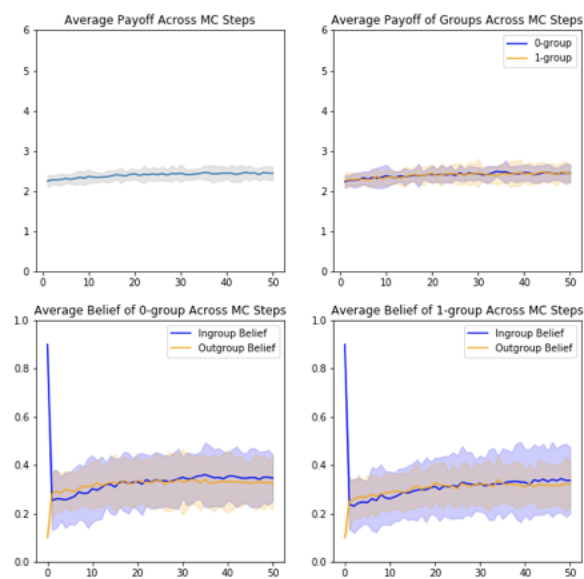
Model = RL, Strategy = direct_action, Payoff Separation = small, Ingroup = 0.1, Outgroup = 0.1, Sample Size = 10



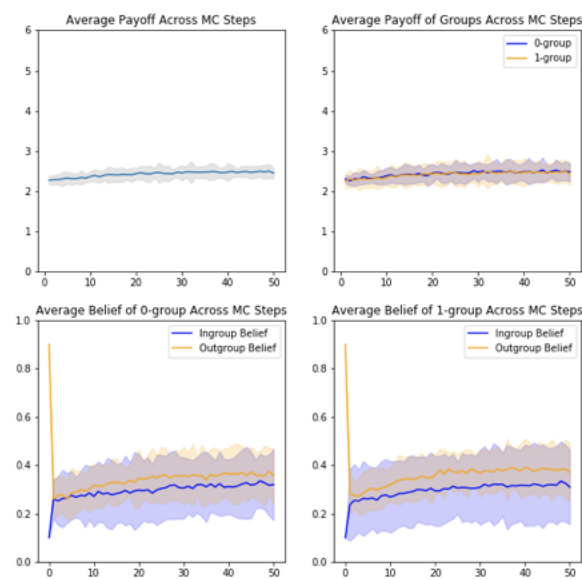
**Model = RL, Strategy = direct_action, Payoff Separation = large,
Ingroup = 0.9, Outgroup = 0.9, Sample Size = 10**



Model = RL, Strategy = direct_action, Payoff Separation = large,
Ingroup = 0.9, Outgroup = 0.1, Sample Size = 10



Model = RL, Strategy = direct_action, Payoff Separation = large,
Ingroup = 0.1, Outgroup = 0.9, Sample Size = 10



**Model = RL, Strategy = direct_action, Payoff Separation = large,
Ingroup = 0.1, Outgroup = 0.1, Sample Size = 10**

