



$$(\neg \phi)_{\mathbb{T}} \qquad (\neg \phi)_{\mathbb{F}}$$

$$| \qquad \qquad |$$

$$\phi_{\mathbb{F}} \qquad \phi_{\mathbb{T}}$$

$$(\forall x.\phi(x))_{\mathbb{T}} \qquad (\exists x.\phi(x))_{\mathbb{F}}$$

$$\mid \qquad \qquad \mid$$

$$\phi(n)_{\mathbb{T}} \qquad \phi(n)_{\mathbb{F}}$$

$$(\forall x.\phi(x))_{\mathbb{F}} \qquad (\exists x.\phi(x))_{\mathbb{T}}$$

$$\mid \qquad \qquad \mid$$

$$\phi(n_{\text{fresh}})_{\mathbb{F}} \qquad \phi(n_{\text{fresh}})_{\mathbb{T}}$$

$$(\forall x. \neg P(x) \lor (\exists y. P(y)))_{\mathbb{F}}$$

$$|$$

$$(\neg P(n_1) \lor (\exists y. P(y)))_{\mathbb{F}}$$

$$|$$

$$(\neg P(n_1))_{\mathbb{F}}$$

$$|$$

$$(\exists y. P(y))_{\mathbb{F}}$$

$$|$$

$$P(n_1)_{\mathbb{T}}$$

$$|$$

$$P(n_1)_{\mathbb{F}}$$

$$|$$

$$|$$

$$\times$$