Oh the roGFPs you will see

Document setup options

```
knitr::opts_chunk$set(echo = TRUE)
library(knitr)
opts_chunk$set(tidy.opts=list(width.cutoff=55),tidy=TRUE)
shh <- suppressPackageStartupMessages
shh(require(sensorOverlord))
shh(require(ggplot2))
shh(require(cowplot))
```

```
## Warning: package 'cowplot' was built under R version 3.5.3
```

```
shh(require(stringr))
shh(require(ggalt))
```

```
## Warning: package 'ggalt' was built under R version 3.5.3
```

Initalize Sensors

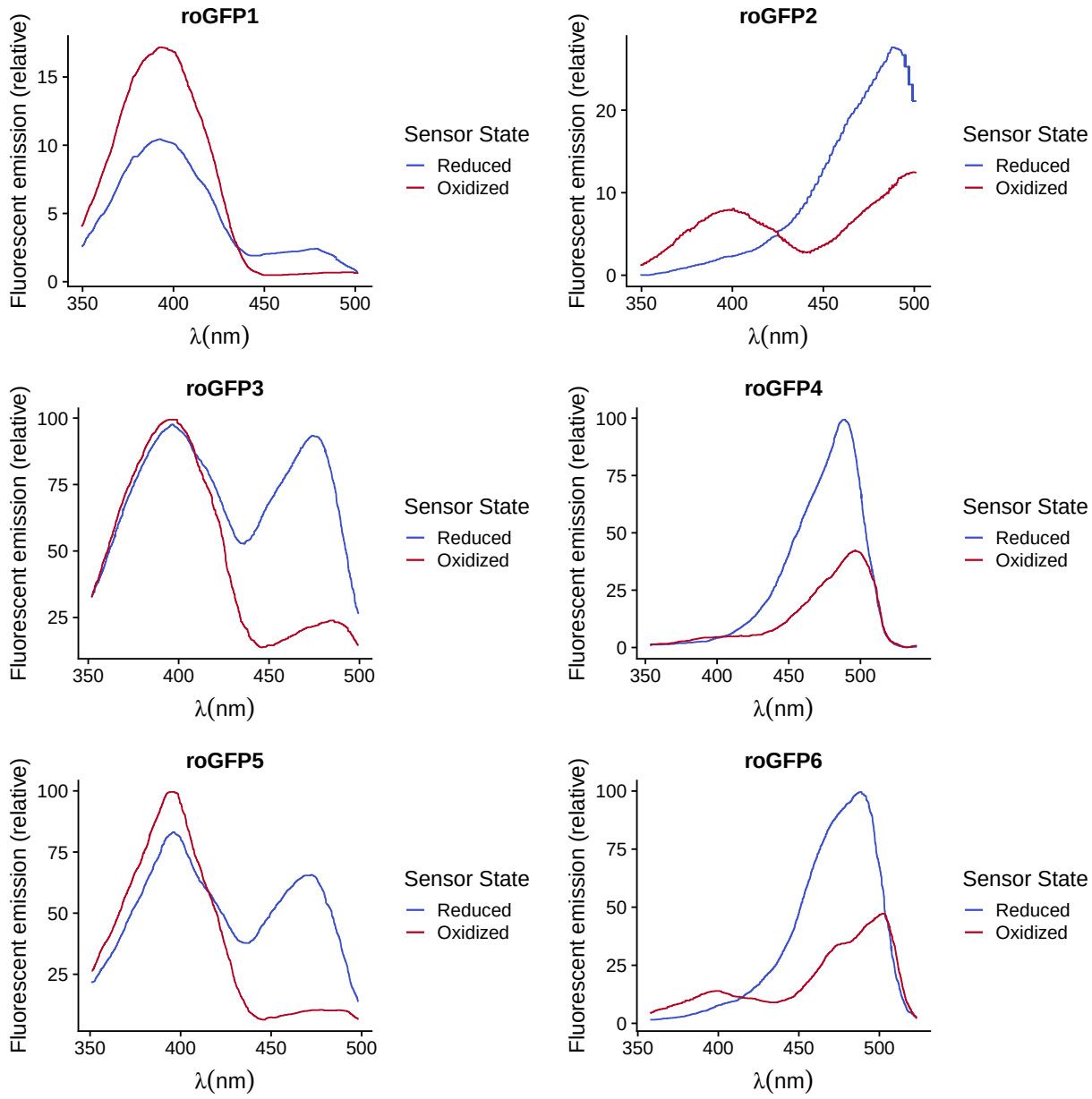
```
sensor_repo <- "../Raw_Spectra/"

# roGFP1
roGFP1_data <- read.csv(paste(sensor_repo, "rogfp1.csv",
    sep = ""), header = TRUE)
roGFP1_spectra <- spectraMatrixFromValues(lambdas_minimum = roGFP1_data$Lambda_Reduced,
    values_minimum = roGFP1_data$Values_Reduced, lambdas_maximum = roGFP1_data$Lambda_Oxidized,
    values_maximum = roGFP1_data$Values_Oxidized)
roGFP1_sensor <- new("redoxSensor", Rmin = 4.3, Rmax = 30.6,
    delta = 0.2, e0 = -281)

# roGFP1-R9
roGFP1_R9_data <- read.csv(paste(sensor_repo, "rogfp1_R9.csv",
    sep = ""), header = TRUE)
roGFP1_R9_spectra <- spectraMatrixFromValues(lambdas_minimum = roGFP1_R9_data$Lambda_reduced,
    values_minimum = roGFP1_R9_data$reduced, lambdas_maximum = roGFP1_R9_data$Lambda_oxidized,
    values_maximum = roGFP1_R9_data$oxidized)
roGFP1_R9_sensor <- new("redoxSensor", newSensorFromSpectra(roGFP1_R9_spectra,
    lambda_1 = c(380, 400), lambda_2 = c(460, 480)), e0 = -278)

# roGFP1-R12 empirical
roGFP1_R12_empirical_sensor <- new("redoxSensor", Rmin = 0.667,
    Rmax = 5.207, delta = 0.171, e0 = -265)

# roGFP1-R12 from spectra
roGFP1_R12_data <- read.csv(paste(sensor_repo, "rogfp1_R12.csv",
    sep = ""), header = FALSE)
roGFP1_R12_spectra <- spectraMatrixFromValues(lambdas_minimum = roGFP1_R12_data$V3,
    values_minimum = roGFP1_R12_data$V4, lambdas_maximum = roGFP1_R12_data$V1,
    values_maximum = roGFP1_R12_data$V2)
```

```
roGFP1_R12_sensor <- new("redoxSensor", newSensorFromSpectra(roGFP1_R9_spectra,
    lambda_1 = c(390, 410), lambda_2 = c(460, 480)), e0 = -265)

# roGFP1_iE
roGFP1_iE_data <- read.csv(paste(sensor_repo, "rogfp1_iE.csv",
    sep = ""), header = FALSE, fileEncoding = "UTF-8-BOM")
roGFP1_iE_spectra <- spectraMatrixFromValues(lambdas_minimum = roGFP1_iE_data$V3,
    values_minimum = roGFP1_iE_data$V4, lambdas_maximum = roGFP1_iE_data$V1,
    values_maximum = roGFP1_iE_data$V2)
roGFP1_iE_sensor <- new("redoxSensor", Rmin = 0.856, Rmax = 3.875,
    delta = 0.5, e0 = -236)

# roGFP2
roGFP2_data <- read.csv(paste(sensor_repo, "rogfp2.csv",
    sep = ""), header = FALSE, fileEncoding = "UTF-8-BOM")
roGFP2_spectra <- spectraMatrixFromValues(lambdas_minimum = roGFP2_data$V3,
    values_minimum = roGFP2_data$V4, lambdas_maximum = roGFP2_data$V1,
    values_maximum = roGFP2_data$V2)
roGFP2_sensor <- new("redoxSensor", Rmin = 0.09, Rmax = 1.7,
    delta = 0.3, e0 = -272)

# grx1_roGFP2
grx1_roGFP2_sensor <- new("redoxSensor", Rmin = 0.3, Rmax = 2,
    delta = 0.5, e0 = -272)

# roGFP2_iL
roGFP2_iL_data <- read.csv(paste(sensor_repo, "rogfp2_iL.csv",
    sep = ""), header = FALSE, fileEncoding = "UTF-8-BOM")
roGFP2_iL_spectra <- spectraMatrixFromValues(lambdas_minimum = roGFP2_iL_data$V3,
    values_minimum = roGFP2_iL_data$V4, lambdas_maximum = roGFP2_iL_data$V1,
    values_maximum = roGFP2_iL_data$V2)
roGFP2_iL_sensor <- new("redoxSensor", Rmin = 0.19, Rmax = 0.45,
    delta = 0.65, e0 = -229)

# roGFP3
roGFP3_data <- read.csv(paste(sensor_repo, "rogfp3.csv",
    sep = ""), header = TRUE)
roGFP3_spectra <- spectraMatrixFromValues(lambdas_minimum = roGFP3_data$Lambda_330,
    values_minimum = roGFP3_data$X.330.mv, lambdas_maximum = roGFP3_data$Lambda_240,
    values_maximum = roGFP3_data$X.240.mv)
roGFP3_sensor <- new("redoxSensor", newSensorFromSpectra(roGFP3_spectra,
    lambda_1 = c(380, 400), lambda_2 = c(460, 480)), e0 = -299)


# roGFP4
roGFP4_data <- read.csv(paste(sensor_repo, "rogfp4.csv",
    sep = ""), header = TRUE)
roGFP4_spectra <- spectraMatrixFromValues(lambdas_minimum = roGFP4_data$Lambda_320,
    values_minimum = roGFP4_data$X.320.mv, lambdas_maximum = roGFP4_data$Lambda_230,
    values_maximum = roGFP4_data$X.230.mv)
roGFP4_sensor <- new("redoxSensor", newSensorFromSpectra(roGFP4_spectra,
    lambda_1 = c(380, 400), lambda_2 = c(460, 480)), e0 = -286)
```

```
# roGFP5
roGFP5_data <- read.csv(paste(sensor_repo, "rogfp5.csv",
    sep = ""), header = TRUE)
roGFP5_spectra <- spectraMatrixFromValues(lambdas_minimum = roGFP5_data$Lambda_330,
    values_minimum = roGFP5_data$X.330.mv, lambdas_maximum = roGFP5_data$Lambda_250,
    values_maximum = roGFP5_data$X.250.mv)
roGFP5_sensor <- new("redoxSensor", newSensorFromSpectra(roGFP5_spectra,
    lambda_1 = c(380, 400), lambda_2 = c(460, 480)), e0 = -296)
# roGFP6
roGFP6_data <- read.csv(paste(sensor_repo, "rogfp6.csv",
    sep = ""), header = TRUE)
roGFP6_spectra <- spectraMatrixFromValues(lambdas_minimum = roGFP6_data$Lambda_310,
    values_minimum = roGFP6_data$X.310.mv, lambdas_maximum = roGFP6_data$Lambda_230,
    values_maximum = roGFP6_data$X.230.mv)
roGFP6_sensor <- new("redoxSensor", newSensorFromSpectra(roGFP6_spectra,
    lambda_1 = c(380, 400), lambda_2 = c(460, 480)), e0 = -280)
```

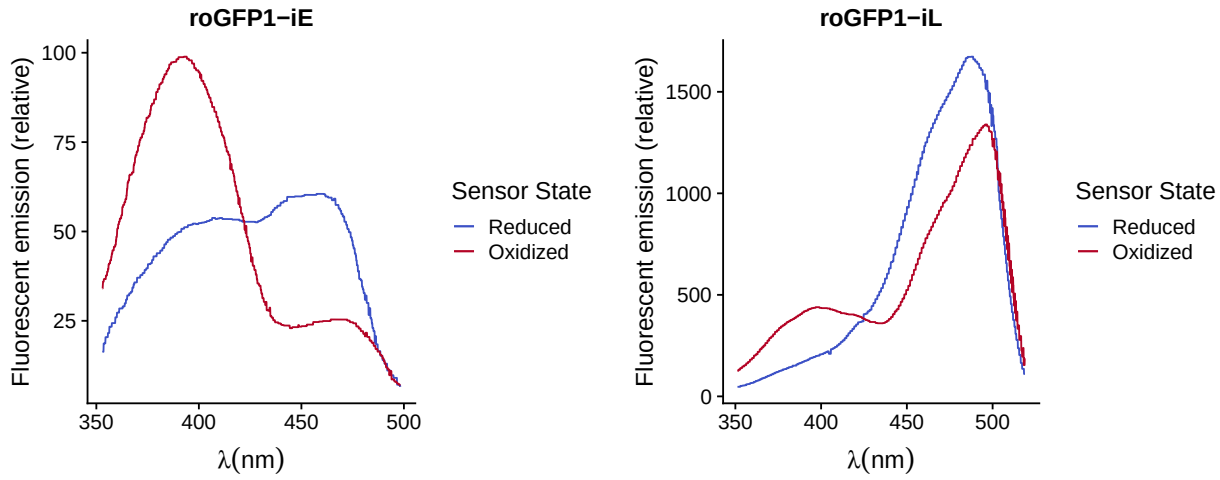
Original roGFP spectra

```
gfp1_spectraPlot <- plotSpectra(roGFP1_spectra, "Reduced",
    "Oxidized") + ggtitle("roGFP1")
gfp2_spectraPlot <- plotSpectra(roGFP2_spectra, "Reduced",
    "Oxidized") + ggtitle("roGFP2")
gfp3_spectraPlot <- plotSpectra(roGFP3_spectra, "Reduced",
    "Oxidized") + ggtitle("roGFP3")
gfp4_spectraPlot <- plotSpectra(roGFP4_spectra, "Reduced",
    "Oxidized") + ggtitle("roGFP4")
gfp5_spectraPlot <- plotSpectra(roGFP5_spectra, "Reduced",
    "Oxidized") + ggtitle("roGFP5")
gfp6_spectraPlot <- plotSpectra(roGFP6_spectra, "Reduced",
    "Oxidized") + ggtitle("roGFP6")

plot_grid(gfp1_spectraPlot, gfp2_spectraPlot, gfp3_spectraPlot,
    gfp4_spectraPlot, gfp5_spectraPlot, gfp6_spectraPlot,
    ncol = 2)
```



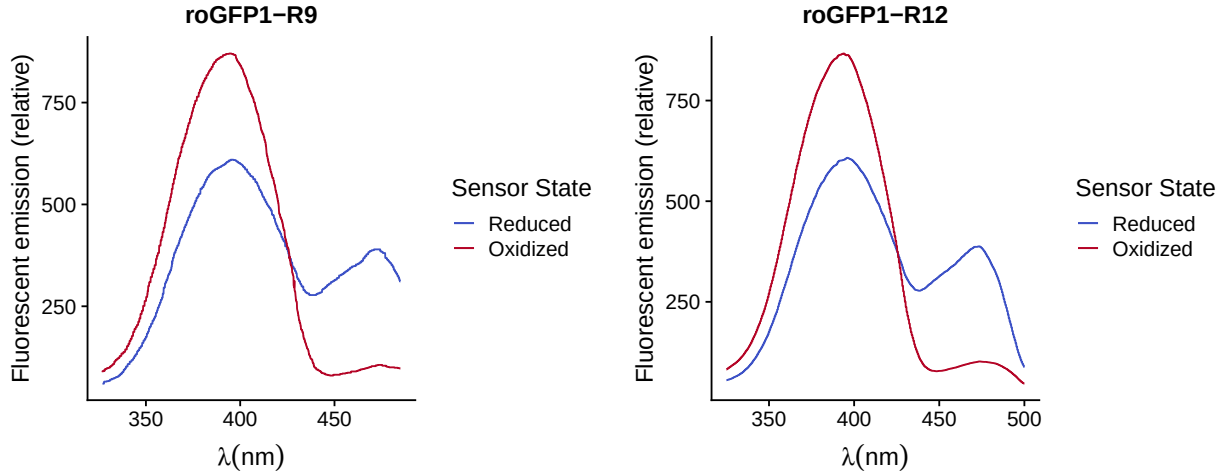
iL and iE spectra

```
gfp1_iE_spectraPlot <- plotSpectra(roGFP1_iE_spectra, "Reduced",
    "Oxidized") + ggtitle("roGFP1-iE")
gfp2_iL_spectraPlot <- plotSpectra(roGFP2_iL_spectra, "Reduced",
    "Oxidized") + ggtitle("roGFP1-iL")

plot_grid(gfp1_iE_spectraPlot, gfp2_iL_spectraPlot)
```



R12 and R9

```
gfp1_R12_spectraPlot <- plotSpectra(roGFP1_R12_spectra,
    "Reduced", "Oxidized") + ggtitle("roGFP1-R12")
gfp1_R9_spectraPlot <- plotSpectra(roGFP1_R9_spectra, "Reduced",
    "Oxidized") + ggtitle("roGFP1-R9")

plot_grid(gfp1_R9_spectraPlot, gfp1_R12_spectraPlot)
```



12 Total sensors created

- roGFP1 - roGFP6 (6)
- roGFP1-iE and roGFP2-iL (2)
- roGFP1-R9 and roGFP1-R12 and empirical roGFP1-R12 (3)
- grx1_roGFP2 (No spectra, 1)

```
q <- function(...) {
    sapply(match.call()[-1], deparse)
}
```

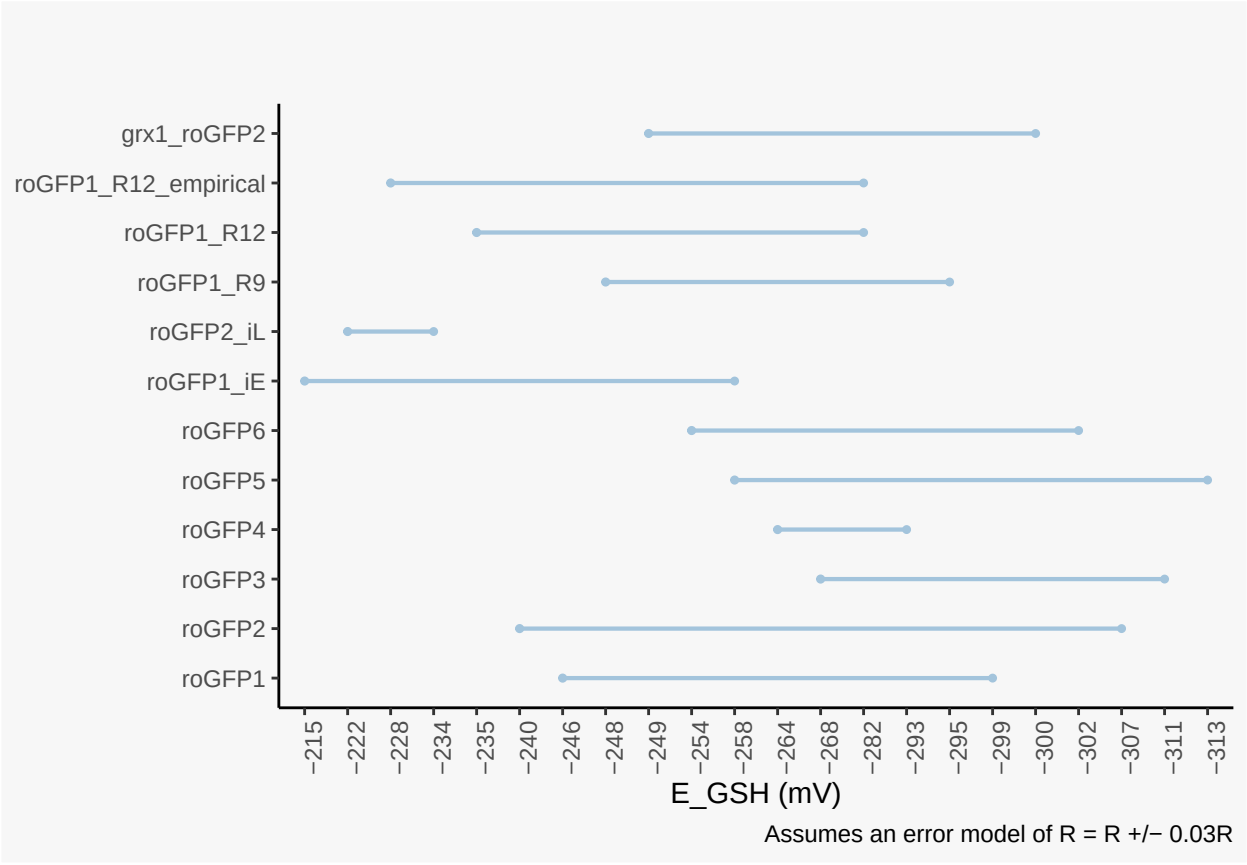
```
sensorList <- q(roGFP1_sensor, roGFP2_sensor, roGFP3_sensor,
    roGFP4_sensor, roGFP5_sensor, roGFP6_sensor, roGFP1_iE_sensor,
    roGFP2_iL_sensor, roGFP1_R9_sensor, roGFP1_R12_sensor,
    roGFP1_R12_empirical_sensor, grx1_roGFP2_sensor)

charsMatrix <- c()

for (sensorName in sensorList) {
    sensor <- get(sensorName)
    charsMatrix <- rbind(charsMatrix, c(sensorName, round(sensor@Rmin,
        2), round(sensor@Rmax, 2), round(sensor@delta, 2),
        round(sensor@e0, 2)))
}

knitr::kable(data.frame(charsMatrix), col.names = c("Sensor",
    "Rmin", "Rmax", "Delta", "e0"), digits = 2)
```

Sensor	Rmin	Rmax	Delta	e0
roGFP1_sensor	4.3	30.6	0.2	-281
roGFP2_sensor	0.09	1.7	0.3	-272
roGFP3_sensor	1.04	4.69	0.23	-299
roGFP4_sensor	0.04	0.16	0.35	-286
roGFP5_sensor	1.19	9.34	0.16	-296
roGFP6_sensor	0.06	0.41	0.36	-280
roGFP1_iE_sensor	0.86	3.88	0.5	-236
roGFP2_iL_sensor	0.19	0.45	0.65	-229
roGFP1_R9_sensor	1.58	8.53	0.27	-278
roGFP1_R12_sensor	1.58	8.26	0.27	-265
roGFP1_R12_empirical_sensor	0.67	5.21	0.17	-265
grx1_roGFP2_sensor	0.3	2	0.5	-272

```
acceptable_error <- 2
error_model <- function(x) {
    return(0.03 * x)
}

minMaxMatrix <- c()

for (sensorName in sensorList) {
    sensor <- get(sensorName)
    sensorName <- str_replace(sensorName, "_sensor", "")
    error_data <- getErrorTable(sensor, R = getR(sensor),
        FUN = getE, Error_Model = error_model)

    error_filter <- subset(error_data, error_data$max_abs_error <
        acceptable_error)

    minimum <- ifelse(test = length(error_filter$FUN_true) ==
        0, yes = NaN, no = min(error_filter$FUN_true))

    maximum <- ifelse(test = length(error_filter$FUN_true) ==
        0, yes = NaN, no = max(error_filter$FUN_true))
```

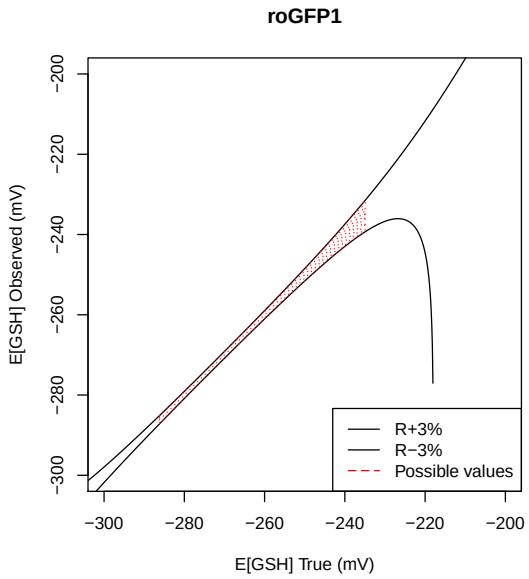
```
    minMaxMatrix <- rbind(minMaxMatrix, c(sensorName, round(minimum,
        0), round(maximum, 0)))
}

ranges <- data.frame(minMaxMatrix)
colnames(ranges) <- c("Sensor_Name", "Minimum", "Maximum")
```

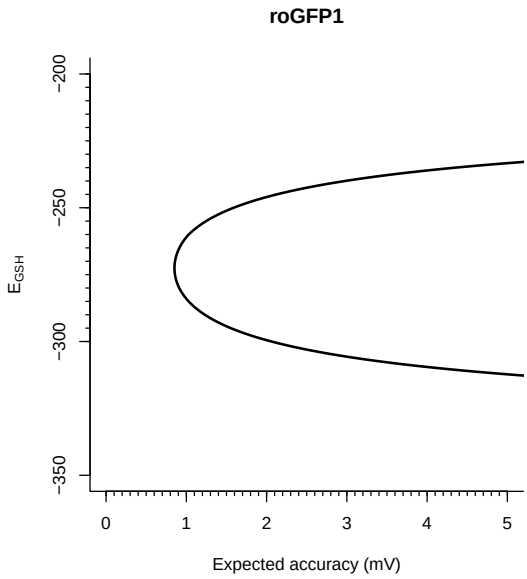
```
theme_set(theme_classic())

ranges$Sensor_Name <- factor(ranges$Sensor_Name, levels = as.character(ranges$Sensor_Name))

gg <- ggplot(ranges, aes(x = Minimum, xend = Maximum, y = Sensor_Name,
    group = Sensor_Name)) + geom_dumbbell(color = "#a3c4dc",
    size = 0.75) + labs(x = "E_GSH (mV)", y = NULL, title = "",
    caption = "Assumes an error model of R = R +/- 0.03R",
    subtitle = "") + theme(plot.title = element_text(hjust = 0.5,
    face = "bold"), plot.background = element_rect(fill = "#f7f7f7"),
    panel.background = element_rect(fill = "#f7f7f7"), panel.grid.minor = element_blank(),
    panel.grid.major.y = element_blank(), legend.position = "top",
    panel.border = element_blank(), axis.text.x = element_text(angle = 90,
        hjust = 1))
plot(gg)
```

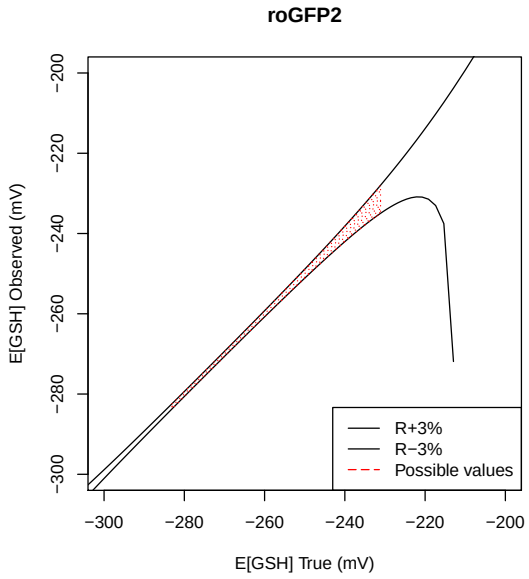


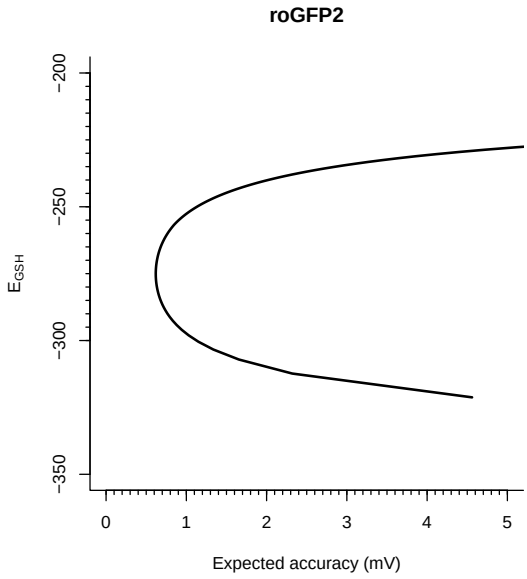

```
## [1] "roGFP1"
```

```
## [1] "roGFP2"
```



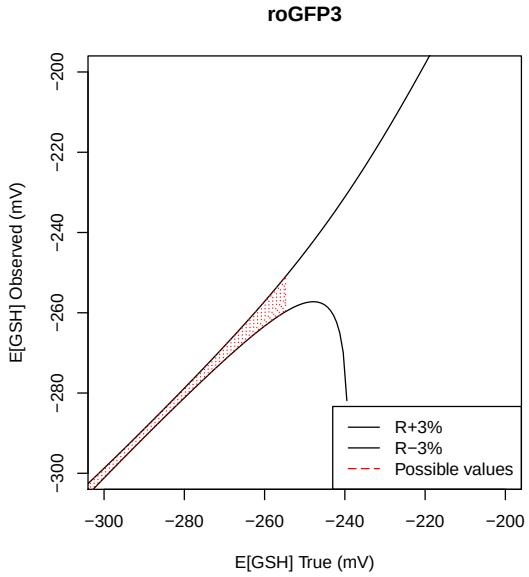


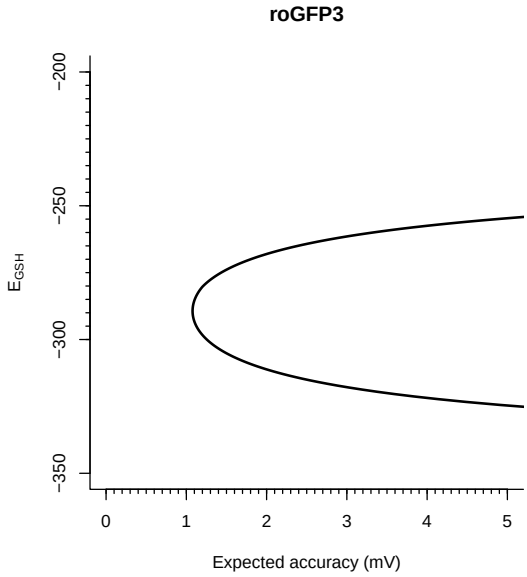


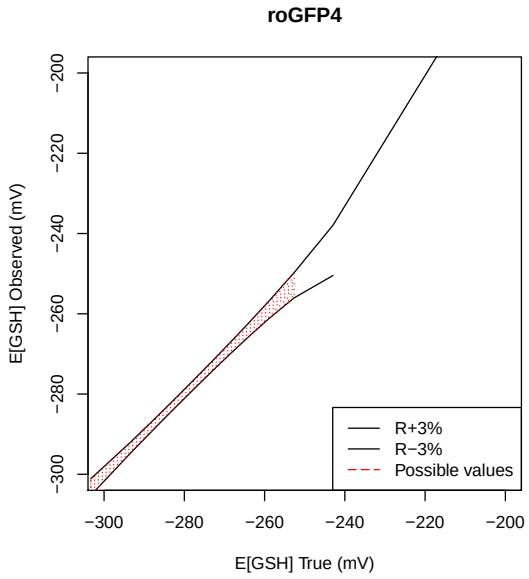


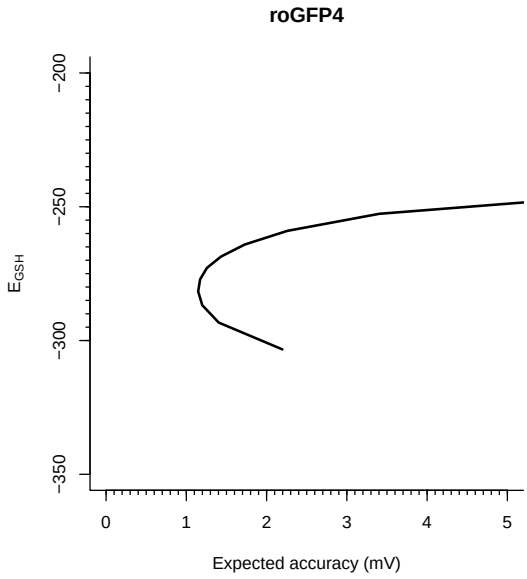

```
## [1] "roGFP3"
```

```
## [1] "roGFP4"
```



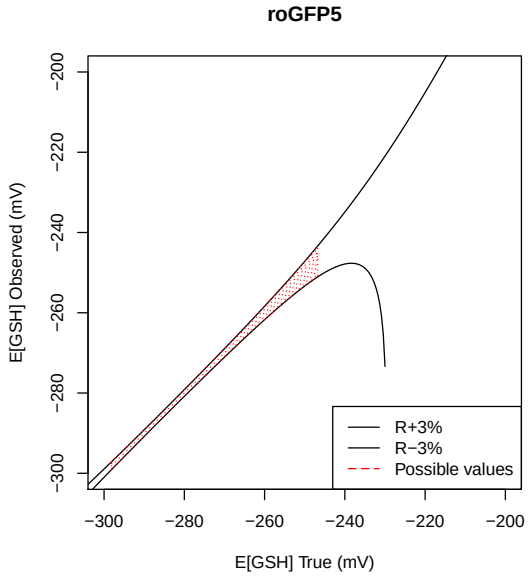


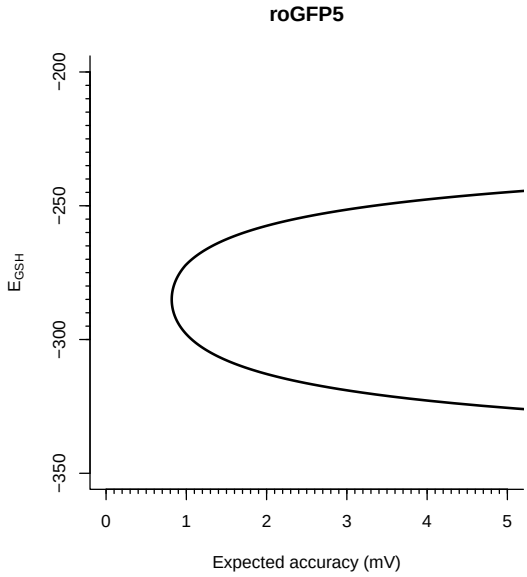


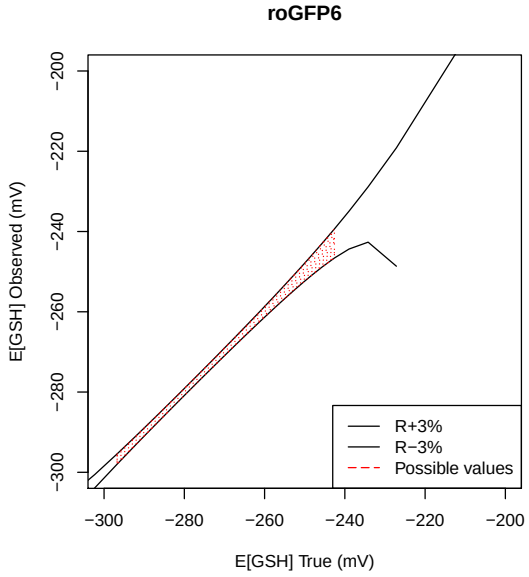


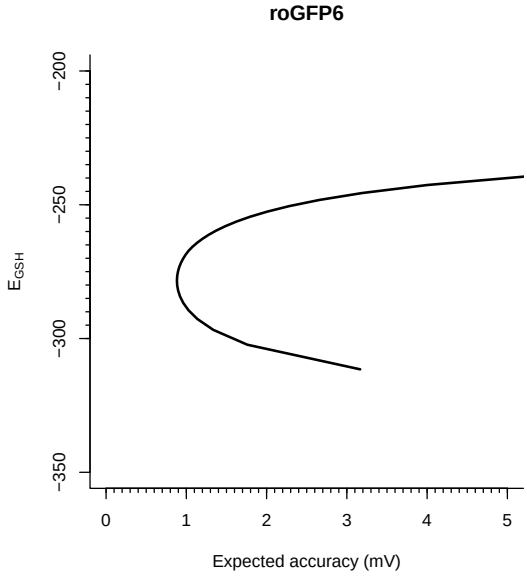

```
## [1] "roGFP5"
```

```
## [1] "roGFP6"
```



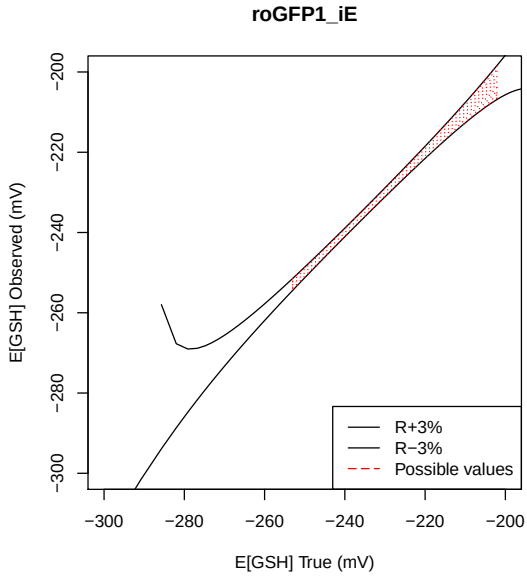


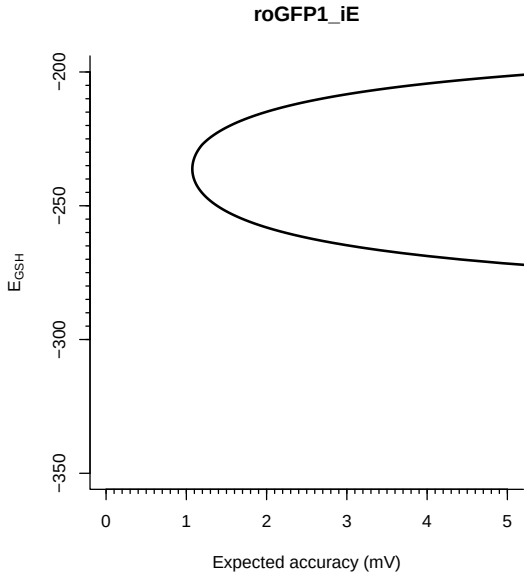


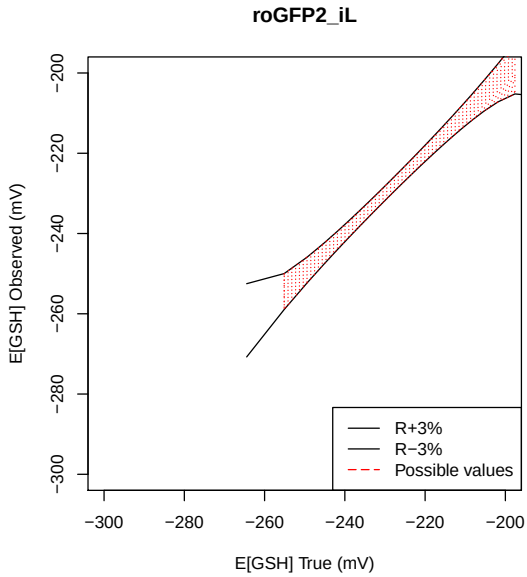


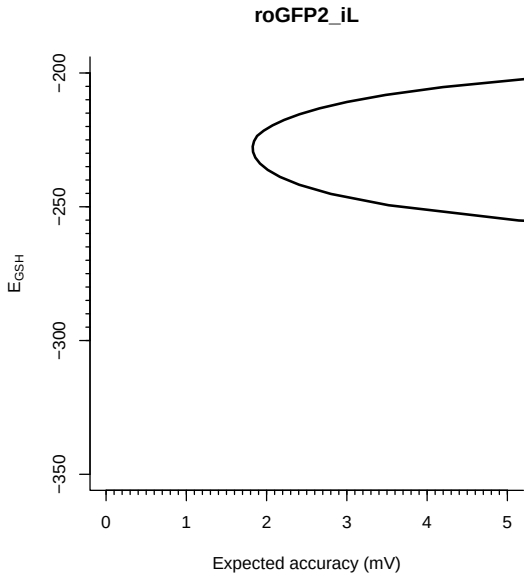

```
## [1] "roGFP1_iE"
```

```
## [1] "roGFP2_iL"
```



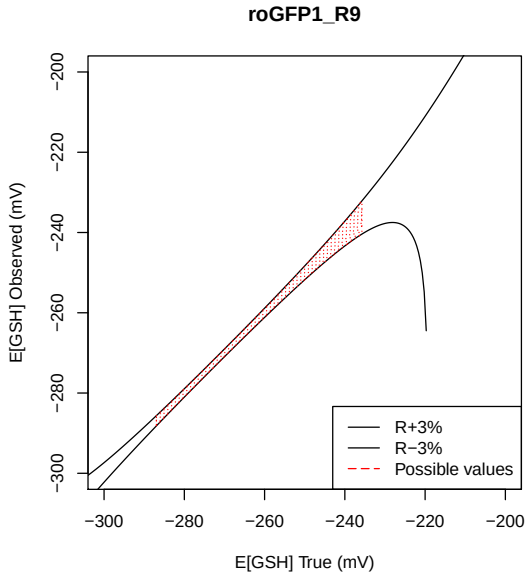


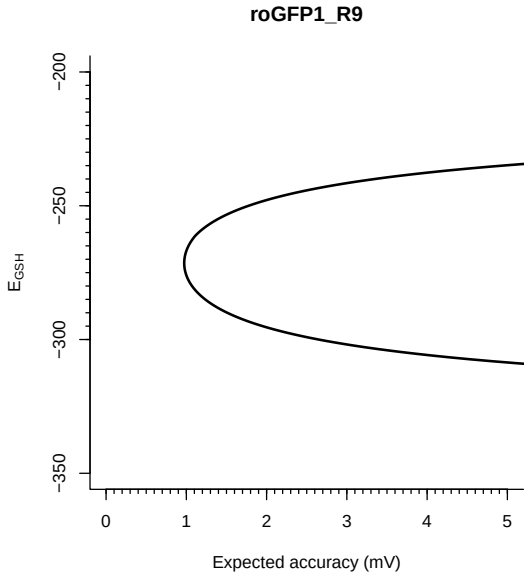


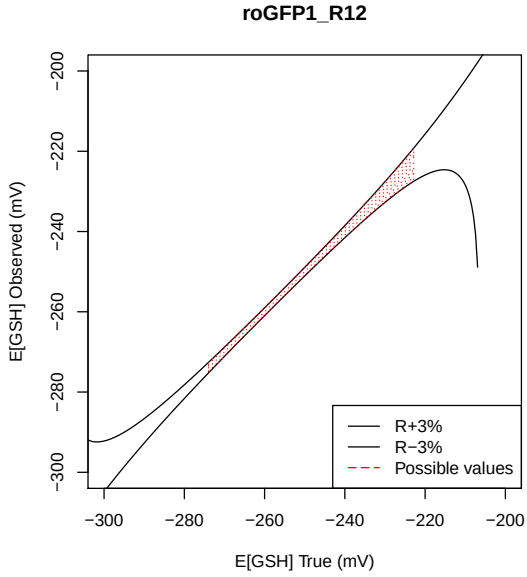


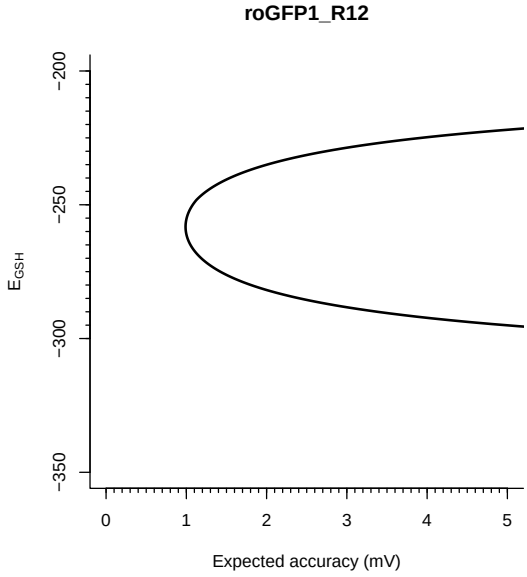

```
## [1] "roGFP1_R9"
```

```
## [1] "roGFP1_R12"
```

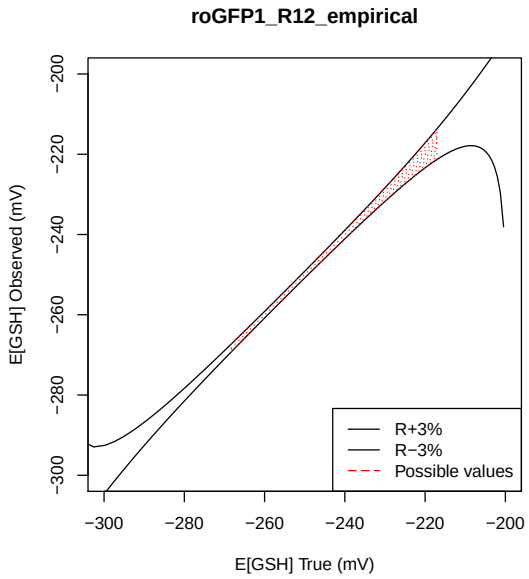


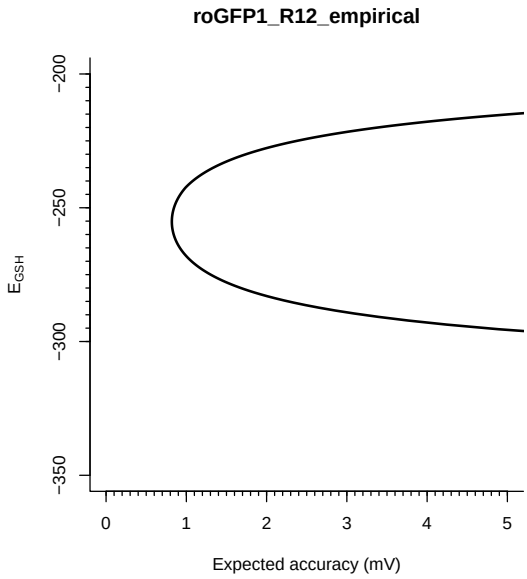


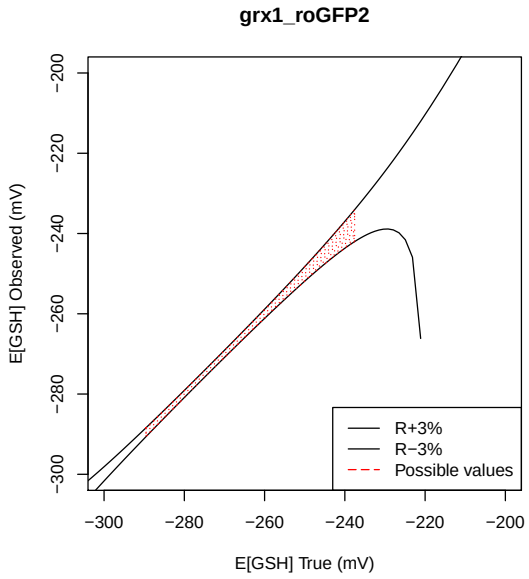


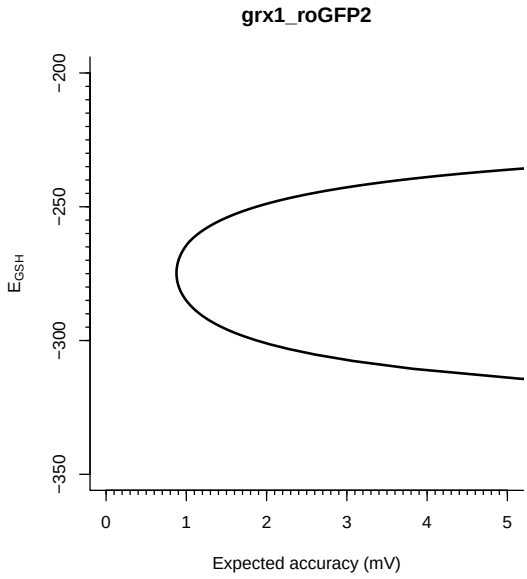



```
## [1] "roGFP1_R12_empirical"
## [1] "grx1_roGFP2"
```







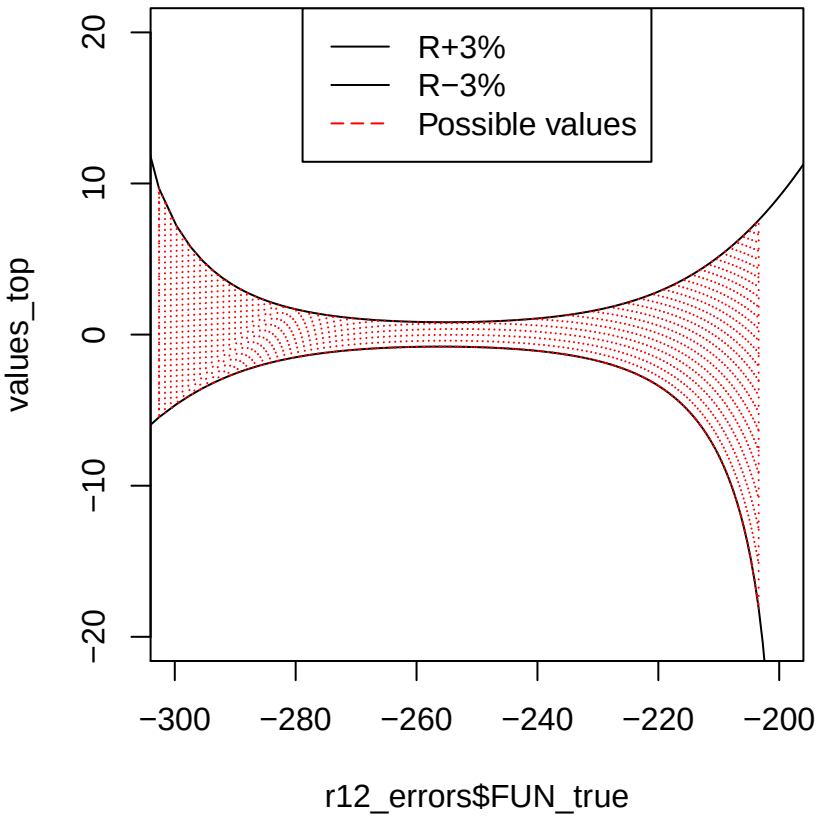


Extra

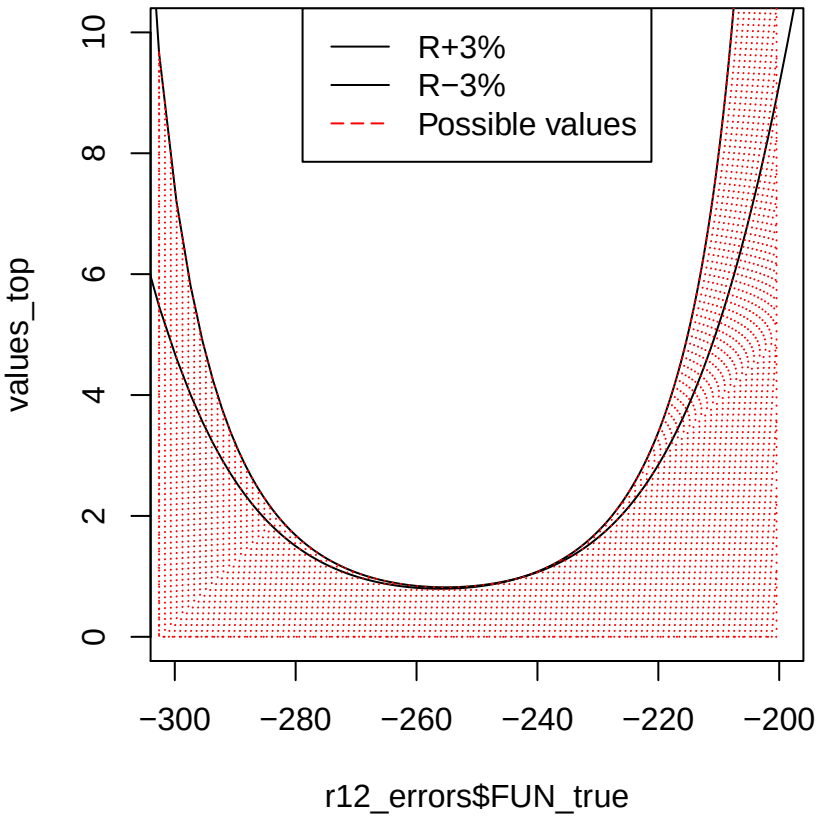
```
r12_errors <- getErrorTable(roGFP1_R12_empirical_sensor,
    R = getR(roGFP1_R12_empirical_sensor), Error_Model = function(x) {
        return(x * 0.03)
    }, FUN = getE)

r12_errors$lower_error_neg <- (r12_errors$lower_error *
    -1)

r12_errors$lower_value <- (r12_errors$FUN_true + r12_errors$lower_error_neg)
r12_errors$upper_value <- (r12_errors$FUN_true + r12_errors$upper_error)
```

```
r12_trunc <- data.frame(true = rep(r12_errors$FUN_true,
    2), observed = c(r12_errors$lower_value, r12_errors$upper_value),
    error = c(r12_errors$lower_error_neg, r12_errors$upper_error),
    absError = c(r12_errors$lower_error, r12_errors$upper_error),
    maxAbsError = rep(r12_errors$max_abs_error, 2), type = c(rep("lower",
        length(r12_errors$FUN_true)), rep("upper", length(r12_errors$FUN_true))))
```

```
par(pty = "s", mfrow = c(1, 1), mai = c(0.8, 0.8, 0.4, 0.8))
values_actual <- r12_errors$FUN_true
values_top <- r12_errors$upper_error
values_bottom <- r12_errors$lower_error_neg

plot(values_top ~ r12_errors$FUN_true, type = "l", ylim = c(-20,
    20), xlim = c(-300, -200), lwd = 1)
points(values_bottom ~ r12_errors$FUN_true, type = "l",
    lwd = 1)
limits <- c(5, 435)
polygon(c(values_actual[limits[1]:limits[2]], rev(values_actual[limits[1]:limits[2]])),
    y = c(values_top[limits[1]:limits[2]], rev(values_bottom[limits[1]:limits[2]])),
    col = rgb(1, 0, 0, alpha = 1), density = 50, lty = "dotted")
legend("top", legend = c("R+3%", "R-3%", "Possible values"),
    col = c("black", "black", rgb(1, 0, 0, alpha = 1)),
    lty = c(1, 1, 5))
```



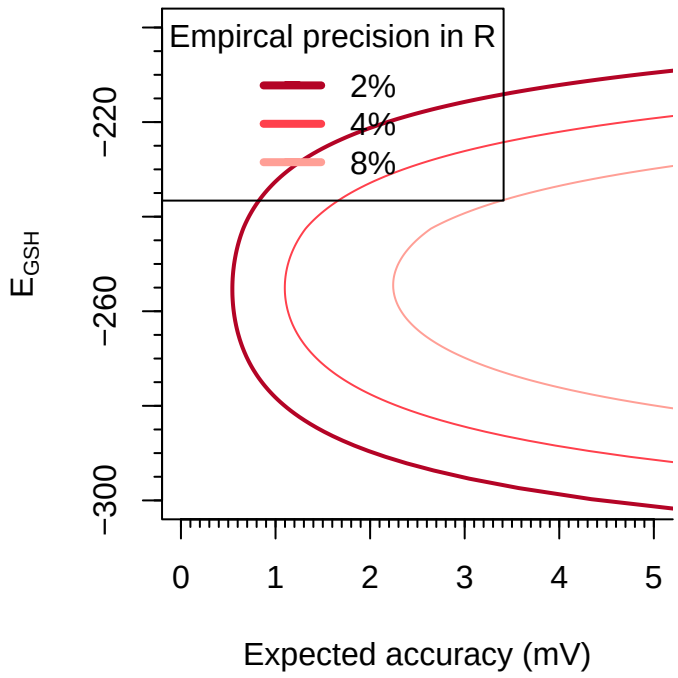

```
par(pty = "s", mfrow = c(1, 1), mai = c(0.8, 0.8, 0.4, 0.8))
values_actual <- r12_errors$FUN_true
values_top <- r12_errors$upper_error
values_bottom <- r12_errors$lower_error
values_max = r12_errors$max_abs_error

plot(values_top ~ r12_errors$FUN_true, type = "l", ylim = c(0,
    10), xlim = c(-300, -200), lwd = 1)
points(values_bottom ~ r12_errors$FUN_true, type = "l",
    lwd = 1)
limits <- c(5, 439)
polygon(c(values_actual[limits[1]:limits[2]], rev(values_actual[limits[1]:limits[2]])),
    y = c(values_max[limits[1]:limits[2]], rev(rep(0, length(limits[1]:limits[2])))),
    col = rgb(1, 0, 0, alpha = 1), density = 50, lty = "dotted")
legend("top", legend = c("R+3%", "R-3%", "Possible values"),
    col = c("black", "black", rgb(1, 0, 0, alpha = 1)),
    lty = c(1, 1, 5))
```




```
# Define coolwarm color gradient
coolwarm <- colorRampPalette(c(rgb(60, 81, 198, maxColorValue = 255),
    rgb(61, 86, 203, maxColorValue = 255), rgb(63, 91, 207,
        maxColorValue = 255), rgb(65, 96, 212, maxColorValue = 255),
    rgb(67, 101, 216, maxColorValue = 255), rgb(69, 106,
        220, maxColorValue = 255), rgb(71, 111, 224, maxColorValue = 255),
    rgb(74, 116, 227, maxColorValue = 255), rgb(76, 121,
        231, maxColorValue = 255), rgb(79, 127, 233, maxColorValue = 255),
    rgb(83, 132, 236, maxColorValue = 255), rgb(86, 137,
        238, maxColorValue = 255), rgb(90, 143, 240, maxColorValue = 255),
    rgb(94, 148, 242, maxColorValue = 255), rgb(99, 153,
        243, maxColorValue = 255), rgb(103, 159, 244, maxColorValue = 255),
    rgb(109, 164, 244, maxColorValue = 255), rgb(114, 169,
        245, maxColorValue = 255), rgb(120, 174, 245, maxColorValue = 255),
    rgb(126, 179, 245, maxColorValue = 255), rgb(132, 184,
        244, maxColorValue = 255), rgb(139, 188, 243, maxColorValue = 255),
    rgb(146, 193, 242, maxColorValue = 255), rgb(153, 197,
        241, maxColorValue = 255), rgb(161, 201, 239, maxColorValue = 255),
    rgb(169, 205, 238, maxColorValue = 255), rgb(177, 209,
        236, maxColorValue = 255), rgb(186, 212, 233, maxColorValue = 255),
    rgb(195, 215, 231, maxColorValue = 255), rgb(204, 218,
        229, maxColorValue = 255), rgb(214, 221, 226, maxColorValue = 255),
    rgb(223, 223, 223, maxColorValue = 255), rgb(235, 218,
```

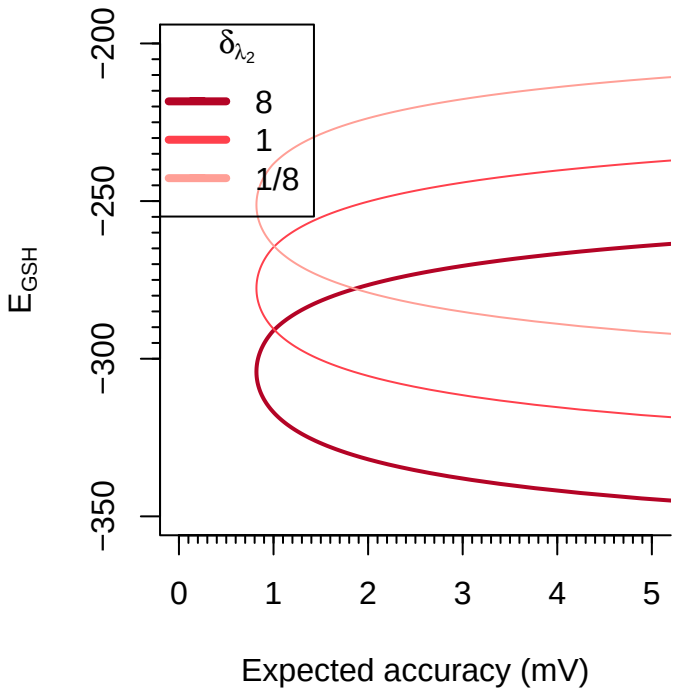
```
        215, maxColorValue = 255), rgb(245, 213, 207, maxColorValue = 255),
    rgb(255, 206, 198, maxColorValue = 255), rgb(255, 192,
        184, maxColorValue = 255), rgb(255, 180, 170, maxColorValue = 255),
    rgb(255, 168, 159, maxColorValue = 255), rgb(255, 157,
        148, maxColorValue = 255), rgb(255, 147, 139, maxColorValue = 255),
    rgb(255, 138, 130, maxColorValue = 255), rgb(255, 129,
        122, maxColorValue = 255), rgb(255, 121, 115, maxColorValue = 255),
    rgb(255, 113, 109, maxColorValue = 255), rgb(255, 105,
        103, maxColorValue = 255), rgb(255, 98, 98, maxColorValue = 255),
    rgb(255, 91, 93, maxColorValue = 255), rgb(255, 85,
        89, maxColorValue = 255), rgb(255, 78, 85, maxColorValue = 255),
    rgb(255, 72, 81, maxColorValue = 255), rgb(255, 67,
        78, maxColorValue = 255), rgb(255, 61, 75, maxColorValue = 255),
    rgb(255, 56, 72, maxColorValue = 255), rgb(255, 50,
        70, maxColorValue = 255), rgb(255, 45, 67, maxColorValue = 255),
    rgb(255, 41, 65, maxColorValue = 255), rgb(252, 35,
        62, maxColorValue = 255), rgb(242, 30, 58, maxColorValue = 255),
    rgb(233, 24, 55, maxColorValue = 255), rgb(223, 20,
        51, maxColorValue = 255), rgb(212, 15, 48, maxColorValue = 255),
    rgb(202, 11, 44, maxColorValue = 255), rgb(191, 7, 41,
        maxColorValue = 255), rgb(180, 4, 38, maxColorValue = 255)))
```

```
par(pty = "s", mfrow = c(1, 1))
colors <- rev(coolwarm(6))

r12_errors <- getErrorTable(roGFP1_R12_empirical_sensor,
    R = getR(roGFP1_R12_empirical_sensor), Error_Model = function(x) {
        return(x * 0.02)
    }, FUN = getE)
plot(r12_errors$FUN_true ~ r12_errors$max_abs_error, type = "l",
    xlim = c(0, 5), ylim = c(-300, -200), col = colors[1],
    lwd = 2, bty = "l", xlab = "Expected accuracy (mV)",
    ylab = expression(E[GSH]), main = "")
r12_errors <- getErrorTable(roGFP1_R12_empirical_sensor,
    R = getR(roGFP1_R12_empirical_sensor), Error_Model = function(x) {
        return(x * 0.04)
    }, FUN = getE)
points(r12_errors$FUN_true ~ r12_errors$max_abs_error, type = "l",
    col = colors[2])
r12_errors <- getErrorTable(roGFP1_R12_empirical_sensor,
    R = getR(roGFP1_R12_empirical_sensor), Error_Model = function(x) {
        return(x * 0.08)
    }, FUN = getE)
points(r12_errors$FUN_true ~ r12_errors$max_abs_error, type = "l",
    col = colors[3])

axis(side = 1, at = seq(0, 5, by = 0.1), labels = FALSE,
    tcl = -0.2)
axis(side = 2, at = seq(-300, -200, by = 5), labels = FALSE,
    tcl = -0.2)

legend("topleft", title = "Empircal precision in R", xpd = TRUE,
    c("2%", "4%", "8%"), pch = "-", lwd = 4, col = c(colors[1:3]),
    cex = 1)
```



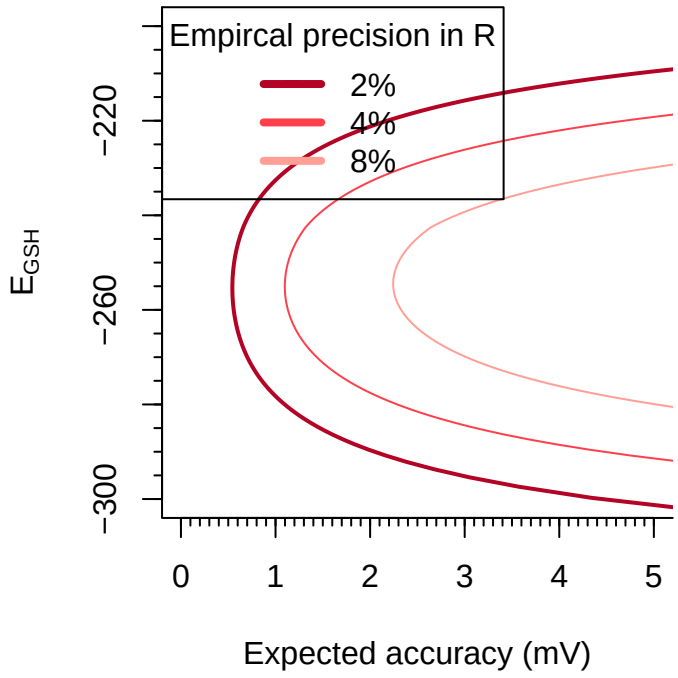

```
par(pty = "s", mfrow = c(1, 1))
colors <- rev(coolwarm(6))

roGFP1_R12_empirical_sensor@delta = 8
r12_errors <- getErrorTable(roGFP1_R12_empirical_sensor,
    R = getR(roGFP1_R12_empirical_sensor), Error_Model = function(x) {
        return(x * 0.03)
    }, FUN = getE)
plot(r12_errors$FUN_true ~ r12_errors$max_abs_error, type = "l",
    xlim = c(0, 5), ylim = c(-350, -200), col = colors[1],
    lwd = 2, bty = "l", xlab = "Expected accuracy (mV)",
    ylab = expression(E[GSH]), main = "")
roGFP1_R12_empirical_sensor@delta = 1
r12_errors <- getErrorTable(roGFP1_R12_empirical_sensor,
    R = getR(roGFP1_R12_empirical_sensor), Error_Model = function(x) {
        return(x * 0.03)
    }, FUN = getE)
points(r12_errors$FUN_true ~ r12_errors$max_abs_error, type = "l",
    col = colors[2])
roGFP1_R12_empirical_sensor@delta = 0.125
r12_errors <- getErrorTable(roGFP1_R12_empirical_sensor,
    R = getR(roGFP1_R12_empirical_sensor), Error_Model = function(x) {
        return(x * 0.03)
    }, FUN = getE)
points(r12_errors$FUN_true ~ r12_errors$max_abs_error, type = "l",
```

```
    col = colors[3])
roGFP1_R12_empirical_sensor@delta = 0.171

axis(side = 1, at = seq(0, 5, by = 0.1), labels = FALSE,
    tcl = -0.2)
axis(side = 2, at = seq(-300, -200, by = 5), labels = FALSE,
    tcl = -0.2)

legend("topleft", title = expression(delta[lambda[2]]),
    xpd = TRUE, c("8", "1", "1/8"), pch = "-", lwd = 4,
    col = c(colors[1:3]), cex = 1)
```



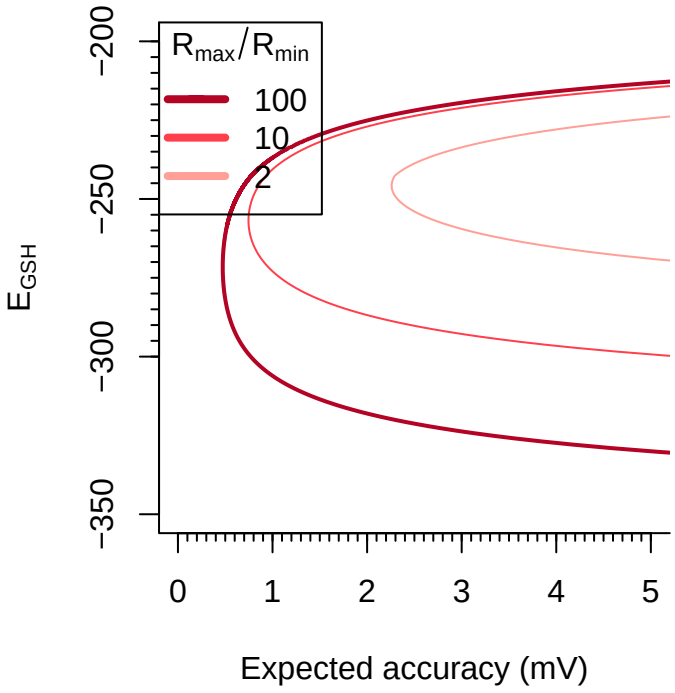

```
par(pty = "s", mfrow = c(1, 1))
colors <- rev(coolwarm(6))

r12_errors <- getErrorTable(roGFP1_R12_empirical_sensor,
    R = getR(roGFP1_R12_empirical_sensor), Error_Model = function(x) {
        return(x * 0.02)
    }, FUN = getE)
plot(r12_errors$FUN_true ~ r12_errors$max_abs_error, type = "l",
    xlim = c(0, 5), ylim = c(-300, -200), col = colors[1],
    lwd = 2, bty = "l", xlab = "Expected accuracy (mV)",
    ylab = expression(E[GSH]), main = "")
r12_errors <- getErrorTable(roGFP1_R12_empirical_sensor,
    R = getR(roGFP1_R12_empirical_sensor), Error_Model = function(x) {
        return(x * 0.04)
```

```
    }, FUN = getE)
points(r12_errors$FUN_true ~ r12_errors$max_abs_error, type = "l",
    col = colors[2])
r12_errors <- getErrorTable(roGFP1_R12_empirical_sensor,
    R = getR(roGFP1_R12_empirical_sensor), Error_Model = function(x) {
        return(x * 0.08)
    }, FUN = getE)
points(r12_errors$FUN_true ~ r12_errors$max_abs_error, type = "l",
    col = colors[3])

axis(side = 1, at = seq(0, 5, by = 0.1), labels = FALSE,
    tcl = -0.2)
axis(side = 2, at = seq(-300, -200, by = 5), labels = FALSE,
    tcl = -0.2)

legend("topleft", title = "Empircal precision in R", xpd = TRUE,
    c("2%", "4%", "8%"), pch = "-", lwd = 4, col = c(colors[1:3]),
    cex = 1)
```




```
par(pty = "s", mfrow = c(1, 1))
colors <- rev(coolwarm(6))

roGFP1_R12_empirical_sensor@Rmax = 100
roGFP1_R12_empirical_sensor@Rmin = 1
r12_errors <- getErrorTable(roGFP1_R12_empirical_sensor,
    R = getR(roGFP1_R12_empirical_sensor), Error_Model = function(x) {
```

```
        return(x * 0.03)
    }, FUN = getE)
plot(r12_errors$FUN_true ~ r12_errors$max_abs_error, type = "l",
    xlim = c(0, 5), ylim = c(-350, -200), col = colors[1],
    lwd = 2, bty = "l", xlab = "Expected accuracy (mV)",
    ylab = expression(E[GSH]), main = "")
roGFP1_R12_empirical_sensor@Rmax = 10
roGFP1_R12_empirical_sensor@Rmin = 1
r12_errors <- getErrorTable(roGFP1_R12_empirical_sensor,
    R = getR(roGFP1_R12_empirical_sensor), Error_Model = function(x) {
        return(x * 0.03)
    }, FUN = getE)
points(r12_errors$FUN_true ~ r12_errors$max_abs_error, type = "l",
    col = colors[2])
roGFP1_R12_empirical_sensor@Rmax = 2
roGFP1_R12_empirical_sensor@Rmin = 1
r12_errors <- getErrorTable(roGFP1_R12_empirical_sensor,
    R = getR(roGFP1_R12_empirical_sensor), Error_Model = function(x) {
        return(x * 0.03)
    }, FUN = getE)
points(r12_errors$FUN_true ~ r12_errors$max_abs_error, type = "l",
    col = colors[3])
roGFP1_R12_empirical_sensor@Rmax = 5.207
roGFP1_R12_empirical_sensor@Rmin = 0.667

axis(side = 1, at = seq(0, 5, by = 0.1), labels = FALSE,
    tcl = -0.2)
axis(side = 2, at = seq(-300, -200, by = 5), labels = FALSE,
    tcl = -0.2)

legend("topleft", title = expression(R[max]/R[min]), xpd = TRUE,
    c("100", "10", "2"), pch = "-", lwd = 4, col = c(colors[1:3]),
    cex = 1)
```


R_{max}/R_{min}
100
10
2
−200
−250
−300
−350
E_{GSH}
0
1
2
3
4
5
Expected accuracy (mV)