

time-variant

Average integration effects

BORDER_{*i*,1998}BORDER_{*i*,2001}BORDER_{*i*,2004}BORDER_{*i*,2007}BORDER_{*i*,2010}BORDER_{*i*,2013}

deeper EU integration effects

BORDER_{*i*,1998} x EU15_EU15_{*i*,1998}BORDER_{*i*,2001} x EU15_EU15_{*i*,2001}BORDER_{*i*,2004} x EU15_EU15_{*i*,2004}BORDER_{*i*,2007} x EU15_EU15_{*i*,2007}BORDER_{*i*,2010} x EU15_EU15_{*i*,2010}BORDER_{*i*,2013} x EU15_EU15_{*i*,2013}BORDER_{*i*,2004} x EUnew_EUnew_{*i*,2004}BORDER_{*i*,2007} x EUnew_EUnew_{*i*,2007}BORDER_{*i*,2010} x EUnew_EUnew_{*i*,2010}BORDER_{*i*,2013} x EUnew_EUnew_{*i*,2013}BORDER_{*i*,2004} x EUnew_EU15_{*i*,2004}BORDER_{*i*,2007} x EUnew_EU15_{*i*,2007}BORDER_{*i*,2010} x EUnew_EU15_{*i*,2010}BORDER_{*i*,2013} x EUnew_EU15_{*i*,2013}

Initial integration effects

BORDER_{*i*}BORDER_{*i*} x EU15_EU15_{*i*}

- TSFE
- ◇ Two-way FE (Panel)
- Two-way FE (Cross-Section)
- ▲ OLS (Second step)

-3

-2

-1

0

1

time-invariant