

ИТОГОВЫЙ ПРОЕКТ

Serverless Telegram Bot on AWS Lambda

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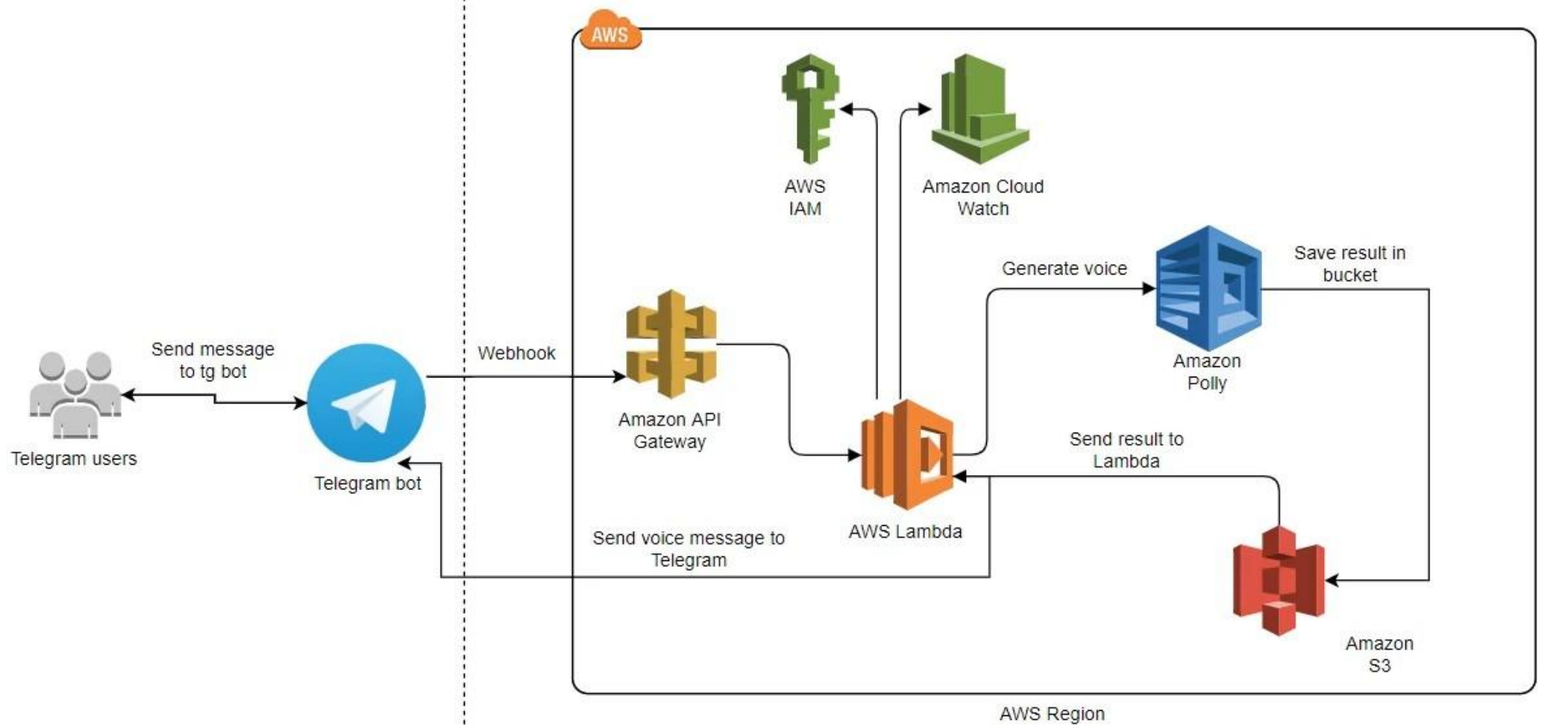
Технологии и инструменты, которые были использованы:

- Telegram
- Webhook
- API Gateway
- Lambda Function
 - Python
 - Environment variables
 - IAM
 - CloudWatch
- Polly
- S3
- EC2
- Terraform

@zhuvaka_projectbot



Архитектура проекта



Шаг 1.

Создаем телеграм-бота



Шаг 2.

Создаем Lambda-функцию.

Язык программирования — Python,
роль и разрешения должны позволять функции
взаимодействовать с другими сервисами Amazon

Basic information

Function name
Enter a name that describes the purpose of your function.

Use only letters, numbers, hyphens, or underscores with no spaces.

Runtime [Info](#)
Choose the language to use to write your function.

Permissions [Info](#)
Lambda will create an execution role with permission to upload logs to Amazon CloudWatch Logs. You can configure and modify permissions further when you add triggers.

▼ **Choose or create an execution role**

Execution role
Choose a role that defines the permissions of your function. To create a custom role, go to the [IAM console](#).

☐ Create a new role with basic Lambda permissions
☒ Use an existing role
☐ Create a new role from AWS policy templates

Existing role
Choose an existing role that you've created to be used with this Lambda function. The role must have permission to upload logs to Amazon CloudWatch Logs.

[View the lamdarole role on the IAM console.](#)



Services ▾ Resource Groups ▾

Gateway APIs > projectapi (ibltqpef8i) > Resources > / (0jtemzn3c3)

Resources

Actions ▾ / Methods

RESOURCE ACTIONS

- Create Method
- Create Resource
- Enable CORS
- Edit Resource Documentation

API ACTIONS

- Deploy API
- Import API
- Edit API Documentation
- Delete API

projectapi (ibltqpef8i) > Resources > / (0jtemzn3c3) > ANY Show all hints

Actions ▾ / - ANY - Setup

Choose the integration point for your new method.

Integration type ☒ Lambda Function ⓘ

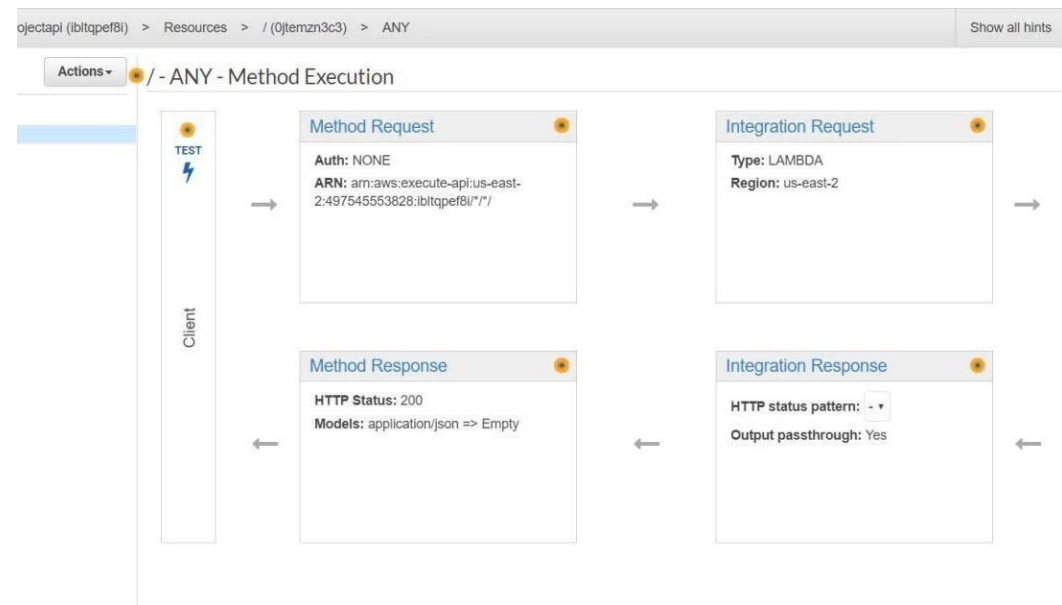
- ☐ HTTP ⓘ
- ☐ Mock ⓘ
- ☐ AWS Service ⓘ
- ☐ VPC Link ⓘ

Use Lambda Proxy integration ☐ ⓘ

Lambda Region

Lambda Function ⓘ

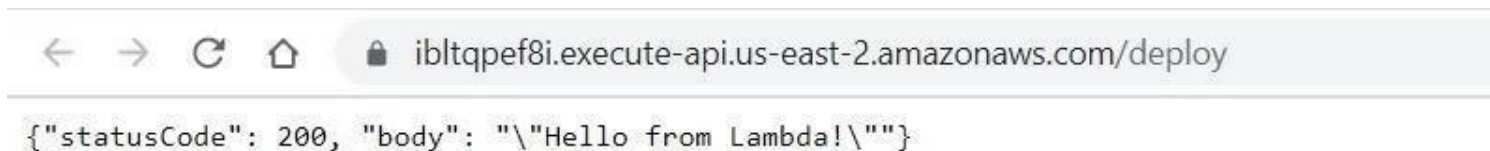
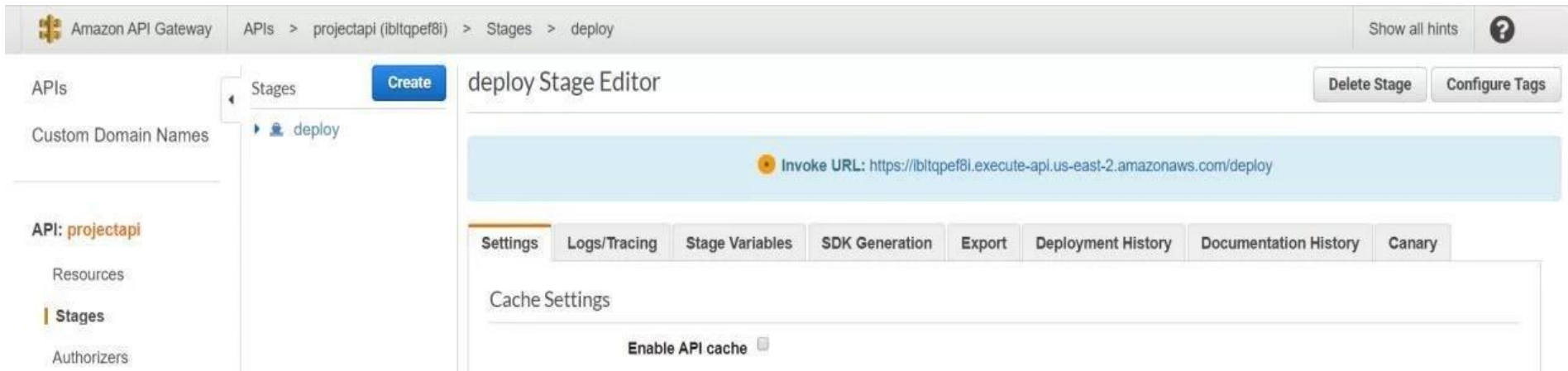
Use Default Timeout ☒ ⓘ



Шаг 3.

Создаем API, связываем с Lambda-функцией.


Получаем ссылку от API Gateway, которая вызывает Лямбду



Шаг 4. Подключаем Webhook

Webhook имеет следующий вид:

`https://api.telegram.org/bot{TOKEN}/setWebHook?url={ССЫЛКА,
КОТОРУЮ ПОЛУЧИЛИ ОТ API - GATEWAY ПОСЛЕ ДЕПЛОЯ}`



The screenshot shows a web browser window with the Telegram Bot API URL in the address bar. The URL is: `api.telegram.org/bot1145010427:AAGMNxaAfoNVHWmxy05lsG4O3noahTv7048/setWebHook?url=https://ibltqpef8i.execute-api.us-east-2.amazonaws.com/deploy`. The browser interface includes back, forward, and refresh buttons on the left, and a lock icon on the right.

```
{"ok":true,"result":true,"description":"Webhook was set"}
```


Шаг 5. Код на Python для выполнения функции

```
def lambda_handler(event, context):
    message = json.loads(event['body'])['message']
    chat_id = message['chat']['id']

    reply = message['text']
    command = reply.split()[0][1:]
    filename = '_'.join(reply.split()[:3]) + ".ogg"
    audio_link = https://{ }.s3.{ }.amazonaws.com/{ }".format(os.environ['S3_BUCKET_NAME'],
os.environ['REGION'], filename)
    if command=="start":
        send_message(chat_id)
    else:
        generate_voice(reply, filename)
        send_audio(chat_id, audio_link, filename)
    return {
        'statusCode': 200
    }
```

```

def generate_voice(text, filename):
    polly_client = boto3.client('polly')
    response = polly_client.synthesize_speech(VoiceId=os.environ['VOICE_NAME']
                                              OutputFormat='ogg_vorbis',
                                              Text = text)

    with closing(response["AudioStream"]) as stream:
        output = os.path.join("/tmp/", filename)
        with open(output, "wb") as file: file.write(stream.read())
    s3.upload_file('/tmp/' + filename, os.environ['S3_BUCKET_NAME']
                  filename)

```

```

def send_audio(chat_id, link, filename):
    url = URL + "sendVoice?voice={}&chat_id={}".format(link, chat_id)
    requests.get(url)

    s3.delete_object(
        Bucket=os.environ['S3_BUCKET_NAME'],
        Key=filename
    )

```

Часть 2. Terraform

Поднятие инфраструктуры в 1 нажатие

Для поднятия инфраструктуры нам понадобятся

01 API Gateway

Файл, в котором описано создание нового API,, присваивается метод, связь с Lambda-функцией, деплой, настройка веб-хука

02 Lambda function

В данном документе создаем роль и policy для взаимодействия функции с другими сервисами AWS, указываем где лежит код для лямбды, создаем саму функцию, добавляем Environment variables и добавляем триггер на срабатывание - API Gateway

03 S3 bucket

Создаем корзину в S3 для загрузки аудио файлов, а также добавляем policy, которая делает все объекты в корзине публичными

API Gateway

```
resource "aws_api_gateway_rest_api" "terraform_api" {
  name= "terraform_api_tg_bot"
  description = "Terraform Serverless Application"
}

resource "aws_api_gateway_method" "proxy" {

  rest_api_id      = aws_api_gateway_rest_api.terraform_api.id
  resource_id      = aws_api_gateway_resource.proxy.id
  http_method      = "ANY"

  authorization = "NONE"
}

resource "aws_api_gateway_integration" "lambda" {
  rest_api_id = aws_api_gateway_rest_api.terraform_api.id
  resource_id = aws_api_gateway_method.proxy.resource_id
  http_method = aws_api_gateway_method.proxy.http_method

  integration_http_method = "POST"
  type= "AWS_PROXY"
  uri = aws_lambda_function.terraform_lambda.invoke_arn
}
```

```
resource "aws_api_gateway_deployment" "terraform_api" {  
  depends_on = [  
    aws_api_gateway_integration.lambda,  
    aws_api_gateway_integration.lambda_root,  
  ]  
  
  rest_api_id = aws_api_gateway_rest_api.terraform_api.id  
  stage_name = "test"  
}  
  
data "http" "webhook" {  
  url =  
    "https://api.telegram.org/bot${var.bot_token}/setWebHook?url=${aws_api_gateway_deployment.terraform_api
```


Lambda Function

```
resource "aws_iam_role" "iam_for_lambda" {
  name = "iam_for_lambda"
  assume_role_policy = <<EOF
{
  "Version": "2012-10-17",
  "Statement": [
    {
      "Action": "sts:AssumeRole",
      "Principal": {
        "Service": "lambda.amazonaws.com"
      },
      "Effect": "Allow",
      "Sid": ""
    }
  ]
}
EOF
}
```

```
resource "aws_iam_policy" "policy" {
  name      = "policy"
  policy    = <<EOF
{
  "Version": "2012-10-17",
  "Statement": [
    {
      "Effect": "Allow",
      "Action": "*",
      "Resource": "*"
    }
  ]
}
EOF
}
```

```

resource "aws_iam_policy_attachment" "test-attach" {

  name      = "test-attachment"
  roles     = ["${aws_iam_role.iam_for_lambda.name}"]
  policy_arn = "${aws_iam_policy.policy.arn}"
}

environment {
  variables = {
    BOT_ID = "bot token"
    VOICE_NAME = "Maxim"
    S3_BUCKET_NAME = "zhuvakatelegram"
    START_MESSAGE = "some text"
    REGION = "us-east-2"
  }
}

resource "aws_lambda_function" "terraform_lambda" {
  s3_bucket = "zhuvakabot"
  s3_key     = "lambda.zip"
  function_name = "terraform_lambda_tg_bot"
  role = "${aws_iam_role.iam_for_lambda.arn}" handler
  = "lambda_function.lambda_handler"
  runtime = "python3.8"
}

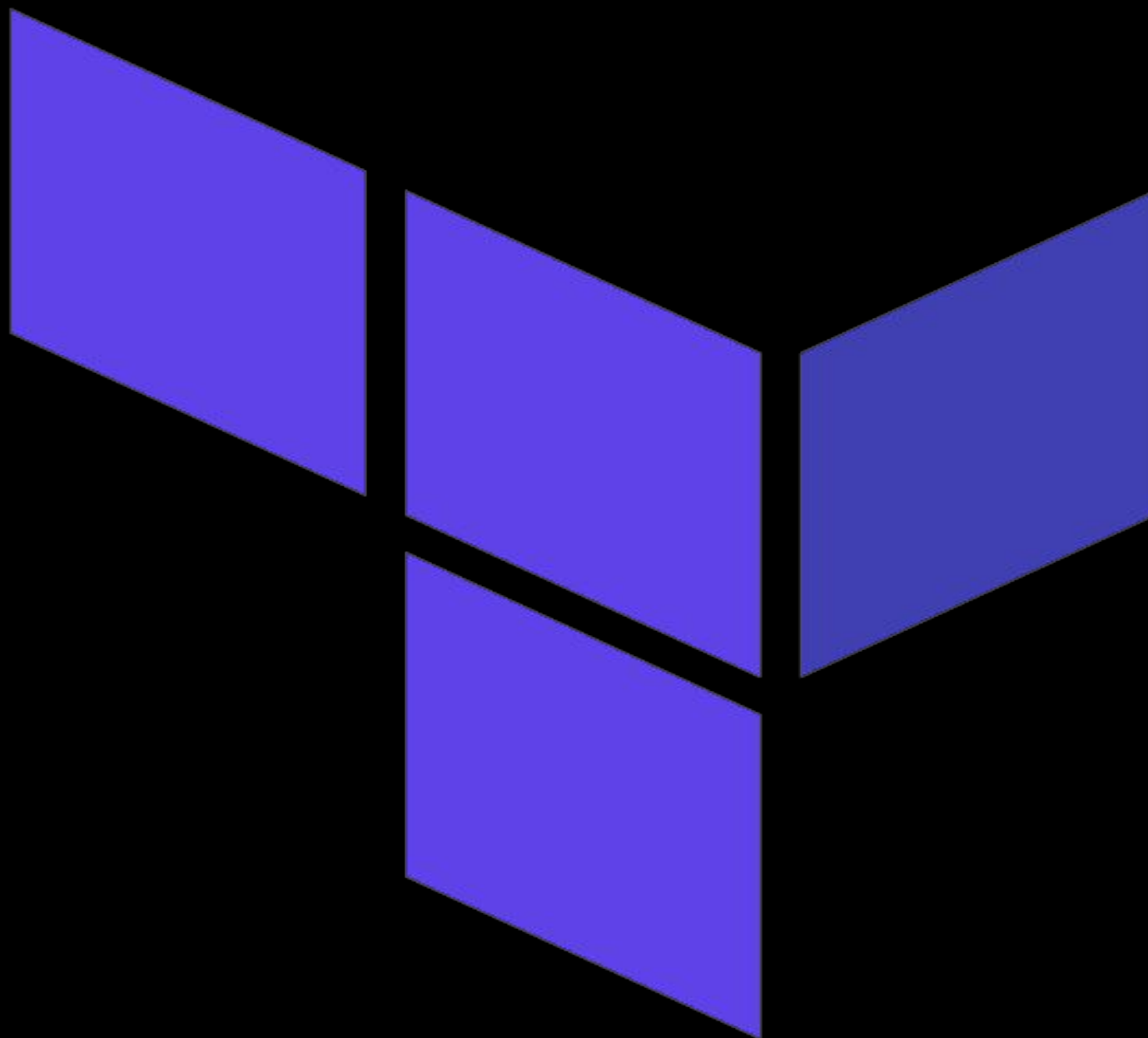
resource "aws_lambda_permission" "apigw" {
  statement_id = "AllowAPIGatewayInvoke"
  action = "lambda:InvokeFunction"
  function_name = aws_lambda_function.terraform_lambda.function_name
  principal = "apigateway.amazonaws.com"

  source_arn = "${aws_api_gateway_rest_api.terraform_api.execution_arn}/*/*"
}

```

S3 Bucket

```
resource "aws_s3_bucket" "zhuvakayuliiatg" {  
  bucket = "zhuvakatelegram"  
}  
  
resource "aws_s3_bucket_policy" "zhuvakayuliiatg" {  
  bucket = "${aws_s3_bucket.zhuvakayuliiatg.id}"  
  
  policy = <<POLICY  
{  
  "Version": "2012-10-17",  
  "Statement": [  
    {  
      "Sid": "PublicReadGetObject",  
      "Action": "s3:GetObject",  
      "Effect": "Allow",  
      "Resource": "arn:aws:s3:::zhuvakatelegram/*",  
      "Principal": "*"   
    }  
  ]  
}  
POLICY  
}
```



Q&A

Код бота

```
import boto3
import os
import json
import requests
from contextlib import closing

TELE_TOKEN=os.environ['BOT_ID']
URL = "https://api.telegram.org/bot{}/".format(TELE_TOKEN)

s3 = boto3.client('s3')

def generate_voice(text, filename):
    polly_client = boto3.client('polly')
    response =
    polly_client.synthesize_speech(VoiceId=os.environ['VOICE_N
AME'],
                                OutputFormat='ogg_vorbis',
                                Text = text)

    with closing(response["AudioStream"]) as stream:
        output = os.path.join("/tmp/", filename)
        with open(output, "wb") as file:
            file.write(stream.read())

    s3.upload_file('/tmp/' + filename,
                  os.environ['S3_BUCKET_NAME'],
                  filename)

def send_audio(chat_id, link, filename):
    url = URL +
    "sendVoice?voice={}&chat_id={}".format(link, chat_id)
    requests.get(url)

    s3.delete_object(
        Bucket=os.environ['S3_BUCKET_NAME'],
        Key=filename
    )
```

```
def send_message(chat_id):
    final_text = os.environ['START_MESSAGE']
    url = URL +
    "sendMessage?text={}&chat_id={}".format(final_text,
    chat_id)
    requests.get(url)

def lambda_handler(event, context):
    message = json.loads(event['body'])['message']
    chat_id = message['chat']['id']
    reply = message['text']
    command = reply.split()[0][1:]
    filename = '_' + reply.split()[1:] + ".ogg"
    audio_link =
    "https://{s3}.s3.amazonaws.com/{}".format(os.environ['S
3_BUCKET_NAME'], os.environ['REGION'], filename)
    if command=="start":
        send_message(chat_id)
    else:
        generate_voice(reply, filename)
        send_audio(chat_id, audio_link, filename)
    return {
        'statusCode': 200
    }
```

Код API.tf

```
provider "aws" {
  region = "us-east-2"
}

resource "aws_api_gateway_rest_api" "terraform_api" {
  name          = "terraform_api_tg_bot"
  description   = "Terraform Serverless Application"
}

resource "aws_api_gateway_resource" "proxy" {
  rest_api_id = aws_api_gateway_rest_api.terraform_api.id
  parent_id   =
aws_api_gateway_rest_api.terraform_api.root_resource_id
  path_part   = "{proxy+}"
}

resource "aws_api_gateway_method" "proxy" {
  rest_api_id =
aws_api_gateway_rest_api.terraform_api.id
  resource_id  = aws_api_gateway_resource.proxy.id
  http_method  = "ANY"
  authorization = "NONE"
}

resource "aws_api_gateway_integration" "lambda" {
  rest_api_id = aws_api_gateway_rest_api.terraform_api.id
  resource_id  = aws_api_gateway_method.proxy.resource_id
  http_method  = aws_api_gateway_method.proxy.http_method

  integration_http_method = "POST"
  type                    = "AWS_PROXY"
  uri                    =
aws_lambda_function.terraform_lambda.invoke_arn
}
```

```
resource "aws_api_gateway_method" "proxy_root" {
  rest_api_id =
aws_api_gateway_rest_api.terraform_api.id
  resource_id =
aws_api_gateway_rest_api.terraform_api.root_resource_id
  http_method = "ANY"
  authorization = "NONE"
}

resource "aws_api_gateway_integration" "lambda_root" {
  rest_api_id =
aws_api_gateway_rest_api.terraform_api.id
  resource_id =
aws_api_gateway_method.proxy_root.resource_id
  http_method =
aws_api_gateway_method.proxy_root.http_method

  integration_http_method = "POST"
  type                    = "AWS_PROXY"
  uri                    =
aws_lambda_function.terraform_lambda.invoke_arn
}

resource "aws_api_gateway_deployment" "terraform_api" {
  depends_on = [
    aws_api_gateway_integration.lambda,
    aws_api_gateway_integration.lambda_root,
  ]

  rest_api_id =
aws_api_gateway_rest_api.terraform_api.id
  stage_name  = "test"
}

data "http" "webhook" {
  url =
"https://api.telegram.org/bot${var.bot_token}/setWebHook
?url=${aws_api_gateway_deployment.terraform_api.invoke_u
rl}"
}
```

Код Lambda.tf

```
resource "aws_iam_role" "iam_for_lambda" {
  name = "iam_for_lambda"
  assume_role_policy = <<EOF
{
  "Version": "2012-10-17",
  "Statement": [
    {
      "Action": "sts:AssumeRole",
      "Principal": {
        "Service": "lambda.amazonaws.com"
      },
      "Effect": "Allow",
      "Sid": ""
    }
  ]
}
EOF
}
```

```
resource "aws_iam_policy" "policy" {
  name      = "policy"
  policy    = <<EOF
{
  "Version": "2012-10-17",
  "Statement": [
    {
      "Effect": "Allow",
      "Action": "*",
      "Resource": "*"
    }
  ]
}
EOF
}
```

```
resource "aws_iam_policy_attachment" "test-attach" {
  name      = "test-attachment"
  roles     = ["${aws_iam_role.iam_for_lambda.name}"]
  policy_arn = "${aws_iam_policy.policy.arn}"
}
```

```
resource "aws_lambda_function" "terraform_lambda" {
  s3_bucket = "zhuvakabot"
  s3_key     = "lambda.zip"
  function_name = "terraform_lambda_tg_bot"
  role       = "${aws_iam_role.iam_for_lambda.arn}"
  handler    = "lambda_function.lambda_handler"
  runtime    = "python3.8"
}
```

```
environment {
  variables = {
    BOT_ID = ""
    VOICE_NAME = "Maxim"
    S3_BUCKET_NAME = "zhuvakatelegram"
    START_MESSAGE = "Привет! умею озвучивать
текст, который ты мне пишешь:) Попробуй мне что-то
написать"
    REGION = "us-east-2"
  }
}
```

```
resource "aws_lambda_permission" "apigw" {
  statement_id = "AllowAPIGatewayInvoke"
  action      = "lambda:InvokeFunction"
  function_name =
aws_lambda_function.terraform_lambda.function_name
  principal    = "apigateway.amazonaws.com"

  source_arn =
"${aws_api_gateway_rest_api.terraform_api.execution_arn}
/*/*"
}
```