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CST 311
Lab 3
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1.

Server: UnKnown

Address: 10.0.0.1

DNS request timed out.

Timeout was 2 seconds.

DNS request timed out.

Timeout was 2 seconds.

Non-authoritative answer:

DNS request timed out.

Timeout was 2 seconds.

Name: www.ssrui.ac.th

Address: 58.181.147.36

2.

Primary name server = ub.es

Responsible mail addr = root.ub.es

Serial = 2015051801

Refresh = 86400 (1 day)

Retry = 7200 (2 hours)

Expire = 31449600 (364 days)

Default TTL = 172800 (2 days)

3.

Server: ub.es

Address: 161.116.1.1

***ub.es can't find yahoo.com: Query refused

Then I queried without specifying the ub.es name server and got...

Server: UnKnown

Address: 10.0.0.1

Non-authoritative answer:

Yahoo.com mx preference = 1, mail exchanger = mta7.am0.yahoo.dns.net

Yahoo.com mx preference = 1, mail exchanger = mta5.am0.yahoo.dns.net

Yahoo.com mx preference = 1, mail exchanger = mta6.am0.yahoo.dns.net

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
100	11:44:08.736826000	10.0.0.10	10.0.0.1	DNS	74	Standard query
0x0dc6	A www.google.com					

Frame 100: 74 bytes on wire (592 bits), 74 bytes captured (592 bits) on interface 0
Ethernet II, Src: LiteonTe_al:7d:de (ac:b5:7d:a1:7d:de), Dst: Netgear_c7:80:e8 (00:22:3f:c7:80:e8)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.0.0.10 (10.0.0.10), Dst: 10.0.0.1 (10.0.0.1)
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 56771 (56771), Dst Port: 53 (53)

Domain Name System (query)
[Response In: 101]
Transaction ID: 0x0dc6
Flags: 0x0100 Standard query
Questions: 1
Answer RRs: 0
Authority RRs: 0
Additional RRs: 0
Queries
www.google.com: type A, class IN
Name: www.google.com
[Name Length: 14]
[Label Count: 3]
Type: A (Host Address) (1)
Class: IN (0x0001)

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
101	11:44:08.755180000	10.0.0.1	10.0.0.10	DNS	90	Standard query response 0x0dc6 A 216.58.216.36

Frame 101: 90 bytes on wire (720 bits), 90 bytes captured (720 bits) on interface 0
 Ethernet II, Src: Netgear_c7:80:e8 (00:22:3f:c7:80:e8), Dst: LiteonTe_a1:7d:de (ac:b5:7d:a1:7d:de)
 Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.0.0.1 (10.0.0.1), Dst: 10.0.0.10 (10.0.0.10)
 User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 53 (53), Dst Port: 56771 (56771)

Domain Name System (response)
 [Request In: 100]
 [Time: 0.018354000 seconds]
 Transaction ID: 0x0dc6
 Flags: 0x8180 Standard query response, No error
 Questions: 1
 Answer RRs: 1
 Authority RRs: 0
 Additional RRs: 0
 Queries
 www.google.com: type A, class IN
 Name: www.google.com
 [Name Length: 14]
 [Label Count: 3]
 Type: A (Host Address) (1)
 Class: IN (0x0001)
 Answers
 www.google.com: type A, class IN, addr 216.58.216.36

4. UDP

5. 53; 53

6. 10.0.0.1; yes

7. A; No

8. 1; addr 216.58.216.36 (IP address)

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
102	11:44:08.756334000	10.0.0.10	216.58.216.36	TCP	66	61614→443 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=8192 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK_PERM=1

Frame 102: 66 bytes on wire (528 bits), 66 bytes captured (528 bits) on interface 0

Ethernet II, Src: LiteonTe_al:7d:de (ac:b5:7d:al:7d:de), Dst: Netgear_c7:80:e8 (00:22:3f:c7:80:e8)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.0.0.10 (10.0.0.10), Dst: 216.58.216.36 (216.58.216.36)
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 61614 (61614), Dst Port: 443 (443), Seq: 0, Len: 0

9. Yes, 216.58.216.36

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
177	11:44:09.697338000	10.0.0.10	10.0.0.1	DNS	74	Standard query
0xf1eb	A rfc-editor.org					

Frame 177: 74 bytes on wire (592 bits), 74 bytes captured (592 bits) on interface 0
Ethernet II, Src: LiteonTe_al:7d:de (ac:b5:7d:al:7d:de), Dst: Netgear_c7:80:e8 (00:22:3f:c7:80:e8)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.0.0.10 (10.0.0.10), Dst: 10.0.0.1 (10.0.0.1)
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 52501 (52501), Dst Port: 53 (53)
Domain Name System (query)
[Response In: 258]
Transaction ID: 0xf1eb
Flags: 0x0100 Standard query
Questions: 1
Answer RRs: 0
Authority RRs: 0
Additional RRs: 0
Queries
 rfc-editor.org: type A, class IN
 Name: rfc-editor.org
 [Name Length: 14]
 [Label Count: 2]
 Type: A (Host Address) (1)
 Class: IN (0x0001)

10. Yes (one example above)

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
35	12:23:00.130079000	10.0.0.10	10.0.0.1	DNS	71	Standard query
0x0002	A www.mit.edu					

Frame 35: 71 bytes on wire (568 bits), 71 bytes captured (568 bits) on interface 0
Ethernet II, Src: LiteonTe_al:7d:de (ac:b5:7d:al:7d:de), Dst: Netgear_c7:80:e8 (00:22:3f:c7:80:e8)

Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.0.0.10 (10.0.0.10), Dst: 10.0.0.1 (10.0.0.1)

User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 49323 (49323), Dst Port: 53 (53)

Domain Name System (query)

[Response In: 36]

Transaction ID: 0x0002

Flags: 0x0100 Standard query

Questions: 1

Answer RRs: 0

Authority RRs: 0

Additional RRs: 0

Queries

www.mit.edu: type A, class IN

Name: www.mit.edu

[Name Length: 11]

[Label Count: 3]

Type: A (Host Address) (1)

Class: IN (0x0001)

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
36	12:23:00.187249000	10.0.0.1	10.0.0.10	DNS	160	Standard query
response	0x0002	CNAME www.mit.edu.edgekey.net	CNAME e9566.dscb.akamaiedge.net	A	23.15.94.165	

Frame 36: 160 bytes on wire (1280 bits), 160 bytes captured (1280 bits) on interface 0

Ethernet II, Src: Netgear_c7:80:e8 (00:22:3f:c7:80:e8), Dst: LiteonTe_a1:7d:de (ac:b5:7d:a1:7d:de)

Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.0.0.1 (10.0.0.1), Dst: 10.0.0.10 (10.0.0.10)

User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 53 (53), Dst Port: 49323 (49323)

Domain Name System (response)

[Request In: 35]

[Time: 0.057170000 seconds]

Transaction ID: 0x0002

Flags: 0x8180 Standard query response, No error

Questions: 1

Answer RRs: 3

Authority RRs: 0

Additional RRs: 0

Queries

www.mit.edu: type A, class IN

Name: www.mit.edu

```
[Name Length: 11]
[Label Count: 3]
Type: A (Host Address) (1)
Class: IN (0x0001)
```

Answers

```
www.mit.edu: type CNAME, class IN, cname www.mit.edu.edgekey.net
Name: www.mit.edu
Type: CNAME (Canonical NAME for an alias) (5)
Class: IN (0x0001)
Time to live: 1800
Data length: 25
CNAME: www.mit.edu.edgekey.net
www.mit.edu.edgekey.net: type CNAME, class IN, cname e9566.dscb.akamaiedge.net
Name: www.mit.edu.edgekey.net
Type: CNAME (Canonical NAME for an alias) (5)
Class: IN (0x0001)
Time to live: 32
Data length: 24
CNAME: e9566.dscb.akamaiedge.net
e9566.dscb.akamaiedge.net: type A, class IN, addr 23.15.94.165
Name: e9566.dscb.akamaiedge.net
Type: A (Host Address) (1)
Class: IN (0x0001)
Time to live: 10
Data length: 4
Address: 23.15.94.165 (23.15.94.165)
```

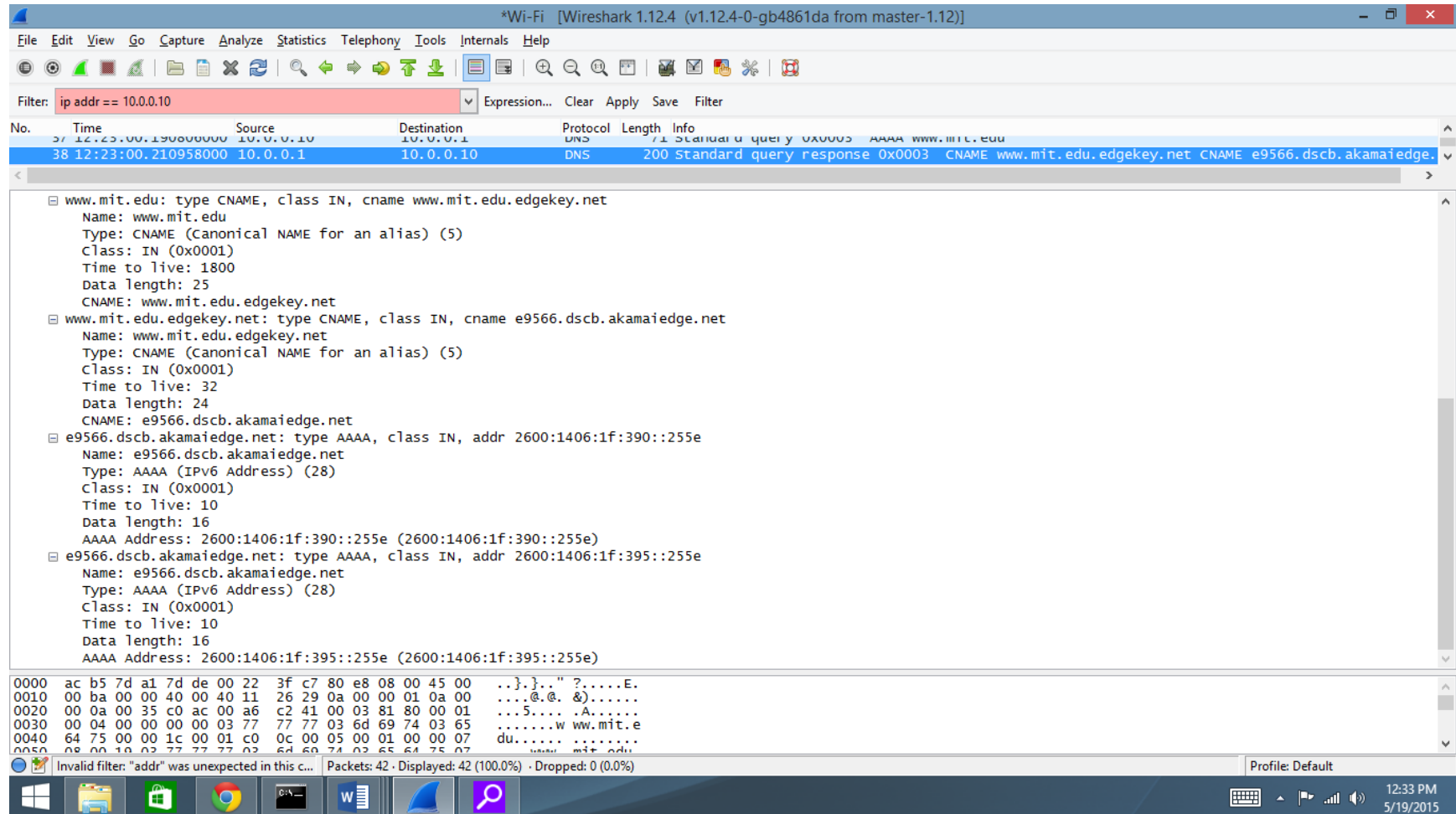
11. 53; 53

12. 10.0.0.1; yes

13. type A; no

14. 4; the first two return a canonical names for the requested page and the second two return addresses (I can't see a difference between the third and fourth answer)

15.



No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
25	12:40:51.288679000	10.0.0.10	10.0.0.1	DNS	67	Standard query
0x0002 NS mit.edu						

Frame 25: 67 bytes on wire (536 bits), 67 bytes captured (536 bits) on interface 0
 Ethernet II, Src: LiteonTe_al:7d:de (ac:b5:7d:a1:7d:de), Dst: Netgear_c7:80:e8 (00:22:3f:c7:80:e8)

Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.0.0.10 (10.0.0.10), Dst: 10.0.0.1 (10.0.0.1)

User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 52645 (52645), Dst Port: 53 (53)

Domain Name System (query)

[Response In: 26]

Transaction ID: 0x0002

Flags: 0x0100 Standard query

Questions: 1

Answer RRs: 0

Authority RRs: 0

Additional RRs: 0

Queries

mit.edu: type NS, class IN

Name: mit.edu

[Name Length: 7]

[Label Count: 2]

Type: NS (authoritative Name Server) (2)

Class: IN (0x0001)

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
26	12:40:51.307662000	10.0.0.1	10.0.0.10	DNS	234	Standard query
response 0x0002 NS asia1.akam.net NS ns1-37.akam.net NS usw2.akam.net NS ns1-173.akam.net NS						
eur5.akam.net NS asia2.akam.net NS use2.akam.net NS use5.akam.net						

Frame 26: 234 bytes on wire (1872 bits), 234 bytes captured (1872 bits) on interface 0

Ethernet II, Src: Netgear_c7:80:e8 (00:22:3f:c7:80:e8), Dst: LiteonTe_a1:7d:de (ac:b5:7d:a1:7d:de)

Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.0.0.1 (10.0.0.1), Dst: 10.0.0.10 (10.0.0.10)

User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 53 (53), Dst Port: 52645 (52645)

Domain Name System (response)

[Request In: 25]

[Time: 0.018983000 seconds]

Transaction ID: 0x0002

Flags: 0x8180 Standard query response, No error

Questions: 1

Answer RRs: 8

Authority RRs: 0

Additional RRs: 0

Queries

mit.edu: type NS, class IN

Name: mit.edu

[Name Length: 7]
[Label Count: 2]
Type: NS (authoritative Name Server) (2)
Class: IN (0x0001)

Answers

mit.edu: type NS, class IN, ns asia1.akam.net
Name: mit.edu
Type: NS (authoritative Name Server) (2)
Class: IN (0x0001)
Time to live: 1295
Data length: 16
Name Server: asia1.akam.net

mit.edu: type NS, class IN, ns ns1-37.akam.net
Name: mit.edu
Type: NS (authoritative Name Server) (2)
Class: IN (0x0001)
Time to live: 1295
Data length: 9
Name Server: ns1-37.akam.net

mit.edu: type NS, class IN, ns usw2.akam.net
Name: mit.edu
Type: NS (authoritative Name Server) (2)
Class: IN (0x0001)
Time to live: 1295
Data length: 7
Name Server: usw2.akam.net

mit.edu: type NS, class IN, ns ns1-173.akam.net
Name: mit.edu
Type: NS (authoritative Name Server) (2)
Class: IN (0x0001)
Time to live: 1295
Data length: 10
Name Server: ns1-173.akam.net

mit.edu: type NS, class IN, ns eur5.akam.net
Name: mit.edu
Type: NS (authoritative Name Server) (2)
Class: IN (0x0001)
Time to live: 1295
Data length: 7

```
Name Server: eur5.akam.net
mit.edu: type NS, class IN, ns asia2.akam.net
Name: mit.edu
Type: NS (authoritative Name Server) (2)
Class: IN (0x0001)
Time to live: 1295
Data length: 8
Name Server: asia2.akam.net
mit.edu: type NS, class IN, ns use2.akam.net
Name: mit.edu
Type: NS (authoritative Name Server) (2)
Class: IN (0x0001)
Time to live: 1295
Data length: 7
Name Server: use2.akam.net
mit.edu: type NS, class IN, ns use5.akam.net
Name: mit.edu
Type: NS (authoritative Name Server) (2)
Class: IN (0x0001)
Time to live: 1295
Data length: 7
Name Server: use5.akam.net
```

16. 10.0.0.1; yes

17. NS; no

18. asia1.akam.net, ns1-37.akam.net, usw2.akam.net, ns1-173.akam.net, eur5.akam.net, asia2.akam.net, use2.akam.net, use5.akam.net; no

19.

Wireshark 1.12.4 (v1.12.4-0-gb4861da from master-1.12)

Filter: ip addr == 10.0.0.10

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
26	12:40:51.307662000	10.0.0.1	10.0.0.10	DNS	234	Standard query response 0x0002 NS asia1.akam.net NS ns1-37.akam.net NS usw2.akam.net NS r...

mit.edu: type NS, class IN, ns eur5.akam.net
 Name: mit.edu
 Type: NS (authoritative Name Server) (2)
 Class: IN (0x0001)
 Time to live: 1295
 Data length: 7
 Name Server: eur5.akam.net

mit.edu: type NS, class IN, ns asia2.akam.net
 Name: mit.edu
 Type: NS (authoritative Name Server) (2)
 Class: IN (0x0001)
 Time to live: 1295
 Data length: 8
 Name Server: asia2.akam.net

mit.edu: type NS, class IN, ns use2.akam.net
 Name: mit.edu
 Type: NS (authoritative Name Server) (2)
 Class: IN (0x0001)
 Time to live: 1295
 Data length: 7
 Name Server: use2.akam.net

mit.edu: type NS, class IN, ns use5.akam.net
 Name: mit.edu
 Type: NS (authoritative Name Server) (2)
 Class: IN (0x0001)
 Time to live: 1295
 Data length: 7
 Name Server: use5.akam.net

0000 ac b5 7d a1 7d de 00 22 3f c7 80 e8 08 00 45 00 ..}.}.. ?.....E.
 0010 00 dc 00 00 40 00 40 11 26 07 0a 00 00 01 0a 00@.@. &.....
 0020 00 0a 00 35 cd a5 00 c8 46 80 00 02 81 80 00 01 ...5.... F.....
 0030 00 08 00 00 00 00 03 6d 69 74 03 65 64 75 00 00m it.edu..
 0040 02 00 01 c0 0c 00 02 00 01 00 00 05 0f 00 10 05
 0050 61 72 60 61 71 04 61 6b 61 6d 02 60 65 74 00 c0 61 72 60 61 71 04 61 6b 61 6d 02 60 65 74 00 c0

Invalid filter: "addr" was unexpected in this context. Packets: 35 · Displayed: 35 (100.0%) · Dropped: 0 (0.0%)

Profile: Default

12:55 PM 5/19/2015

The following are from the trace file

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
104	14:36:49.859652	128.238.38.160	18.72.0.3	DNS	74	Standard query
0x0003	A	www.aiit.or.kr				

Frame 104: 74 bytes on wire (592 bits), 74 bytes captured (592 bits)
Ethernet II, Src: Ibm_10:60:99 (00:09:6b:10:60:99), Dst: All-HSRP-routers_00 (00:00:0c:07:ac:00)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 128.238.38.160 (128.238.38.160), Dst: 18.72.0.3 (18.72.0.3)
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 3753 (3753), Dst Port: 53 (53)
Domain Name System (query)
 [Response In: 105]
 Transaction ID: 0x0003
 Flags: 0x0100 Standard query
 Questions: 1
 Answer RRs: 0
 Authority RRs: 0
 Additional RRs: 0
 Queries
 www.aiit.or.kr: type A, class IN
 Name: www.aiit.or.kr
 [Name Length: 14]
 [Label Count: 4]
 Type: A (Host Address) (1)
 Class: IN (0x0001)

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
105	14:36:49.873994	18.72.0.3	128.238.38.160	DNS	156	Standard query
response 0x0003 A 218.36.94.200						

Frame 105: 156 bytes on wire (1248 bits), 156 bytes captured (1248 bits)
Ethernet II, Src: Cisco_83:e4:54 (00:b0:8e:83:e4:54), Dst: Ibm_10:60:99 (00:09:6b:10:60:99)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 18.72.0.3 (18.72.0.3), Dst: 128.238.38.160 (128.238.38.160)
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 53 (53), Dst Port: 3753 (3753)
Domain Name System (response)
 [Request In: 104]
 [Time: 0.014342000 seconds]
 Transaction ID: 0x0003
 Flags: 0x8180 Standard query response, No error
 Questions: 1
 Answer RRs: 1
 Authority RRs: 2
 Additional RRs: 2
 Queries

www.aiit.or.kr: type A, class IN
Name: www.aiit.or.kr
[Name Length: 14]
[Label Count: 4]
Type: A (Host Address) (1)
Class: IN (0x0001)

Answers

www.aiit.or.kr: type A, class IN, addr 218.36.94.200
Name: www.aiit.or.kr
Type: A (Host Address) (1)
Class: IN (0x0001)
Time to live: 3338
Data length: 4
Address: 218.36.94.200 (218.36.94.200)

Authoritative nameservers

aiit.or.kr: type NS, class IN, ns ns.aiit.or.kr
Name: aiit.or.kr
Type: NS (authoritative Name Server) (2)
Class: IN (0x0001)
Time to live: 3338
Data length: 5
Name Server: ns.aiit.or.kr
aiit.or.kr: type NS, class IN, ns w3.aiit.or.kr
Name: aiit.or.kr
Type: NS (authoritative Name Server) (2)
Class: IN (0x0001)
Time to live: 3338
Data length: 5
Name Server: w3.aiit.or.kr

Additional records

ns.aiit.or.kr: type A, class IN, addr 222.106.36.66
Name: ns.aiit.or.kr
Type: A (Host Address) (1)
Class: IN (0x0001)
Time to live: 86138
Data length: 4
Address: 222.106.36.66 (222.106.36.66)
w3.aiit.or.kr: type A, class IN, addr 222.106.36.67
Name: w3.aiit.or.kr

Type: A (Host Address) (1)
Class: IN (0x0001)
Time to live: 86138
Data length: 4
Address: 222.106.36.67 (222.106.36.67)

- 20. 18.72.0.3; No, It's the bitsy.mit.edu IP
- 21. type A; No
- 22. 1; addr 218.36.94.200 (the IP address of www.aiit.or.kr)
- 23.

dns-ethereal-trace-4 [Wireshark 1.12.4 (v1.12.4-0-gb4861da from master-1.12)]

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Tools Internals Help

Filter: ip addr == 10.0.0.10 Expression... Clear Apply Save Filter

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
100	14:36:49.831431	128.238.38.160	18.72.0.3	DNS	82	Standard query 0x0001 PTR 3.0.72.18.in-addr.arpa
101	14:36:49.844651	18.72.0.3	128.238.38.160	DNS	212	Standard query response 0x0001 PTR BITSY.MIT.EDU
102	14:36:49.845565	128.238.38.160	18.72.0.3	DNS	83	Standard query 0x0002 A www.aiit.or.kr.poly.edu
103	14:36:49.859418	18.72.0.3	128.238.38.160	DNS	135	Standard query response 0x0002 No such name
104	14:36:49.859652	128.238.38.160	18.72.0.3	DNS	74	Standard query 0x0003 A www.aiit.or.kr
105	14:36:49.873994	18.72.0.3	128.238.38.160	DNS	156	Standard query response 0x0003 A 218.36.94.200

Frame 104: 74 bytes on wire (592 bits), 74 bytes captured (592 bits)

Ethernet II, Src: Ibm_10:60:99 (00:09:6b:10:60:99), Dst: All-HSRP-routers_00 (00:00:0c:07:ac:00)

Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 128.238.38.160 (128.238.38.160), Dst: 18.72.0.3 (18.72.0.3)

User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 3753 (3753), Dst Port: 53 (53)

Domain Name System (query)

[Response in: 105]

Transaction ID: 0x0003

Flags: 0x0100 standard query

Questions: 1

Answer RRs: 0

Authority RRs: 0

Additional RRs: 0

Queries

- www.aiit.or.kr: type A, class IN
- Name: www.aiit.or.kr
- [Name Length: 14]
- [Label Count: 4]
- Type: A (Host Address) (1)
- Class: IN (0x0001)

```
0000  00 00 0c 07 ac 00 00 09 6b 10 60 99 08 00 45 00  .... k....E.
0010  00 3c 28 05 00 00 80 11 58 d3 80 ee 26 a0 12 48  .<(... X...&..H
0020  00 03 0e a9 00 35 00 28 f5 47 00 03 01 00 00 01  ....5.(.G.....
0030  00 00 00 00 00 00 03 77 77 77 04 61 69 69 74 02  ....w ww.aiit.
0040  6f 72 02 6b 72 00 00 01 00 01                  or.kr... ..
```

Invalid filter: "addr" was unexpected in this c... Packets: 155 - Displayed: 155 (100.0%) - Load time: 0:00.000 Profile: Default

1:24 PM 5/19/2015