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About CTS

CoolTShirts (CTS) sells shirts of all kinds, as long as they are T-shaped and cool.

CTS invests in digital marketing campaigns to reach new customers and incentivize existing customers to buy CoolTShirts.

CTS marketing campaigns utilize UTM parameters as a way of tracking visits to its website. These parameters capture information like the time, attribution source, and attribution medium for each user visit and are meaningful to analyzing campaigns.

About the Customer Journey

Recently, CTS started a few digital marketing campaigns to increase website visits and purchases. Mapping their customers' digital journey (from initial visit to purchase) provides valuable insights to optimize these campaigns.

First Touch

"1 to n" other touches on CTS Customer buying journey

Last Touch

Purchase

Hello

For marketing campaigns, the "First Touch" utm_source and utm_campaign are where visitors initially discover the CTS website.

Ready to Buy

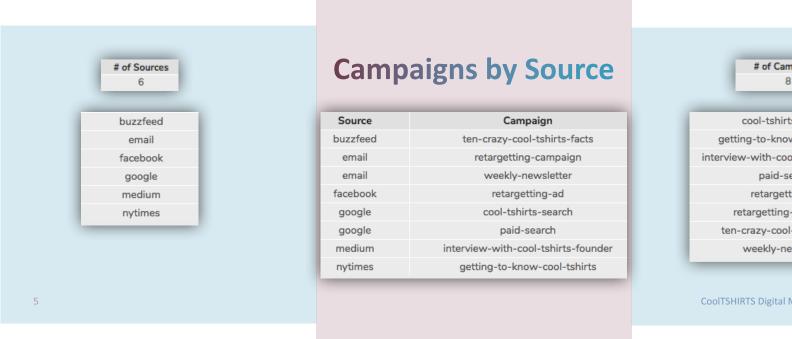
For marketing campaigns, the "Last Touch" utm_source and utm_campaign draws visitors back to the CTS website, especially right before Purchase.

Thank You!

Campaigns are successful when Visitors execute the purchase of one (or more) CoolTShirts.

About Recent Digital Marketing Campaigns

Critical to the success of digital marketing campaigns is matching a message with a platform and its visitors. For CTS, the CTS message is delivered via the campaign (utm_campaign) on various platforms (utm_source) with the goal of leading visitors to the CTS website and to purchase CoolTShirts!





About the Campaign Data

For each visit to the CTS website, data is collected to assist in analyzing the effectiveness of digital marketing campaigns.

page_visits A table describing each time a user visits the CoolTShirts website		
Column Description		
user_id	A unique identifier for each visitor to a page	
timestamp	The time at which the visitor came to the page	
page_name The title of the section of the page that was visit		
utm_source	ldentifies which site sent the traffic (i.e., google, newsletter, or facebook_ad)	
utm_medium	Identifies what type of link was used (i.e., cost-per-click or email)	
utm_campaign	Identifies the specific ad or email blast (i.e., june-21- newsletter or memorial-day-sale)	

About the Campaign Data

For the Campaign measurement term, visits to 4 identified CTS Website pages were tracked by Visitor by Visit.



Measurement START Date	Measurement END Date			
2018-01-01 00:58:13	2018-02-04 11:09:47			
# of Unique Visitors				
1979				
# of Unique Buyers				
361				

18.2% of CTS Visitors were converted to CTS Buyers

About the Campaign Data

CTS Website Page Visits				
5692				
Accessed the Control of the control				
Average # of Page Visits per Visitor				
2.02687983134223				
Average # of Page Visits per Buyer				
4.03324099722992				
CTS Website Page Name	# of Page Views	# of Unique Visitors		
1 - landing_page	2000	1979		
2 - shopping_cart	1900	1881		
3 - checkout	1431	1431		
4 - purchase	361	361		

Key Findings-Visitor/Buyer Conversion Funnel:

- 361 Unique Buyers; Overall Conversion Rate is 18.2%
- A very effective visitor funnel except for the final step: purchase!



Campaign Results: First Touch

```
User Journey - first touch by campaign
WITH first_touch AS (
    SELECT user_id,
           MIN(timestamp) AS first_touch_at
    FROM page_visits
    GROUP BY user_id),
ft_attr AS (
    SELECT ft.user_id,
           ft.first_touch_at,
           pv.utm_source,
           pv.utm_campaign
    FROM first_touch AS ft
    JOIN page_visits AS pv
        ON ft.user_id = pv.user_id
        AND ft.first_touch_at = pv.timestamp)
SELECT ft_attr.utm_source AS 'Source',
       ft_attr.utm_campaign AS 'Campaign',
                            AS '# of Visitors'
       COUNT(*)
FROM ft_attr
GROUP BY 1, 2
ORDER BY 3 DESC;
```

Key Findings:

- 4 Campaigns were identified as "First Touch" campaigns; 3 story-like content campaigns and 1 search term campaign.
- 2 of 3 story-like campaigns (medium and nytimes) delivered approximately the same number of visitors.
- The **google** search campaign delivered significantly fewer number of visitors than any other source.

Source	Campaign	# of Visitors
medium	interview-with-cool-tshirts-founder	622
nytimes	getting-to-know-cool-tshirts	612
buzzfeed	ten-crazy-cool-tshirts-facts	576
google	cool-tshirts-search	169

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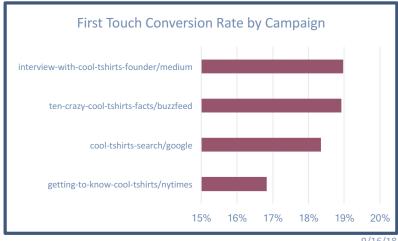
Campaign Results: First Touch Conversions

* For full code set, see Appendix for "Journey Through Funnel Code – First Touch Attribution"

First Touch Source	First Touch Campaign	# of Visitors	# of Buyers
medium	interview-with-cool-tshirts-founder	622	118
nytimes	getting-to-know-cool-tshirts	612	103
buzzfeed	ten-crazy-cool-tshirts-facts	576	109
google	cool-tshirts-search	169	31

Key Findings:

- 361 Unique Buyers; Overall Conversion Rate is 18.2%
- While nytimes referred the second highest number of Visitors, its Buyer conversion rate was the lowest.
- When attributing conversion to "First Touch", while the google campaign did not refer as many visitors, its Buyer conversion rate was competitive.



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Campaign Results: Last Touch

```
User Journey - last touch by campaign
WITH last_touch AS (
    SELECT user_id,
          MAX(timestamp) AS last_touch_at
   FROM page_visits
    GROUP BY user_id),
lt_attr AS (
   SELECT lt.user_id,
           lt.last_touch_at,
           pv.utm_source,
           pv.utm_campaign
    FROM last_touch AS lt
   JOIN page_visits AS pv
     ON lt.user_id = pv.user_id
     AND lt.last_touch_at = pv.timestamp)
SELECT lt_attr.utm_source AS 'Source',
      lt_attr.utm_campaign AS 'Campaign',
      COUNT(*) AS '# of Visitors'
FROM lt_attr
GROUP BY 1, 2
ORDER BY 3 DESC;
```

Key Findings:

- All 8 Campaigns (story-like, re-targeting and search) are considered as "Last Touch" Campaigns.
- **email** (both campaigns) and **facebook** are effective sources for reaching visitors that may purchase.
- **google** (both campaigns) was the lowest performing source for reaching visitors that may purchase.

Source	Campaign	# of Visitors
email	weekly-newsletter	447
facebook	retargetting-ad	443
email	retargetting-campaign	245
nytimes	getting-to-know-cool-tshirts	232
buzzfeed	ten-crazy-cool-tshirts-facts	190
medium	interview-with-cool-tshirts-founder	184
google	paid-search	178
google	cool-tshirts-search	60

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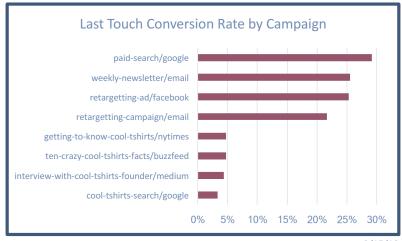
Campaign Results: Last Touch Conversions

* For full code set, see Appendix for			
"Journey Through Funnel Code – Last Touch Attribution"			

Last Touch Source	Last Touch Campaign	# of Visitors	# of Buyers
email	weekly-newsletter	447	114
facebook	retargetting-ad	443	112
email	retargetting-campaign	245	53
nytimes	getting-to-know-cool-tshirts	232	11
buzzfeed	ten-crazy-cool-tshirts-facts	190	9
medium	interview-with-cool-tshirts-founder	184	8
google	paid-search	178	52
google	cool-tshirts-search	60	2

Key Findings:

- 361 Unique Buyers; Overall Conversion Rate is 18.2%
- Email follow-up, google paid search and facebook retargeting are important visitor follow-on touches for converting Visitors to Buyers.



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Campaign Results: Customer Journey

Recently, CTS started a few digital marketing campaigns to increase website visits and purchases. Mapping their customers' digital journey (from initial visit to purchase) will provide valuable insights to optimize these campaigns.



Recommendations for Optimizing Campaigns

CTS should continue to invest in digital marketing campaigns. Based upon (1) cost neutrality for all options, (2) conversions requiring more than 1 touch, and (3) an objective to increase the total number of conversions from Visitors to Buyers, following are 5 recommendations:

Campaigns that Say "Hello"

- Continue only with the story-like content campaigns on medium and buzzfeed as CTS stories seem to resonate with those readers and drive visitors that convert to the website.
- Discontinue nytimes and google as a means of first introduction.

Campaigns that Reconnect

- Make offers that encourage purchase (discount code, free shipping, etc.) to motivate Visitors to move from checkout to purchase!
 - Continue with weekly email newsletter as it drives the highest conversion rate; track by week to determine the type of traffic that drives visitors that convert.
 - Continue with facebook re-targeting ads; fine tune ad configuration based upon detailed review of conversions.
- The conversion rate for **google paid search** is good; review and optimize keywords and ad spend on google paid search to increase number of visitors.

Appendix Journey Through Funnel Code – First Touch Attribution

```
User Journey - the buyer funnel
WITH first_touch AS (
    SELECT user_id,
          MIN(timestamp) AS first_touch_at
   FROM page_visits
   GROUP BY user_id),
ft_attr AS (
    SELECT ft.user_id,
          ft.first_touch_at,
           pv.utm_source,
           pv.utm_campaign,
           pv.page_name
   FROM first_touch AS ft
    JOIN page_visits AS pv
   ON ft.user_id = pv.user_id
   AND ft.first_touch_at = pv.timestamp),
buyer_touch AS (
    SELECT user_id,
           MAX(timestamp) as buyer_touch_at
   FROM page_visits
   WHERE page_name = '4 - purchase'
    GROUP BY user_id),
```

```
buyer_attr AS (
    SELECT bt.user_id,
          bt.buyer_touch_at,
          pv.utm_source.
          pv.utm_campaign,
          pv.page_name
    FROM buyer_touch AS bt
    JOIN page_visits AS pv
        ON bt.user_id = pv.user_id
        AND bt.buyer_touch_at = pv.timestamp),
funnel_file AS (
    SELECT ft.user_id AS ft_user_id,
           ft.first_touch_at AS first_touch_at,
          ft.utm_source AS first_touch_source,
           ft.utm_campaign AS first_touch_campaign,
          bt.buyer_touch_at AS buyer_touch_at,
          bt.utm_source
                            AS buyer_touch_source,
          bt.utm_campaign AS buyer_touch_campaign
    FROM ft_attr AS ft
    LEFT JOIN buyer_attr AS bt
          ON ft.user_id = bt.user_id)
SELECT first_touch_source AS 'First Touch Source',
       first_touch_campaign AS 'First Touch Campaign'
       COUNT(ft_user_id)
                            AS '# of Visitors',
       COUNT(buyer_touch_at) AS '# of Buyers'
FROM funnel_file
GROUP BY 1,2
ORDER BY 3 DESC;
```

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Appendix Journey Through Funnel Code – Last Touch Attribution

```
User Journey - the buyer funnel
WITH last_touch AS (
   SELECT user_id,
          MAX(timestamp) AS last_touch_at
   FROM page_visits
   GROUP BY user_id),
lt_attr AS (
   SELECT lt.user_id,
          lt.last_touch_at,
          pv.utm_source,
          pv.utm_campaign,
          pv.page_name
   FROM last_touch AS lt
   JOIN page_visits AS pv
        ON lt.user_id = pv.user_id
        AND lt.last_touch_at = pv.timestamp),
buyer_touch AS (
   SELECT user_id,
          MAX(timestamp) as buyer_touch_at
   FROM page_visits
   WHERE page_name = '4 - purchase'
   GROUP BY user_id),
```

```
buyer_attr AS (
    SELECT bt.user_id,
          bt.buyer_touch_at,
          pv.utm_source,
          pv.utm_campaign,
          pv.page_name
    FROM buyer_touch AS bt
    JOIN page_visits AS pv
        ON bt.user_id = pv.user_id
       AND bt.buyer_touch_at = pv.timestamp),
funnel_file AS (
    SELECT lt.user_id
                            AS lt_user_id,
          lt.last_touch_at AS last_touch_at,
          lt.utm_source
                           AS last_touch_source,
          lt.utm_campaign AS last_touch_campaign,
          bt.buyer_touch_at AS buyer_touch_at,
                            AS buyer_touch_source,
          bt.utm_campaign AS buyer_touch_campaign
    FROM lt_attr AS lt
    LEFT JOIN buyer_attr AS bt
        ON lt.user_id = bt.user_id)
SELECT last_touch_source
                          AS 'Last Touch Source',
      last_touch_campaign AS 'Last Touch Campaign',
      COUNT(lt_user_id)
                            AS '# of Visitors',
      COUNT(buyer_touch_at) AS '# of Buyers'
FROM funnel_file
GROUP BY 1,2
ORDER BY 3 DESC;
```

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