

SQL Server in Containers with Docker

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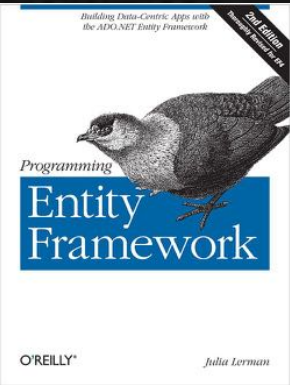
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Julie Lerman has been programming and mentoring developers for over 25 years and brings a wealth of experience and knowledge to share with Pluralsight subscribers. She is the leading independent authority on the Entity Framework and has been using and teaching EF since its inception.

COURSES AUTHORED

20
All time

TOP



Courses by Julie

Entity Framework Core 2: Mappings

by Julie Lerman Intermediate 1h 51m

Entity Framework Core 2: Getting Started

by Julie Lerman Beginner 2h 42m

Cross-platform SQL Server Management for Developers Using VS Code

by Julie Lerman Intermediate 2h 21m 8 September 2017  (20)





Understand what
containers are

Use SQL Server
containers as
context for first
experience

See how
SQL Server in a
container can be
amazing for
dev & test

Container

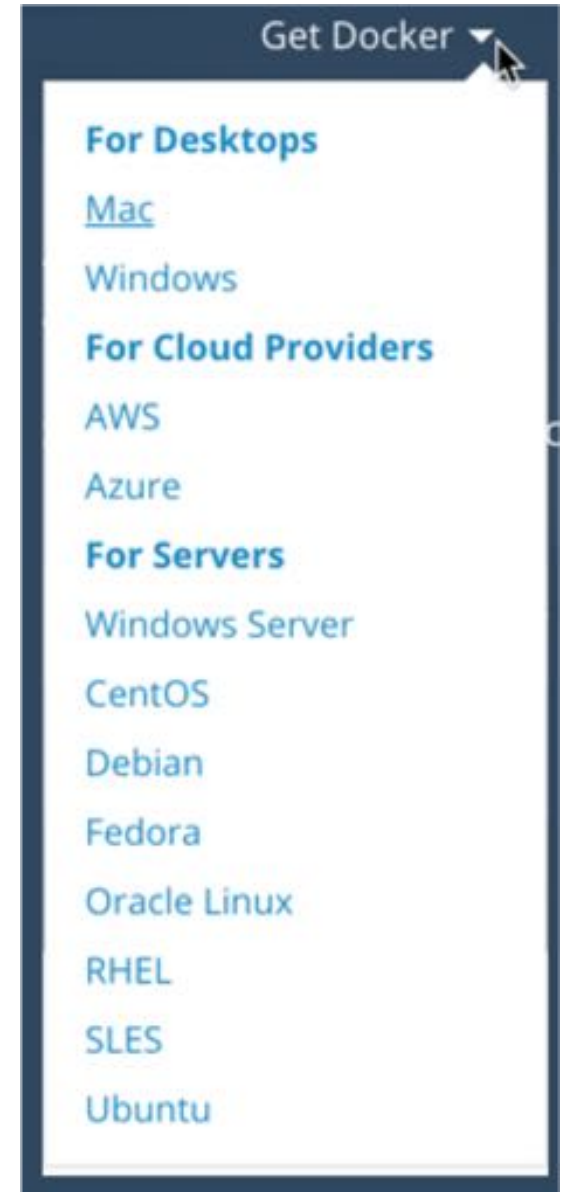
Application + resources
combined into a
self-contained execution
environment



Not a Virtual Machine

- ✓ Runs directly on OS kernel
- ✓ Does not involve Hyper-V
- ✓ Isolation allows you to run concurrent multiple instances, even different versions

Docker Engine







KüchenApplianzichtImDerContainerzeigenfeld



Dockerfile

Text file
Defines image
contents &
runtime instrux

Class definition

Docker
Image

Binary file
composed of app
and dependencies

Binary form of class

Docker
Container

Running instance
of an image

Object instance

docker build

docker run

- ✓ Quickly & easily spin up a SQL Server instance for dev or test
- ✓ Pre-configure database(s) and server to share across your team
- ✓ Run different instances/versions side by side
- ✓ Create new clean instances as needed
- ✓ Save resources: shut down SQL Server without losing data*

Why?

SQL Server in a Container?

cont....

- ✓ Maximize density in test or production environments, especially in microservice architectures
- ✓ Isolate and control applications in a multi-tenant infrastructure

Why?
SQL Server
in a Container?

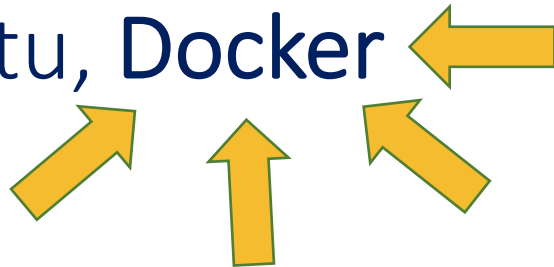
SQL Server for Linux

All SQL Server 2017 SKUs

Enterprise, Standard, Web (Cloud only),
Developer, Express

Runs on

Red Hat Enterprise (RHEL), SUSE,
Ubuntu, Docker



Licensing for SQL Server in Docker: Regardless of where you run it - VM, Docker, physical, cloud, on prem - the licensing model is the same and it depends on which edition of SQL Server you're using. Express & Developer Editions are free. Standard & Enterprise have a cost.

github.com/Microsoft/mssql-docker/ReadMe

SQL Server **Free** Images on Docker Hub **For Dev & Test Only**



SQL Server 2017 Developer Edition for Linux Docker Container
(Docker for Linux, Mac or Windows)



SQL Server 2017 Developer Edition, SQL Server 2017 Express
(Docker for Windows in Windows Container mode,
runs on Windows 10 , Windows Server 2016)

SQL Server **Licensed** Images on Docker Store



SQL Server 2017 Developer Edition for Linux Docker Container
(Docker for Linux, Mac or Windows)

store.docker.com/images/mssql-server-linux (Requires a log in)



Configure it to run as Standard or Enterprise if you have a license

docs.microsoft.com/en-us/sql/linux/sql-server-linux-configure-docker#production



Will come on board when tooling matures (apparently we're close now)

Pulling Images

microsoft/mssql-server-linux

microsoft/mssql-server-windows-developer

microsoft/mssql-server-windows-express

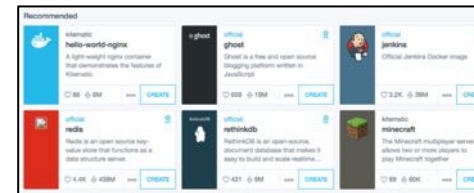
Dockerfile

FROM image

Command line

docker pull

Kitematic



etc...

```
→ ~ docker pull microsoft/mssql-server-linux
```

```
➔ ~ docker pull microsoft/mssql-server-linux
Using default tag: latest
latest: Pulling from microsoft/mssql-server-linux
aed15891ba52: Downloading 11.17MB/50.07MB
773ae8583d14: Download complete
d1d48771f782: Download complete
cd3d6cd6c0cf: Download complete
8ff6f8a9120c: Download complete
1fd7e8b10447: Downloading 11.22MB/29.16MB
bd485157db89: Downloading 7.871MB/38.8MB
273a1970ce9c: Waiting
006581b3a024: Waiting
25c54ac351f0: Waiting
```

```
➔ ~ docker pull microsoft/mssql-server-linux
Using default tag: latest
latest: Pulling from microsoft/mssql-server-linux
aed15891ba52: Pull complete
773ae8583d14: Pull complete
d1d48771f782: Pull complete
cd3d6cd6c0cf: Pull complete
8ff6f8a9120c: Pull complete
1fd7e8b10447: Extracting 12.39MB/29.16MB
bd485157db89: Download complete
273a1970ce9c: Download complete
006581b3a024: Downloading 17.3MB/272.6MB
25c54ac351f0: Downloading 15.68MB/88.24MB
```



```
➔ ~ docker pull microsoft/mssql-server-linux
Using default tag: latest
latest: Pulling from microsoft/mssql-server-linux
aed15891ba52: Pull complete
773ae8583d14: Pull complete
d1d48771f782: Pull complete
cd3d6cd6c0cf: Pull complete
8ff6f8a9120c: Pull complete
1fd7e8b10447: Pull complete
bd485157db89: Pull complete
273a1970ce9c: Pull complete
006581b3a024: Pull complete
25c54ac351f0: Extracting 9.47MB/88.24MB
```

```
→ ~ docker pull microsoft/mssql-server-linux
Using default tag: latest
latest: Pulling from microsoft/mssql-server-linux
```

```
aed15891ba52: Pull complete
```

```
773ae8583d14: Pull complete
```

```
d1d48771f782: Pull complete
```

```
cd3d6cd6c0cf: Pull complete
```

```
8ff6f8a9120c: Pull complete
```

```
1fd7e8b10447: Pull complete
```

```
bd485157db89: Pull complete
```

```
273a1970ce9c: Pull complete
```

```
006581b3a024: Pull complete
```

```
25c54ac351f0: Pull complete
```

```
Digest: sha256:77ebcec549076994f93ab85c5ce194e85366d9bcd124c53e1347660edd315666
```

```
Status: Downloaded newer image for microsoft/mssql-server-linux:latest
```

```
→ ~
```

```
➔ ~ docker pull microsoft/mssql-server-linux
```

```
Using default tag: latest
```

```
latest: Pulling from microsoft/mssql-server-linux
```

```
aed15891ba52: Pull complete
```

```
773ae8583d14: Pull complete
```

```
d1d48771f782: Pull complete
```

```
cd3d6cd6c0cf: Pull complete
```

```
8ff6f8a9120c: Pull complete
```

```
1fd7e8b10447: Pull complete
```

```
bd485157db89: Pull complete
```

```
273a1970ce9c: Pull complete
```

```
006581b3a024: Pull complete
```

```
25c54ac351f0: Pull complete
```

```
Digest: sha256:77ebcec549076994f93ab85c5ce194e85366d9bcd124c53e1347660edd315666
```

```
Status: Downloaded newer image for microsoft/mssql-server-linux:latest
```

```
➔ ~ docker images
```

REPOSITORY	TAG	IMAGE ID	CREATED	SIZE
microsoft/mssql-server-linux	latest	694950fbc3f	7 weeks ago	1.41GB

```
➔ ~ █
```

Starting the Container with docker run

docker run



Always start with docker run

Starting the Container with docker run

```
docker run microsoft/mssql-server-linux
```



Name of image to run.

*If not found in local repo,
docker will download it first.*

Starting the Container with docker run

docker run  microsoft/mssql-server-linux

Options go here

Starting a SQL Server Container with docker run

Required

```
docker run -e 'ACCEPT_EULA=Y' microsoft/mssql-server-linux
```

-e (environment variable)

Image requires you to accept the EULA

Starting a SQL Server Container with docker run

Required

Required

```
docker run -e 'ACCEPT_EULA=Y' -e 'SA_PASSWORD=Passw0rd'  
microsoft/mssql-server-linux
```





Image requires you set a password

*"8+ characters of at least 3 of these 4 categories:
UPPERCASE letters, lowercase letters, numbers and non-alphanumeric symbols"*

Starting a SQL Server Container with docker run

```
docker run -e 'ACCEPT_EULA=Y' -e 'SA_PASSWORD=Passw0rd'  
-p 1433:1433 microsoft/mssql-server-linux
```



-p port to expose the container from : port for SQL Server

Starting a SQL Server Container with docker run

```
docker run -e 'ACCEPT_EULA=Y' -e 'SA_PASSWORD=Passw0rd'  
-p 1433:1433 -d microsoft/mssql-server-linux
```




-d (detached mode)

*Runs in background. Prompt returns and you
continue to work at command line*

Starting a SQL Server Container with docker run

```
docker run -e 'ACCEPT_EULA=Y' -e 'SA_PASSWORD=Passw0rd'  
-p 1433:1433 -d --name juliesqllinux  
microsoft/mssql-server-linux
```



*--name : name to use for the container
Otherwise, a name will be auto-generated
Container also gets a GUID id*

One more option: attach_dbs

```
docker run -e 'ACCEPT_EULA=Y' -e 'SA_PASSWORD=Passw0rd'  
  -e attach_dbs="[{ 'dbName': 'mydb'  
                    'dbFiles': 'mydb.mdf' } ]"  
  -p 1433:1433 -d  
  --name juliesqllinux  
  microsoft/mssql-server-linux
```

Starting the Windows Container with docker run

```
docker run -e ACCEPT_EULA=Y -e SA_PASSWORD=Passw0rd  
-p 1433:1433 -d --name sqlcontainer  
microsoft/mssql-server-windows-developer
```

(No quotes around the environment variables)

Using the Server: Same As Any SQL Server

Command line

sqlcmd (Windows, newly for Linux & macOS, from Microsoft)

sql-cli (open source, Windows, macOS & Linux)

IDEs

SQL Server Management Studio

SQL Operations Studio (cross-platform)

Visual Studio Code mssql Extension

JetBrains DataGrip (cross-platform)

Visual Studio SSDT (Windows only)

Others

Using the Server: Same As Any SQL Server

From your apps

“Updating” an Image

```
➤ ~ docker ps -a
CONTAINER ID        IMAGE                                     COMMAND                  CREATED             STATUS
PORTS              NAMES
d397ed268a52       microsoft/mssql-server-linux           "/bin/sh -c /opt/m..." 13 days ago        Exited (137) 4 seconds
ago
3b77f211500e       julielerman/mssql-sqlserver-linux-adventureworks1t "/bin/sh -c '/bin/..." 3 months ago        Exited (255) 2 months a
go
0.0.0.0:1433->1433/tcp sqlserverlinuxawdb

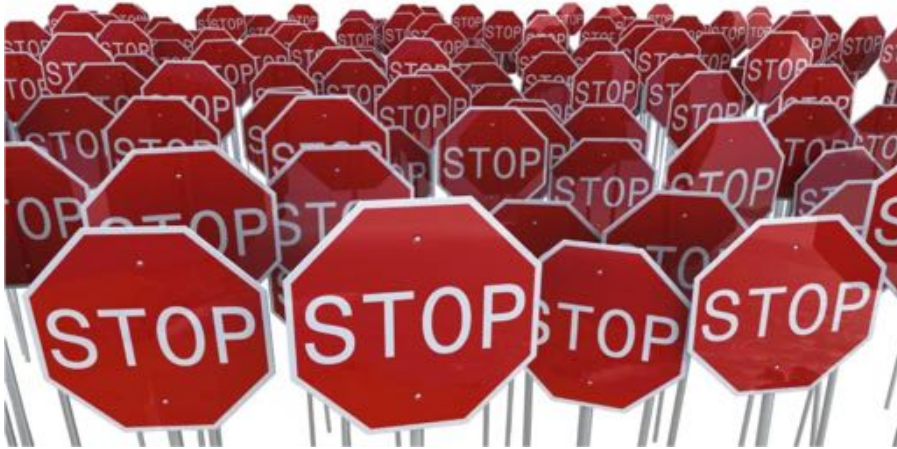
➤ ~ docker images
REPOSITORY              TAG          IMAGE ID            CREATED             SIZE
julielerman/mssql-sqlserver-linux-adventureworks1t latest       2fa5d0d85ea5       4 months ago       1.4GB
microsoft/mssql-server-linux latest        5985832855cf       5 months ago       1.38GB

➤ ~ docker pull microsoft/mssql-server-linux
Using default tag: latest
latest: Pulling from microsoft/mssql-server-linux
aed15891ba52: Already exists
773ae8583d14: Already exists
did48771f782: Already exists
cd3d6cd6c0cf: Already exists
8ff6f8a9120c: Already exists
1fd7e8b10447: Already exists
bd48b157db89: Already exists
273a1970ce9c: Already exists
006581b3a024: Downloading [=====>
25c54ac351f0: Downloading [=====>
| 28.65MB/272.6MB
| 29.73MB/88.24MB
```



Requires a completely new
container instance to use the new image

Container Persistence (or Lack Thereof)



`docker stop`
PERSISTED



`docker rm*`
NOT PERSISTED

*remove

“ Docker Volumes
allow you to upgrade containers,
restart machines and share data
without data loss. This is essential
when updating database or
application versions. ”

-katacoda.com

Use Separate Volumes to Persist Data

Mapped volumes

Files stored directly on host (your computer/network)*

Data volumes

Data stored in a separate running container

**mssql-server-linux image cannot yet support mapped volumes on macOS*

Experience mapped volumes at katacoda.com/courses/docker/persisting-data-using-volumes

Creating and Binding to a Volume

```
docker create -v /var/opt/mssql --name mydatavolume  
microsoft/mssql-server-linux /bin/true
```

```
docker run -e 'ACCEPT_EULA=Y' -e 'SA_PASSWORD=Passw0rd'  
-p 1520:1433 -d microsoft/mssql-server-linux  
--name juliesqllinux  
--volumes-from mydatavolume  
microsoft/mssql-server-linux
```

```
docker run ... -p 1602:1433 ... --name anothercontainer -  
--volumes-from mydatavolume
```

Build Your Own Image

docker build

docker run

Dockerfile x

```
1  # using vNext image
2  FROM microsoft/mssql-server-linux
3
4  # set environment variables
5  ENV SA_PASSWORD=Passw0rd
6  ENV ACCEPT_EULA=Y
7
8  COPY entrypoint.sh entrypoint.sh
9  COPY SqlCmdStartup.sh SqlCmdStartup.sh
10 COPY SqlCmdScript.sql SqlCmdScript.sql
11
12 # Grant permissions for the SqlCmdStartup.sh
13 # script to be executable
14 RUN chmod +x ./SqlCmdStartup.sh
15 #start the waterfall of commands
16 #when started via docker run
17 CMD /bin/bash ./entrypoint.sh
```

```
Dockerfile x
1 # using vNext image
2 FROM microsoft/mssql-server-linux
3
4 # set environment variables
5 ENV SA_PASSWORD=Passw0rd
6 ENV ACCEPT_EULA=Y
7
8 COPY entrypoint.sh entrypoint.sh
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16 #when started via docker run
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```



entrypoint.sh x

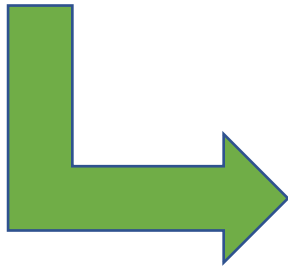
```
1 #start the script to create the DB and data
2 #then re-start the sqlserver
3 ./SqlCmdStartup.sh & /opt/mssql/bin/sqlservr.sh
```



```
Dockerfile x
1 # using vNext image
2 FROM microsoft/mssql-server-linux
3
4 # set environment variables
5 ENV SA_PASSWORD=Passw0rd
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17 CMD /bin/bash ./entrypoint.sh
```



```
entrypoint.sh x
1 #start the script to create the DB and data
2 #then re-start the sqlserver
3 ./SqlCmdStartup.sh & /opt/mssql/bin/sqlservr.sh
```



```
SqlCmdStartup.sh x
1 #wait for the SQL Server to come up
2 sleep 20s
3 #run setup script to create DB & its schema
4 /opt/mssql-tools/bin/sqlcmd -S localhost -U sa
  -P Passw0rd -d master -i SqlCmdScript.sql
```

```
Dockerfile x
1 # using vNext image
2 FROM microsoft/mssql-server-linux
3
4 # set environment variables
5 ENV SA_PASSWORD=Passw0rd
6 ENV ACCEPT_EULA=Y
7
8 COPY entrypoint.sh entrypoint.sh
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16 #when started via docker run
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```
entrypoint.sh x
1 #start the script to create the DB and data
2 #then re-start the sqlserver
3 ./SqlCmdStartup.sh & /opt/mssql/bin/sqlservr.sh
```



```
SqlCmdStartup.sh x
1 #wait for the SQL Server to come up
2 sleep 20s
3 #run setup script to create DB & its schema
4 /opt/mssql-tools/bin/sqlcmd -S localhost -U sa -P Passw0rd -d master -i SqlCmdScript.sql
```



```
SqlCmdScript.sql x
1 create database juliedb;
2 GO
3 use juliedb;
4 create table people (PersonId int Primary Key, Name nvarchar(50));
5 insert into people values (1,'julie');
6 insert into people values (2,'giantpuppy');
7 select * from people
8 GO
```

Important Links



github.com/Microsoft/mssql-docker

Official repository where docker files are maintained



docker

hub.docker.com/r/microsoft/mssql-server-linux

[mssql-server-windows-developer](#)

[mssql-server-windows-express](#)

Resources

Data Points - On-the-Fly SQL Servers with Docker

msdn.microsoft.com/magazine/mt784660

Pluralsight: Cross-Platform SQL Server Management for Developers:

bit.ly/PS_MSSQL

SQL Server Lab : Docker for Windows

github.com/docker/labs/tree/master/windows/sql-server

Run the SQL Server 2017 container image with Docker

docs.microsoft.com/en-us/sql/linux/quickstart-install-connect-docker

Docker Volumes: docs.docker.com/engine/admin/volumes/volumes/

KataCoda hands on walkthrough on data volumes:

katacoda.com/courses/docker/persisting-data-using-volumes

SQL Server in Containers with Docker

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