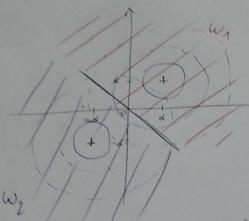
1) Classification bayésienne



On choisit d'assigner x à un si:

$$\frac{1}{(2\pi)|\Sigma|^{4/2}}\exp\left[-\frac{1}{2}(x-\mu_1)^{\top}\Sigma^{-1}(x-\mu_1)\right] \geq \frac{1}{(2\pi)|\Sigma|^{4/2}}\exp\left[-\frac{1}{2}(x-\mu_1)\overline{\Sigma}^{-1}(x-\mu_1)\right]$$

$$\Rightarrow (x-\mu_1)^T \overline{Z}^{-1} (x-\mu_1) \blacktriangleleft (x-\mu_2)^T \overline{Z}^{-1} (x-\mu_2)$$

$$\Sigma = \begin{pmatrix} \sigma^2 & 0 \\ 0 & \sigma^2 \end{pmatrix}$$
 donc $\Sigma^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1/\sigma^2 & 0 \\ 0 & 1/\sigma^2 \end{pmatrix}$

$$\left[\begin{array}{ccc} x_1 - \lambda & x_2 - \lambda \\ \hline \end{array} \right] \left[\begin{array}{ccc} x_1 - \lambda & x_2 + \delta \\ \hline \end{array} \right] \left[\begin{array}{ccc} x_1 + \lambda & x_2 + \delta \\ \hline \end{array} \right] \left[\begin{array}{ccc} x_1 + \lambda & x_2 + \delta \\ \hline \end{array} \right] \left[\begin{array}{ccc} x_1 + \lambda & x_2 + \delta \\ \hline \end{array} \right] \left[\begin{array}{ccc} x_2 + \lambda & x_2 + \delta \\ \hline \end{array} \right] \left[\begin{array}{ccc} x_1 + \lambda & x_2 + \delta \\ \hline \end{array} \right] \left[\begin{array}{ccc} x_2 + \lambda & x_2 + \delta \\ \hline \end{array} \right] \left[\begin{array}{ccc} x_1 + \lambda & x_2 + \delta \\ \hline \end{array} \right] \left[\begin{array}{ccc} x_1 + \lambda & x_2 + \delta \\ \hline \end{array} \right] \left[\begin{array}{ccc} x_2 + \lambda & x_2 + \delta \\ \hline \end{array} \right] \left[\begin{array}{ccc} x_2 + \lambda & x_2 + \delta \\ \hline \end{array} \right] \left[\begin{array}{ccc} x_2 + \lambda & x_2 + \delta \\ \hline \end{array} \right] \left[\begin{array}{ccc} x_1 + \lambda & x_2 + \delta \\ \hline \end{array} \right] \left[\begin{array}{ccc} x_2 + \lambda & x_2 + \delta \\ \hline \end{array} \right] \left[\begin{array}{ccc} x_1 + \lambda & x_2 + \delta \\ \hline \end{array} \right] \left[\begin{array}{ccc} x_1 + \lambda & x_2 + \delta \\ \hline \end{array} \right] \left[\begin{array}{ccc} x_1 + \lambda & x_2 + \delta \\ \hline \end{array} \right] \left[\begin{array}{ccc} x_1 + \lambda & x_2 + \delta \\ \hline \end{array} \right] \left[\begin{array}{ccc} x_1 + \lambda & x_2 + \delta \\ \hline \end{array} \right] \left[\begin{array}{ccc} x_1 + \lambda & x_2 + \delta \\ \hline \end{array} \right] \left[\begin{array}{ccc} x_1 + \lambda & x_2 + \delta \\ \hline \end{array} \right] \left[\begin{array}{ccc} x_1 + \lambda & x_2 + \delta \\ \hline \end{array} \right] \left[\begin{array}{ccc} x_1 + \lambda & x_2 + \delta \\ \hline \end{array} \right] \left[\begin{array}{ccc} x_1 + \lambda & x_2 + \delta \\ \hline \end{array} \right] \left[\begin{array}{ccc} x_1 + \lambda & x_2 + \delta \\ \hline \end{array} \right] \left[\begin{array}{ccc} x_1 + \lambda & x_2 + \delta \\ \hline \end{array} \right] \left[\begin{array}{ccc} x_1 + \lambda & x_2 + \delta \\ \hline \end{array} \right] \left[\begin{array}{ccc} x_1 + \lambda & x_2 + \delta \\ \hline \end{array} \right] \left[\begin{array}{ccc} x_1 + \lambda & x_2 + \delta \\ \hline \end{array} \right] \left[\begin{array}{ccc} x_1 + \lambda & x_2 + \delta \\ \hline \end{array} \right] \left[\begin{array}{ccc} x_1 + \lambda & x_2 + \delta \\ \hline \end{array} \right] \left[\begin{array}{ccc} x_1 + \lambda & x_2 + \delta \\ \hline \end{array} \right] \left[\begin{array}{ccc} x_1 + \lambda & x_2 + \delta \\ \hline \end{array} \right] \left[\begin{array}{ccc} x_1 + \lambda & x_2 + \delta \\ \hline \end{array} \right] \left[\begin{array}{ccc} x_1 + \lambda & x_2 + \delta \\ \hline \end{array} \right] \left[\begin{array}{ccc} x_1 + \lambda & x_2 + \delta \\ \hline \end{array} \right] \left[\begin{array}{ccc} x_1 + \lambda & x_2 + \delta \\ \hline \end{array} \right] \left[\begin{array}{ccc} x_1 + \lambda & x_2 + \delta \\ \hline \end{array} \right] \left[\begin{array}{ccc} x_1 + \lambda & x_2 + \delta \\ \hline \end{array} \right] \left[\begin{array}{ccc} x_1 + \lambda & x_2 + \delta \\ \hline \end{array} \right] \left[\begin{array}{ccc} x_1 + \lambda & x_2 + \delta \\ \hline \end{array} \right] \left[\begin{array}{ccc} x_1 + \lambda & x_2 + \delta \\ \hline \end{array} \right] \left[\begin{array}{ccc} x_1 + \lambda & x_2 + \delta \\ \hline \end{array} \right] \left[\begin{array}{ccc} x_1 + \lambda & x_2 + \delta \\ \hline \end{array} \right] \left[\begin{array}{ccc} x_1 + \lambda & x_2 + \delta \\ \hline \end{array} \right] \left[\begin{array}{ccc} x_1 + \lambda & x_2 + \lambda \\ \hline \end{array} \right] \left[\begin{array}{ccc} x_1 + \lambda & x_2 + \lambda \\ \hline \end{array} \right] \left[\begin{array}{ccc} x_1 + \lambda & x_2 + \lambda \\ \hline \end{array} \right] \left[\begin{array}{ccc} x_1 + \lambda & x_2 + \lambda \\ \hline \end{array} \right] \left[\begin{array}{ccc} x_1 + \lambda & x_2 + \lambda \\ \hline \end{array} \right] \left[\begin{array}{ccc} x_1 + \lambda & x_2 + \lambda \\ \hline \end{array} \right] \left[\begin{array}{ccc} x_1 + \lambda & x_2 + \lambda \\ \hline \end{array} \right] \left[\begin{array}{ccc} x_1 + \lambda & x_2 + \lambda \\ \hline \end{array} \right] \left[\begin{array}{ccc} x_1 + \lambda & x_2 + \lambda \\ \hline \end{array} \right] \left[\begin{array}{ccc$$

$$\begin{cases} \frac{(n_1 - \lambda)^2 + (n_1 - \lambda)^2}{5} < \frac{(n_1 + \lambda)^2 + (n_2 + \lambda)^2}{5} \end{cases}$$

2) Aralyse en composate principale

$$X = \begin{bmatrix} 5 & 7 \\ 3 & 4 \\ 6 & 5 \\ 5 & 5 \\ 6 & 4 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow y = \begin{bmatrix} 5 & 5 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow X_{c} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 2 \\ -2 & -1 \\ 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\sum_{c} = \frac{1}{4} X_{c} X_{c} = \frac{1}{5} \begin{bmatrix} 6 & 1 \\ 1 & 6 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \frac{6}{5} - \lambda & \frac{1}{5} \\ \frac{6}{5} - \lambda \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{6}{5} - \lambda \end{bmatrix}^2 - \frac{1}{25} = \frac{36}{25} - \frac{12}{5} \lambda + \lambda^2 - \frac{1}{25}$$

$$= \lambda^{2} - \frac{12}{5}\lambda + \frac{7}{5} = \frac{1}{5}(5\lambda^{2} - 12\lambda + 1) = \frac{1}{5}(\lambda - 1)(5\lambda - 7)$$
1 est raise Existent = $(\lambda - 1)(\lambda - \frac{7}{5})$

valeurs propres: 1 et 7

vectour propre associé à la plus grade valeur propre : $\begin{bmatrix} \frac{6}{5} - \frac{7}{5} \\ \frac{1}{5} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -\frac{1}{5} & \frac{1}{5} \\ \frac{1}{5} & -\frac{7}{5} \end{bmatrix}$

The vector proprie [1; 1] (ou $\left[\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}, \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}\right]$) $\left[\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}, \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}\right]$ is on project les données son le 1 en axe principal: $X_{c} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ -3 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \overline{2} \cdot {}^{2} = 14$ el sur le 2 in exe : $X_{c} \cdot [-1, 1] = \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ -1 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \overline{2} \cdot {}^{2} = 16$

CCL: Données arrez foublement corrélères vivou le 1 a axe caphurement bop + d'informations, or là le 1° axe capture 1+ = 14 = 12 = 58% de l'info

3) Modélisation paramétriques de données

$$\begin{cases}
(-1) = 0 \\
(-1) = 0,5
\end{cases}$$

$$g(-1) = -a + b - c + d$$
 $g(0) = d$
 $g(1) = a + b + c + d$

$$g(-1) = -a + b - c + d$$

$$g(0) = d$$

$$g(1) = a + b + c + d$$

$$g(2) = 8a + 4b + 2c + d$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 8 & 4 & 2 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

Résolution non demandée:

. mais au cas où :
$$\hat{\beta}_{OLS} = A + B = (A + A)^{-1} A + B$$

$$A + A = \begin{bmatrix} 66 & 32 & 18 & 8 \\ 32 & 18 & 8 & 6 \\ 18 & 8 & 6 & 2 \\ 8 & 6 & 2 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A + B = \begin{bmatrix} 2,8 \\ 1,6 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A + B = \begin{bmatrix} 2,8 \\ 1,6 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$(A^TA)^{-1} = \frac{1}{\det(A^TA)} \left[\begin{array}{c} - & \text{flemme} \\ \text{finalement} \end{array} \right]$$