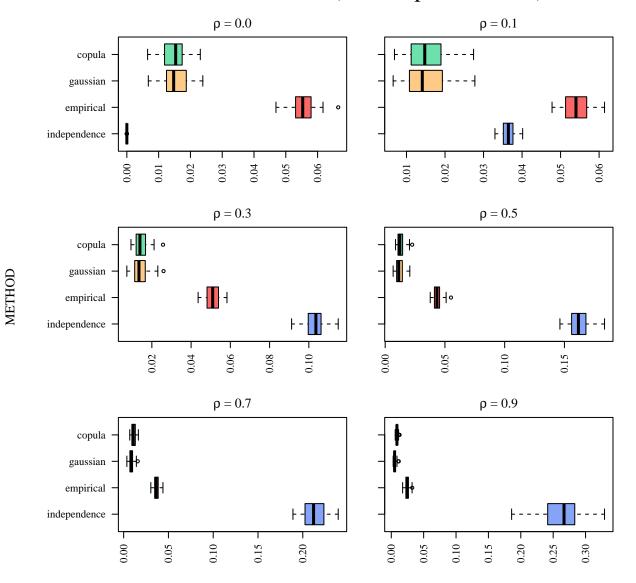
MAE for M = 4 (low–impact features)



MEAN AVERAGE ERROR