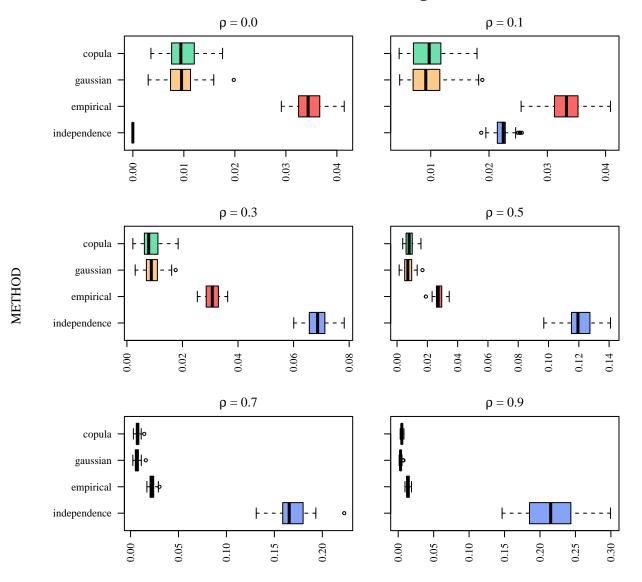
MAE for M = 3 (low–impact features)



MEAN AVERAGE ERROR