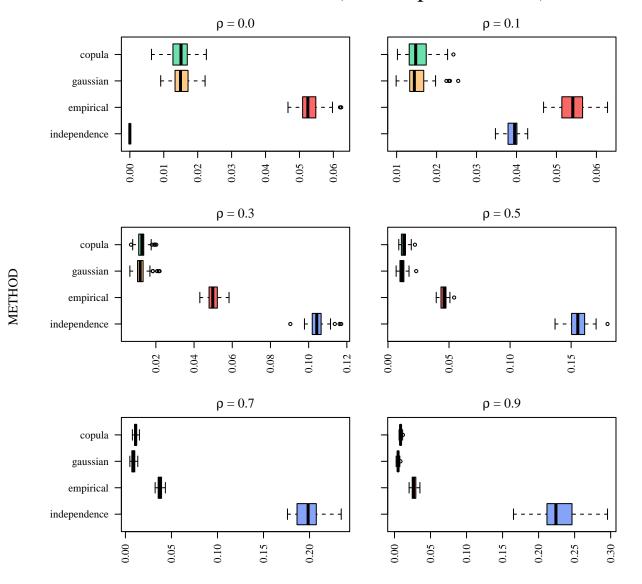
MAE for M = 5 (low–impact features)



MEAN AVERAGE ERROR