

Finding Inter-procedural Bugs at Scale with Infer

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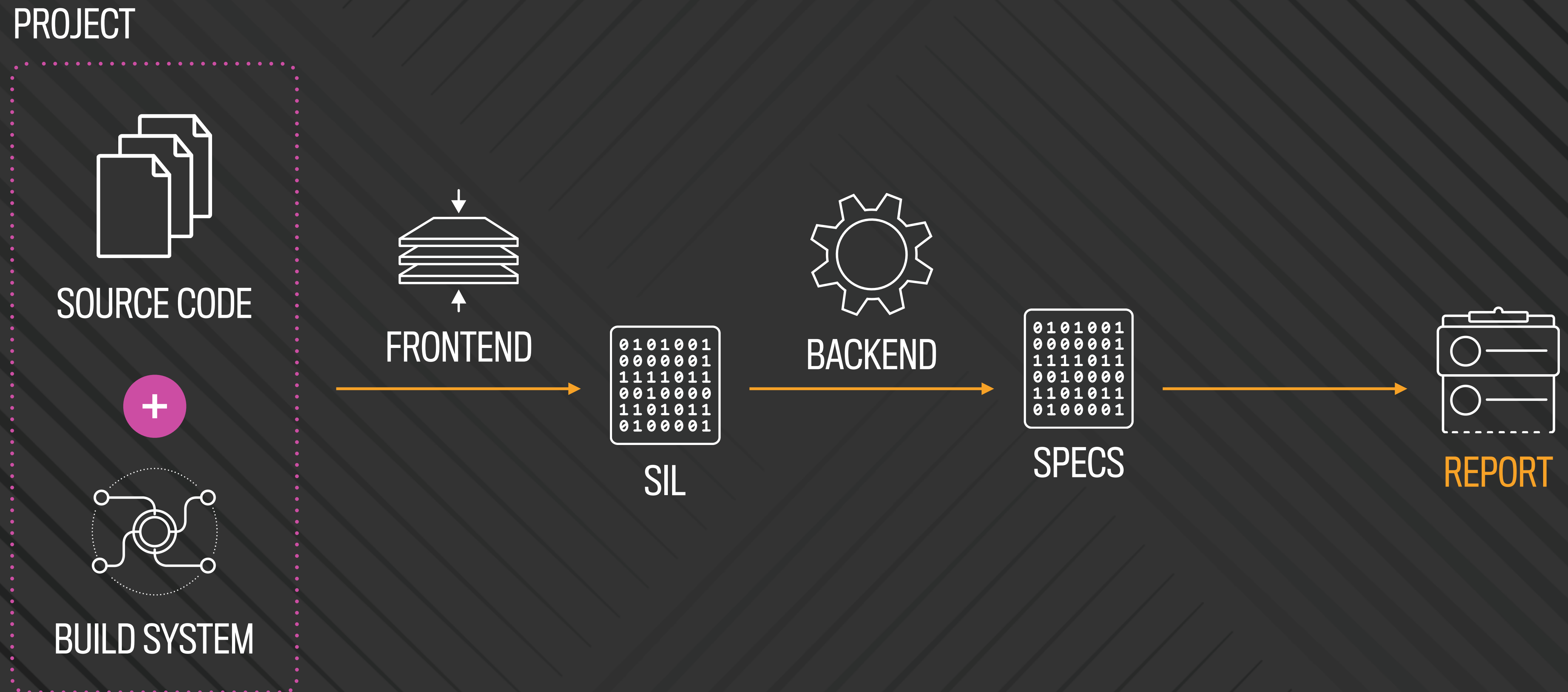
Infer

| Open-source static analyser

| Inter-procedural analyses + linters

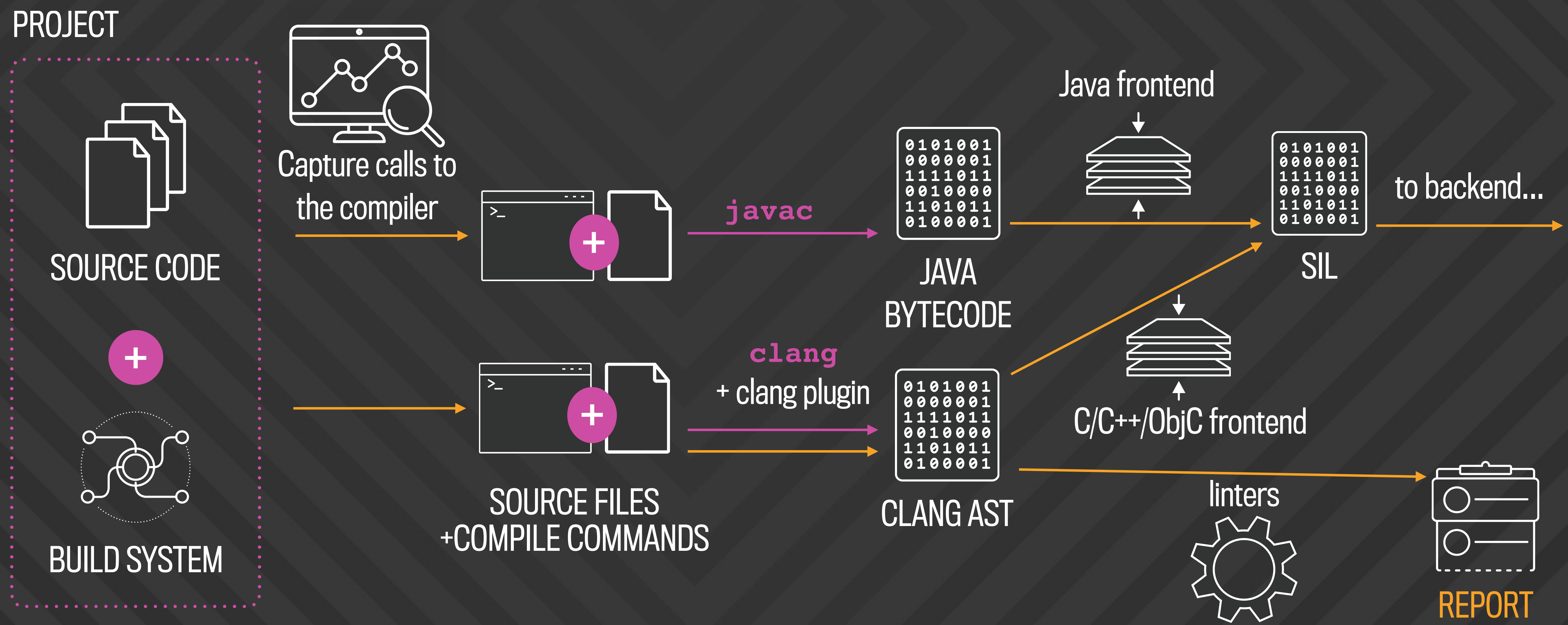
| For Java and C/C++/Objective-C

Infer architecture

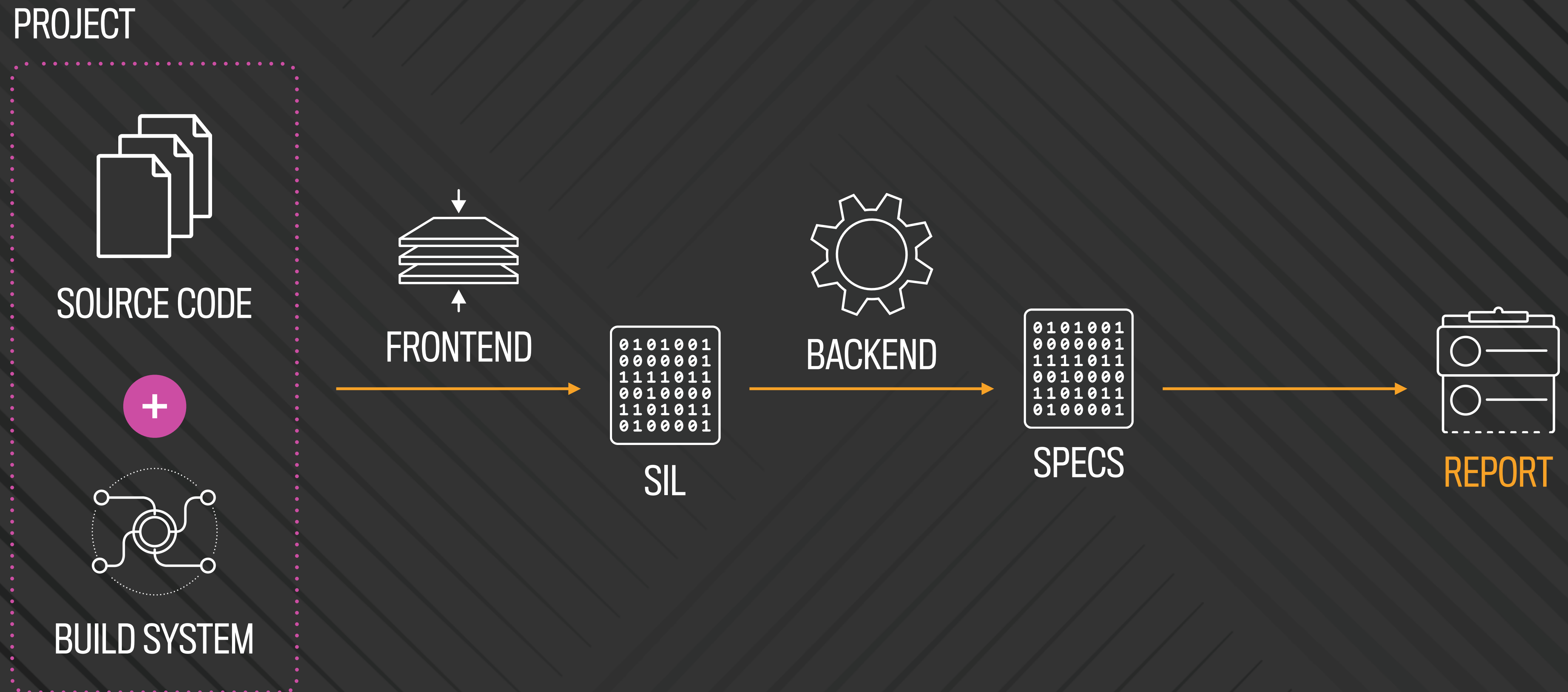


Two Frontends: clang and Java

And quite a few build system integrations



Infer architecture



Compositional, On-Demand Backend Architecture

"Allocates Memory" checker case study

```
1 void foo() {  
2     ...  
3     Bar.bar();  
4     ...  
5 }  
6  
7 @NoAllocation  
8 void goo() {  
9     ...  
10    foo();  
11    ...  
12 }
```

Foo.java (SIL)

```
1 void bar() {  
2     ...  
3     new MyObject();  
4     ...  
5 }  
6  
7 void baz() {  
8     ...  
9 }  
10  
11  
12
```

Bar.java (SIL)

Compositional, On-Demand Backend Architecture

"Allocates Memory" checker case study

```
1 void foo() {  
2  
3  
4  
5 }  
6  
7 @NoAllocation  
8 void goo() {  
9  
10  
11  
12 }
```

Allocation via call to bar() line 3

Allocation via call to foo() line 10

ERROR

Foo.java (SIL)

```
1 void bar() {  
2  
3  
4  
5 }  
6  
7 void baz() {  
8   ...  
9 }  
10  
11  
12
```

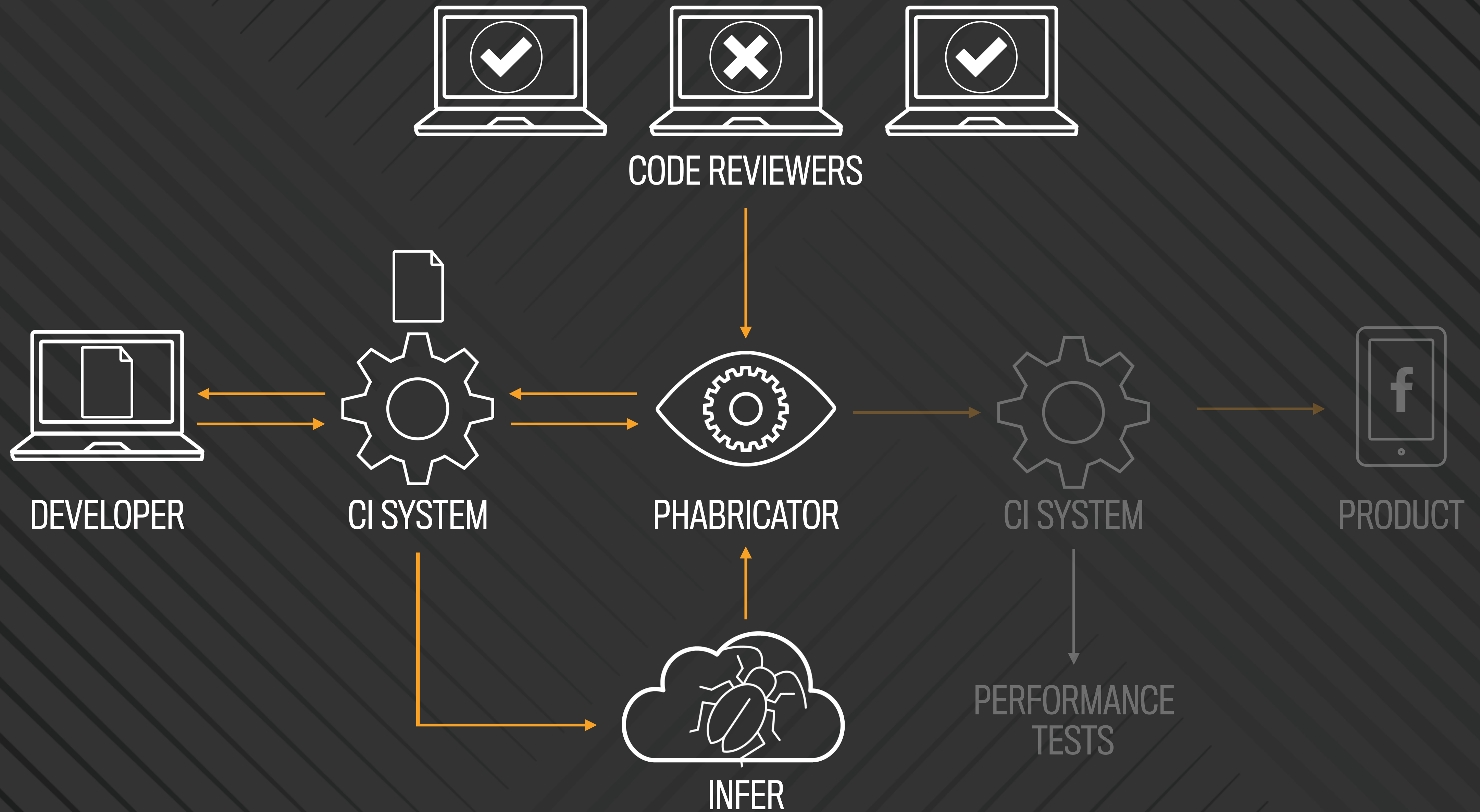
Allocation line 3

Bar.java (SIL)

Interprocedural Analysis Case Study

Percentages of inter-procedural reports for different types of bugs

	One procedure One file	Interprocedural One file	Interprocedural Inter-file
Allocates Memory	0	2	98
Null Dereference (Java)	43	9	48
Null Dereference (Objective-C)	73	5	24
RacerD	36	12	53
Bad Pointer Comparison (linter)	100	0	0



Diff comments fit into usual workflow

 infer_report_example/CodeSample.java View Options ▼

This file was **added**.

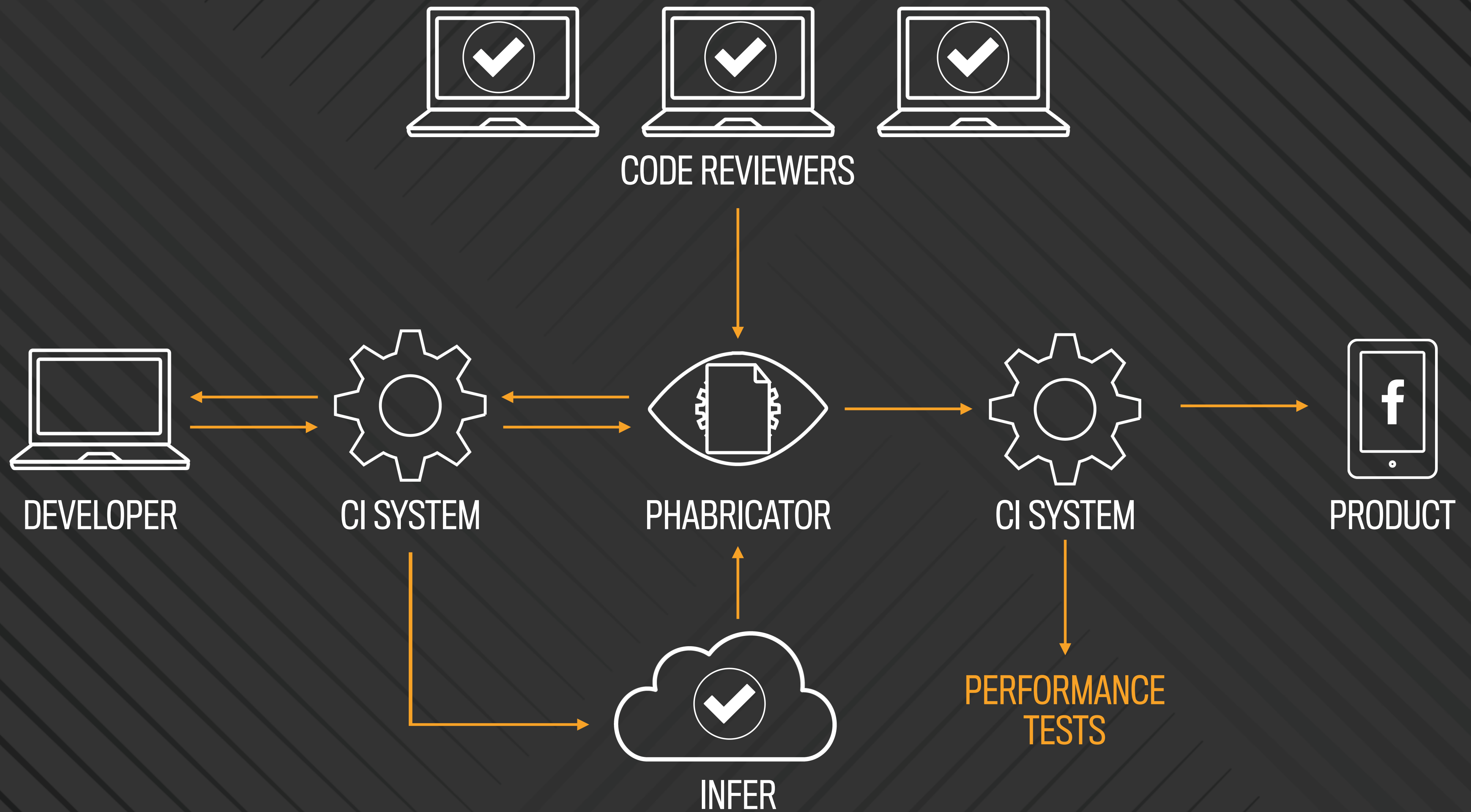
```
1 public class CodeSample {
2     public String computeSomething(boolean flag) {
3         if (flag) {
4             return null;
5         }
6         else {
7             return "something";
8         }
9     }
10
11     public int doStuff() {
12         String s = computeSomething(true);
13         return s.length();
14     }
15 }
```

Line 13 [Previous](#) · [Next](#) · [Reply](#)

There may be a [Null Dereference](#): object s last assigned on line 12 could be null and is dereferenced at line 13

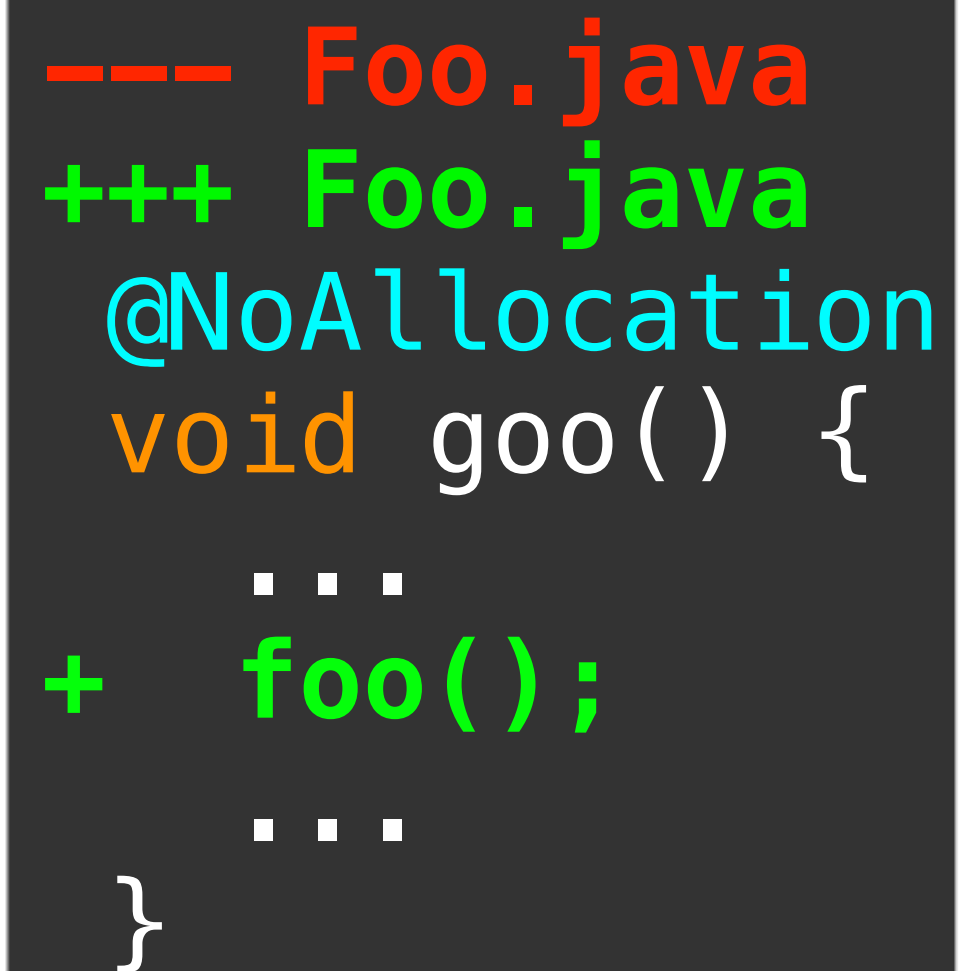
Only report when:

- Warning is introduced by diff
- Warning is in file changed by diff



Analysing a Diff

"Allocates Memory" checker case study



```
--- Foo.java
+++ Foo.java
  @NoAllocation
  void goo() {
    ...
+   foo();
    ...
  }
```

diff

Analysing a Diff

"Allocates Memory" checker case study

```
--- Foo.java
+++ Foo.java
@NoAllocation
void goo() {
    ...
+   foo();
    ...
}
```

diff

```
1 void foo() {
2     ...
3     Bar.bar();
4     ...
5 }
6
7 @NoAllocation
8 void goo() {
9     ...
10    foo();
11    ...
12 }
```

Foo.java (SIL)

```
1 void bar() {
2     ...
3     new MyObject();
4     ...
5 }
6
7 void baz() {
8     ...
9 }
10
11
12
```

Bar.java (SIL)

with diff

Analysing a Diff

"Allocates Memory" checker case study

```
--- Foo.java
+++ Foo.java
@NoAllocation
void goo() {
    ...
+   foo();
    ...
}
```

diff

```
1 void foo() {
```

Allocation via call to bar() line 3

```
5 }
```

```
7 @NoAllocation
```

```
8 void goo() {
```

Allocation via call to foo() line 10

```
10 ...
11 ...
12 }
```

Foo.java (SIL)

```
1 void bar() {
```

Allocation line 3

```
3 ...
4 ...
5 }
```

```
7 void baz() {
```

```
8 ...
```

```
9 }
```

Bar.java (SIL)

ERROR

Analysing a Diff

"Allocates Memory" checker case study

```
--- Foo.java
+++ Foo.java
@NoAllocation
void goo() {
    ...
+   foo();
    ...
}
```

diff

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2     ...
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4     ...
5 }
6
7 @NoAllocation
8 void goo() {
9     ...
10    ...
11 }
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```

Foo.java (SIL)

```
1 void bar() {
2
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```

Bar.java (SIL)

Allocation line 3

Analysing a Diff

"Allocates Memory" checker case study

```
--- Foo.java
+++ Foo.java
@NoAllocation
void goo() {
    ...
+   foo();
    ...
}
```

diff

```
1 void foo() {
2
3
4
5 }
6
7 @NoAllocation
8 void goo() {
9
10
11
12 }
```

Allocation via call to bar() line 3

No allocation

Foo.java (SIL)

```
1 void bar() {
2
3
4
5 }
6
7 void baz() {
8     ...
9 }
10
11
12
```

Allocation line 3

Bar.java (SIL)

Analysing a Diff

"Allocates Memory" checker case study

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void goo() {
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}
```

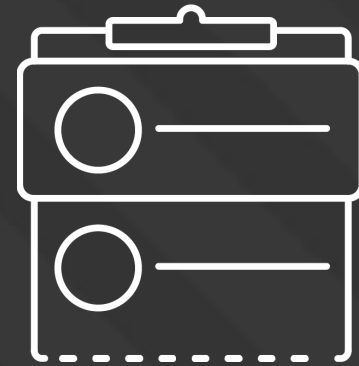
diff

base

No report

diff

ERROR foo() allocates memory on line 10



DIFFERENTIAL
REPORT

diff - base =

ERROR foo() allocates memory on line 10



Diff-Based Deployment

| Help developers move fast

| Easy to deploy new checks

Current status

- Infer runs on all Android + iOS diffs for Facebook, Messenger, Instagram, and WhatsApp
- 10ks of diffs analyzed per month
- 1ks of issues fixed per month (~70% fix rate)

Action taken is ground truth for success

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