

# Developing and deploying serverless applications

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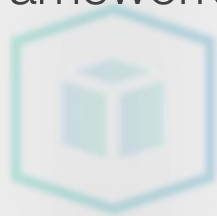
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# Agenda

- What's new on AWS Lambda?
- Simplifying development
  - Demo: The Serverless framework
  - Demo: Gordon
  - Demo: Chalice
  - Other tools
- Simplifying deployment
  - Demo: AWS Serverless Application Model
- Additional resources
- Q&A



The background of the slide features a faint, light blue image of a person standing with their arms outstretched. Overlaid on this is the AWS Lambda logo, which consists of a blue hexagon containing a white cube.

# **What's new on AWS Lambda?**

# Environment variables for Lambda functions New

You can define Environment Variables as key/value pairs that are accessible from your function code. These are useful to store configuration settings without the need to change function code. [Learn more.](#)

Environment variables

var1

value1



var2

value2

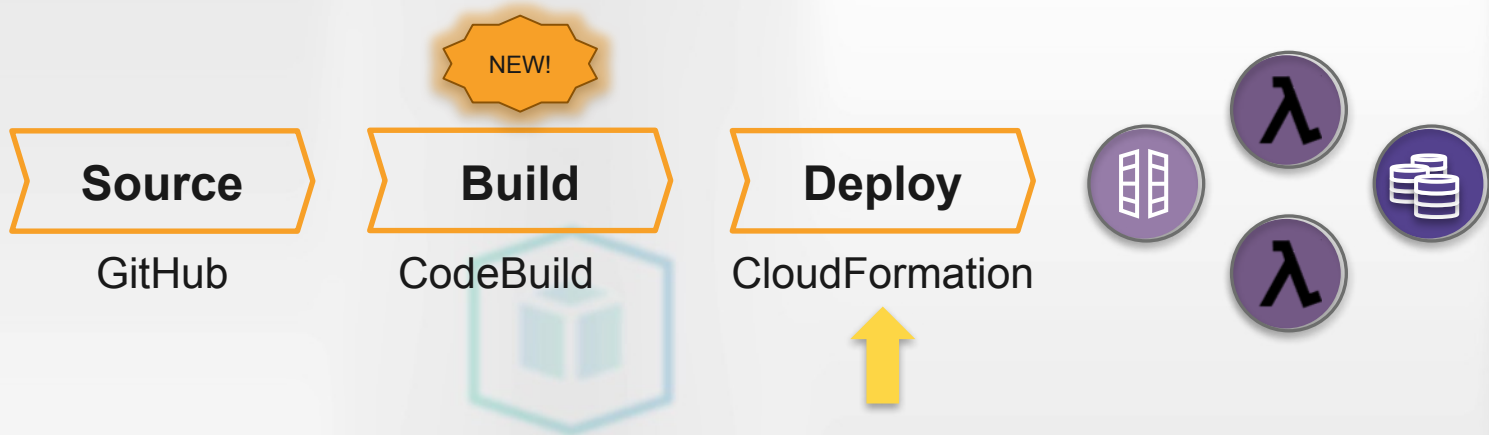


Key

Value

```
var AWS = require('aws-sdk');  
  
exports.handler = function(event, context, callback) {  
    var bucketName = process.env.S3_BUCKET;  
    callback(null, bucketName);  
};
```

# Serverless CI/CD pipeline



- Pull source directly from GitHub or AWS CodeCommit using AWS CodePipeline
- Build and package serverless apps with AWS CodeBuild
- Deploy your completed Lambda app with AWS CloudFormation

# Dead-letter queue for events

New

## Easily create reliable end-to-end event processing solutions

- Sends all **unprocessed events** to your SQS queue or SNS topic: 3-strike rule
- Preserves events **even if your code has an issue** or the call was throttled
- **Per-function**
- Works for all **async invokes**, including S3 and SNS events



# AWS Step Functions

New

## Reliably orchestrate multiple Lambda functions

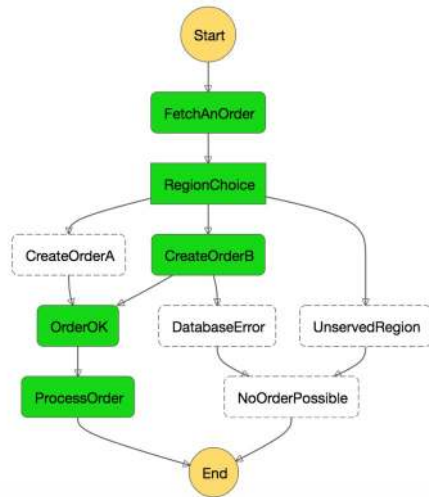
- Attempt a function more than 3X
- Add callbacks to asynchronous functions
- Handle situations that require waiting
- Chain function execution ( $A \rightarrow B \rightarrow C$ )
- Supports long-running workflows

New\_Order ✓

Graph

Code

■ Success ■ Failed ■ Needs retry ■ In progress



# Simplifying Development



Code samples available at [https://github.com/juliensimon/aws/tree/master/lambda\\_frameworks](https://github.com/juliensimon/aws/tree/master/lambda_frameworks)



# Typical development workflow

1. Write and deploy a Lambda function
2. Create a REST API with API Gateway
3. Connect the API to the Lambda function
4. Invoke the API
5. Test, debug and repeat ;)

# The Serverless framework

formerly known as JAWS: Just AWS Without Servers



- Announced at **re:Invent 2015** by Austen Collins and Ryan Pendergast
- Supports **Node.js**, as well as **Python** and **Java**
- Auto-deploys and runs **Lambda functions**, locally or remotely
- Auto-deploys your **Lambda event sources**: API Gateway, S3, DynamoDB, etc.
- Creates all required infrastructure with **CloudFormation**
- Simple configuration in **YML**

<http://github.com/serverless/serverless>

<https://serverless.com>

AWS re:Invent 2015 | (DVO209) [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=D\\_U6luQ6l90](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=D_U6luQ6l90) & <https://vimeo.com/141132756>

# Serverless: “Hello World” API

```
$ serverless create
```

*Edit handler.js, serverless.yml and event.json*


```
$ serverless deploy [--stage stage_name]
```

```
$ serverless invoke [local] --function function_name
```

```
$ serverless info
```

```
$ http $URL
```

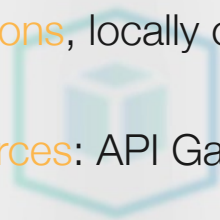
```
$ serverless remove
```



# **Demo:** **Serverless Framework**

# Gordon

- Released in Oct'15 by Jorge Batista
- Supports Python, Javascript, Golang, Java, Scala, Kotlin (including in the same project)
- Auto-deploys and runs Lambda functions, locally or remotely
- Auto-deploys your Lambda event sources: API Gateway, CloudWatch Events, DynamoDB Streams, Kinesis Streams, S3
- Creates all required infrastructure with CloudFormation
- Simple configuration in YAML



# Gordon: “Hello World” API

```
$ gordon startproject helloworld
```

```
$ gordon startapp helloapp
```

*Write hellofunc() function*

```
$ gordon build
```

```
$ echo '{"name":"Julien"}' | gordon run helloapp.hellofunc
```

```
$ gordon apply [--stage stage_name]
```

```
$ http post $URL name=Julien
```





# Demo: Gordon

# AWS Chalice

Think of it as a serverless framework for Flask apps

- Released in Jul'16, still in **beta**
- Just add your **Python** code
  - Deploy with a single call and **zero config**
  - The API is created **automatically**, the IAM policy is **auto-generated**
- Run APIs locally on port 8000 (similar to Flask)
- Fast & lightweight framework
  - 100% *boto3* calls (AWS SDK for Python) → fast
  - No integration with CloudFormation → no creation of event sources



# AWS Chalice: “Hello World” API

```
$ chalice new-project helloworld
```

*Write your function in app.py*

```
$ chalice local
```

```
$ chalice deploy
```

```
$ export URL=`chalice url`
```

```
$ http $URL
```

```
$ http put $URL/hello/julien
```

```
$ chalice logs [ --include-lambda-messages ]
```



# AWS Chalice: PUT/GET in S3 bucket

```
$ chalice new-project s3test
```

*Write your function in app.py*

```
$ chalice local
```

```
$ http put http://localhost:8000/objects/doc.json value1=5 value2=8
```

```
$ http get http://localhost:8000/objects/doc.json
```

```
$ chalice deploy [stage_name]
```

```
$ export URL=`chalice url`
```

```
$ http put $URL/objects/doc.json value1=5 value2=8
```

```
$ http get $URL/objects/doc.json
```



# Demo: Chalice

# Summing things up

## Serverless

The most popular  
serverless framework

Built with and for Node.js.  
Python and Java: YMMV

Rich features, many event  
sources

Not a web framework

## Gordon

Great challenger!

Node.js, Python, Java,  
Scala, Golang

Comparable to Serverless  
feature-wise

Not a web framework

## Chalice

AWS project, in beta

Python only

Does only one thing, but  
does it great

Dead simple, zero config

Flask web framework

# More Lambda frameworks

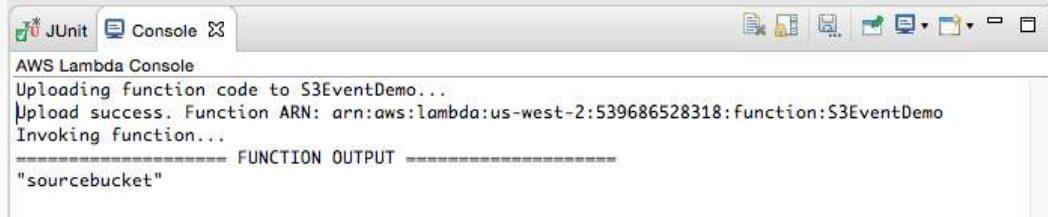
- **Kappa** <https://github.com/garnaat/kappa>
  - Released Dec'14 by Mitch Garnaat, author of boto and the AWS CLI (still maintained?)
  - Python only, multiple event sources
- **Apex** <https://github.com/apex/apex>
  - Released in Dec'15 by TJ Holowaychuk
  - Python, Javascript, Java, Golang
  - Terraform integration to manage infrastructure for event sources
- **Zappa** <https://github.com/Miserlou/Zappa>
  - Released in Feb'16 by Rich Jones
  - Python web applications on AWS Lambda + API Gateway
- **Docker-lambda** <https://github.com/lambci/docker-lambda>
  - Released in May'16 by Michael Hart
  - Run functions in Docker images that “replicate” the live Lambda environment



# 2 Java tools for AWS Lambda

## Eclipse plug-in

- Code, test and deploy Lambda from Eclipse
- Run your functions locally and remotely
- Test with local events and JUnit4
- Deploy standalone functions, or with the AWS Serverless Application Model (Dec'16)

A screenshot of the Eclipse IDE's console window. The console shows the output of the AWS Lambda Toolkit for Eclipse. It starts with 'AWS Lambda Console' and then shows 'Uploading function code to S3EventDemo...' followed by 'Upload success. Function ARN: arn:aws:lambda:us-west-2:539686528318:function:S3EventDemo'. Then it says 'Invoking function...' and finally shows the 'FUNCTION OUTPUT' as '"sourcebucket"'.

```
JUnit Console
AWS Lambda Console
Uploading function code to S3EventDemo...
Upload success. Function ARN: arn:aws:lambda:us-west-2:539686528318:function:S3EventDemo
Invoking function...
===== FUNCTION OUTPUT =====
"sourcebucket"
```

<https://java.awsblog.com/post/TxWZES6J1RSQ2Z/Testing-Lambda-functions-using-the-AWS-Toolkit-for-Eclipse>  
<https://aws.amazon.com/blogs/developer/aws-toolkit-for-eclipse-serverless-application>  
<https://github.com/awslabs/aws-serverless-java-container>

## Serverless Java Container

- Run Java RESTful APIs as-is
- Default implementation of the Java servlet  
HttpServletRequest  
HttpServletResponse
- Support for Java frameworks such as Jersey or Spark



# Simplifying Deployment

# AWS Serverless Application Model (SAM)

formerly known as Project Flourish

New

- CloudFormation extension released in Nov'16 to bundle Lambda functions, APIs & events
- 3 new CloudFormation resource types
  - `AWS::Serverless::Function`
  - `AWS::Serverless::Api`
  - `AWS::Serverless::SimpleTable`
- 2 new CloudFormation CLI commands
  - `'aws cloudformation package'`
  - `'aws cloudformation deploy'`
- Integration with CodeBuild and CodePipeline for CI/CD
- Expect SAM to be integrated in most / all frameworks





# AWS Serverless Application Model

```
AWSTemplateFormatVersion: '2010-09-09'  
Transform: AWS::Serverless-2016-10-31  
Resources: GetHtmlFunction:  
  Type: AWS::Serverless::Function  
  Properties:  
    CodeUri: s3://flourish-demo-bucket/todo_list.zip  
    Handler: index.gethtml  
    Runtime: nodejs4.3  
    Policies: AmazonDynamoDBReadOnlyAccess  
  Events:  
    GetHtml: Type: Api  
    Properties: Path: /{proxy+} Method: ANY  
  ListTable: Type: AWS::Serverless::SimpleTable
```

Functions

APIs

Storage



# AWS Serverless Application Model

```
AWSTemplateFormatVersion: '2010-09-09'
Transform: AWS::Serverless-2016-10-31
Resources: GetHtmlFunction:
  Type: AWS::Serverless::Function
  Properties:
    CodeUri: s3://flourish-demo-bucket/todo_list.zip
    Handler: index.gethtml
    Runtime: nodejs4.3
    Policies: AmazonDynamoDBReadOnlyAccess
    Events:
      GetHtml: Type: Api
    Properties: Path: /{proxy+} Method: ANY
    ListTable: Type: AWS::Serverless::SimpleTable
```

## REPLACES:

```
AWSTemplateFormatVersion: '2010-09-09'
Resources:
  GetHtmlFunctionGetHtmlPermissionProd:
    Type: AWS::Lambda::Permission
    Properties:
      Action: lambda:invokeFunction
      Principal: apigateway.amazonaws.com
      FunctionName:
        Ref: GetHtmlFunction
      SourceArn:
        Fn::Sub: arn:aws:execute-api:${
          AWS::Region}:${AWS::AccountId}:${
            ServerlessRestApi}/Prod/ANY/*
      ServerlessRestApiProdStage:
        Type: AWS::ApiGateway::Stage
    Properties:
      DeploymentId:
        Ref: ServerlessRestApiDeployment
      RestApiId:
        Ref: ServerlessRestApi
      StageName: Prod
      ListTable:
        Type: AWS::DynamoDB::Table
    Properties:
      ProvisionedThroughput:
        WriteCapacityUnits: 5
        ReadCapacityUnits: 5
      AttributeDefinitions:
        - AttributeName: id
          AttributeType: S
      KeySchema:
        - KeyType: HASH
          AttributeName: id
      GetHtmlFunction:
        Type: AWS::Lambda::Function
    Properties:
      Handler: index.gethtml
      Code:
        S3Bucket: flourish-demo-bucket
        S3Key: todo_list.zip
      Role:
        Fn::GetAtt:
          - GetHtmlFunctionRole
        - Arn
      Runtime: nodejs4.3
      GetHtmlFunctionRole:
        Type: AWS::IAM::Role
      Properties:
        ManagedPolicyArns:
          - arn:aws:iam::aws:policy/AmazonDynamoDBReadOnlyAccess
          - arn:aws:iam::aws:policy/service-role/AWSLambdaBasicExecutionRole
        AssumeRolePolicyDocument:
          Version: '2012-10-17'
          Statement:
            - Action:
                - sts:AssumeRole
              Effect: Allow
              Principal:
                Service:
                  - lambda.amazonaws.com
            ServerlessRestApiDeployment:
              Type: AWS::ApiGateway::Deployment
              Properties:
                RestApiId:
                  Ref: ServerlessRestApi
                Description: 'RestApi deployment id:
                  127e3bf91142ab1ddc5f5446adb094442581a
                  90d'
                StageName: Stage
              GetHtmlFunctionGetHtmlPermissionTest:
                Type: AWS::Lambda::Permission
```

# SAM: Open Specification

New

Apache 2.0 licensed

GitHub project

<https://github.com/aws-labs/serverless-application-model>

## AWS Serverless Application Model (SAM)

Version 2016-10-31


The key words "MUST", "MUST NOT", "REQUIRED", "SHALL", "SHALL NOT", "SHOULD", "SHOULD NOT", "MAY", and "OPTIONAL" in this document are to be interpreted as described in [RFC 2119](#).

The AWS Serverless Application Model (SAM) is licensed under [The Apache License, Version 2.0](#).

### Introduction

AWS SAM is a model used to define serverless applications on AWS.

Serverless applications are applications composed of functions triggered by events. A typical serverless application consists of one or more AWS Lambda functions triggered by events such as object uploads to [Amazon S3](#), and API actions. Those functions can stand alone or leverage other resources such as [Amazon DynamoDB](#) buckets. The most basic serverless application is simply a function.

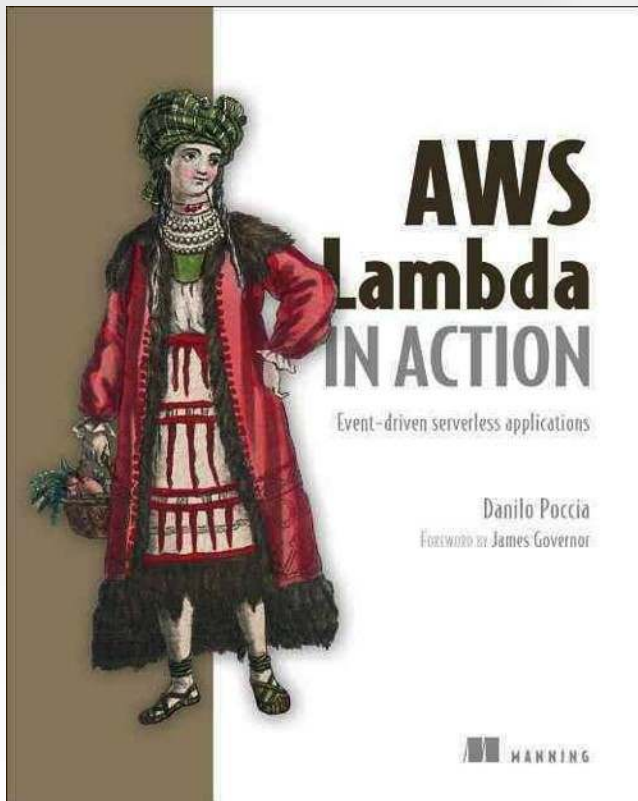


# **Demo:** **Serverless Application** **Model**



Additional resources

# The only Lambda book you need to read



Written by AWS Technical  
Evangelist Danilo Poccia

Just released!

<https://www.amazon.com/Aws-Lambda-Action-Event-driven-Applications/dp/1617293717/>

# New Lambda videos from re:Invent 2016

AWS re:Invent 2016: What's New with AWS Lambda (SVR202) <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=CwxWhyGteNc>

AWS re:Invent 2016: Serverless Apps with AWS Step Functions (SVR201) <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=75MRve4nv8s>

AWS re:Invent 2016: Real-time Data Processing Using AWS Lambda (SVR301) <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=VFLKOy4GKXQ>

AWS re:Invent 2016: Serverless Architectural Patterns and Best Practices (ARC402) <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=b7UMoc1iUYw>

AWS re:Invent 2016: Bringing AWS Lambda to the Edge (CTD206) <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=j26novaqF6M>

AWS re:Invent 2016: Ubiquitous Computing with Greengrass (IOT201) <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=XQQjX8GTEko>

# AWS User Groups



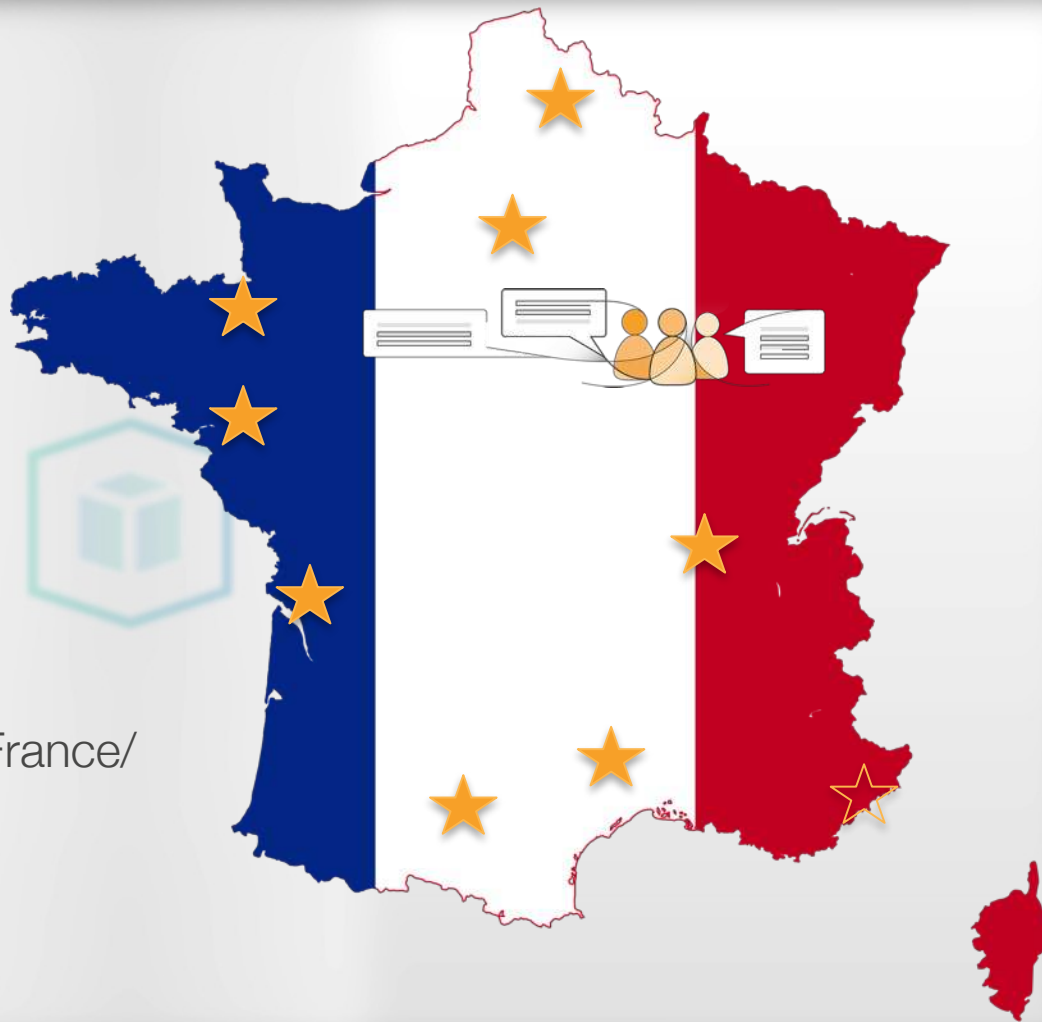
Lille  
Paris  
Rennes  
Nantes  
Bordeaux  
Lyon  
Montpellier  
Toulouse  
Côte d'Azur (soon!)



[facebook.com/groups/AWSFrance/](https://facebook.com/groups/AWSFrance/)



[@aws\\_actus](https://twitter.com/aws_actus)





# Merci !

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