

AI trends in Automotive

Julien Simon

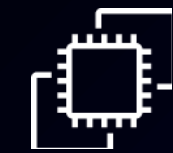
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AWS for automotive

AWS enables our customers and partners to deliver intelligent, personalized brand experiences across the value chain

Cloud IT infrastructure



Compute



Storage



Database

Technology building blocks

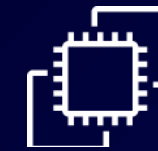
Serverless Computing



Data Lakes



HPC



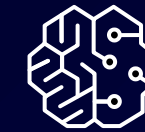
Alexa



IoT



Machine Learning



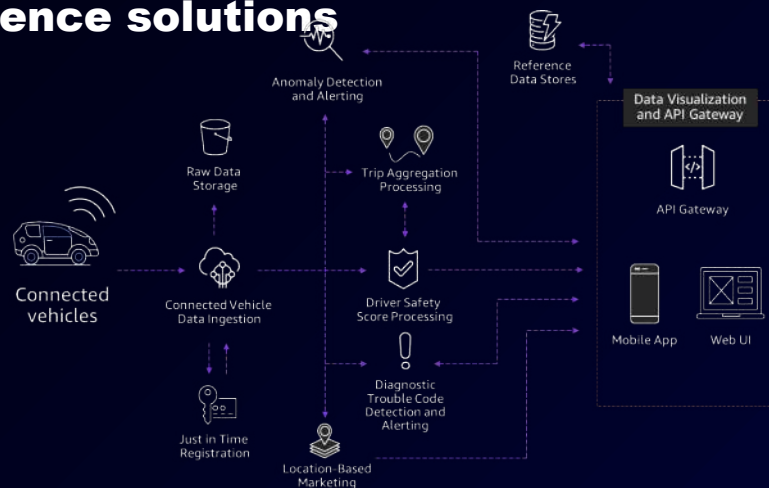
Edge Computing



Image Analysis



Reference solutions



Amazon companies

amazonmusic

audible
an amazon company

amazon
instant video

amazonPrime

amazon fireTV

amazon key

amazonlogistics

AWS Partner Network (APN)



Automotive transformation

Every automotive company needs to also be a software company

Vehicle manufacturer



Product attributes



Hardware



**Independent physical
interfaces**

Mobility provider



Customer experiences



Software



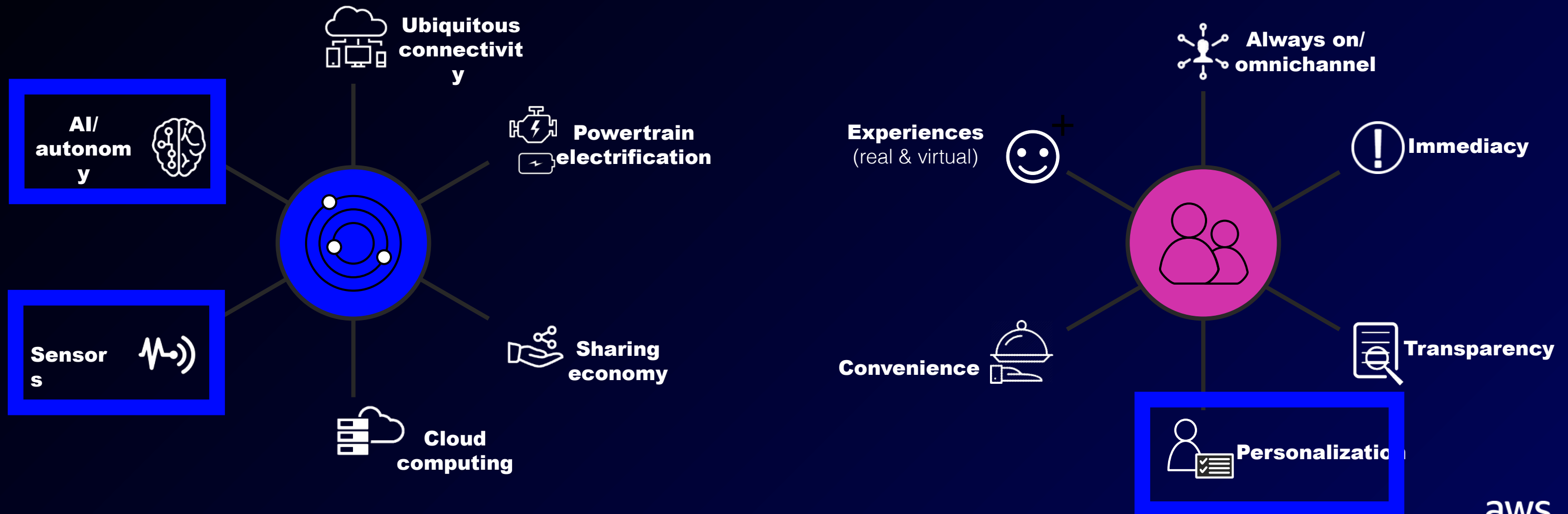
**Integrated software
interfaces**

Automotive transformation

Unprecedented convergence of technology and consumer trends

Transformational technology

Consumer trends



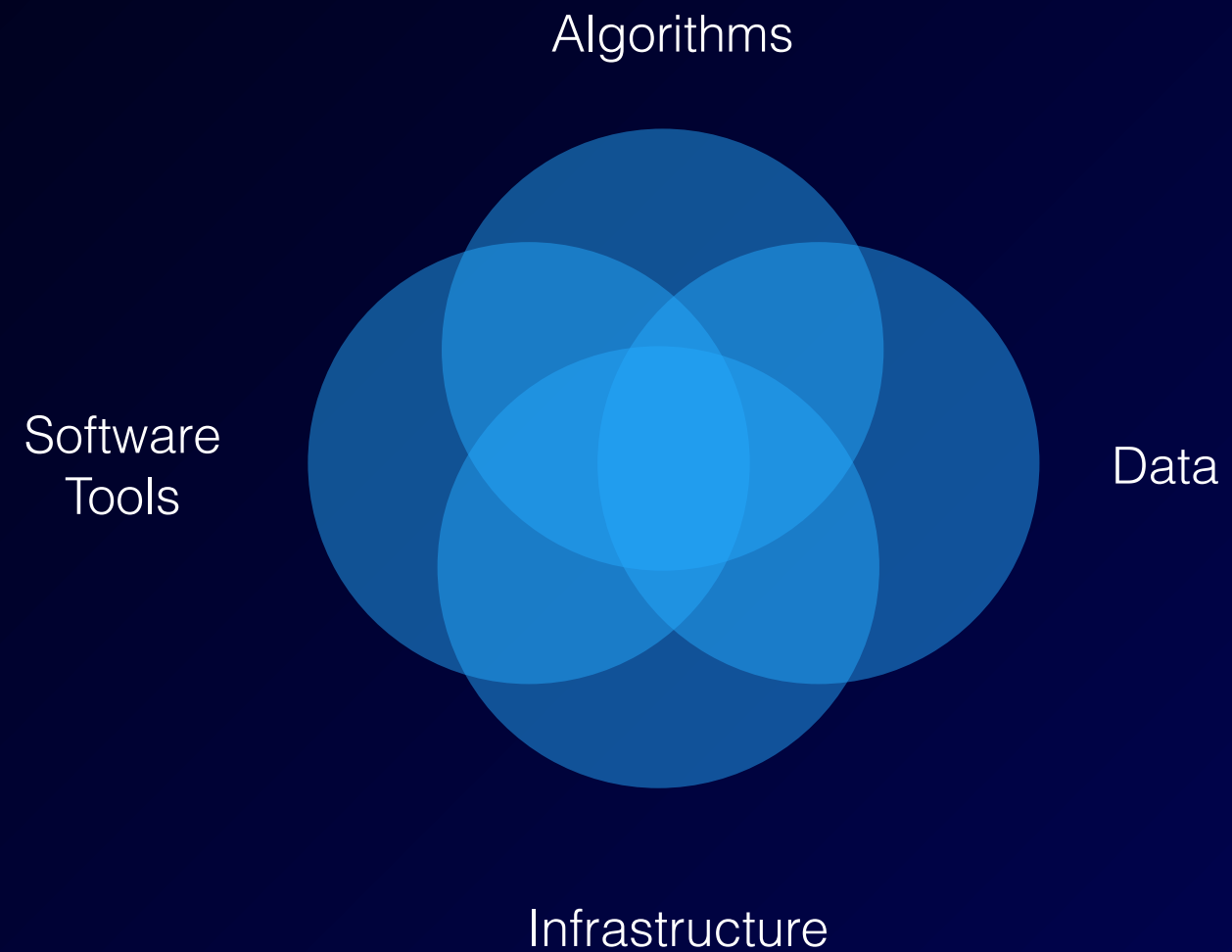
AI, Machine Learning, Deep Learning

Artificial Intelligence: design software applications which exhibit human-like behavior, e.g. speech, natural language processing, reasoning or intuition

Machine Learning: using **statistical algorithms**, teach machines to learn from **featurized data** (columns) without being explicitly programmed

Deep Learning: using **neural networks**, teach machines to learn from **complex data** where features cannot be explicitly expressed

The Advent of Machine Learning



Machine Learning

Optimizing logistics

<https://aws.amazon.com/machine-learning/customers/innovators/convoy/>

CONVOY



40 percent of the miles truck drivers log each year are done with an empty truck!



Formula 1

<https://aws.amazon.com/f1insights/>

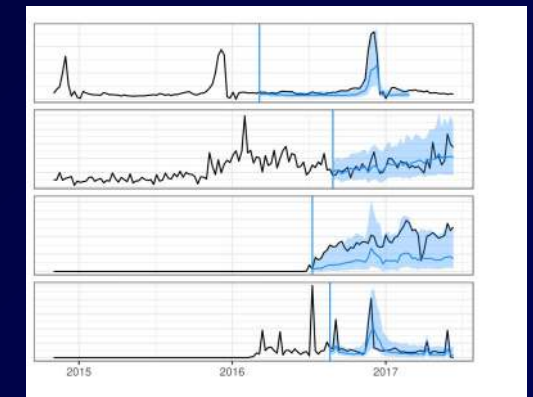
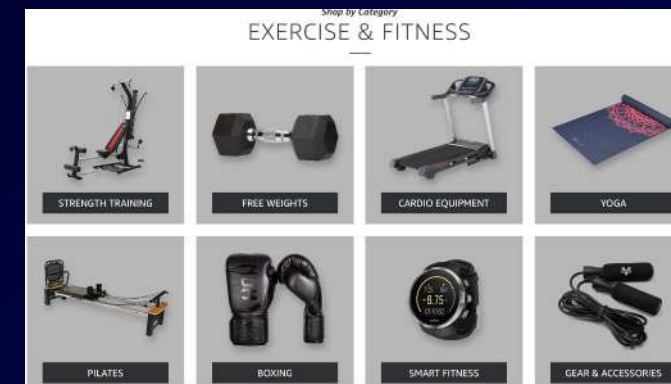
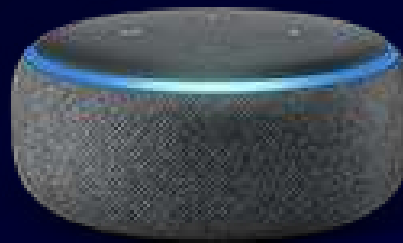
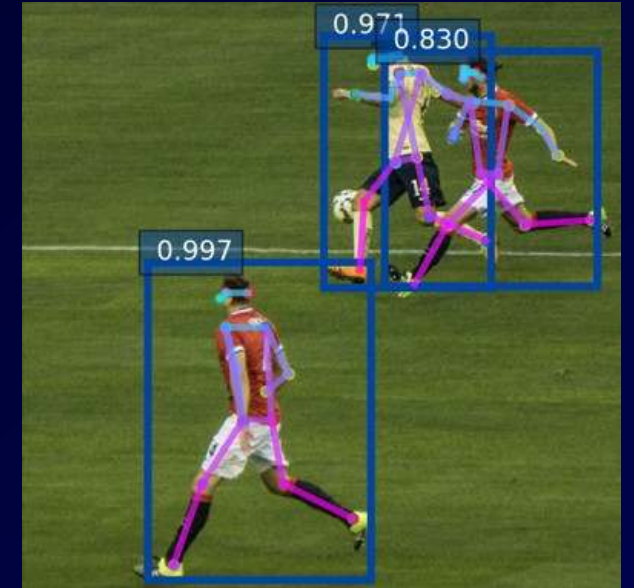
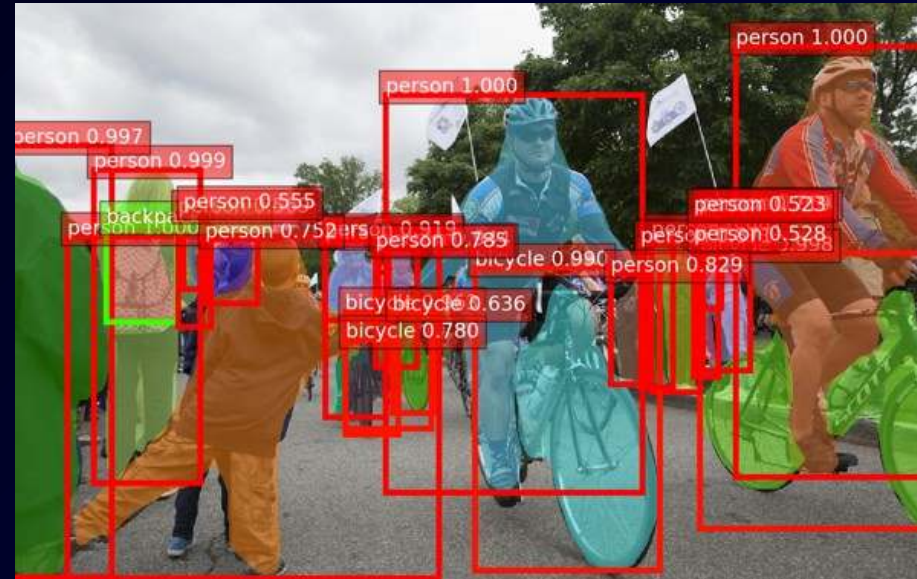


- 120 sensors per car
- 3GB and 1,500 data points per second
- 65 years of historical data
- Overtake probability
- Car performance
- Pitstop advantage

Deep Learning

Deep Learning is changing the IT landscape

- Image and video analysis
- Natural language understanding
- Machine translation
- Speech processing
- Enterprise data too!



Alexa in the car: BMW Connected Drive

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=I-uHGOUpLIg>



Autonomous driving & ADAS

<https://www.mobileye.com>



Autonomous trucks

<https://www.tusimple.com>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=VXSlq33WZoo>



Level 4 autonomy

Billions of miles simulated on AWS

3 to 5 trips per day along three fixed routes in Arizona, with an average run of 200 miles



Driving data: The trillion-mile challenge



Reinforcement Learning

Types of Machine Learning

Supervised learning

- Run an algorithm on a **labeled data set**
- The model learns how to correctly predict the right answer
- Regression and classification are examples of supervised learning

Unsupervised learning

- Run an algorithm on an **unlabeled data set**
- The model learns patterns and organizes samples accordingly
- Clustering and anomaly detection are examples of unsupervised learning

Building a dataset is not always an option

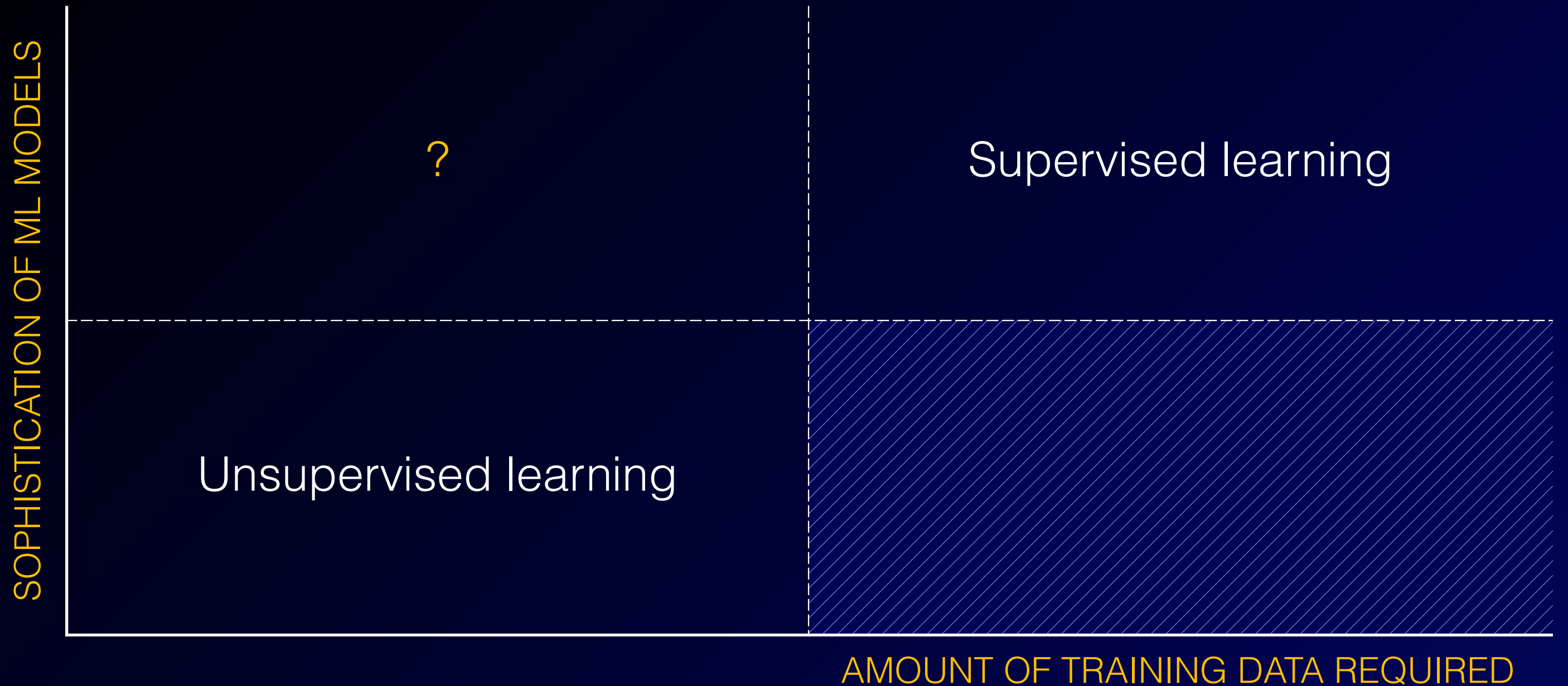
Large, complex problems

Uncertain, chaotic environments

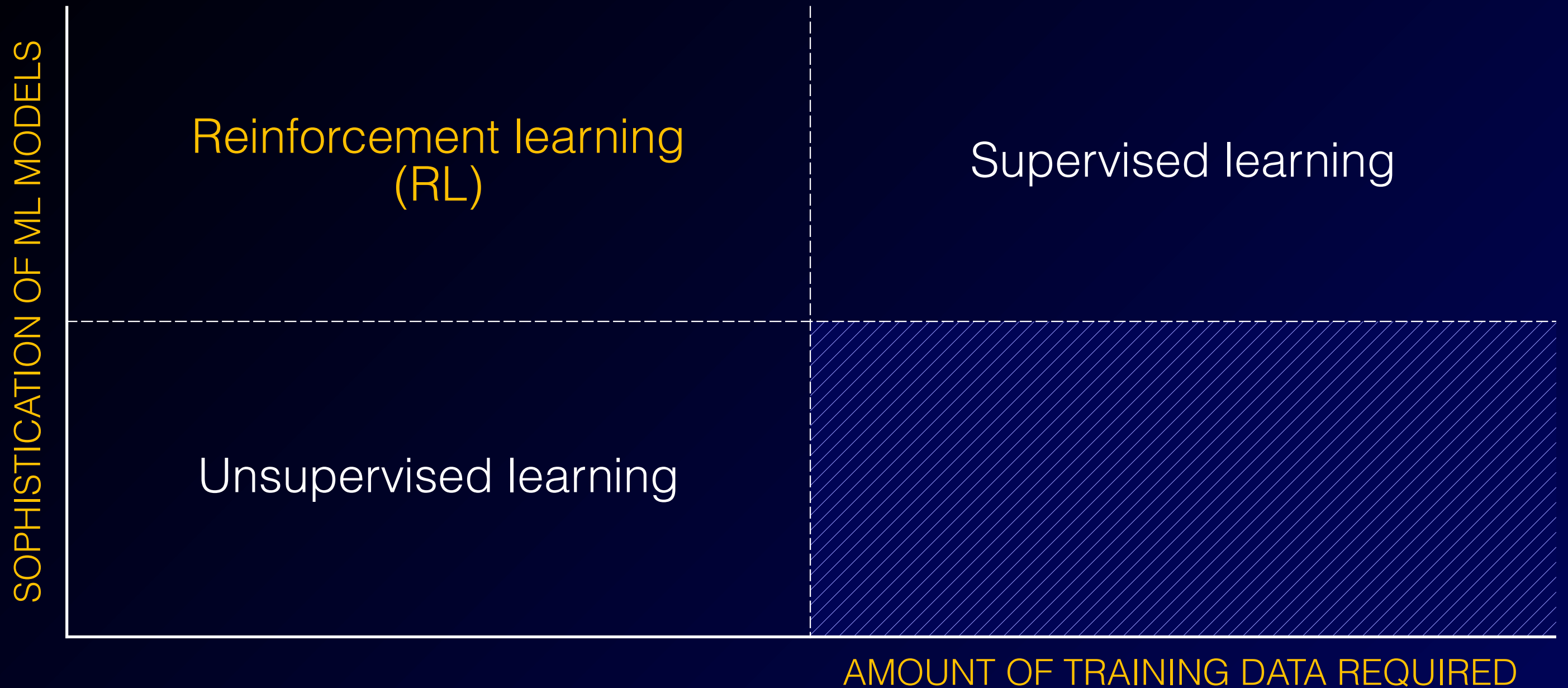
Continuous learning

Supply chain management, HVAC systems, industrial robotics, autonomous vehicles, portfolio management, oil exploration, etc.

Types of Machine Learning



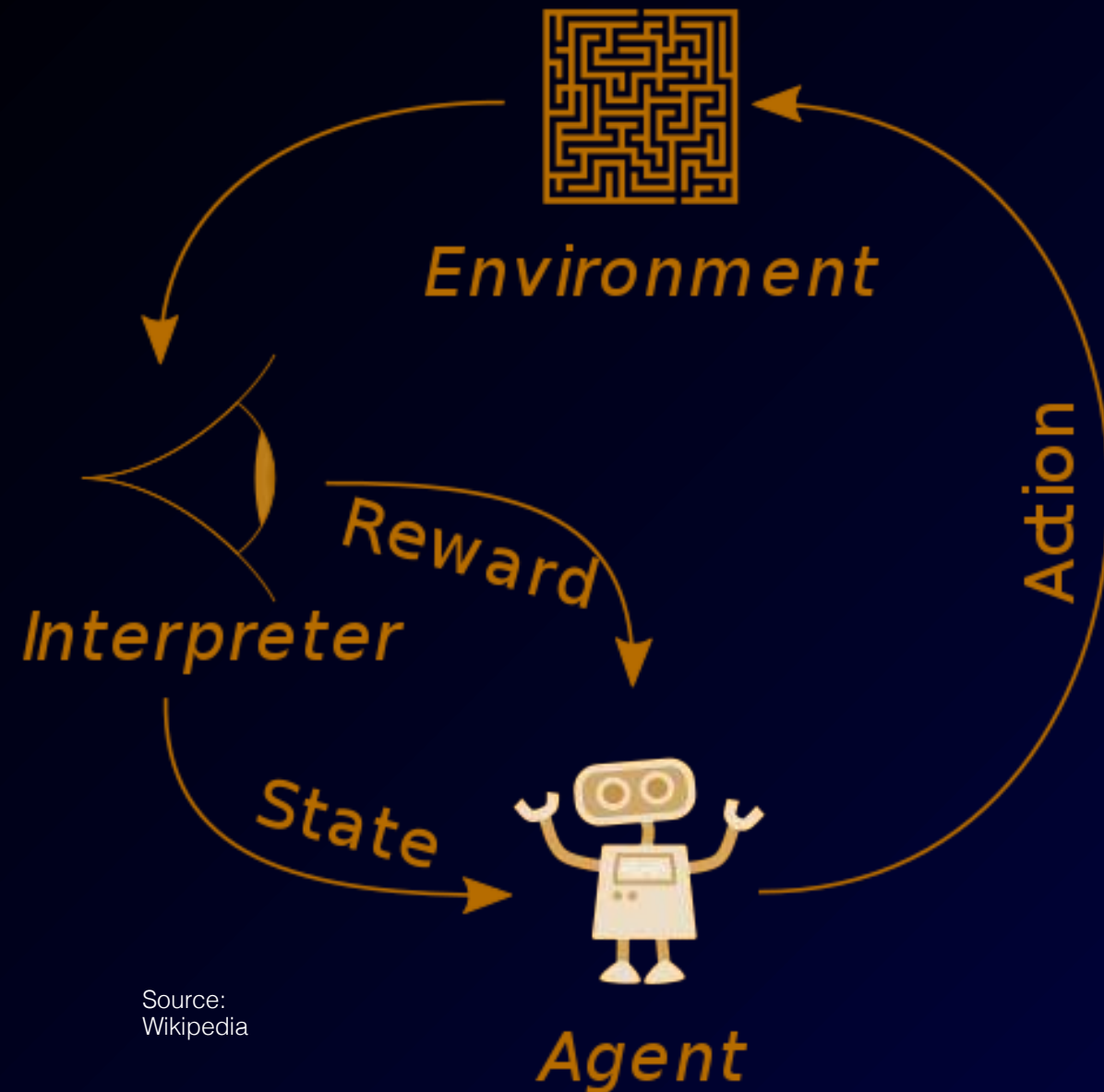
Types of Machine Learning



Learning without any data: we've all done it!



Reinforcement Learning



An **agent** interacts with its **environment**.

The agent receives positive or negative **rewards** for its actions: rewards are computed by a **user-defined function** which outputs a numeric representation of the actions that should be incentivized.

By trying to **maximize the accumulation of rewards**, the agent learns an optimal strategy (aka **policy**) for decision making.

Robotics

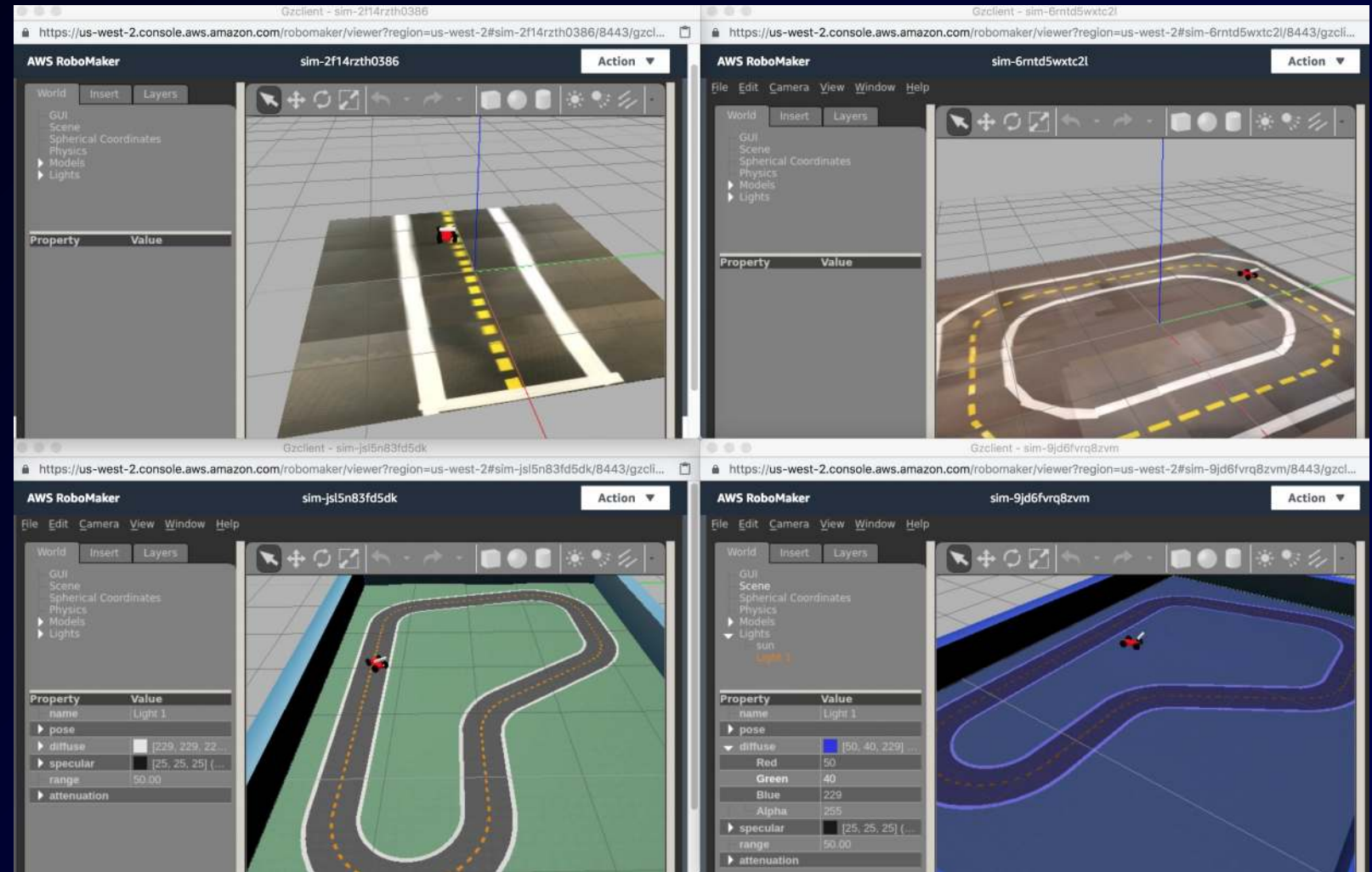


Autonomous driving



AWS DeepRacer

1/18th scale autonomous vehicle

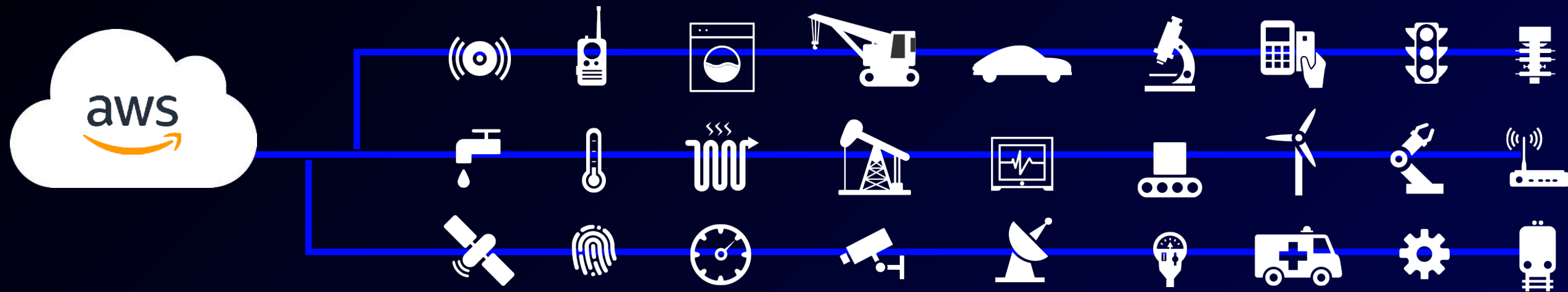


Amazon RoboMaker



Machine Learning at the edge

Computing is increasingly available at the edge



Machine Learning predictions at the edge make devices smarter

Most machine data never reaches the cloud



Medical equipment

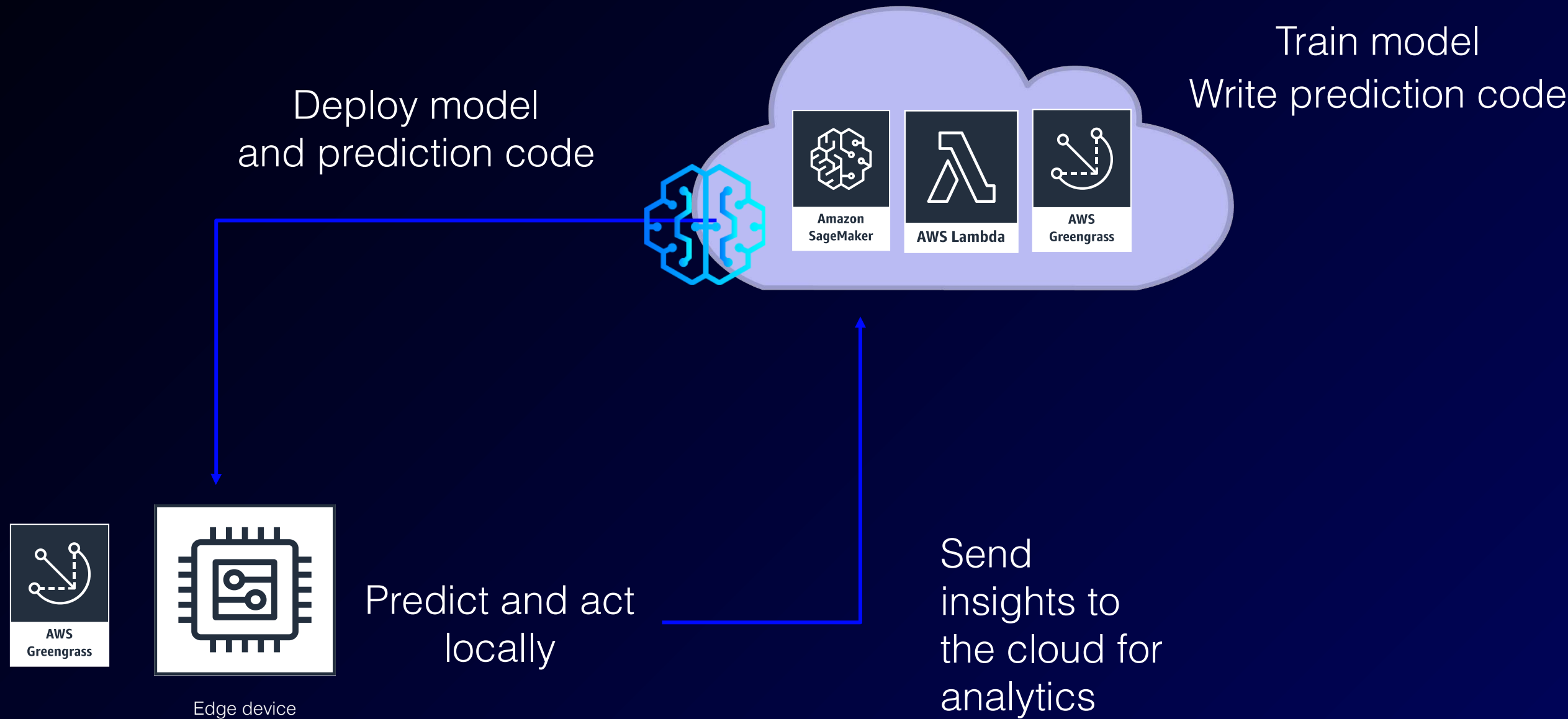


Industrial machinery

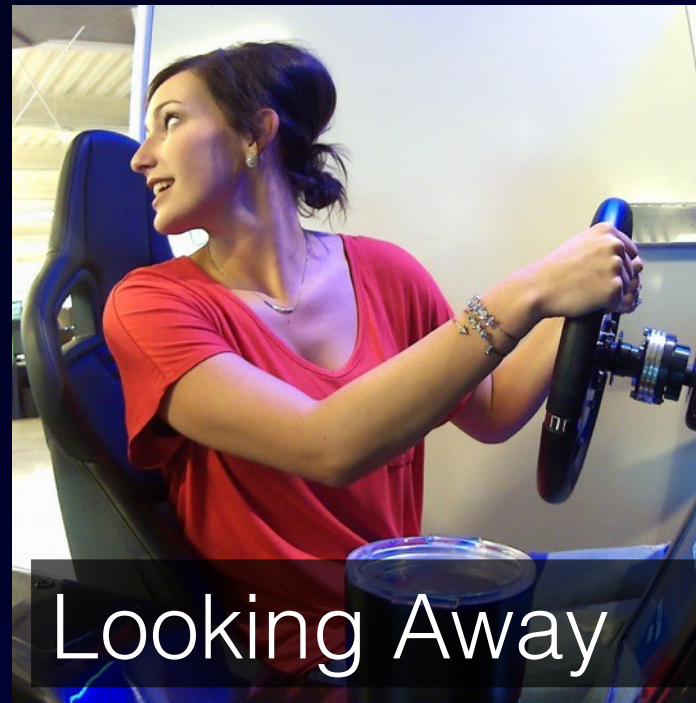
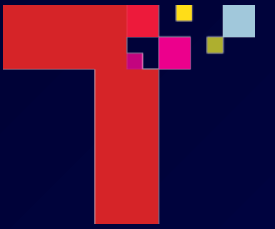


Extreme environments

Train in the cloud, deploy and predict at the edge



Predicting distracted driving



Getting started

<https://ml.aws>

<https://aws.amazon.com/deepracer/>

<https://aws.amazon.com/automotive/>

Thank you!

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