



# DevOps on AWS

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# Agenda

- Why and What of DevOps
- What is CI/CD?
- Enabling DevOps: AWS Services for CI/CD
- CI/CD in Practice: Demo

# DevOps consists of culture, practices, & tools

## Culture

- Dev & ops coming together
  - No more “silos”
- Shared responsibility
- Ownership
- Visibility and communication

## Practices

- Microservices based architecture
- CI/CD – Continuous integration and continuous delivery
- Infrastructure as code
- Monitoring and logging

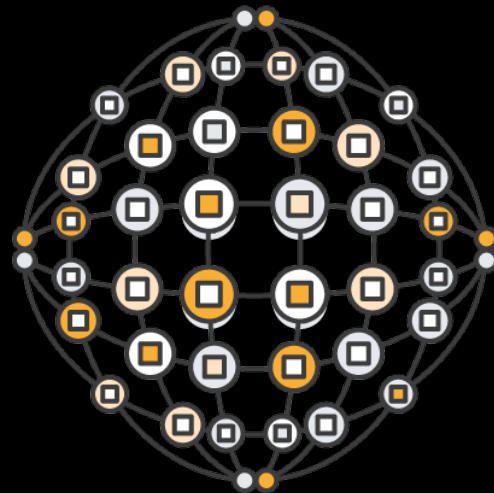
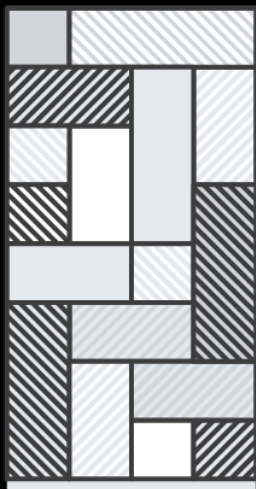
## Tools

- Help you automate the major DevOps phases to support faster, smaller releases
  - Source
  - Build
  - Test
  - Deploy
  - Monitor

# DevOps Practices

## Microservices

Moving away from monolithic application architecture to many individual services



# DevOps Practices



## Infrastructure as code

AWS CloudFormation

Model your AWS resources using code

```
Parameters  Mappings  Conditions  Metadata  Outputs

template1 

1 {
2   "Parameters": {
3     "KeyPairName": {
4       "Description": "Public/private key pairs allow you to securely connect to your instance after it launches",
5       "Type": "AWS::EC2::KeyPair::KeyName"
6     },
7     "ADInstanceType": {
8       "Description": "Amazon EC2 instance type for the first Active Directory Instance",
9       "Type": "String",
10      "Default": "m4.xlarge",
11      "AllowedValues": [
12        "m4.large",
13        "m4.xlarge",
14        "m4.2xlarge",
15        "m4.4xlarge"
16      ]
17    },
18    "AD2InstanceType": {
19      "Description": "Amazon EC2 instance type for the second Active Directory Instance",
20      "Type": "String",
21      "Default": "m4.xlarge",
22      "AllowedValues": [
23        "m4.large",
24        "m4.xlarge",
25        "m4.2xlarge",
26        "m4.4xlarge"
27      ]
28    }
29  }
30 }
```

# Why does DevOps matter?

5x

Lower change  
failure rate

440x

Faster from commit  
to deploy

46x

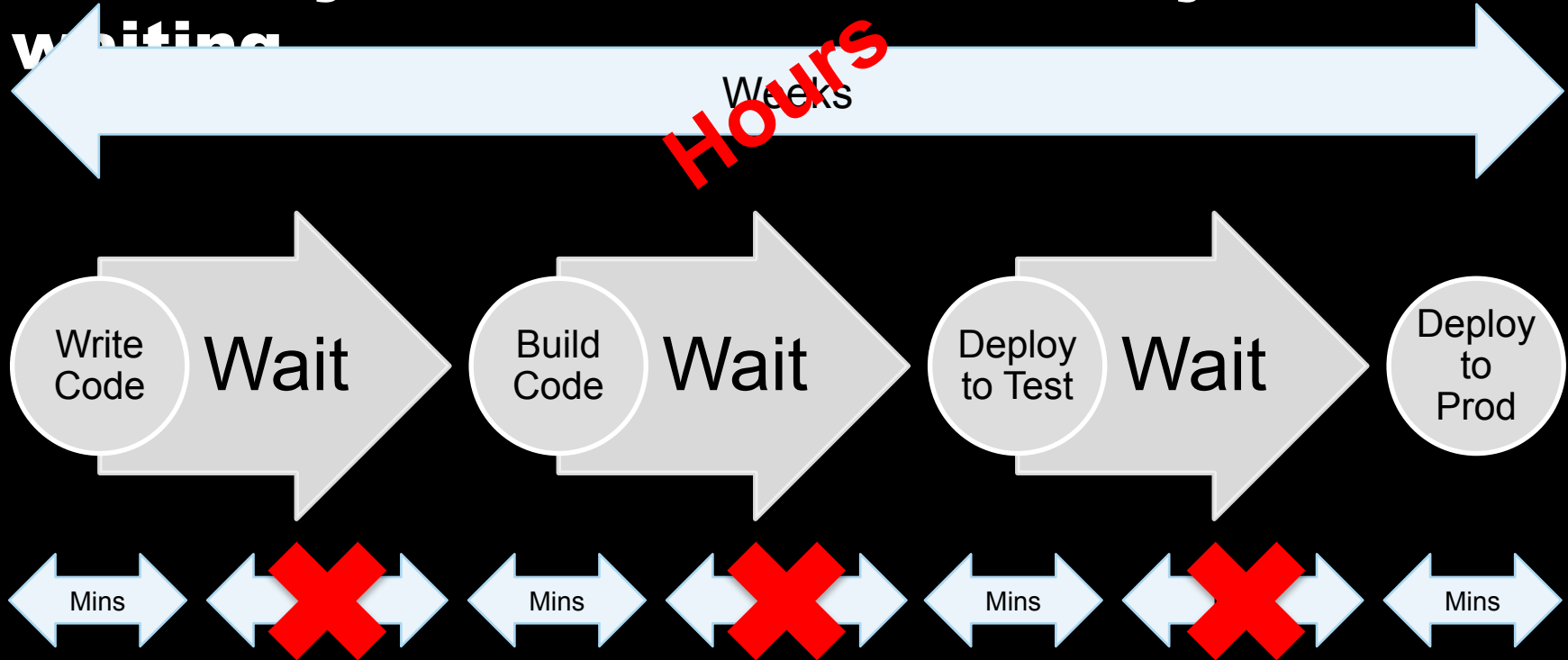
More frequent  
deployments

44%

More time spent  
on new features and  
code

Source: Puppet 2017 State of DevOps Report

# Our story: We realized we were just



# The Results Were Very Positive

By 2014

- Thousands of service teams across Amazon
- Building microservices
- Practicing continuous delivery
- Many environments (staging, beta, production)

50 million deployments



# CI/CD Best Practices of Amazon Developers

**CI/CD is a MUST!**

**Everything is code & Everything goes into a repository**

Application, Infrastructure, Documentation

**Start with Continuous Delivery (“Gated” Promotion) & build up to Continuous Deployment**

Once clear evidence of a high level of excellence in testing

**Deploy small at first, then more broadly**

Deploy to canaries; **TEST**

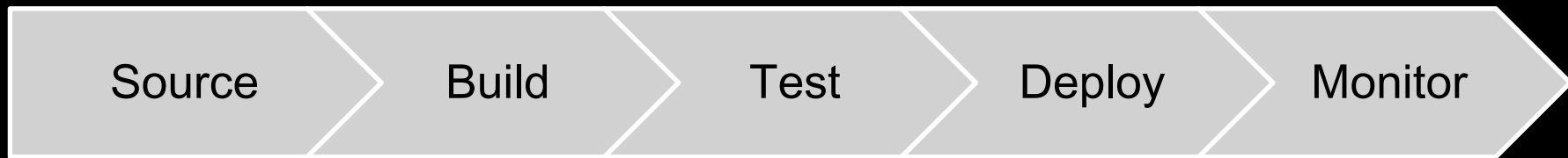
Deploy to an AZ; **TEST**

Deploy to a Region; **TEST**

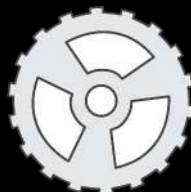
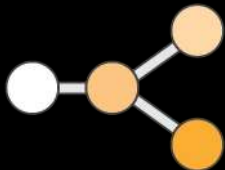


# What is CI/CD?

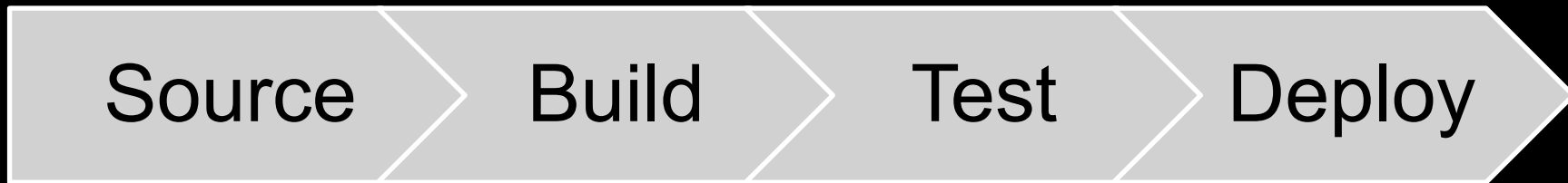
# Five Major Phases of Release and Monitor



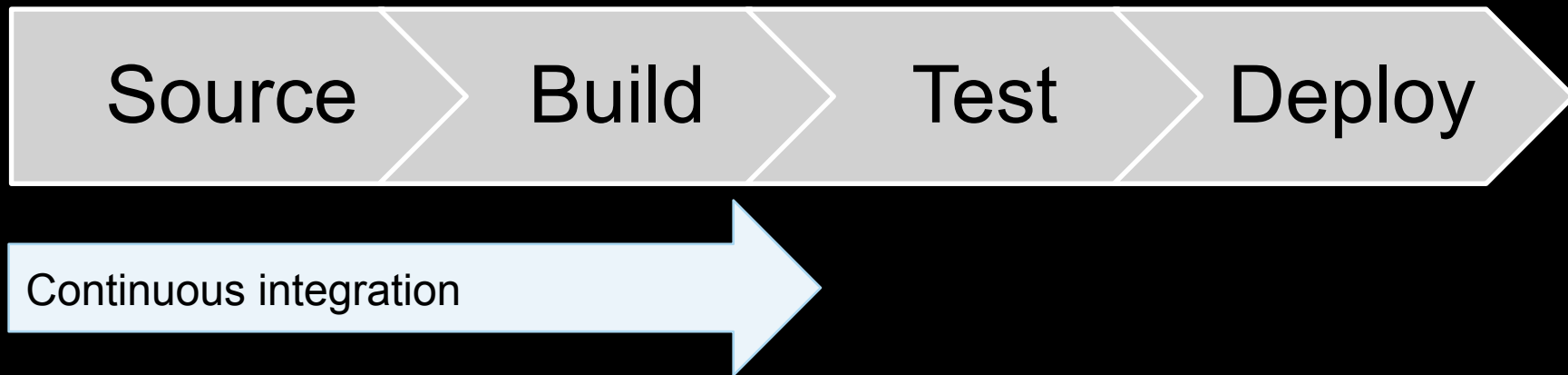
- Check-in source code such as .java files.
- Peer review new code
- Compile code
- Unit tests
- Style checkers
- Code metrics
- Create container images
- Integration tests with other systems
- Load testing
- UI tests
- Penetration testing
- Deployment to production environments
- Monitor code in production to quickly detect unusual activity or errors



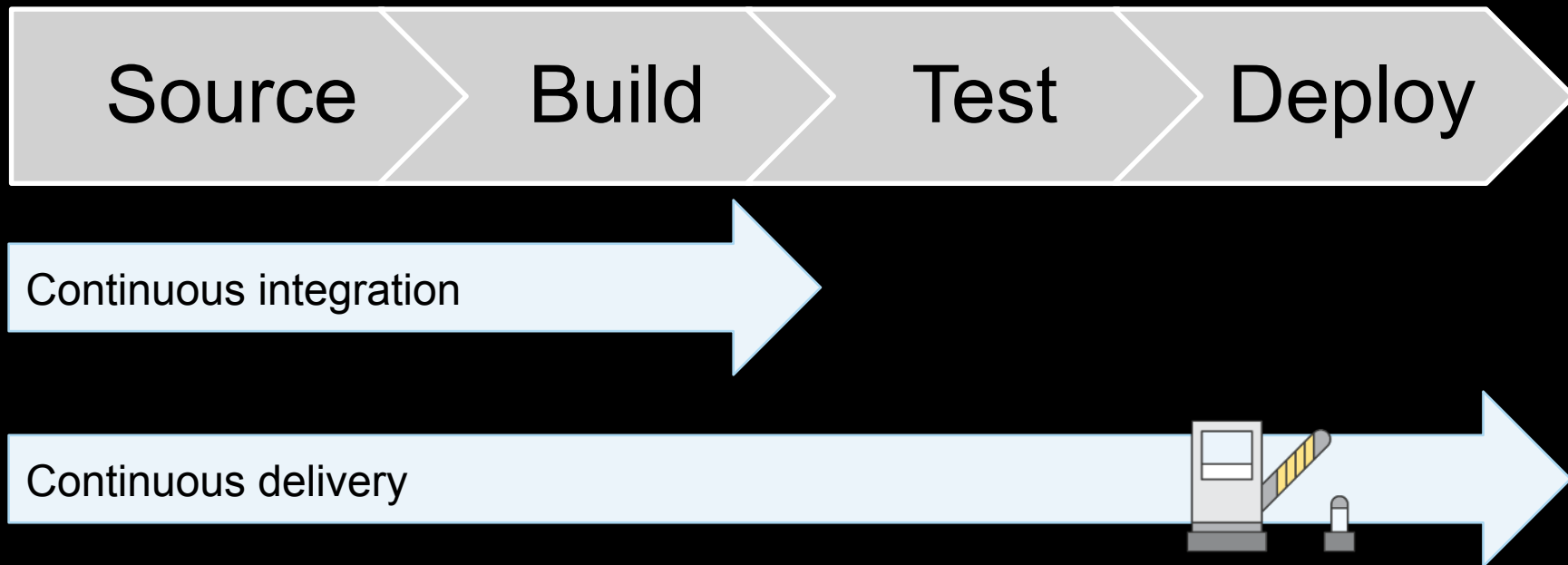
# Release Process Levels



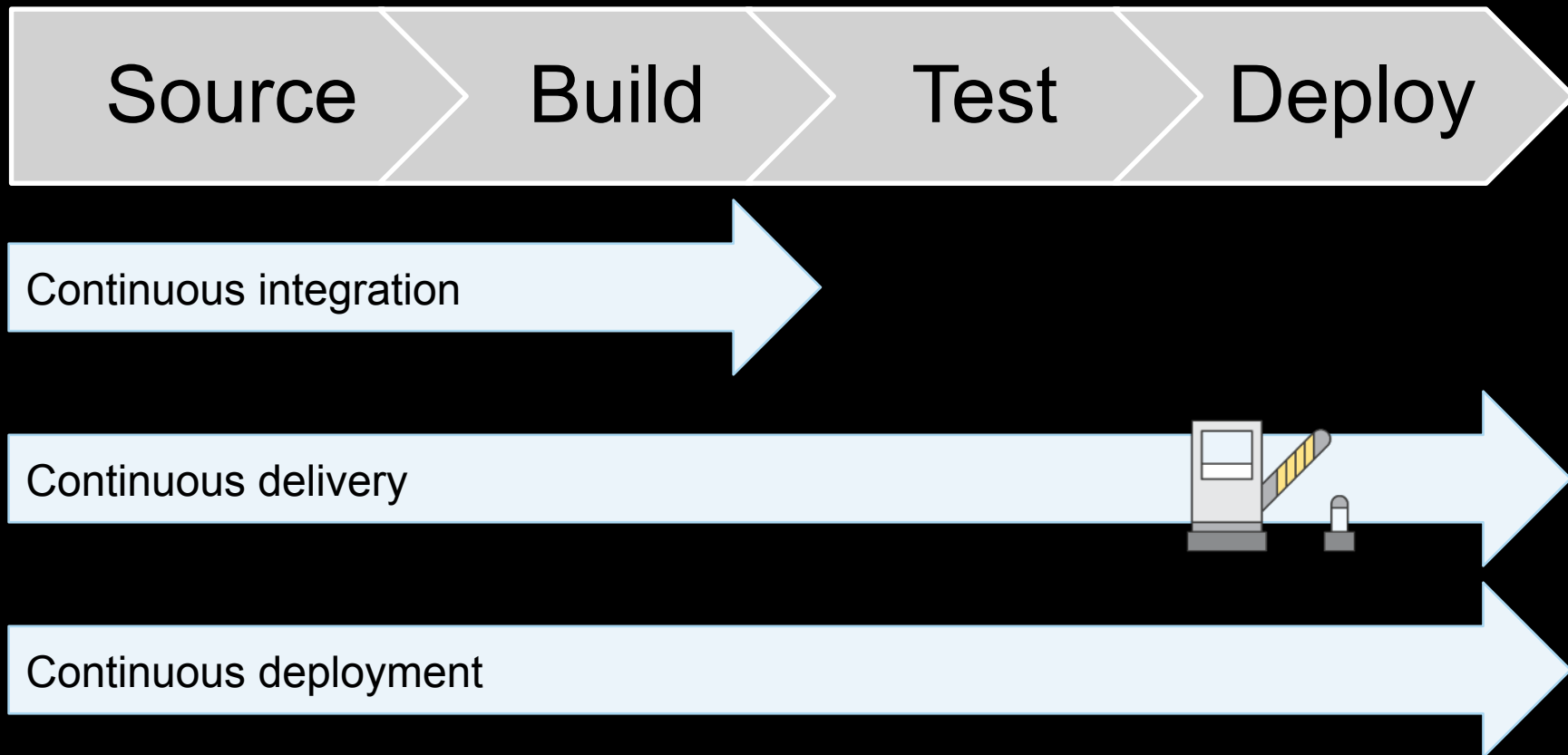
# Release Process Levels



# Release Process Levels



# Release Process Levels



# Enabling DevOps AWS Services for **CI/CD**



# AWS DevOps Portfolio

Enabling Release and Monitor phases

Software Development and  
Continuous Delivery Toolchain



AWS CodeStar



AWS  
CodeCommit



AWS CodeBuild



AWS  
CodeDeploy



AWS  
CodePipeline

Infrastructure  
as Code



AWS  
CloudFormation



AWS  
OpsWorks



AWS OpsWorks  
for  
Chef Automate

Monitoring  
& Logging



AWS X-Ray



Amazon  
CloudWatch



AWS  
CloudTrail



AWS  
Config

# AWS Code Services

Enabling CI/CD and Software Development



AWS  
CodeStar

Edit

Source

Build

Test

Deploy



AWS Cloud9



AWS CodeCommit



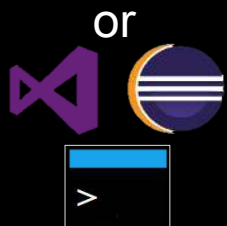
AWS CodeBuild



AWS CodeBuild



AWS CodeDeploy

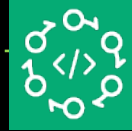


AWS CodePipeline

Start developing on  
AWS in minutes

# AWS Code Services

Enabling CI/CD and Software Release steps



AWS  
CodeStar

Source

Build

Test

Deploy

Monitor



**AWS**  
CodeCommit



**AWS**  
CodeBuild



AWS CodeBuild  
+ Third Party



**AWS**  
CodeDeploy



**AWS** X-  
Ray



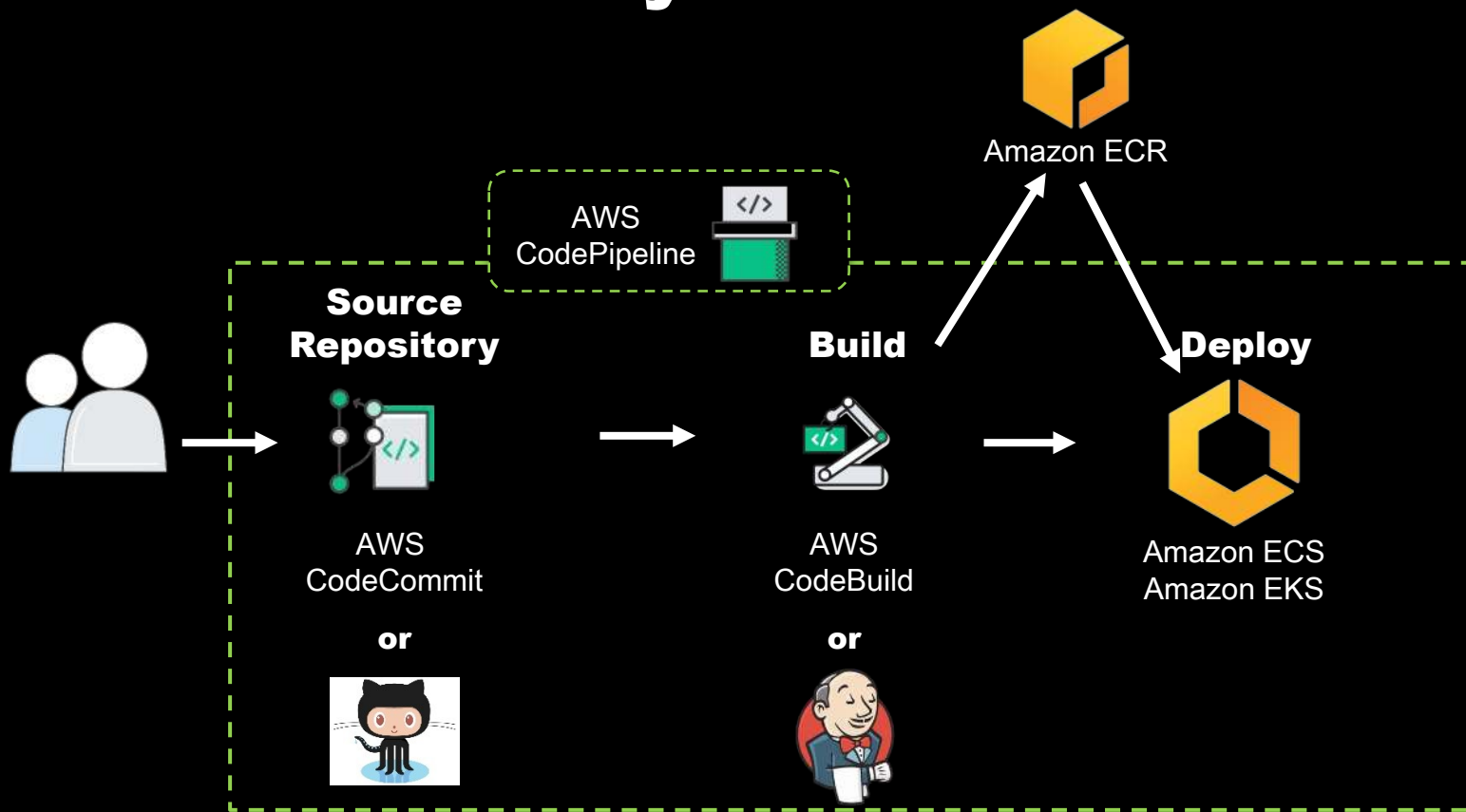
Amazon  
CloudWatch



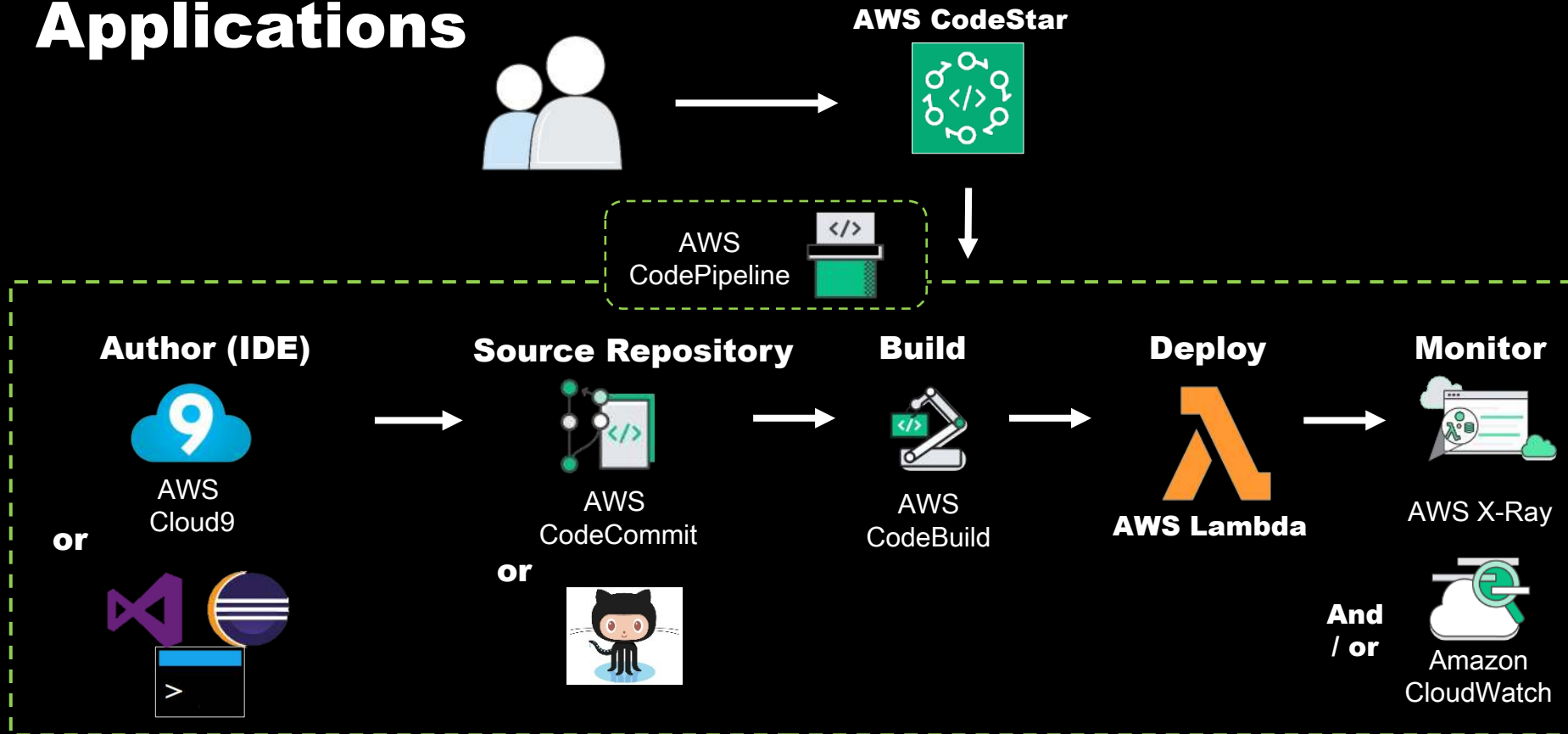
**AWS**

CodePipeline

# Continuous Delivery for Containers



# Continuous Delivery for Serverless Applications



# AWS CodeCommit



- Secure, scalable, and managed Git source control
- Use standard Git tools
- Scalability, availability, and durability of Amazon S3
- Encryption at rest with customer-specific keys
- No repo size limit
- Post commit hooks to call out to SNS/Lambda

# AWS CodeBuild



- Fully managed build service that compiles source code, runs tests, and produces software packages
- Scales continuously and processes multiple builds concurrently
- You can provide custom build environments suited to your needs via Docker images
- Only pay by the minute for the compute resources you use
- Launched with AWS CodePipeline and Jenkins integration

# AWS CodeDeploy



- Automates code deployments to any instance or Lambda function
- Handles the complexity of updating your applications
- Avoid downtime during application deployment
- Rollback automatically if failure detected
- Deploy to Amazon EC2, Lambda, or on-premises servers
- Integrates with third-party tools and AWS

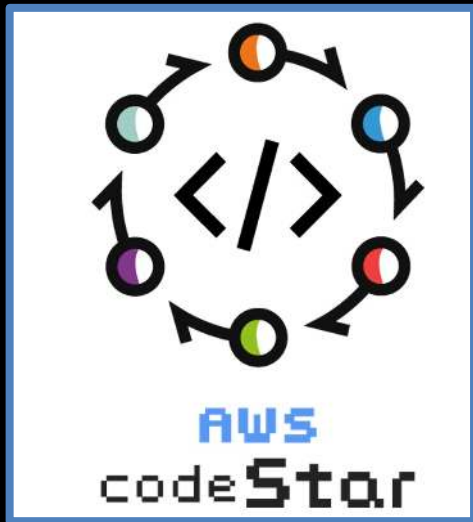


# AWS CodePipeline



- Continuous delivery service for fast and reliable application updates
- Model and visualize your software release process
- Builds, tests, and deploys your code every time there is a code change
- Integrates with third-party tools and AWS

# AWS CodeStar



- Quickly develop, build, and deploy applications on AWS
- Start developing on AWS in minutes
- Securely work across your team
- Manage software delivery easily
- Choose from a variety of project templates

# AWS X-Ray



Debug and analyze production applications in cloud or on-premises

Visualize service graph to identify performance bottlenecks

Troubleshoot and fix performance issues

Quantify customer impact

Integration with Lambda enables you to monitor serverless applications

X-Ray SDK available in Java, .NET, Node.js, and Python

# AWS Cloud9



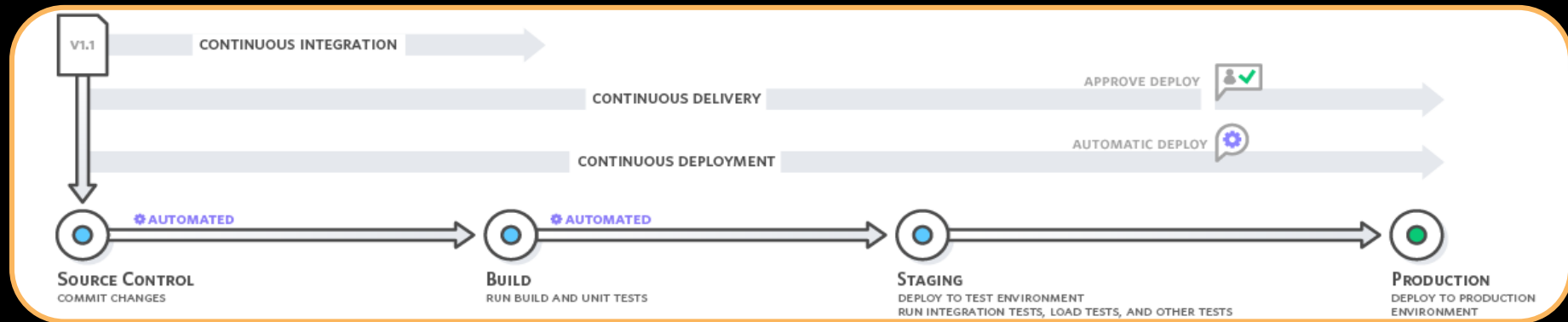
- Cloud-based integrated development environment (IDE)
- Lets you write, run, and debug your code with just a browser
- Share your environment with your team to pair-program in real time
- Direct terminal access to AWS
- Provides great serverless experience: enables local testing and preconfigures the development environment with all SDKs, libraries, and plugins

# Demo **CI/CD** with AWS

# Summary

## Learn More

- ✓ DevOps on AWS:  
<http://aws.amazon.com/devops/>
- ✓ Continuous Integration with AWS:  
<http://aws.amazon.com/devops/continuous-integration/>
- ✓ Continuous Delivery with AWS:  
<http://aws.amazon.com/devops/continuous-delivery/>
- ✓ Get started with CI/CD in under 5 minutes:  
<http://aws.amazon.com/codestar/>



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