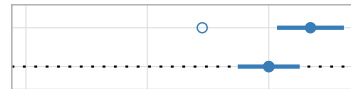
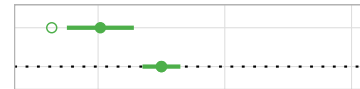
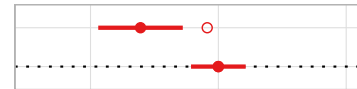
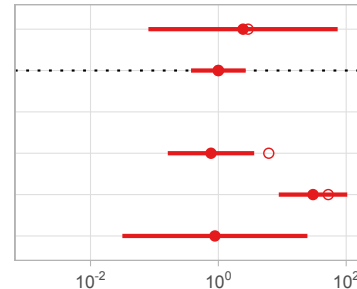
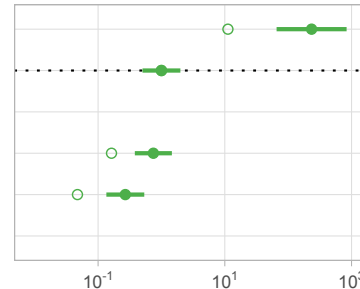
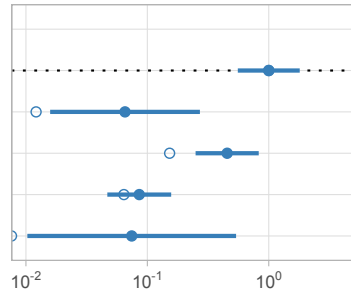
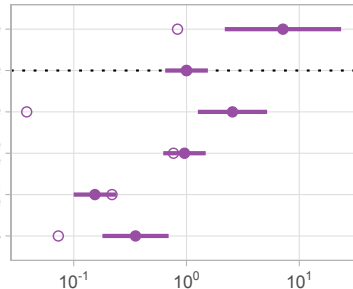


ecosystem
category*Picea sitchensis* / *lutzii**Picea abies**Larix* spp.*Pinus contorta*ecosystem
structuring

destabilizing disturbance



establishment likelihood