

# Bots + LUIS

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# Transforming engagement



Enhance productivity through task automation and through automated workflows



Reach customers anywhere, on any platform or device



Engage with customers and users in a natural way, conversationally and in context



Expose your products and services via messaging platforms, where users are already highly engaged



Improve customer experience and reduce the need for human assistance

# Intelligence Experiences



**Personal:** Integrate data and use it to personalize all the interaction points.



**Proactive:** Use artificial intelligence to anticipate and enhance service customer needs.



**Productive:** Enhance productivity through task automation and automated workflows and reduce the need for human assistance.



**Natural:** Engage with customers and users in a natural way, conversationally and in real-time context.



**Dynamic:** Continuously measure and evolve experiences for continuous improvement.

# Azure Bot Service

## Bot Builder SDK

## Bot Framework Tools

## Bot Framework Service

## Channels



Create a bot that can naturally interact with users by easily integrating Cognitive Services.



Use open-source SDK and tools to build, test and publish your bot to Azure.



Deploy your bot to popular channels, wherever your customers interact.

# Azure Bot Service

## Bot Builder SDK

## Bot Framework Tools

## Bot Framework Service

## Channels



C#

JavaScript

Java (preview)

Python (preview)

Azure Bot Service

Bot Builder SDK

Bot Framework Tools

Bot Framework Service

Channels



Bot Framework Emulator

Azure Bot Service

Bot Builder SDK

Bot Framework Tools

Bot Framework Service

Channels

# Azure Bot Service

Bot Builder SDK

Bot Framework Tools

Bot Framework Service

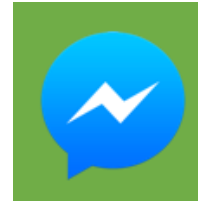
Channels



Web Chat



Twilio



Facebook



Slack



Email



Cortana



GroupMe



Kik



Direct Line



Telegram



SFB



Skype



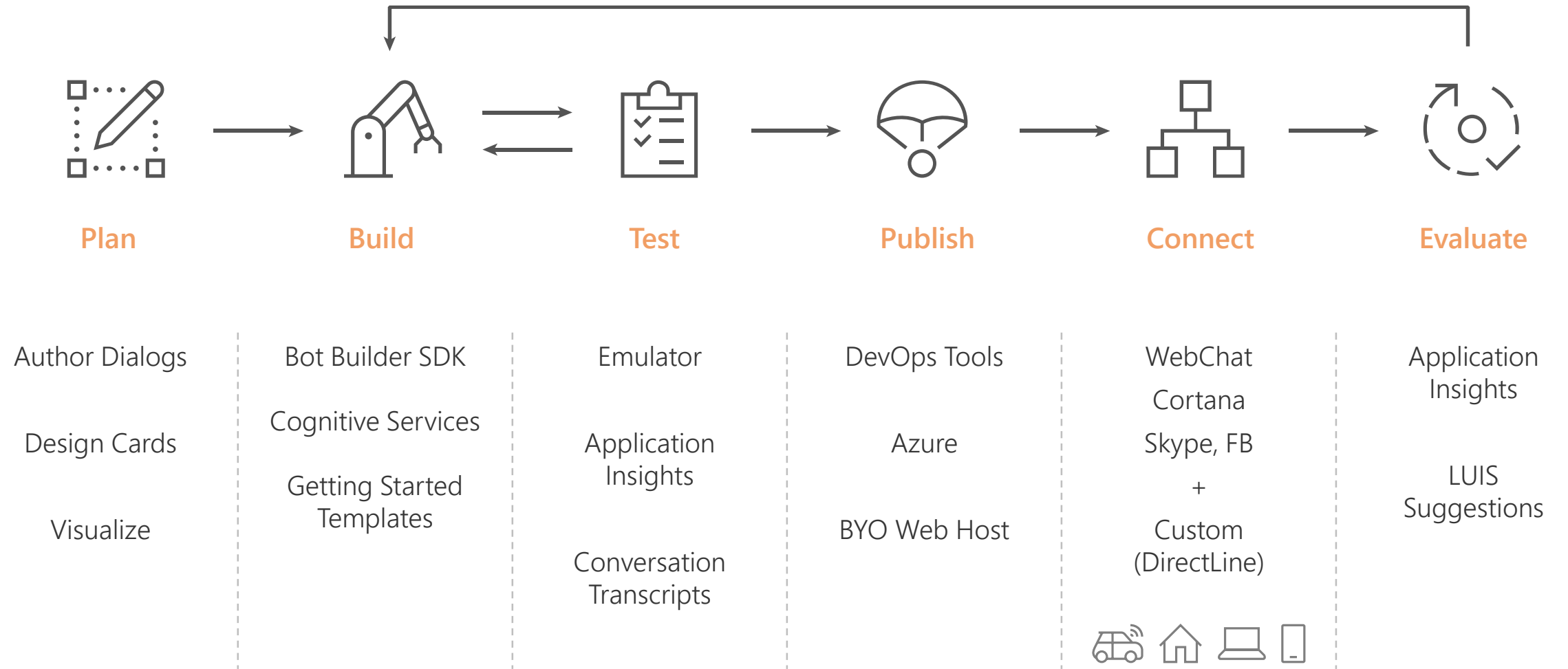
Bing



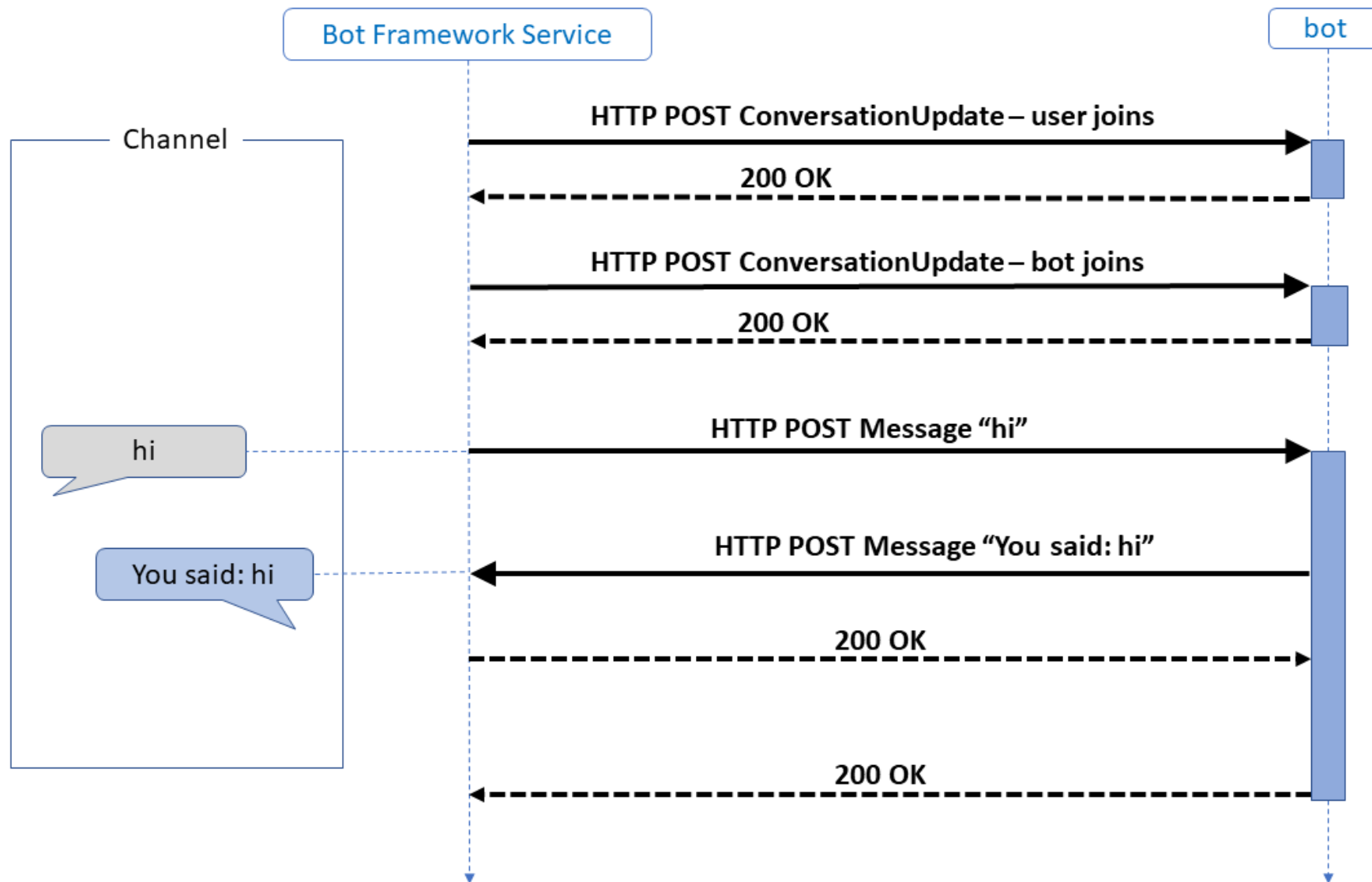
Teams



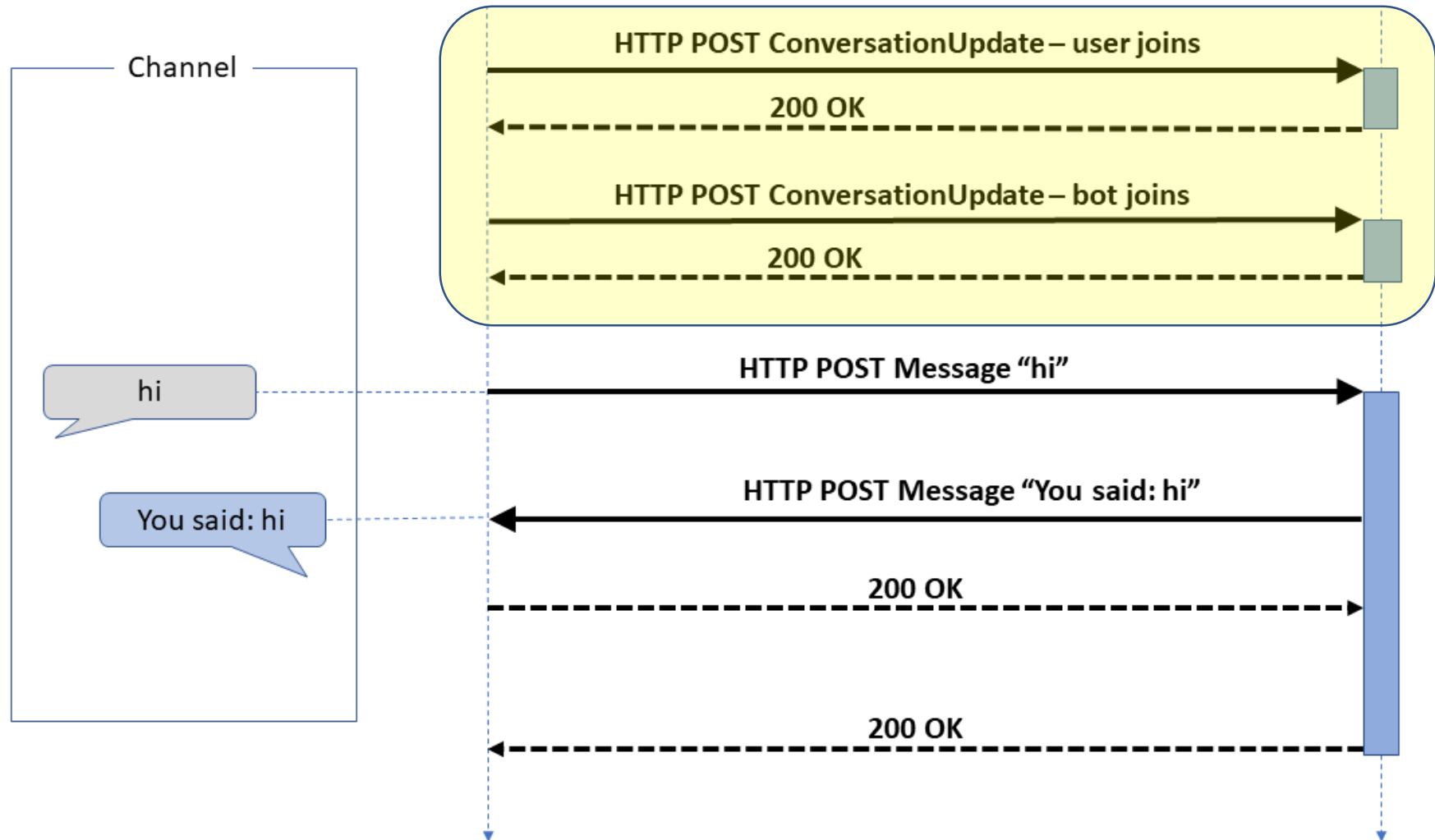
# Project Lifecycle



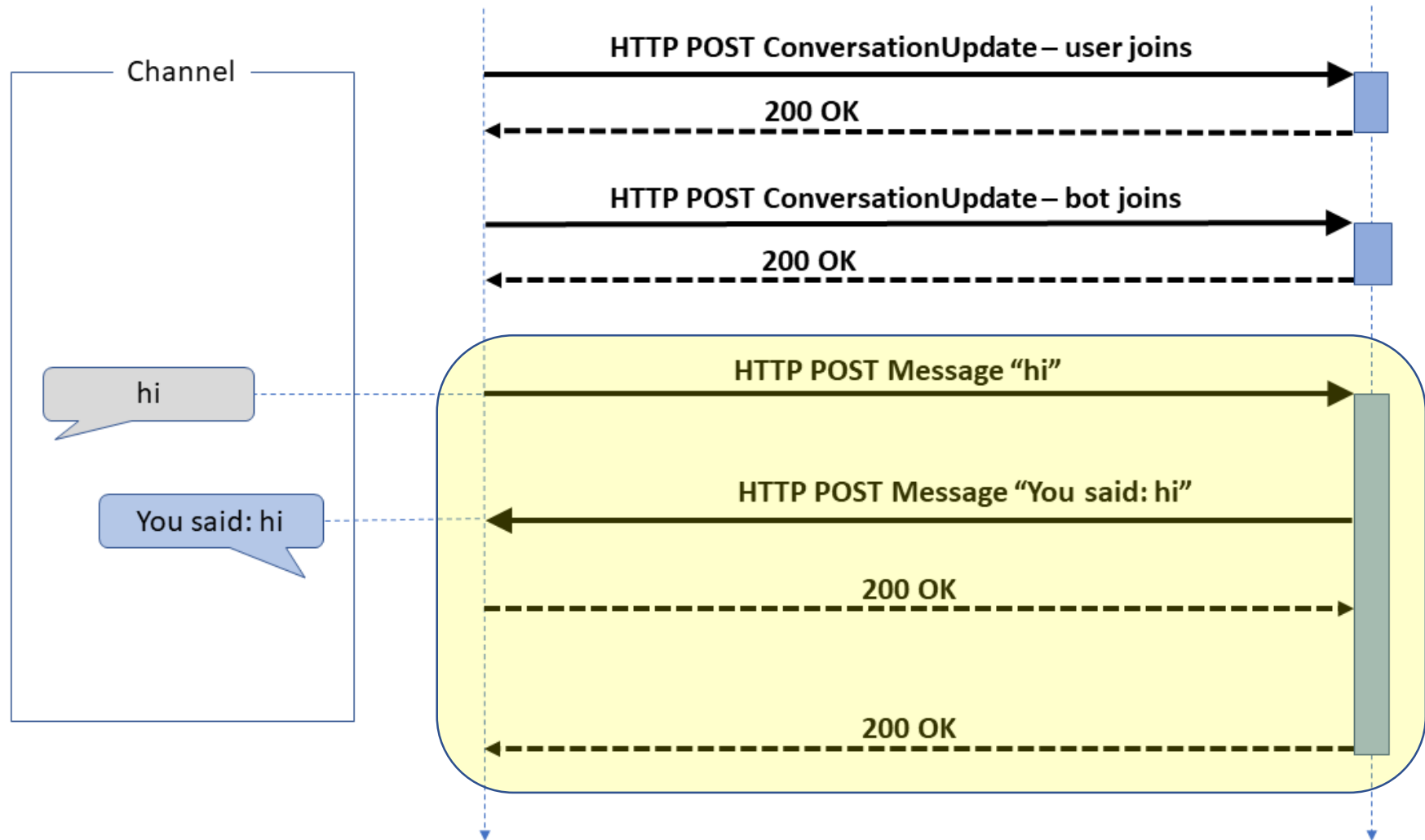
# Activities



# Activities: Conversation Update



# Activities: Message



Turn

Bot adapter

Activity handlers (base handler: turn handler)

Middleware

State

Dialogs

# Echo bot project

appsettings.json

Bot logic

EchoBot.cs (EchoBot: ActivityHandler)

Bot controller

BotController.cs

Event	Handler	Description
Any activity type received	OnTurnAsync	Calls one of the other handlers, based on the type of activity received.
Message activity received	OnMessageActivityAsync	Override this to handle a Message activity.
Conversation update activity received	OnConversationUpdateActivityAsync	On a ConversationUpdate activity, calls a handler if members other than the bot joined or left the conversation.
Non-bot members joined the conversation	OnMembersAddedAsync	Override this to handle members joining a conversation.
Non-bot members left the conversation	OnMembersRemovedAsync	Override this to handle members leaving a conversation.
Event activity received	OnEventActivityAsync	On an Event activity, calls a handler specific to the event type.
Token-response event activity received	OnTokenResponseEventAsync	Override this to handle token response events.
Non-token-response event activity received	OnEventAsync	Override this to handle other types of events.
Other activity type received	OnUnrecognizedActivityTypeAsync	Override this to handle any activity type otherwise unhandled.

# Microsoft Cognitive Services

Give your solutions  
a human side



## Vision

Computer Vision | Custom Vision | Face | Emotion | Video | Video Indexer | Content Moderator



## Speech

Bing Speech | Custom Speech | Speaker Recognition



## Language

Bing Spell Check | Translator (Speech) | Translator (Text) | LUIS | Text Analytics | Linguistic Analysis | Web Language Model



## Knowledge

Academic Knowledge | Entity Linking | Custom Decision | Knowledge Exploration | QnA Maker | Recommendations\*



## Search

Bing Auto Suggest | Bing Image Search | Bing News Search | Bing Video Search | Bing Web Search | Bing Custom Search

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Bing Auto Suggest | Bing Image Search | Bing News Search | Bing Video Search | Bing Web Search | Bing Custom Search



# LUIS



Utterance	Intent	Entity	Data
Buy <b>3</b> tickets to <b>New York</b>	Book Flight	Number	3
		Location	New York
Buy a ticket from <b>New York</b> to <b>London</b> on <b>March 5</b>	Book Flight	Location	London
		Location	New York
		Datetime	March 5, 2018

# LUIS



Utterance	Intent	Entity	Data
Buy 3 tickets to New York	Book Flight	Number	3
		Location	New York
Buy a ticket from New York to London on March 5	Book Flight	Location	London
		Location	New York
		Datetime	March 5, 2018

# LUIS



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# LUIS



Utterance	Intent	Entity	Data
Buy 3 tickets to <b>New York</b>	Book Flight	Number	3
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Buy a ticket from <b>New York</b> to <b>London</b> on <b>March 5</b>	Book Flight	Location	London
		Location	New York
		Datetime	March 5, 2018

# LUIS



Utterance	Intent	Entity	Data
Buy <b>3</b> tickets to <b>New York</b>	Book Flight	Number	3
		Location	New York
Buy a ticket from <b>London</b> to <b>New York</b> on <b>March 5</b>	Book Flight	Location	London
		Location	New York
		Datetime	March 5, 2018

# LUIS



Utterance	Intent	Entity	Role	Data
Buy <b>3</b> tickets to <b>New York</b>	Book Flight	Number		3
		Location	Destination	New York
Buy a ticket from <b>London</b> to <b>New York</b> on <b>March 5</b>	Book Flight	Location	<b>Origin</b>	<b>London</b>
		Location	<b>Destination</b>	<b>New York</b>
		Datetime		March 5, 2018

# Entity types

Prebuilt	Number, ordinal, temperature, dimension, money, age, percentage, email, URL, phone number, geography, person name, key phrase
Simple	Simple concepts (e.g. City)
Hierarchical	Represent a category or a type that has subtypes (e.g. TravelClass entity consisting of First, Business, and Economy child entities)
Composite	Made up of part entities that form the whole (e.g. TicketsOrder entity consisting of order Number, PassengerCategory and TravelClass child entities)

# Entity types

Regex	Regular expression (e.g. kb[0-9]{6,})
List	Fixed list of values, where each value is itself a list of synonyms or other forms the value may take (e.g. entity PacificStates including values Washington/WA, Oregon/OR, California/CAL)
Pattern.any	Variable-length placeholder used only in a pattern's template utterance to mark where the entity begins and ends



# LUIS

Buy 3 tickets to New York



```
{
  "query": "buy 3 tickets to new york",
  "topScoringIntent": {
    "intent": "BookFlight",
    "score": 0.914446533
  },
  "intents": [
    {
      "intent": "BookFlight",
      "score": 0.914446533
    },
    {
      "intent": "None",
      "score": 0.06879972
    },
    {
      "intent": "BookAppointment",
      "score": 0.006237495
    }
  ]
}
```

# LUIS

Buy 3 tickets to New York



```
"entities": [  
  {  
    "entity": "new york",  
    "type": "builtin.geographyV2.city",  
    "startIndex": 17,  
    "endIndex": 24  
  },  
  {  
    "entity": "3",  
    "type": "builtin.number",  
    "startIndex": 4,  
    "endIndex": 4,  
    "resolution": {  
      "subtype": "integer",  
      "value": "3"  
    }  
  }  
]
```

Bot design

How smart the bot is

How much language understanding the bot supports

Voice



# Bot design

Solve user's problem with minimum steps

Solve the user's problem faster / easier than the alternatives

Runs on user devices

Intuitive for the user



# Conversation

## Starting the conversation



Hello user, how can I help you?



Hello! How can I help you?

Orders

Products

Help

# Conversation

Starting the conversation

Prepare for interruptions



Do you confirm this booking?

Yes

No

Actually... what was the time of that movie again?

# Conversation

Starting the conversation

Prepare for interruptions

## Navigation

## the stubborn bot

What city are you travelling to?

Bot

cancel

User

I'm sorry, I didn't understand that. What city are you travelling to?

Bot

help

User

I'm sorry, I didn't understand that. What city are you travelling to?

Bot

STOP

User

I'm sorry, I didn't understand that. What city are you travelling to?

Bot

Please stop, cancel, help, abort, do anything!

# Conversation

## the clueless bot

Starting the conversation



Please enter the code for the request:

Help?

Prepare for interruptions



Thank you, using code 'Help?'. Have a good day.

Navigation

Huh?



# Conversation

## the mysterious bot

Starting the conversation



How can I help you today?

Which movies are showing this week?

Hello?

Which movies are showing this week?

Hey bot, are you there?

Prepare for interruptions

# Navigation

# Conversation

Starting the conversation

Prepare for interruptions

## Navigation

## the obvious bot



You just spent \$10 on your credit card!

Yup, I know...



It looks like you are driving to work!

Really...



It looks like you arrived at work! Have a nice day!

Jeez, get a life, bot...

# Conversation

Starting the conversation

Prepare for interruptions

## Navigation

the bot that can't forget



I want to travel to Italy

Please confirm: Are you ok with me charging \$200 for your trip to Las Vegas?

Which Trip to Las Vegas???



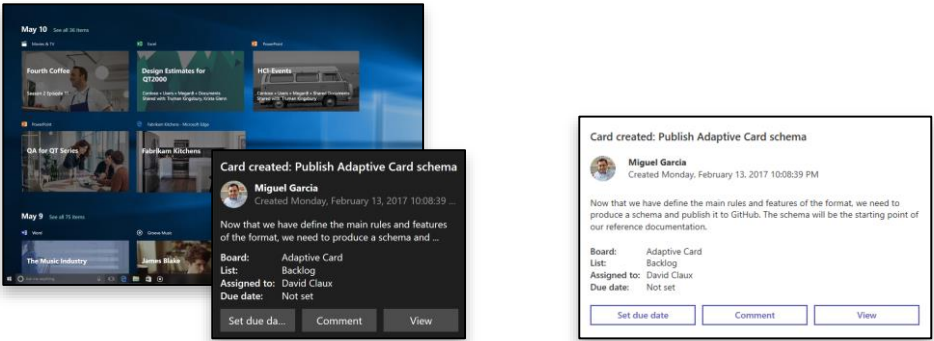
Your trip to Las Vegas you wanted me to book for June the 5th

OMG that was 3 months ago, bot...

UI

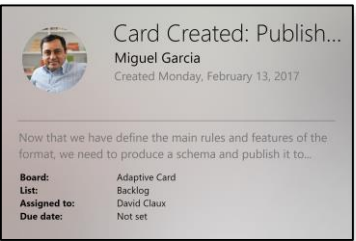
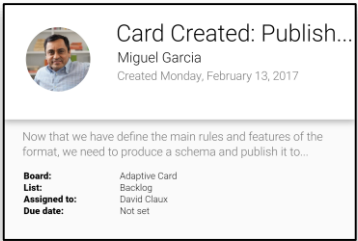
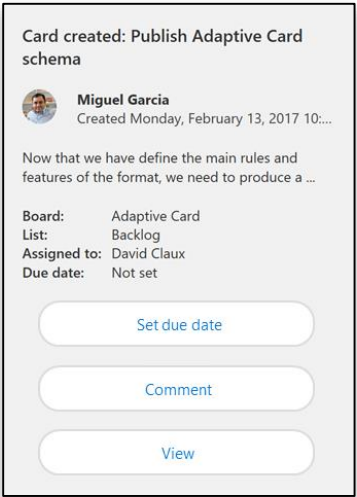
AdaptativeCard

Cards



Windows notification

Microsoft Teams



Skype

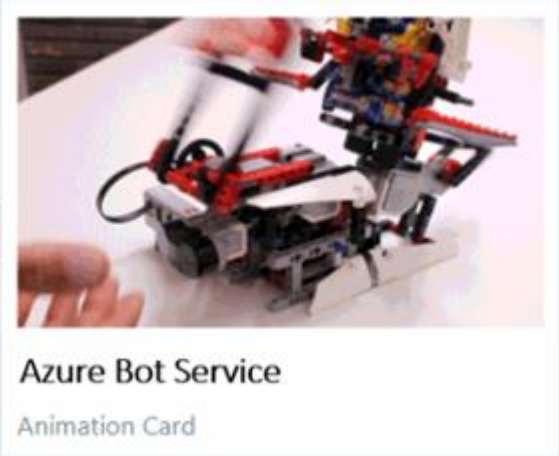
Android

iOS

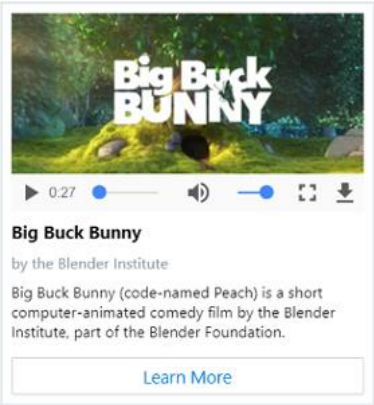
UI

Cards

# AnimationCard



# VideoCard



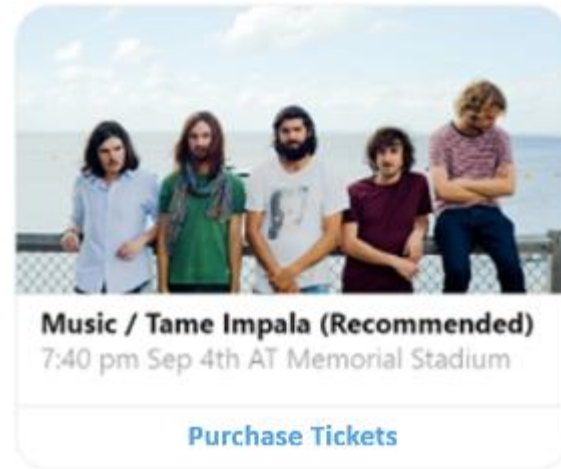
# AudioCard



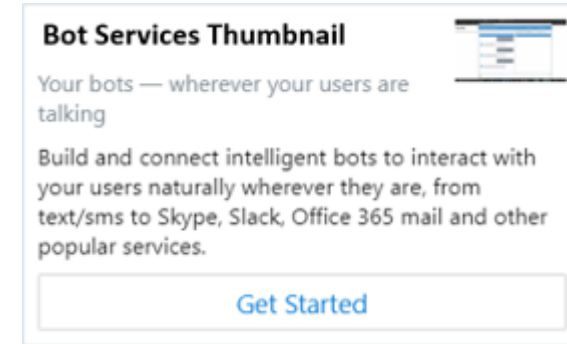
UI

Cards

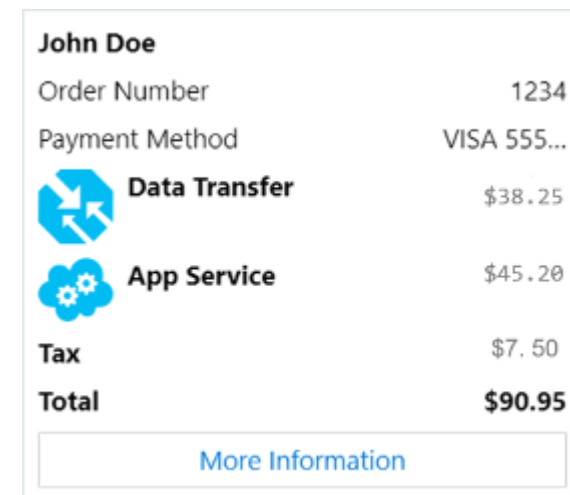
## HeroCard



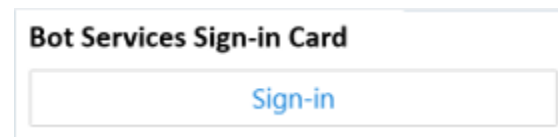
## ThumbnailCard



## ReceiptCard



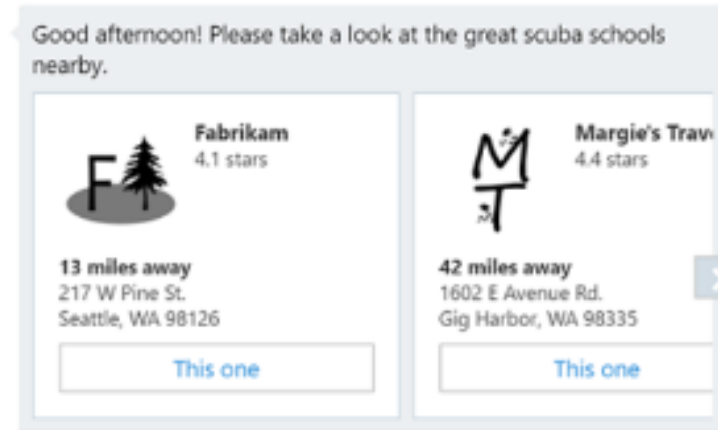
## SignInCard



UI

Cards

## CardCarousel



## SuggestedActions

Hello stranger, what airline would you like to fly with?

Today

[Iberia](#)

[Delta](#)

[Air Europa](#)

# UI

## Cards

## Text and language

When requesting a flight, please specify the origin, destination and date. Try again.

Today

i would like to book a flight for tomorrow from madrid to paris

Today



UI

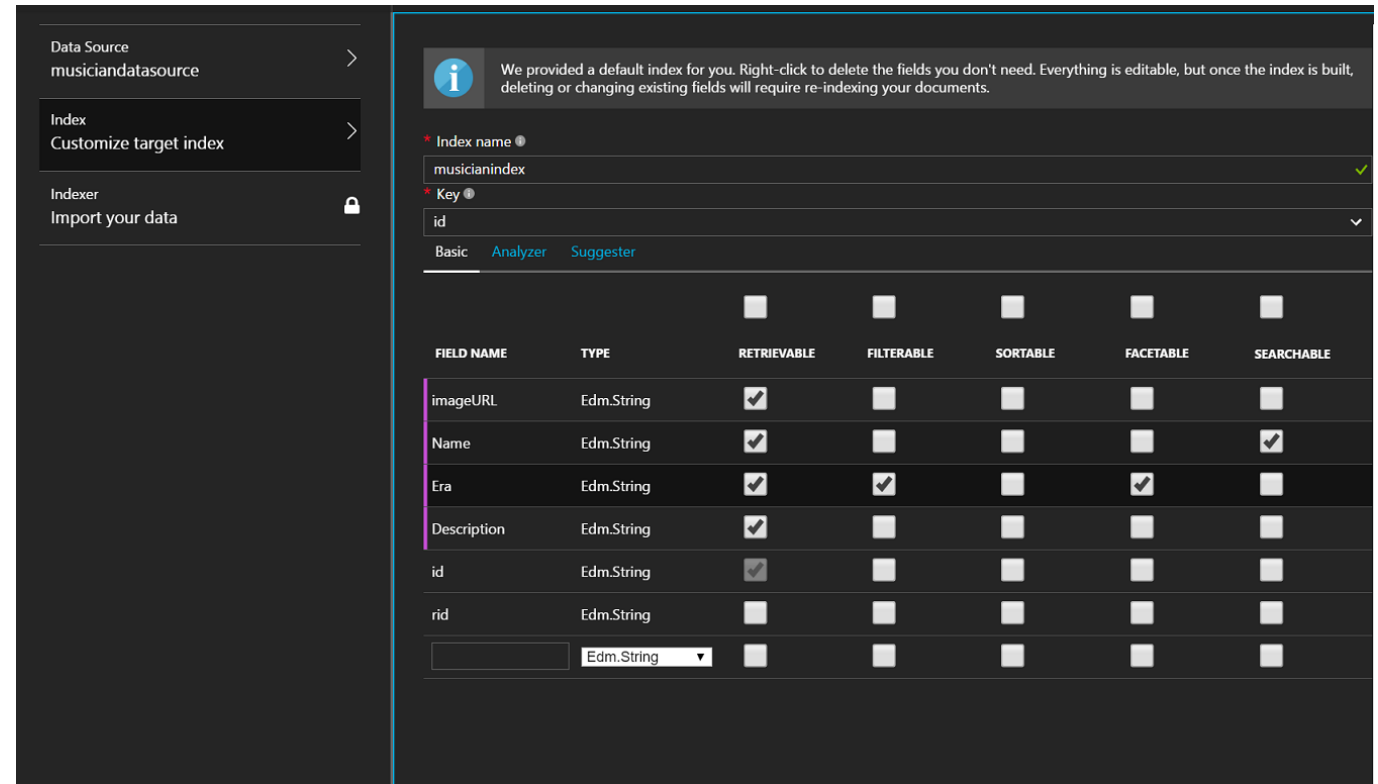
Cards

Text and language

Speech

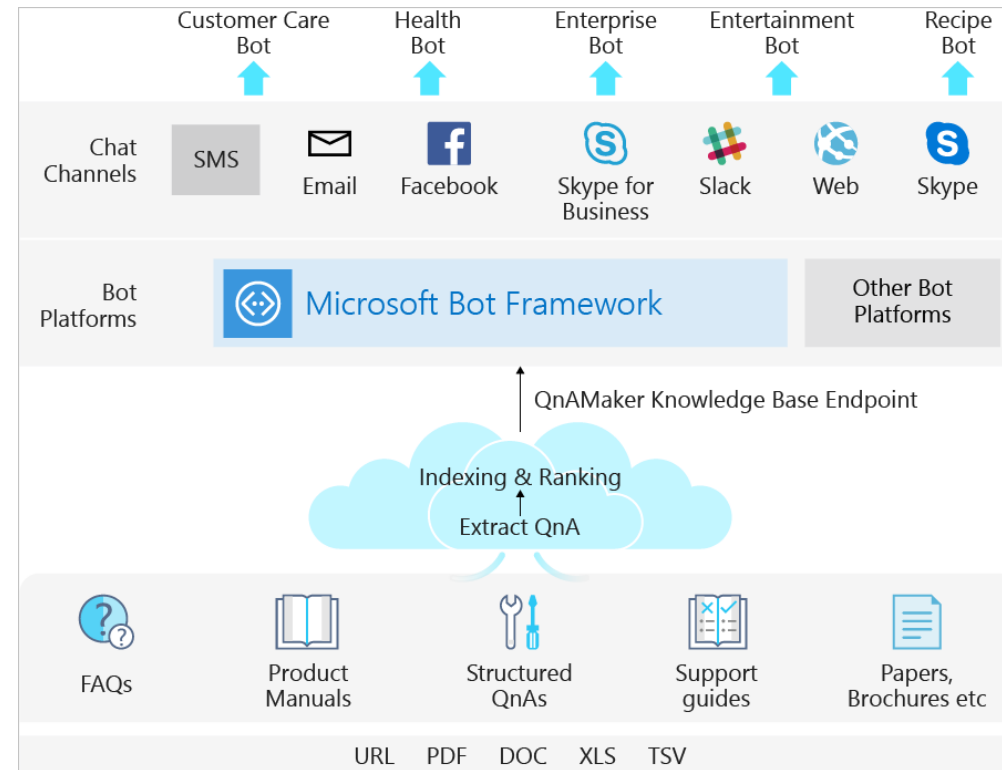


# Knowledge Base



# Scenarios

## Knowledge Base



Scenarios

Knowledge Base

Handoff to human

Triage

Escalation

Supervision

# Scenarios

Knowledge Base

Native mobile app

Handoff to human

Web-based mobile app

Bots in apps

IoT app

# Scenarios

Knowledge Base

Handoff to human

Bots in apps

Bots in websites

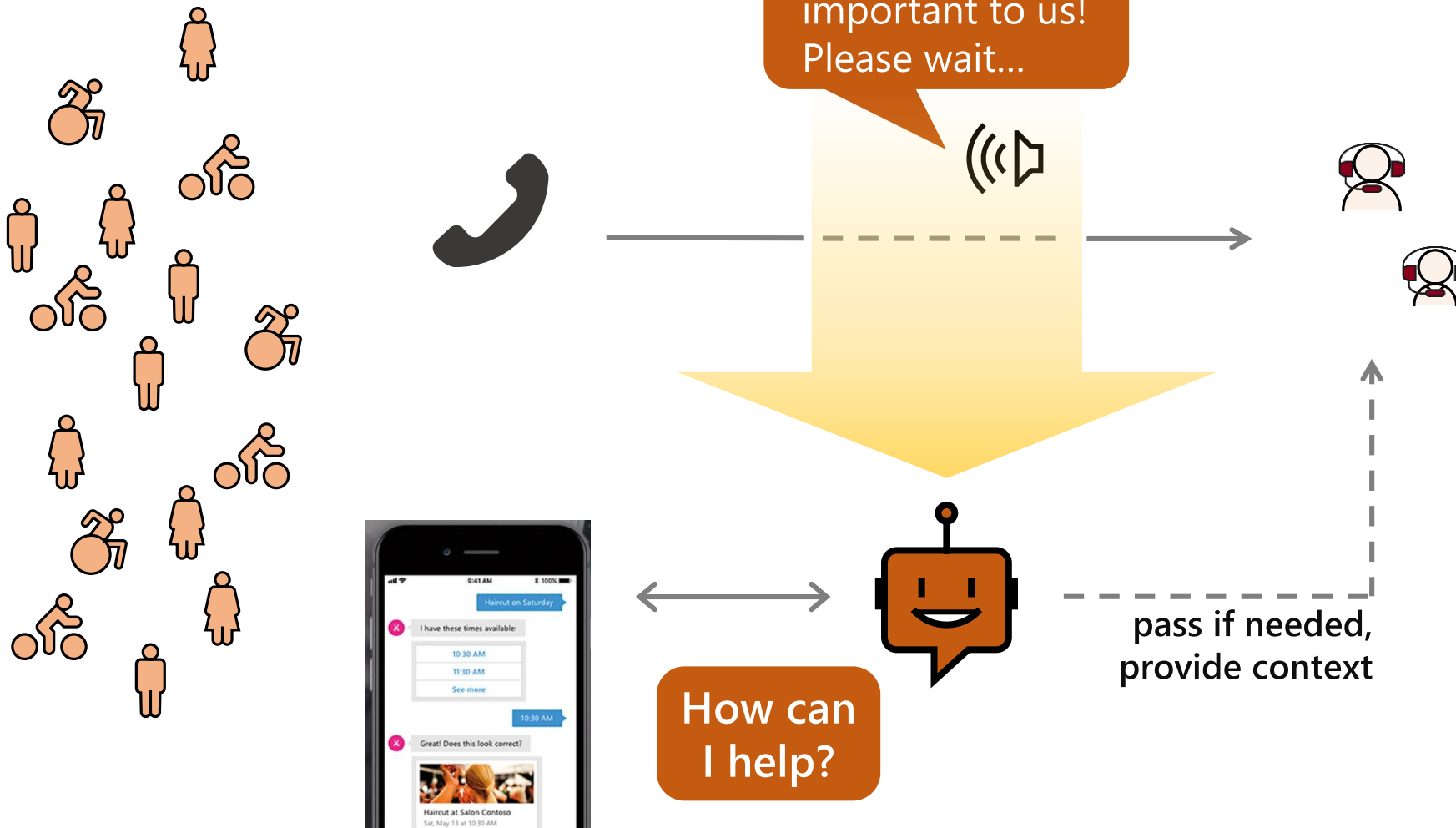
Skype web control

Open source web  
control

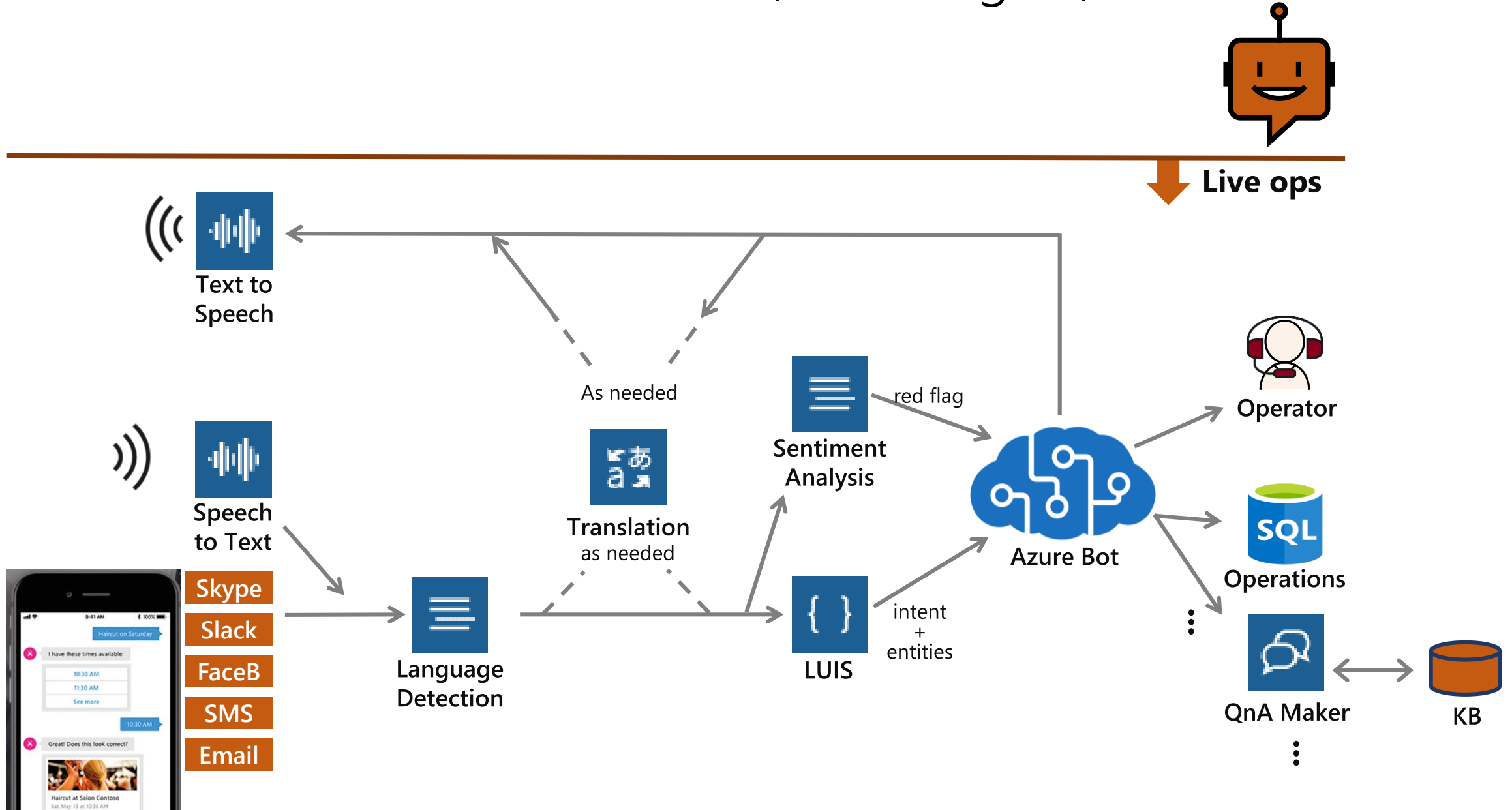
# Customer care

## Applications

- Marketing & general information
- Sales & support
- Reach other languages
- ...



# Customer care: voice and text, multilingual, sentiment-aware

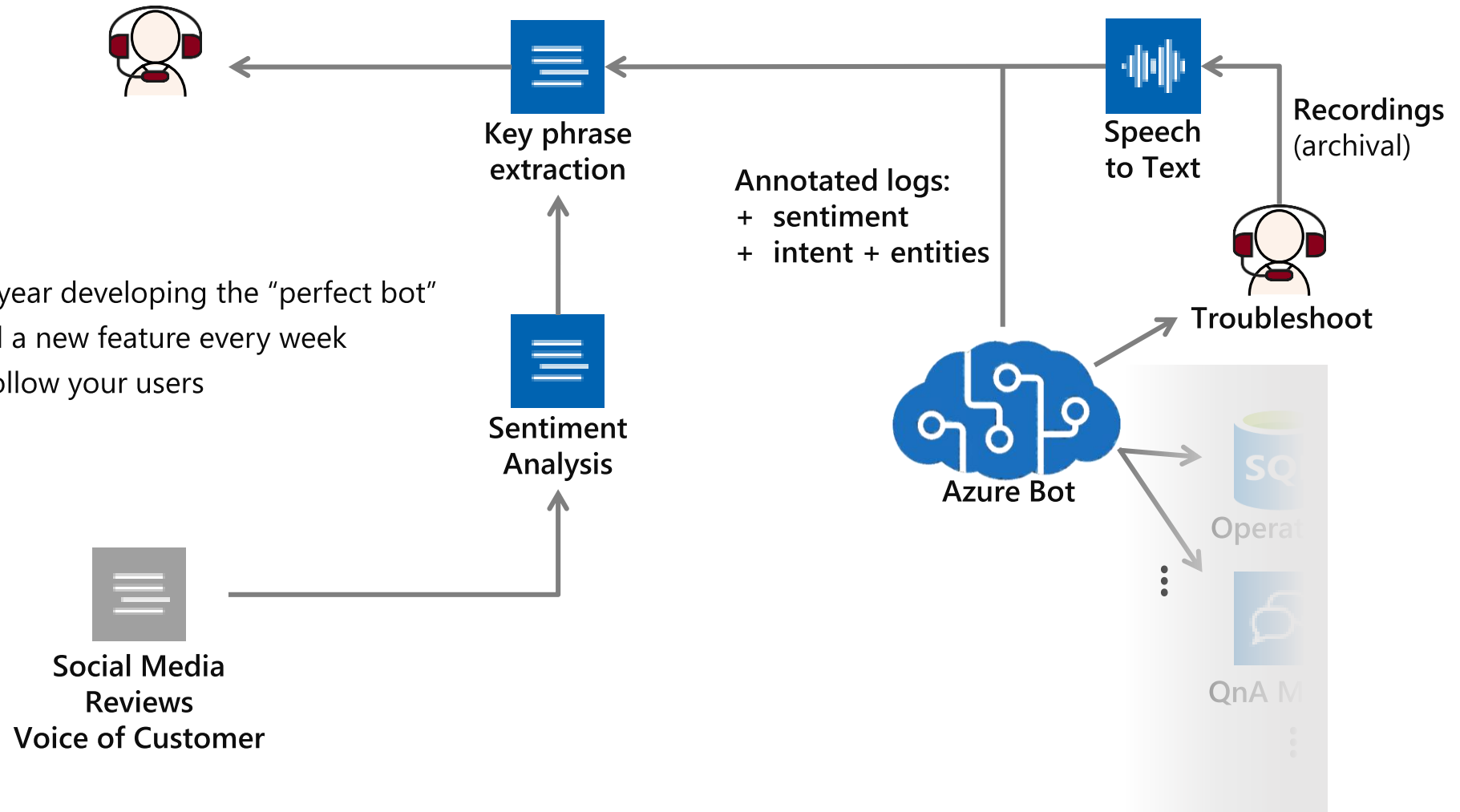




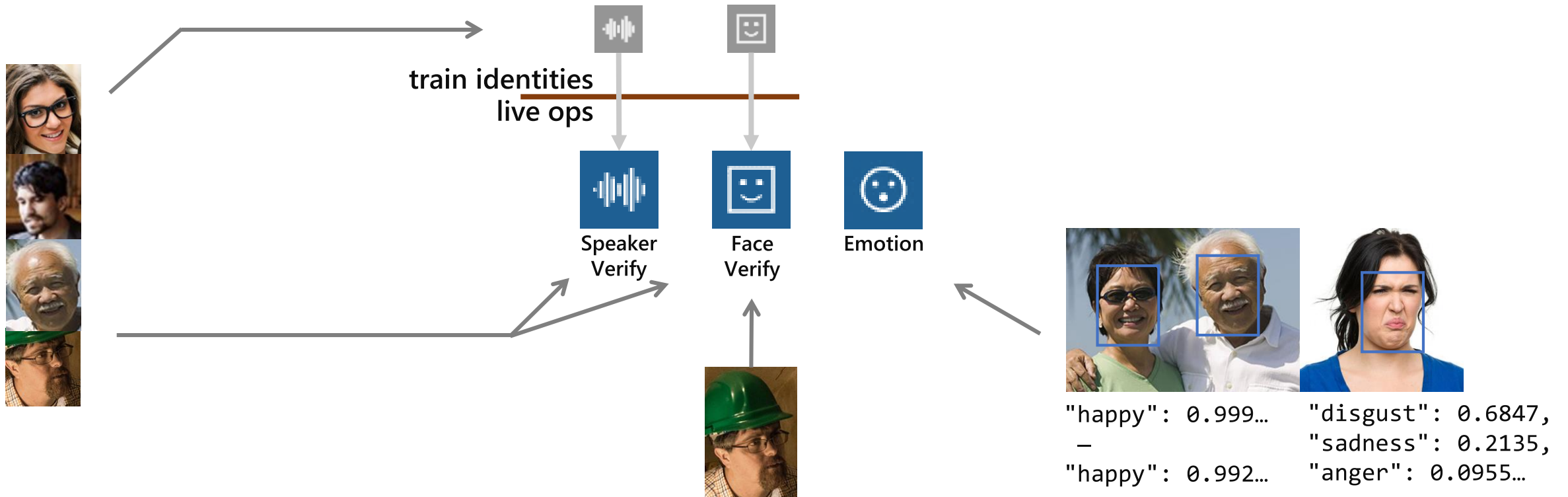
# Customer understanding

## Evolve:

- Don't spend one year developing the "perfect bot"
- Launch small, add a new feature every week
- Which feature? Follow your users



# Identify customers and staff



## Practical when:

- Passwords cumbersome
- Customer fingerprints not available
- Staff using gloves, carrying tools etc.

## Extra security:

- Nonintrusive extra verification before sensitive operations

## Assess and react:

- Emotion at point-of-help & checkout
- Reinforce happiness with rewards, or instant direct to customer care

# Resources

- Bot design guides

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/bot-service/bot-service-design-principles?view=azure-bot-service-4.0>

- Emulator:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/bot-service/bot-service-debug-emulator?view=azure-bot-service-3.0>

<https://github.com/Microsoft/BotFramework-Emulator>

- Bot analytics:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/bot-service/bot-service-manage-analytics?view=azure-bot-service-3.0>

- Bot channels:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/bot-service/bot-service-manage-channels?view=azure-bot-service-3.0>

- Bot builder samples:

<https://github.com/Microsoft/botbuilder-samples>

- Bot Builder SDK v4 walkthrough:

<https://blog.botframework.com/2018/05/07/build-a-microsoft-bot-framework-bot-with-the-bot-builder-sdk-v4/>

# Resources

- Bot Builder API

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/dotnet/api/microsoft.bot.builder?view=botbuilder-dotnet-stable>

- Bot main concepts

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/bot-service/bot-builder-basics?view=azure-bot-service-4.0&tabs=csharp>

- Middleware

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/bot-service/bot-builder-concept-middleware?view=azure-bot-service-4.0>

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<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/bot-service/bot-builder-concept-middleware?view=azure-bot-service-4.0>

# Demo time



Dankie Faleminderit **Shukran** Chnorakaloutioun Hvala Blagodaria

Děkuji **Tak** Dank u **Tānan** Kiitos **Merci** Danke Ευχαριστώ A dank

Mahalo ἰΤΙΠ. **Dhanyavād** Köszönöm Takk **Terima kasih** **Grazie** Grazzi



jmoreiro@microsoft.com

Thank you!



@julietsvq



julietmoreiro

감사합니다 Paldies Choukrane Gracias Aċiū **Благодарам** ありがとうございます

谢谢 Баярлалаа **Dziękuję** Obrigado Mulțumesc **Спасибо** Ngiyabonga

Ďakujem **Tack** Nandri Kop khun **Teşekkür ederim** Дякую Хвала Diolch