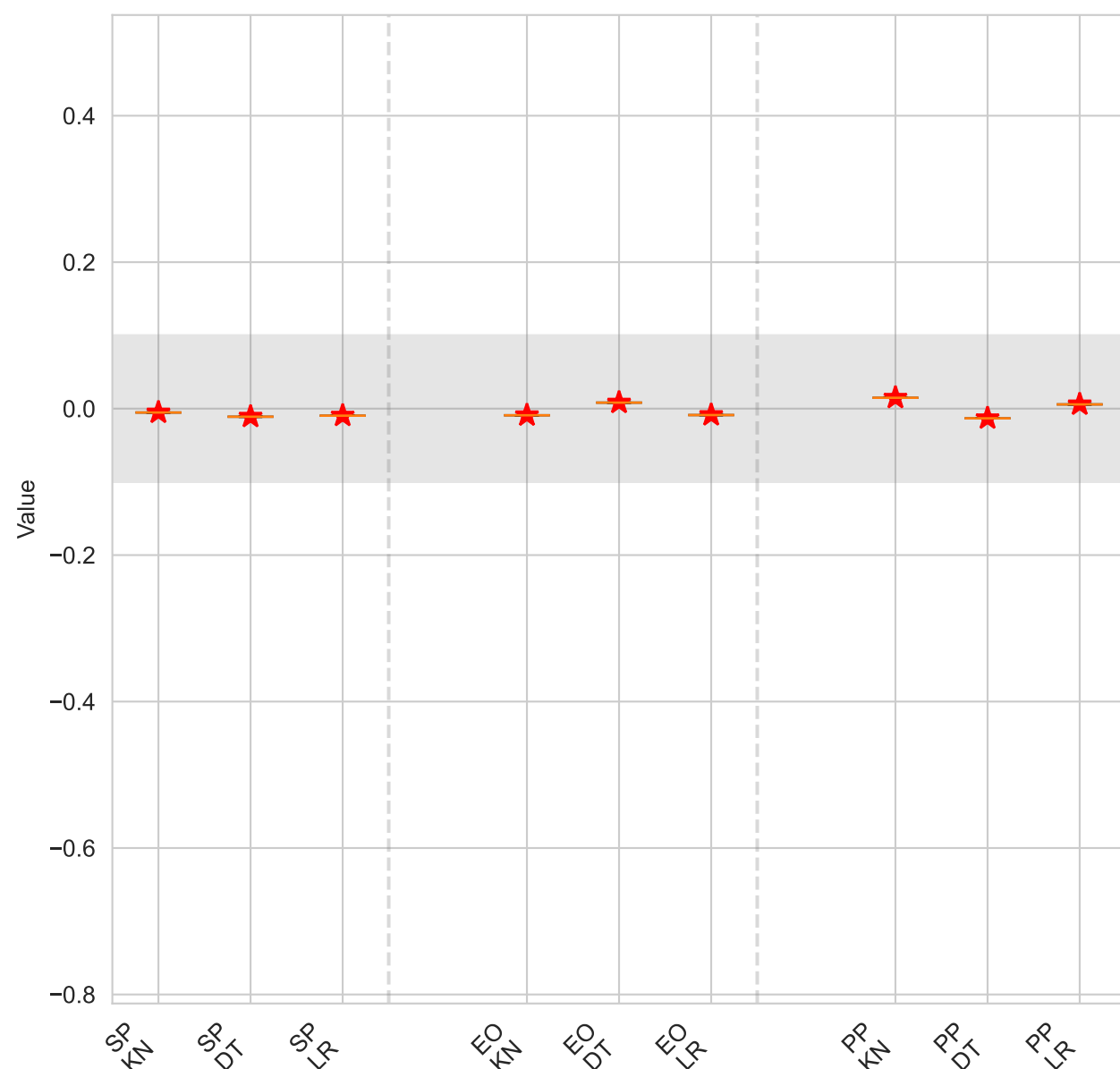
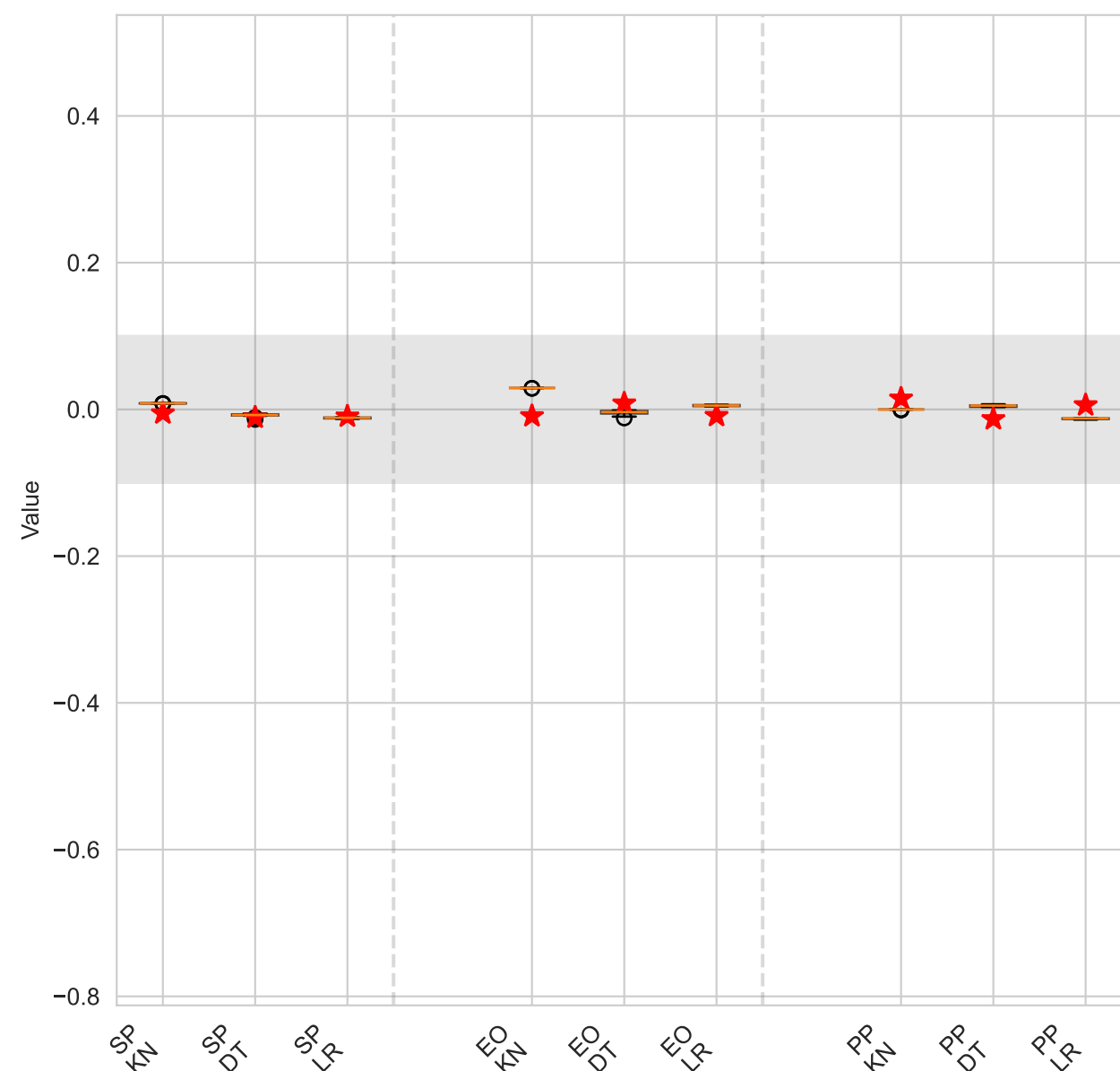


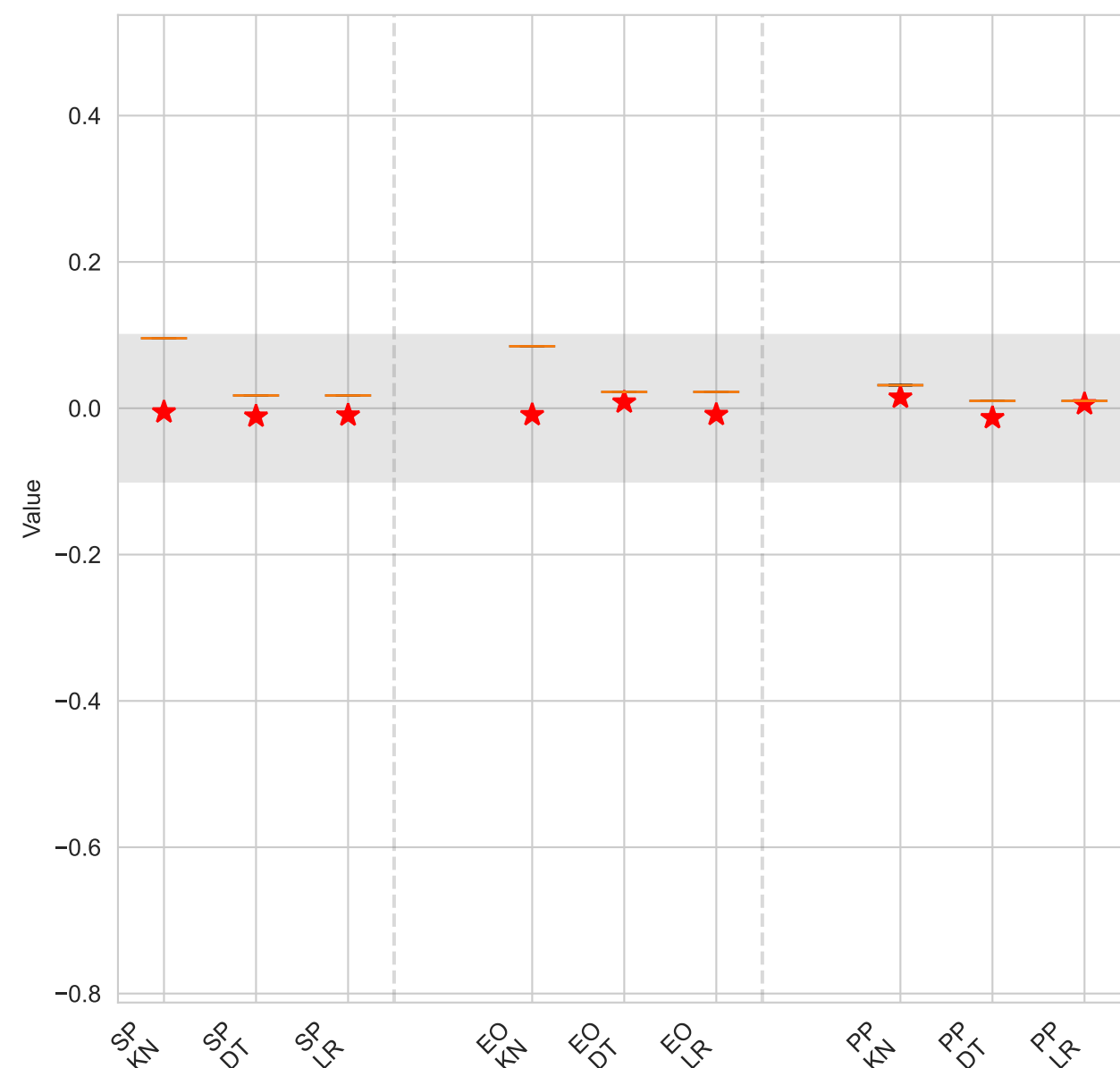
Scenario S1A: No bias



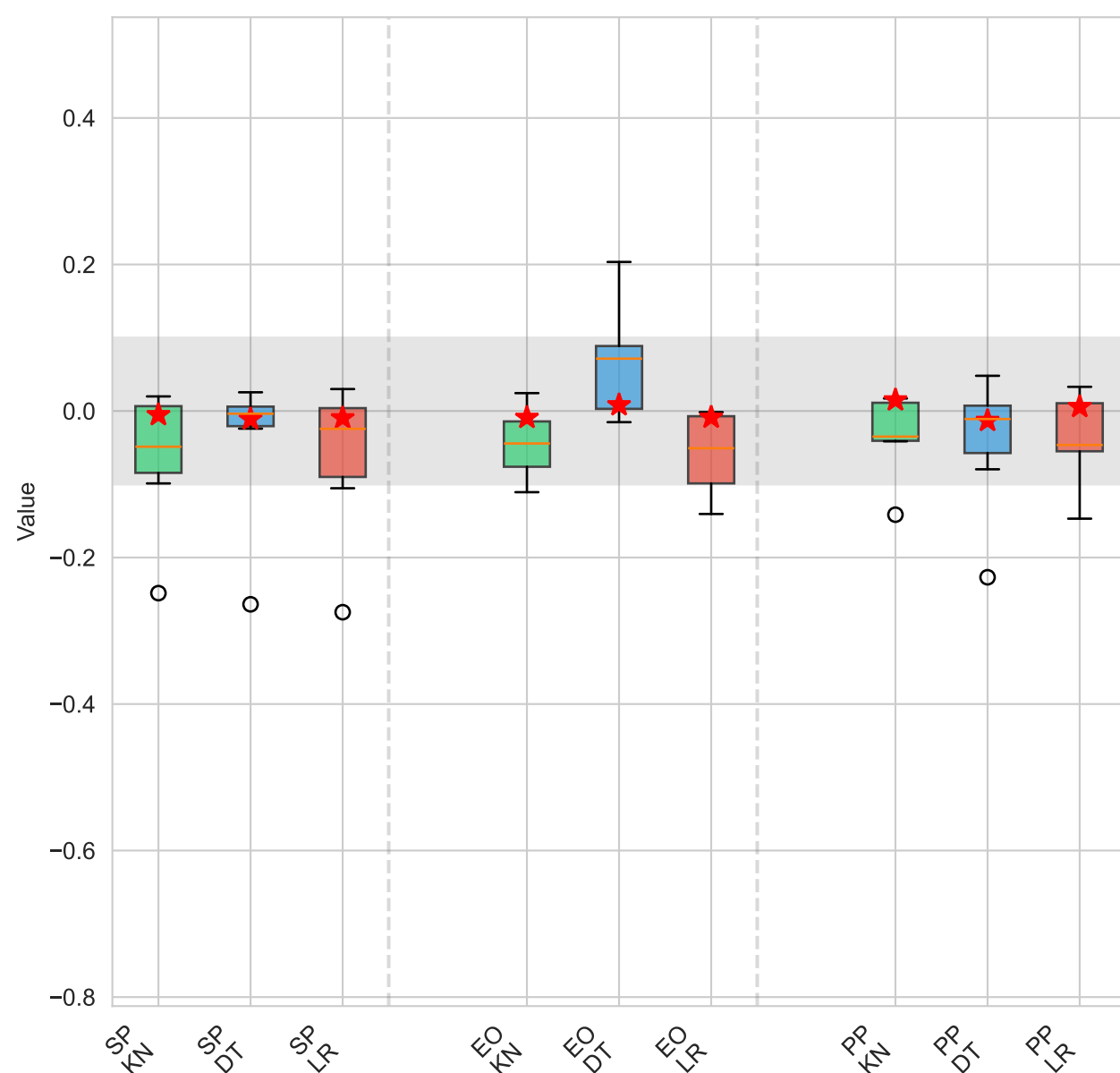
Scenario S1B: Measurement Bias in R



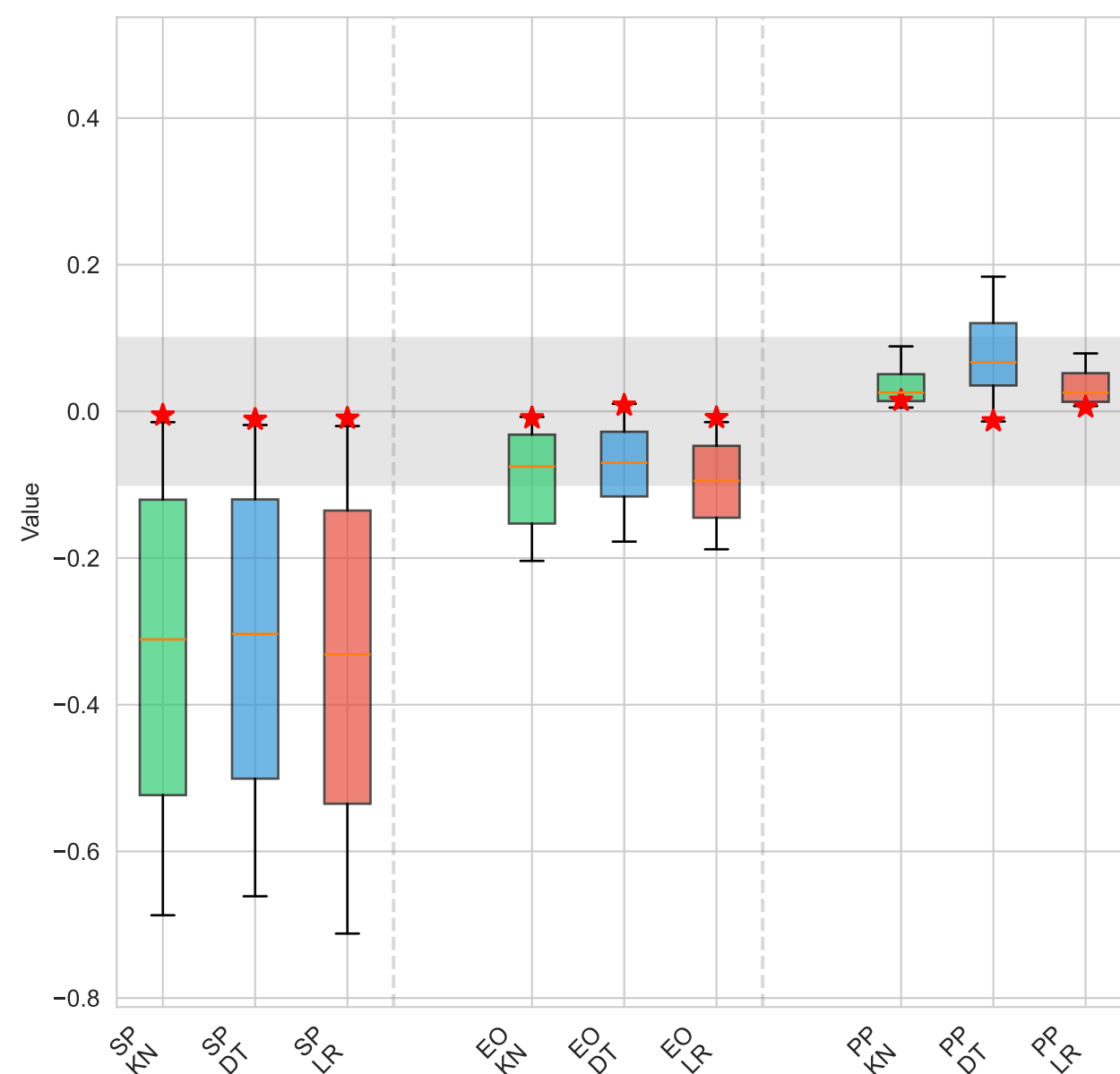
Scenario S1C: R Omitted



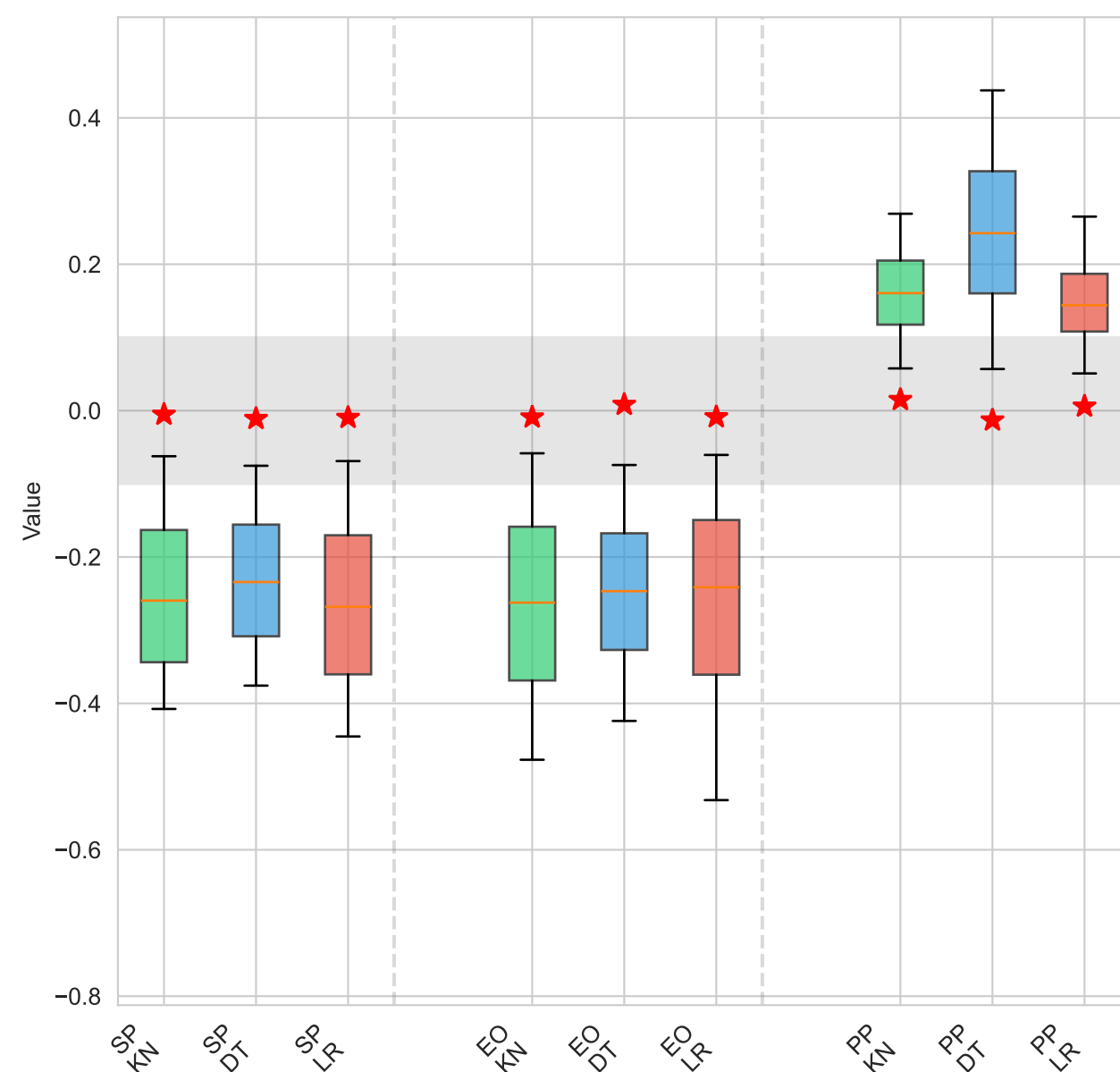
Scenario S1D: Undersampling



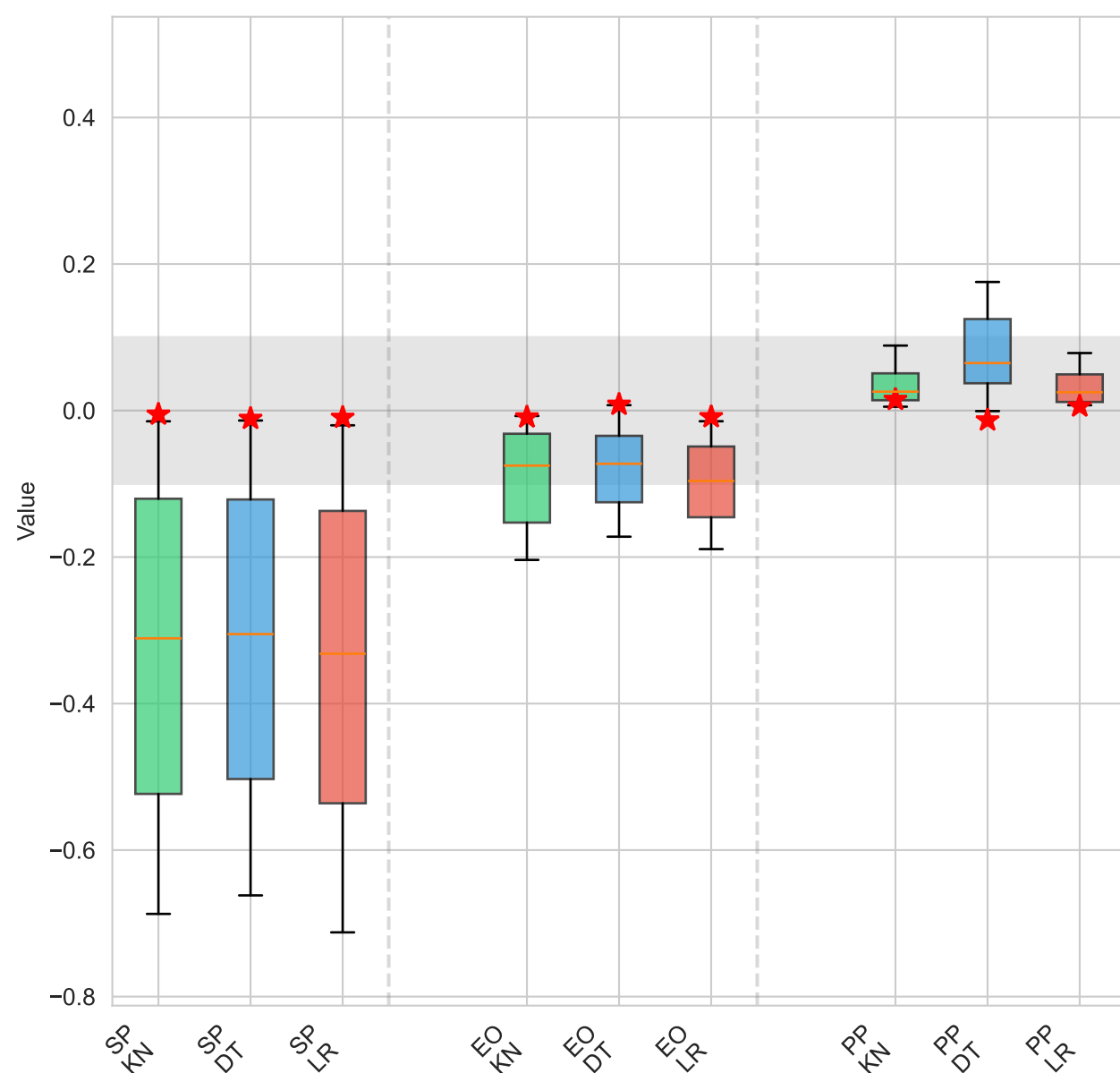
Scenario S1E: Measurement bias in Y



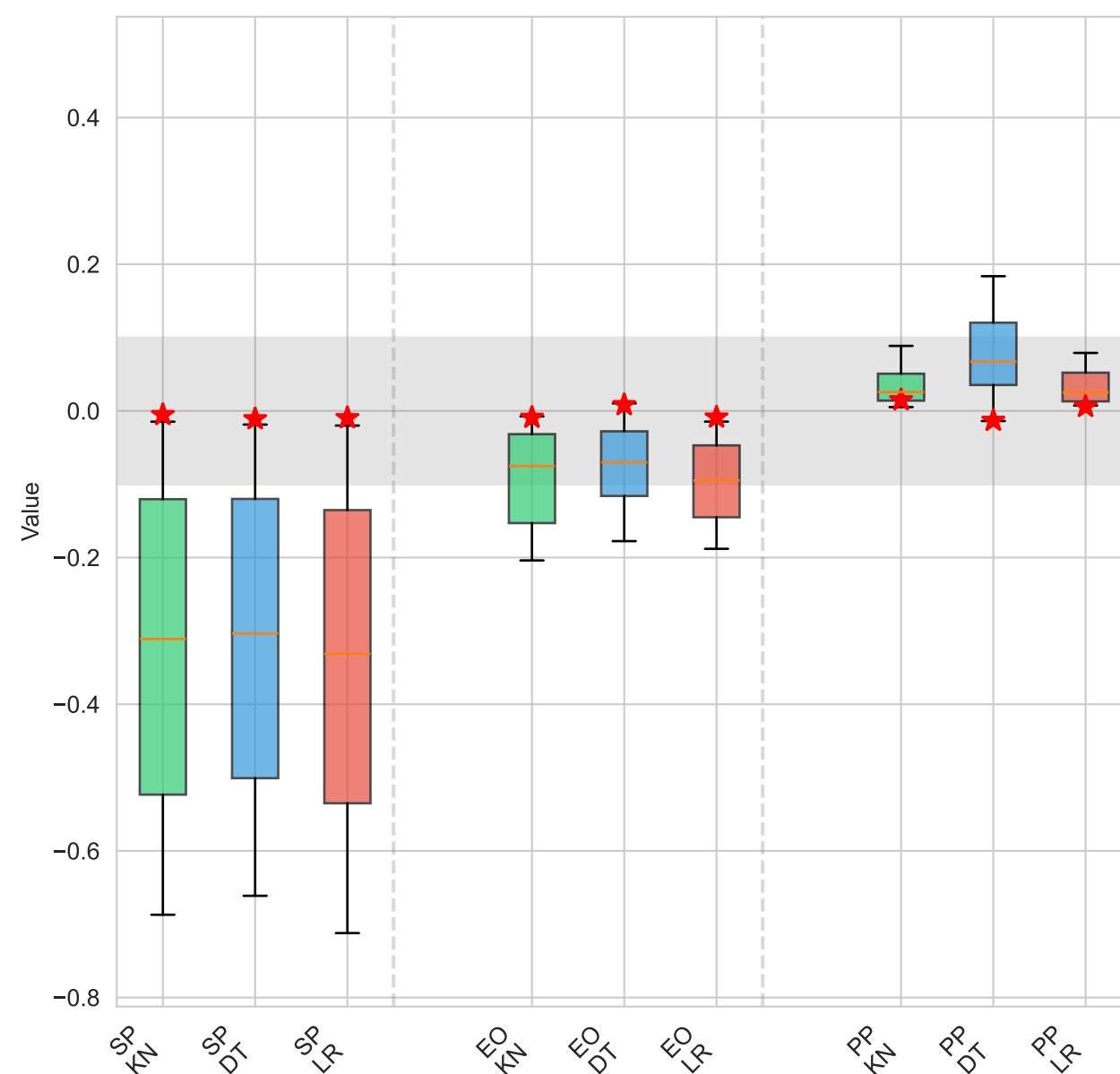
Scenario S1F: Conditional undersampling on R



Scenario S2A: Historical bias on R



Scenario S3A: Historical bias on Y



Scenario S4A: Historical bias on Q

