

UNIVERSIDAD PRIVADA DE TACNA



FACULTAD DE INGENIERIA

Escuela Profesional de Ingeniería de Sistemas

**INFORME DE LABORATORIO N3 U3
“UTILIZANDO FUNCIONES DE AGREGACIÓN,
OFFSET Y WINDOW RANKING”**

Curso: Base de Datos II

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**Tacna – Perú
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1.1 ABRIR LA BASE DE DATOS TSQL:

```
[2] 1 USE TSQL;  
    2 GO
```

Commands completed successfully.

Total execution time: 00:00:00.151

1.2 PARA CREAR UNA VENTANA CON OVER PRIMERO CREAR DOS VISTAS:

```
[3] 1 IF OBJECT_ID('Production.CategorizedProducts','V') IS NOT NULL DROP VIEW Productic  
    2 GO  
    3 CREATE VIEW Production.CategorizedProducts  
    4 AS  
    5     SELECT Production.Categories.categoryid AS CatID,  
    6             Production.Categories.categoryname AS CatName,  
    7             Production.Products.productname AS ProdName,  
    8             Production.Products.unitprice AS UnitPrice  
    9     FROM Production.Categories  
   10     INNER JOIN Production.Products ON Production.Categories.categoryid=Pro  
   11 GO  
   12 IF OBJECT_ID('Sales.CategoryQtyYear','V') IS NOT NULL DROP VIEW Sales.CategoryQtyY  
   13 GO  
   14 CREATE VIEW Sales.CategoryQtyYear  
   15 AS  
   16 SELECT c.categoryname AS Category,  
   17        SUM(od.qty) AS Qty,  
   18        YEAR(o.orderdate) AS Orderyear  
   19 FROM Production.Categories AS c  
   20     INNER JOIN Production.Products AS p ON c.categoryid=p.categoryid  
   21     INNER JOIN Sales.OrderDetails AS od ON p.productid=od.productid  
   22     INNER JOIN Sales.Orders AS o ON od.orderid=o.orderid  
   23 GROUP BY c.categoryname, YEAR(o.orderdate);  
   24 GO  
   25
```

Commands completed successfully.

1.3 UTILIZAR OVER CON ORDERING:

```
[ 4]  1  SELECT CatID, CatName, ProdName, UnitPrice,  
      2      RANK() OVER(ORDER BY UnitPrice DESC) AS PriceRank  
      3  FROM Production.CategorizedProducts  
      4  ORDER BY PriceRank;
```

(77 rows affected)

Total execution time: 00:00:00.211



	CatID	CatName	ProdName	UnitPrice	PriceRank
3	6	Meat/Poultry	Product AOZBW	97.0000	3
4	3	Confections	Product QHFFP	81.0000	4
5	8	Seafood	Product CKEDC	62.5000	5
6	4	Dairy Products	Product UKXRI	55.0000	6
7	7	Produce	Product APITJ	53.0000	7
8	3	Confections	Product WUXYK	49.3000	8
9	1	Beverages	Product ZZZHR	46.0000	9
10	7	Produce	Product OFBNT	45.6000	10
11	3	Confections	Product SMIOH	43.9000	11
12	2	Condiments	Product ICKNK	43.9000	11
13	2	Condiments	Product WJFP	40.0000	13
14	6	Meat/Poultry	Product BLCAX	39.0000	14
15	4	Dairy Products	Product OSFNS	38.0000	15

1.4 CREAR UN RANKING DE PRODUCTOS POR PRECIO EN ORDEN:

```

1  SELECT CatID, CatName, ProdName, UnitPrice,
2         RANK() OVER(PARTITION BY CatID ORDER BY UnitPrice DESC) AS PriceRank
3  FROM Production.CategorizedProducts
4  ORDER BY CatID;

```

(77 rows affected)

Total execution time: 00:00:00.216

	CatID	CatName	ProdName	UnitPrice	PriceRank
1	1	Beverages	Product QDOMO	263.5000	1
2	1	Beverages	Product ZZZHR	46.0000	2
3	1	Beverages	Product RECZE	19.0000	3
4	1	Beverages	Product HHYDP	18.0000	4
5	1	Beverages	Product LSOFL	18.0000	4
6	1	Beverages	Product NEVTJ	18.0000	4
7	1	Beverages	Product JYGFE	18.0000	4
8	1	Beverages	Product TOONT	15.0000	8
9	1	Beverages	Product XLXQF	14.0000	9

1.5 USAR EL ENCUADRE PARA CREAR TOTAL ACUMULADO

```

1  SELECT Category, Qty, Orderyear,
2         SUM(Qty) OVER (
3             PARTITION BY category
4             ORDER BY orderyear
5             ROWS BETWEEN UNBOUNDED PRECEDING
6             AND CURRENT ROW) AS RunningQty
7  FROM Sales.CategoryQtyYear;

```

(24 rows affected)

Total execution time: 00:00:00.248

	Category	Qty	Orderyear	RunningQty
5	Condiments	2895	2007	3857
6	Condiments	1441	2008	5298
7	Confections	1357	2006	1357
8	Confections	4137	2007	5494
9	Confections	2412	2008	7906
10	Dairy Products	2086	2006	2086
11	Dairy Products	4374	2007	6460

1.6 MOSTRAR UN TOTAL ACUMULADO DE CANTIDAD POR AÑO

```
[ 7] 1  SELECT Category, Qty, Orderyear,
2      SUM(Qty) OVER (
3          PARTITION BY orderyear
4          ORDER BY Category
5          ROWS BETWEEN UNBOUNDED PRECEDING
6          AND CURRENT ROW) AS RunningQty
7  FROM Sales.CategoryQtyYear;
```

(24 rows affected)

Total execution time: 00:00:00.229



	Category	Qty	Orderyear	RunningQty
5	Grains/Cereals	549	2006	6796
6	Meat/Poultry	950	2006	7746
7	Produce	549	2006	8295
8	Seafood	1286	2006	9581
9	Beverages	3996	2007	3996
10	Condiments	2895	2007	6891
11	Confections	4137	2007	11028
12	Dairy Products	4374	2007	15402

1.7 MOSTRAR AMBOS LADO A LADO POR CATEGORÍA Y POR AÑO

```
[ 8] 1  SELECT Category, Qty, Orderyear,
2      SUM(Qty) OVER (PARTITION BY orderyear ORDER BY Category ROWS BETWEEN UNBOUNDED
3      SUM(Qty) OVER (PARTITION BY Category ORDER BY OrderYear ROWS BETWEEN UNBOUNDED
4  FROM Sales.CategoryQtyYear
5  ORDER BY Orderyear, Category;
```

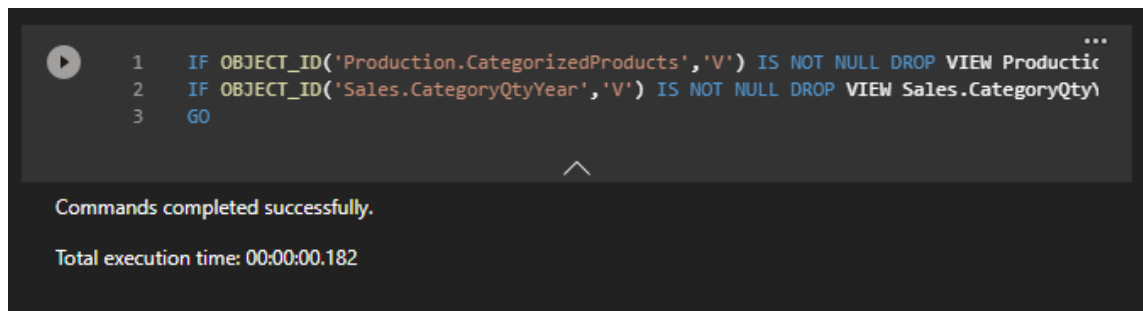
(24 rows affected)

Total execution time: 00:00:00.241



	Category	Qty	Orderyear	RunningTotalByYear	RunningTotalByCategory
1	Beverages	1842	2006	1842	1842
2	Condiments	962	2006	2804	962
3	Confections	1357	2006	4161	1357
4	Dairy Products	2086	2006	6247	2086
5	Grains/Cereals	549	2006	6796	549
6	Meat/Poultry	950	2006	7746	950
7	Produce	549	2006	8295	549
8	Seafood	1286	2006	9581	1286

1.8 LIMPIAR LOS CAMBIOS REALIZADOS



```
1 IF OBJECT_ID('Production.CategorizedProducts','V') IS NOT NULL DROP VIEW Productic
2 IF OBJECT_ID('Sales.CategoryQtyYear','V') IS NOT NULL DROP VIEW Sales.CategoryQty\
3 GO
```

Commands completed successfully.

Total execution time: 00:00:00.182

2.1 EJECUTAR LAS SIGUIENTES VISTAS

```

1  IF OBJECT_ID('Production.CategorizedProducts','V') IS NOT NULL DROP VIEW Productic
2  GO
3  CREATE VIEW Production.CategorizedProducts
4  AS
5      SELECT Production.Categories.categoryid AS CatID,
6              Production.Categories.categoryname AS CatName,
7              Production.Products.productname AS ProdName,
8              Production.Products.unitprice AS UnitPrice
9      FROM Production.Categories
10     INNER JOIN Production.Products ON Production.Categories.categoryid=Pro
11  GO
12  IF OBJECT_ID('Sales.CategoryQtyYear','V') IS NOT NULL DROP VIEW Sales.CategoryQtyY
13  GO
14  CREATE VIEW Sales.CategoryQtyYear
15  AS
16  SELECT c.categoryname AS Category,
17         SUM(od.qty) AS Qty,
18         YEAR(o.orderdate) AS Orderyear
19  FROM Production.Categories AS c
20     INNER JOIN Production.Products AS p ON c.categoryid=p.categoryid
21     INNER JOIN Sales.OrderDetails AS od ON p.productid=od.productid
22     INNER JOIN Sales.Orders AS o ON od.orderid=o.orderid
23  GROUP BY c.categoryname, YEAR(o.orderdate);
24  GO
25  IF OBJECT_ID('Sales.OrdersByEmployeeYear','V') IS NOT NULL DROP VIEW Sales.Ordersf
26  GO
27  CREATE VIEW Sales.OrdersByEmployeeYear
28  AS
29  SELECT emp.empid AS employee, YEAR(ord.orderdate) AS orderyear, SUM(od.qty * od.ur
30  FROM HR.Employees AS emp
31     JOIN Sales.Orders AS ord ON emp.empid = ord.empid
32     JOIN Sales.OrderDetails AS od ON ord.orderid = od.orderid
33  GROUP BY emp.empid, YEAR(ord.orderdate)
34  GO

```

Commands completed successfully.

2.2 CREAR UN RANKING DE PRODUCTOS POR PRECIO UTILIZANDO RANK

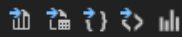
```

1  SELECT productid,
2         productname,
3         unitprice,
4         RANK() OVER ( ORDER BY unitprice DESC ) AS pricerank
5  FROM    Production.Products
6  ORDER BY pricerank ;

```

(77 rows affected)

Total execution time: 00:00:00.200



	productid	productname	unitprice	pricerank
3	9	Product AOZBW	97.0000	3
4	20	Product QHFFP	81.0000	4
5	18	Product CKEDC	62.5000	5
6	59	Product UKXRI	55.0000	6
7	51	Product APITJ	53.0000	7
8	62	Product WUXYK	49.3000	8
9	43	Product ZZZHR	46.0000	9
10	28	Product OFBNT	45.6000	10
11	27	Product SMIOH	43.9000	11
12	63	Product ICKNK	43.9000	11
13	8	Product LMZEP	40.0000	13

2.3 CREAR UNA FUNCION DE VENTANA

▶

```

1  SELECT  custid,
2          ordermonth,
3          qty,
4          SUM(qty) OVER ( PARTITION BY custid ) AS totalpercust
5  FROM    Sales.CustOrders ;

```

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(636 rows affected)

Total execution time: 00:00:00.398

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	custid	ordermonth	qty	totalpercust
1	1	2007-08-01 00:00:00.000	38	174
2	1	2007-10-01 00:00:00.000	41	174
3	1	2008-01-01 00:00:00.000	17	174
4	1	2008-03-01 00:00:00.000	18	174
5	1	2008-04-01 00:00:00.000	60	174
6	2	2006-09-01 00:00:00.000	6	63
7	2	2007-08-01 00:00:00.000	18	63
8	2	2007-11-01 00:00:00.000	10	63
9	2	2008-03-01 00:00:00.000	29	63
10	3	2006-11-01 00:00:00.000	24	359
11	3	2007-04-01 00:00:00.000	30	359

2.4 LADO POR LADO, USAR FUNCIONES DE AGREGACIONES

▶

```

1  SELECT CatID, CatName, ProdName, UnitPrice,
2          SUM(UnitPrice) OVER(PARTITION BY CatID) AS Total,
3          AVG(UnitPrice) OVER(PARTITION BY CatID) AS Average,
4          COUNT(UnitPrice) OVER(PARTITION BY CatID) AS ProdsPerCat
5  FROM Production.CategorizedProducts
6  ORDER BY CatID;

```

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(77 rows affected)

Total execution time: 00:00:00.218

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	CatID	CatName	ProdName	UnitPrice	Total	Average	ProdsPerCat
3	1	Beverages	Product QOGNU	4.5000	455.7500	37.9791	12
4	1	Beverages	Product SWNJY	14.0000	455.7500	37.9791	12
5	1	Beverages	Product NEVTJ	18.0000	455.7500	37.9791	12
6	1	Beverages	Product QDOMO	263.5000	455.7500	37.9791	12
7	1	Beverages	Product LSOFL	18.0000	455.7500	37.9791	12
8	1	Beverages	Product ZZHR	46.0000	455.7500	37.9791	12
9	1	Beverages	Product XLXQF	14.0000	455.7500	37.9791	12
10	1	Beverages	Product TOONT	15.0000	455.7500	37.9791	12
11	1	Beverages	Product BWRLG	7.7500	455.7500	37.9791	12
12	1	Beverages	Product JYGFE	18.0000	455.7500	37.9791	12

2.5 COMPARAR RANK Y DENSE_RANK

```

1  SELECT CatID, CatName, ProdName, UnitPrice,
2         RANK() OVER(PARTITION BY CatID ORDER BY UnitPrice DESC) AS PriceRank,
3         DENSE_RANK() OVER(PARTITION BY CatID ORDER BY UnitPrice DESC) AS DensePriceRar
4  FROM Production.CategorizedProducts
5  ORDER BY CatID;

```

(77 rows affected)

Total execution time: 00:00:00.230

	CatID	CatName	ProdName	UnitPrice	PriceRank	DensePriceRank
1	1	Beverages	Product QDOMO	263.5000	1	1
2	1	Beverages	Product ZZZHR	46.0000	2	2
3	1	Beverages	Product RECZE	19.0000	3	3
4	1	Beverages	Product HHYDP	18.0000	4	4
5	1	Beverages	Product LSOFL	18.0000	4	4
6	1	Beverages	Product NEVTJ	18.0000	4	4
7	1	Beverages	Product JYGFE	18.0000	4	4
8	1	Beverages	Product TOONT	15.0000	8	5
9	1	Beverages	Product XLXQF	14.0000	9	6

2.6 AHORA UTILIZAR ROW_NUMBER()

```

[ ] 1  SELECT CatID, CatName, ProdName, UnitPrice,
2         ROW_NUMBER() OVER(PARTITION BY CatID ORDER BY UnitPrice DESC) AS RowNumber
3  FROM Production.CategorizedProducts
4  ORDER BY CatID;

```

2.7 NTILE PARA CREAR 7 GRUPOS

```

1  SELECT CatID, CatName, ProdName, UnitPrice,
2         NTILE(7) OVER(PARTITION BY CatID ORDER BY UnitPrice DESC) AS NT
3  FROM Production.CategorizedProducts
4  ORDER BY CatID, NT;

```

(77 rows affected)

Total execution time: 00:00:00.242

	CatID	CatName	ProdName	UnitPrice	NT
13	2	Condiments	Product ICKNK	43.9000	1
14	2	Condiments	Product WVJFP	40.0000	1
15	2	Condiments	Product XYZPE	28.5000	2
16	2	Condiments	Product VAIIV	25.0000	2
17	2	Condiments	Product KSBRM	22.0000	3
18	2	Condiments	Product EPEIM	21.3500	3
19	2	Condiments	Product XYWBZ	21.0500	4
20	2	Condiments	Product VJIEO	19.4500	4
21	2	Condiments	Product LQMGN	17.0000	5
22	2	Condiments	Product KSZOI	15.5000	5
23	2	Condiments	Product LUNZZ	13.0000	6

2.8 FUNCIONES OFFSET

```

1  SELECT employee, orderyear, totalsales AS currentsales,
2         LAG(totalsales, 1,0) OVER (PARTITION BY employee ORDER BY orderyear) AS prev
3  FROM Sales.OrdersByEmployeeYear
4  ORDER BY employee, orderyear;
5  GO

```

(27 rows affected)

Total execution time: 00:00:00.296

	employee	orderyear	currentsales	previousyearsales
1	1	2006	38789.0000	0.0000
2	1	2007	97533.5800	38789.0000
3	1	2008	65821.1300	97533.5800
4	2	2006	22834.7000	0.0000
5	2	2007	74958.6000	22834.7000
6	2	2008	79955.9600	74958.6000
7	3	2006	19231.8000	0.0000
8	3	2007	111788.6100	19231.8000
9	3	2008	82030.8900	111788.6100

2.9 USAR FIRST_VALUE

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	employee	orderyear	currentsales	salesdiffssincefirstyear
1	1	2006	38789.0000	0.0000
2	1	2007	97533.5800	58744.5800
3	1	2008	65821.1300	27032.1300
4	2	2006	22834.7000	0.0000
5	2	2007	74958.6000	52123.9000
6	2	2008	79955.9600	57121.2600
7	3	2006	19231.8000	0.0000
8	3	2007	111788.6100	92556.8100
9	3	2008	82030.8900	62799.0900
10	4	2006	53114.8000	0.0000
11	4	2007	139477.7000	86362.9000
12	4	2008	57594.9500	4480.1500

2.10 FINALMENTE LIMPIAR LOSCAMBIOS

Commands completed successfully.

Total execution time: 00:00:00.181