



PROYECTO DE CURSO

AGROVISION

CLASIFICACIÓN DE ENFERMEDADES EN MAZORCAS
DE MAÍZ MEDIANTE REDES NEURONALES DENSAS Y
CONVOLUCIONALES

EQUIPO



Daniel Badillo



Julio Gutierrez



Luis Toscano

PROBLEMÁTICA

La producción de maíz se ve constantemente amenazada por enfermedades que afectan la calidad de las mazorcas y reducen el rendimiento de los cultivos. La detección oportuna de estas patologías es esencial para minimizar pérdidas económicas y preservar la sostenibilidad agrícola. No obstante, los métodos tradicionales de diagnóstico, basados en la inspección visual, resultan limitados, subjetivos y dependientes de la experiencia del evaluador.



EXPERTOS!

¿CUAL ES NUESTRA MOTIVACIÓN?

Ante esta situación, se plantea el uso de técnicas de Inteligencia Artificial para automatizar la identificación de enfermedades en mazorcas de maíz. Este proyecto emplea modelos de Deep Learning, específicamente redes neuronales convolucionales (CNN) y densas (DNN), junto a técnicas de aumento de datos, con el propósito de desarrollar un sistema capaz de clasificar las principales enfermedades del maíz con alta precisión, mejorando la eficiencia y objetividad del diagnóstico agrícola.

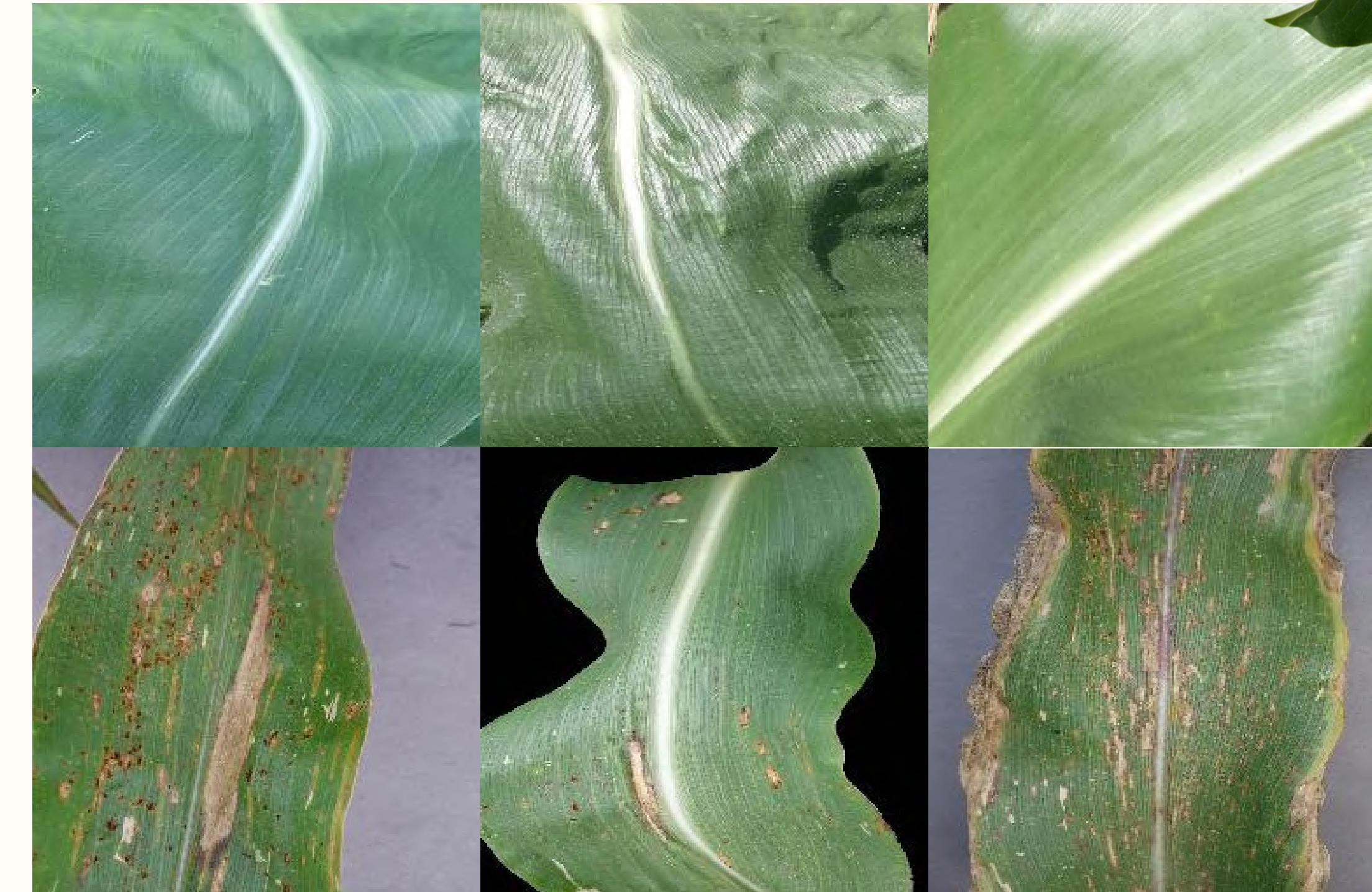




PLANTVILLAGE DATASET

HEALTHY

VIRUS



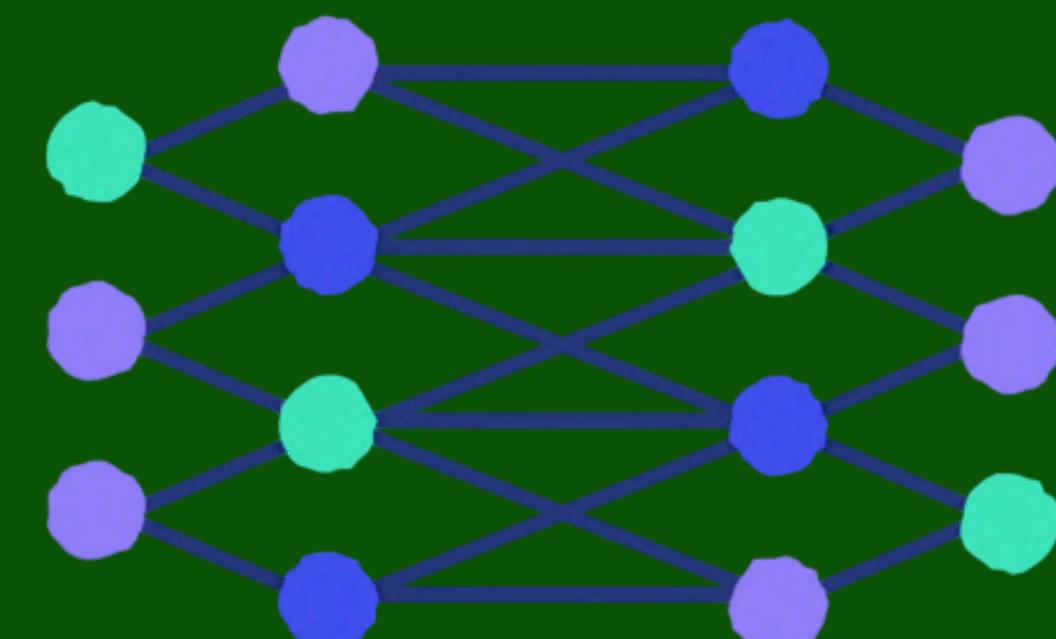
TIZÓN NORTEÑO

OXIDO COMUN

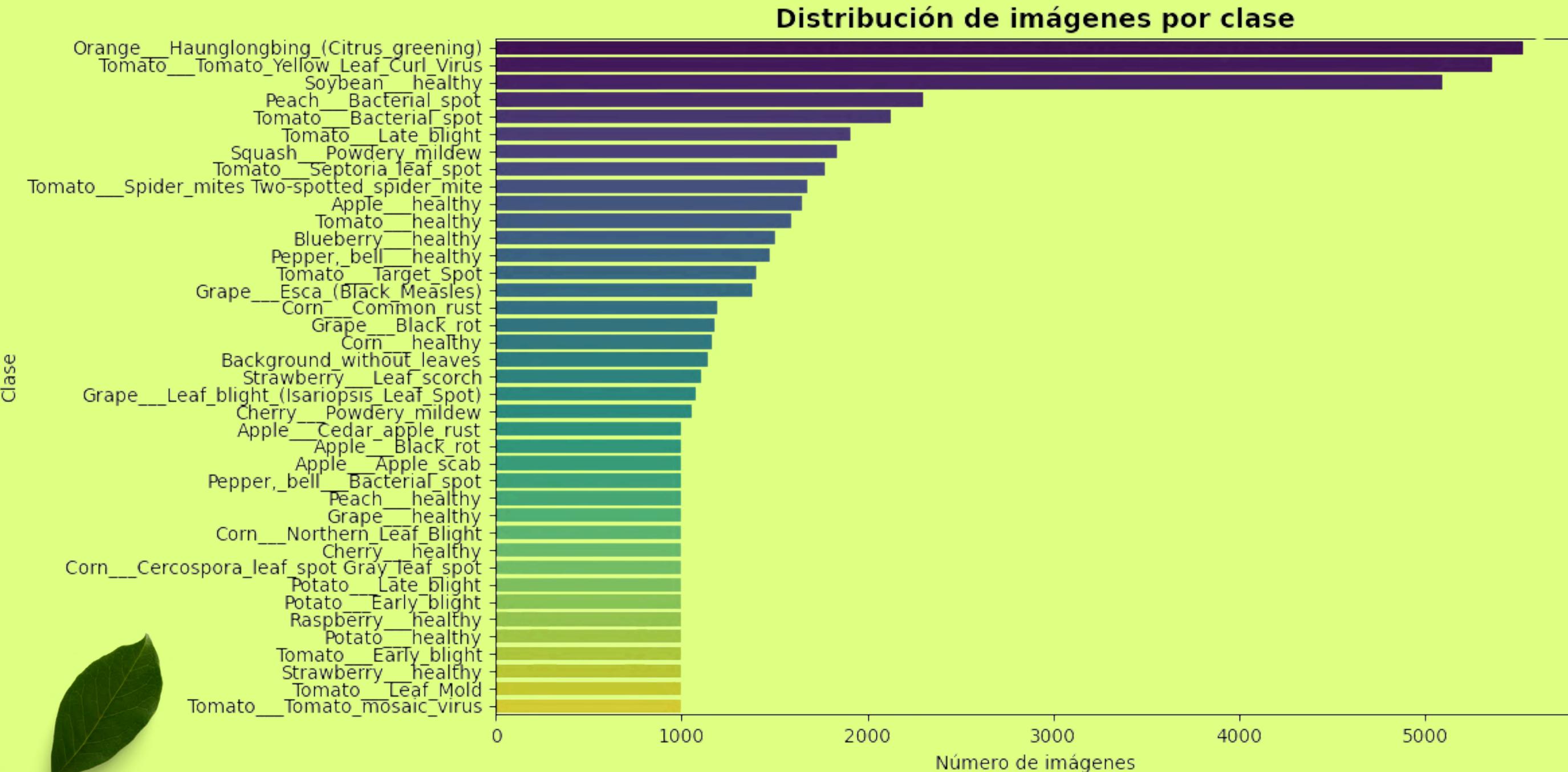
CERCOSPORA

OBJETIVO

DESARROLLAR UN SISTEMA AUTOMATIZADO BASADO EN TÉCNICAS DE INTELIGENCIA ARTIFICIAL, UTILIZANDO MODELOS DE DEEP LEARNING COMO REDES NEURONALES CONVOLUCIONALES (CNN) Y DENSAS (DNN), PARA IDENTIFICAR Y CLASIFICAR DE MANERA PRECISA LAS PRINCIPALES ENFERMEDADES EN MAZORCAS DE MAÍZ, CON EL FIN DE MEJORAR LA EFICIENCIA, OBJETIVIDAD Y OPORTUNIDAD DEL DIAGNÓSTICO AGRÍCOLA, CONTRIBUYENDO ASÍ A LA REDUCCIÓN DE PÉRDIDAS ECONÓMICAS Y AL FORTALECIMIENTO DE LA SOSTENIBILIDAD EN LA PRODUCCIÓN DE MAÍZ.



ANÁLISIS DEL DATASET INICIAL

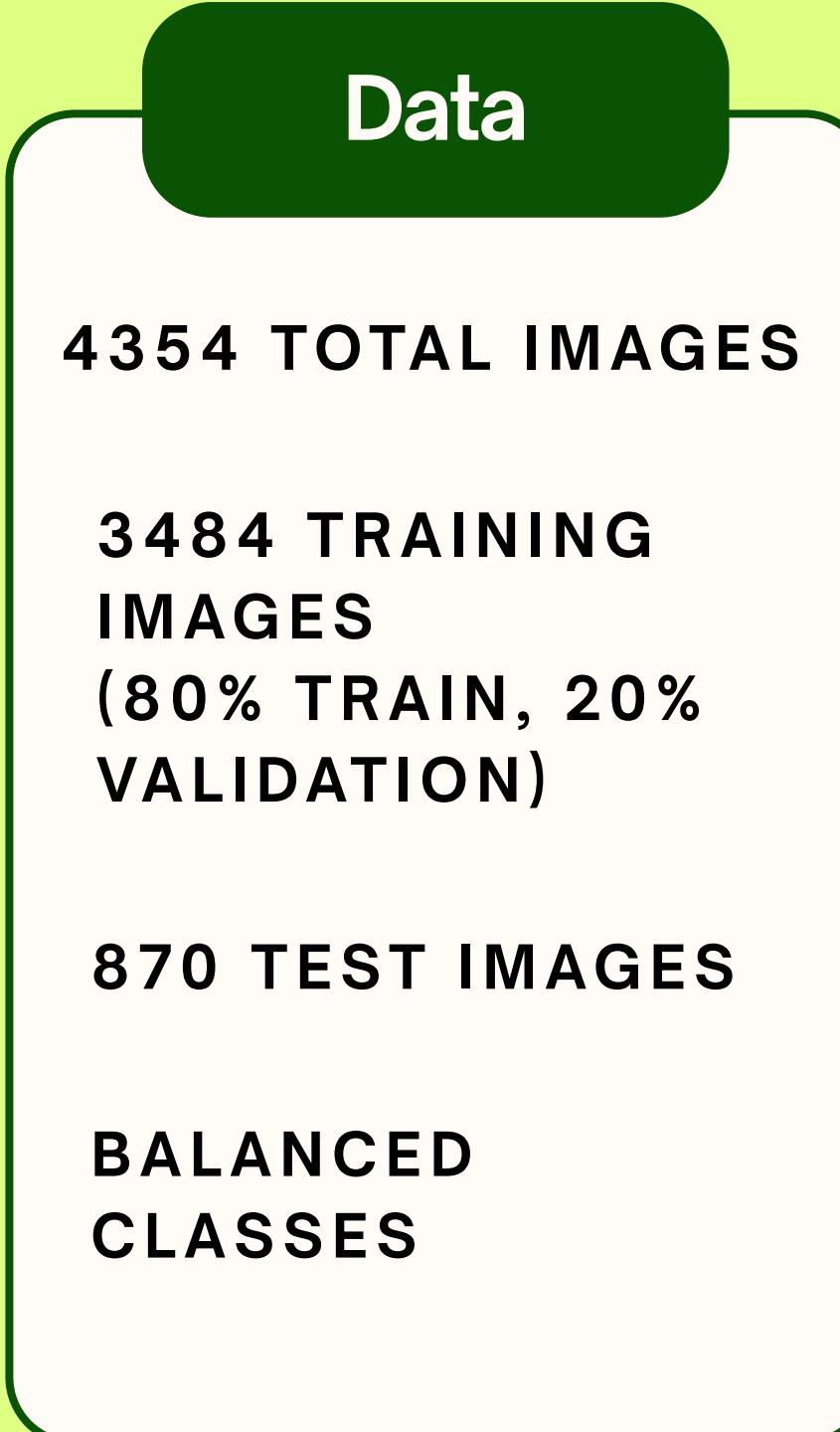
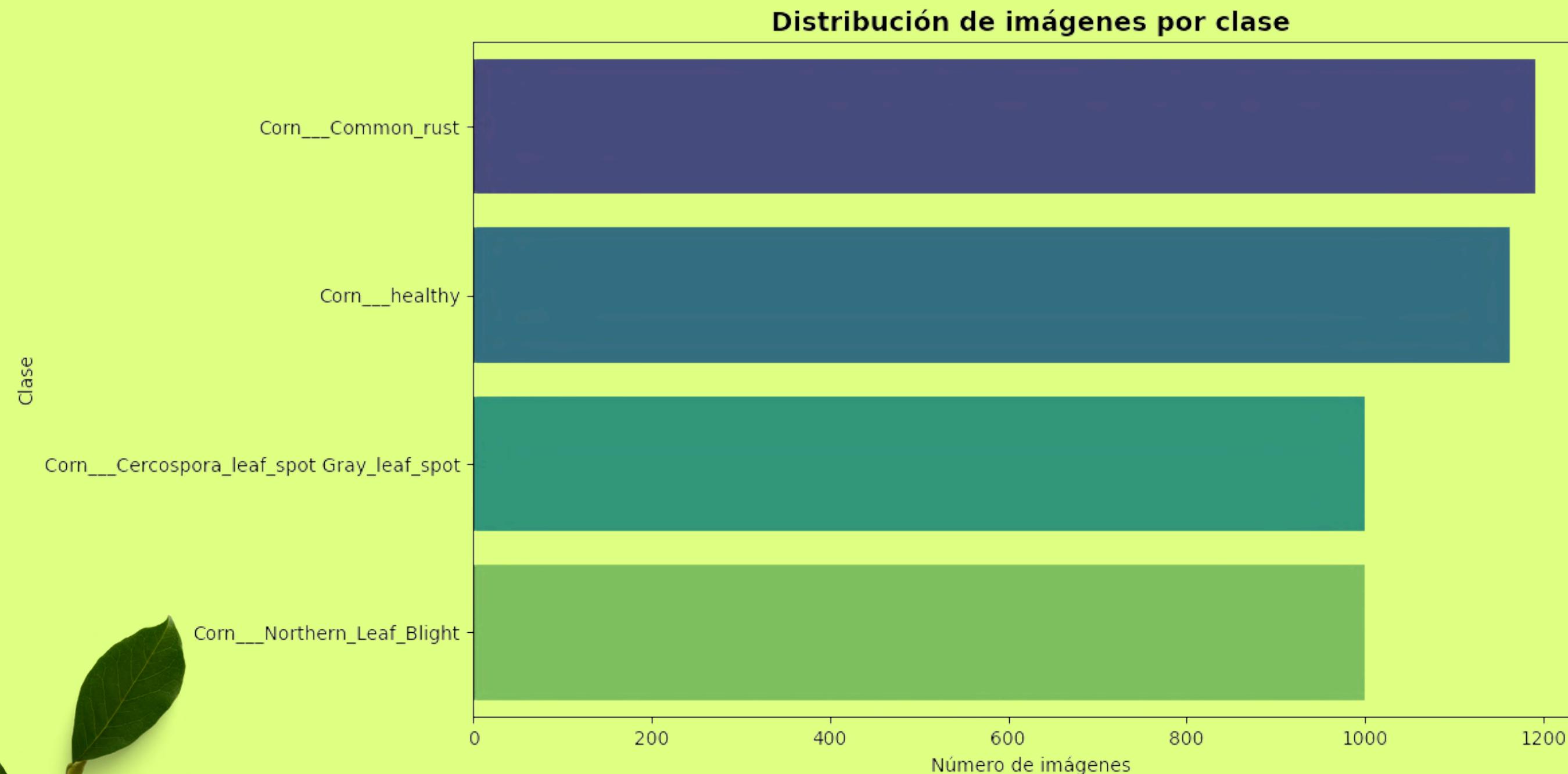


Data

61502 TOTAL IMAGES

39 CLASSES

ANÁLISIS DEL DATASET ELEGIDO

 Data

4354 TOTAL IMAGES

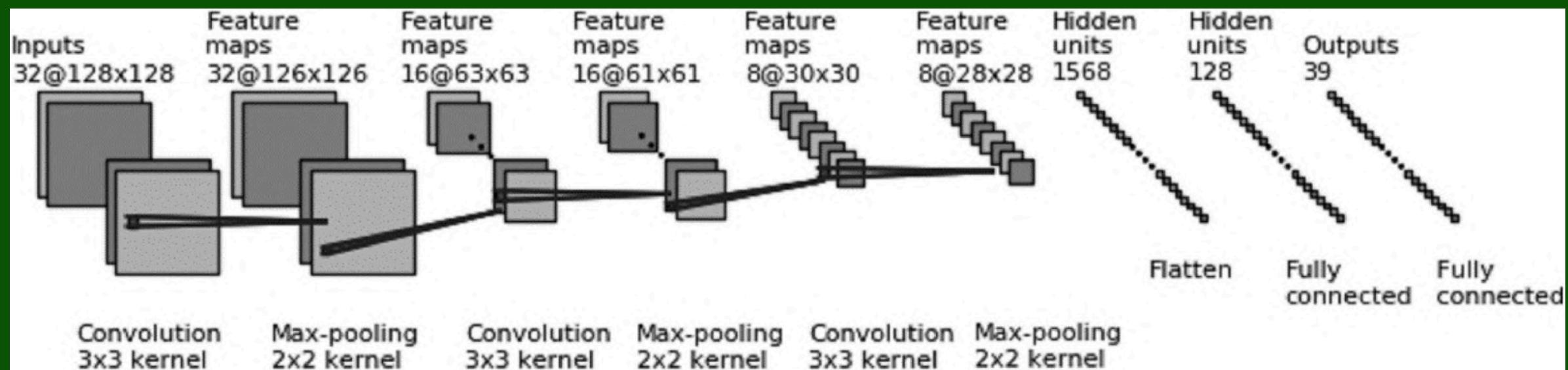
**3484 TRAINING
IMAGES
(80% TRAIN, 20%
VALIDATION)**

870 TEST IMAGES

**BALANCED
CLASSES**

ESTADO DEL ARTE

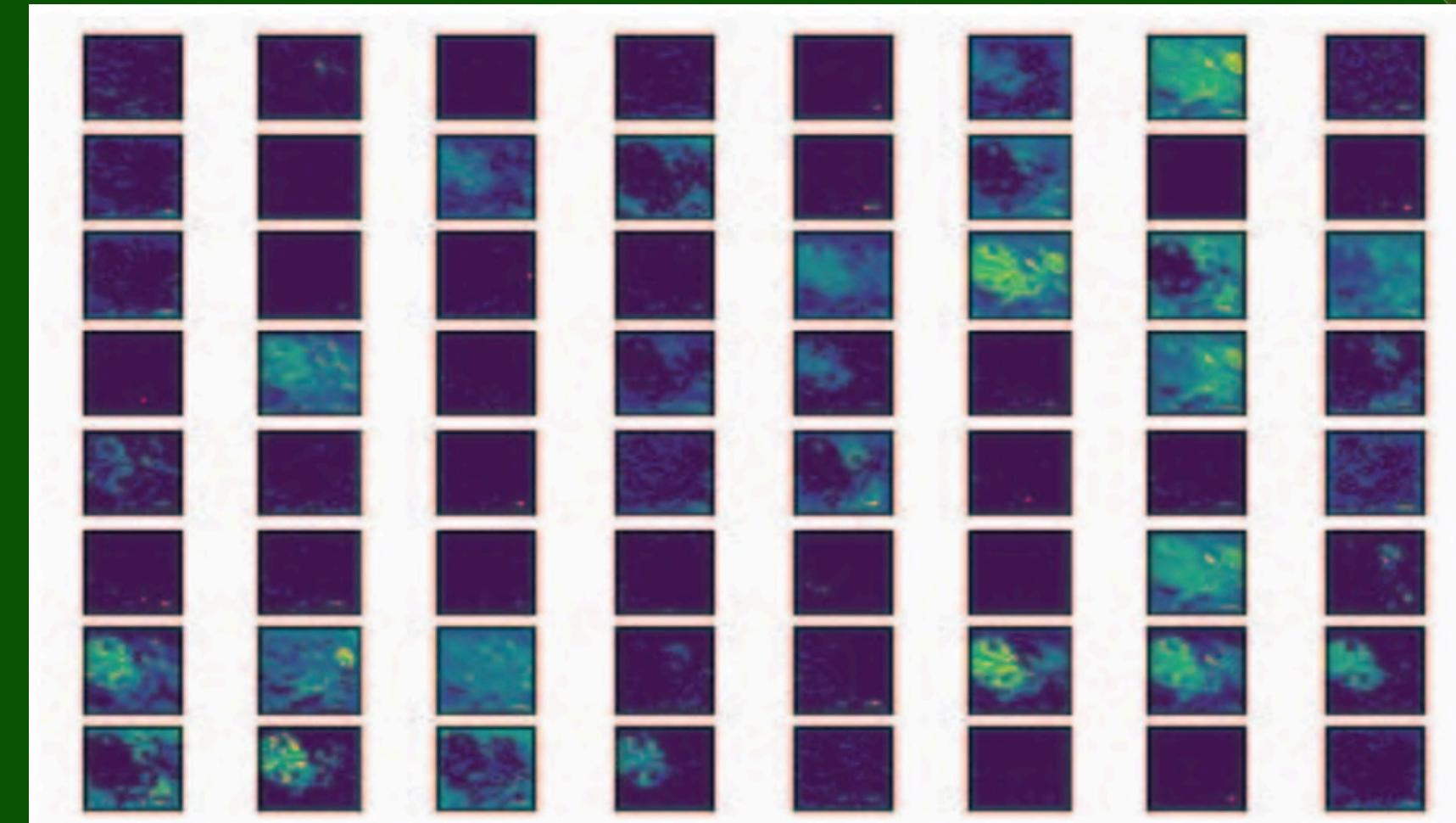
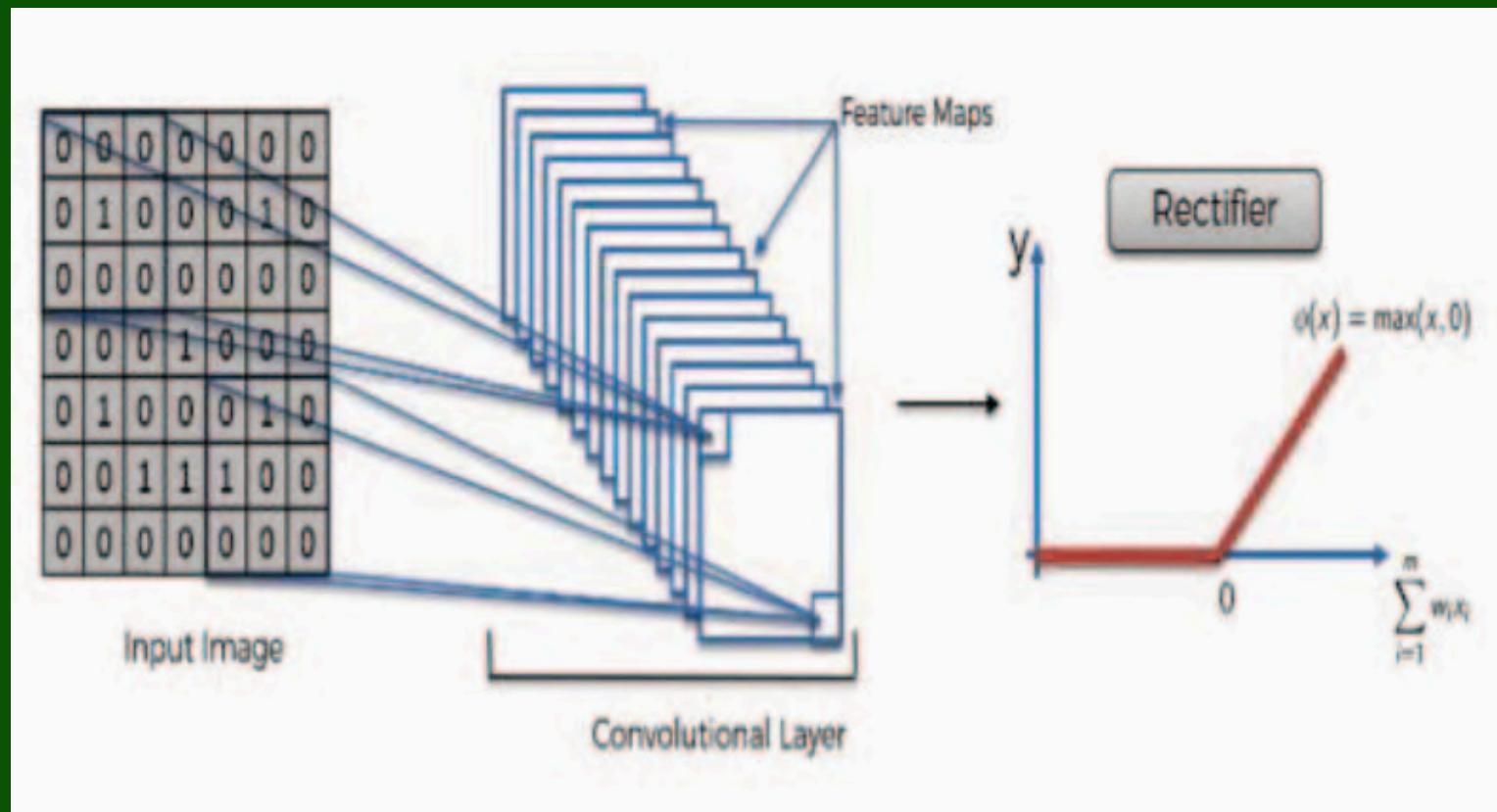
Identification of Plant-Leaf Diseases Using CNN and Transfer Learning



- Dropout progresivo (de 0.2 a 0.8) para evitar sobreajuste.
- Este modelo Deep CNN de nueve capas fue optimizado y evaluado sobre el dataset PlantVillage, logrando un 96.46 % de precisión en la clasificación de 39 tipos de enfermedades y hojas saludables.
- Entrenamiento con mini-batch gradient descent y diferentes tamaños de lote (64–160).
- Diseñada desde cero, no basada en transfer learning

ESTADO DEL ARTE

Plant Disease Detection Using CNN

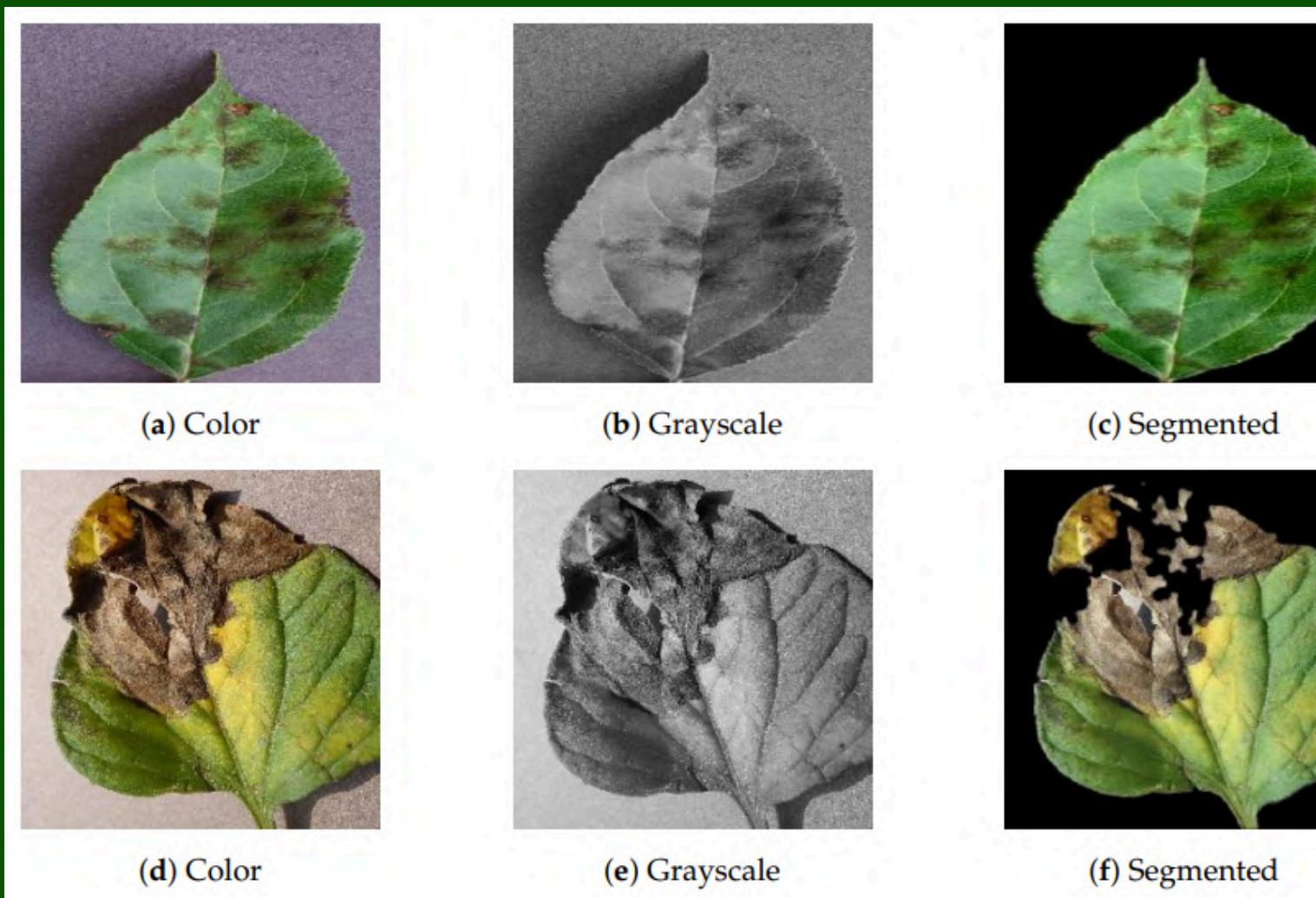


- Usa una CNN (varias conv+BN+pool, Dropout, Flatten y Dense) para clasificar 15 clases de hojas (12 enfermas + 3 sanas). Optimiza con Adam y reporta accuracy de test = 88.8% con train = 97.42%

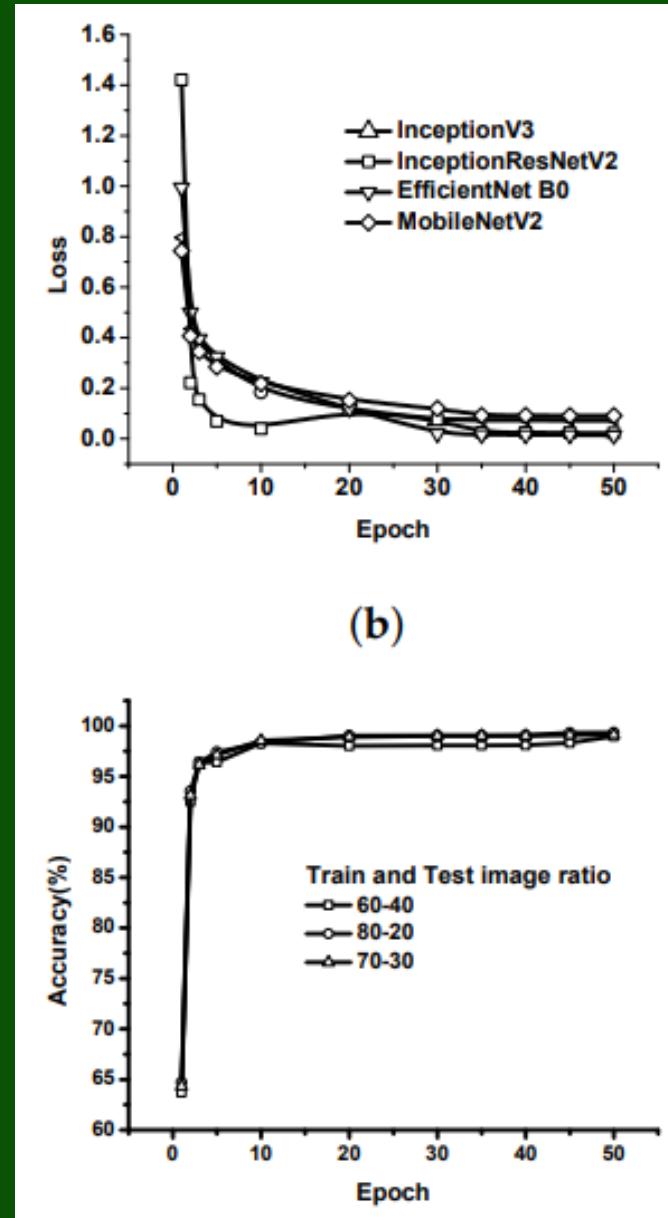
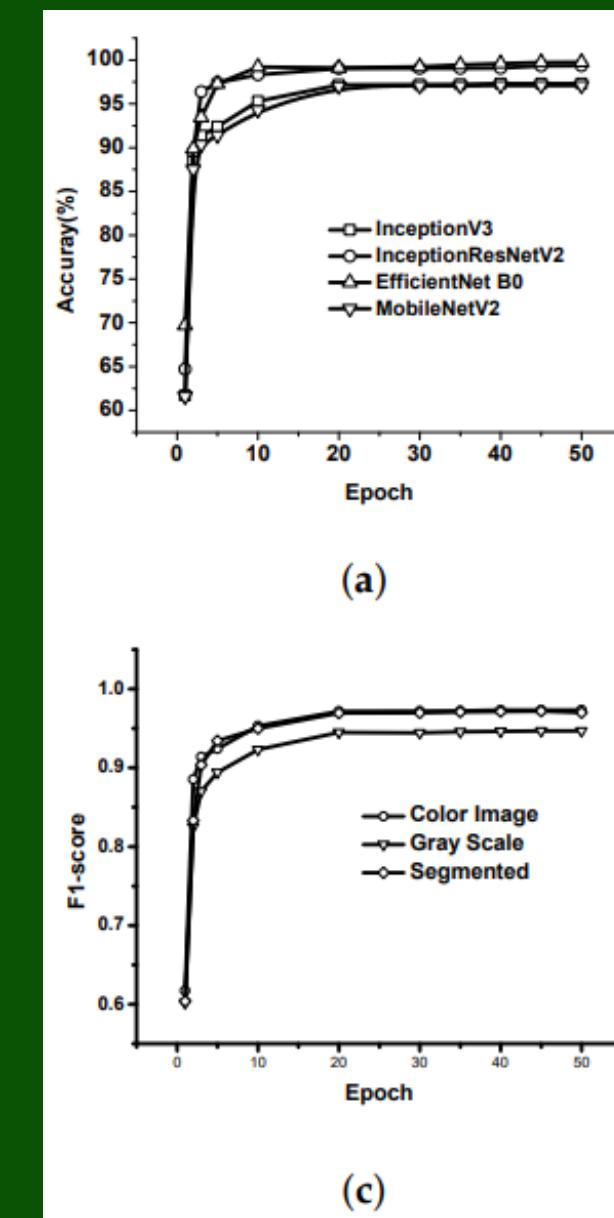
- Se realizó una visualización de los mapas de características para comprobar qué aprende la red en cada capa convolucional
- Diseñada desde cero, no basada en transfer learning

ESTADO DEL ARTE

Identification of Plant-Leaf Diseases Using CNN and Transfer Learning



- Compara arquitecturas InceptionV3, InceptionResNetV2, MobileNetV2 y EfficientNetB0 sobre el dataset PlantVillage (54 305 imágenes, 38 clases).



- Basada en transfer learning



NUETRAS PROPUESTAS



PREPROCESAMIENTO

- Redimensionamiento
(64x64)
- Normalización [0,1]
- División del dataset
(Train, Val, Test)

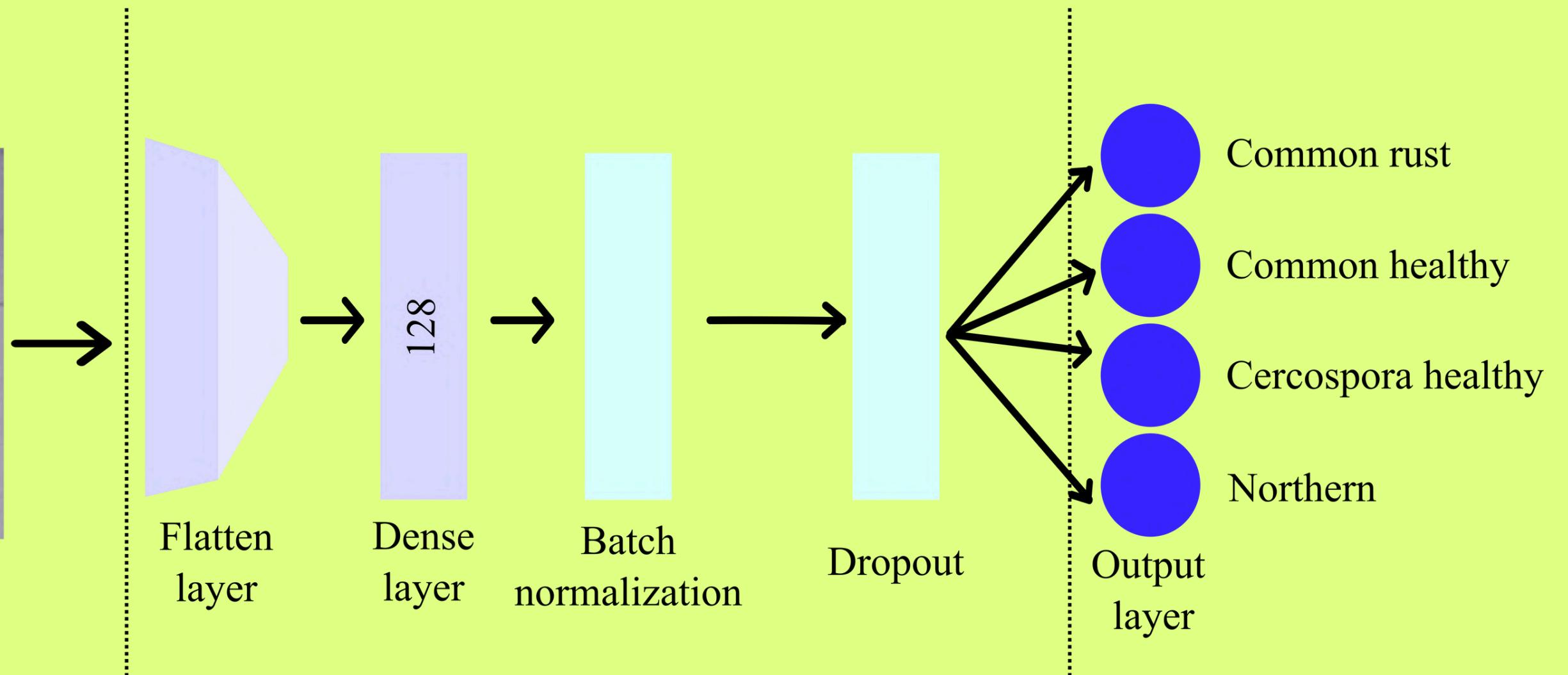


DNN

Input Data



Dense layers



Output Data

Common rust

Common healthy

Cercospora healthy

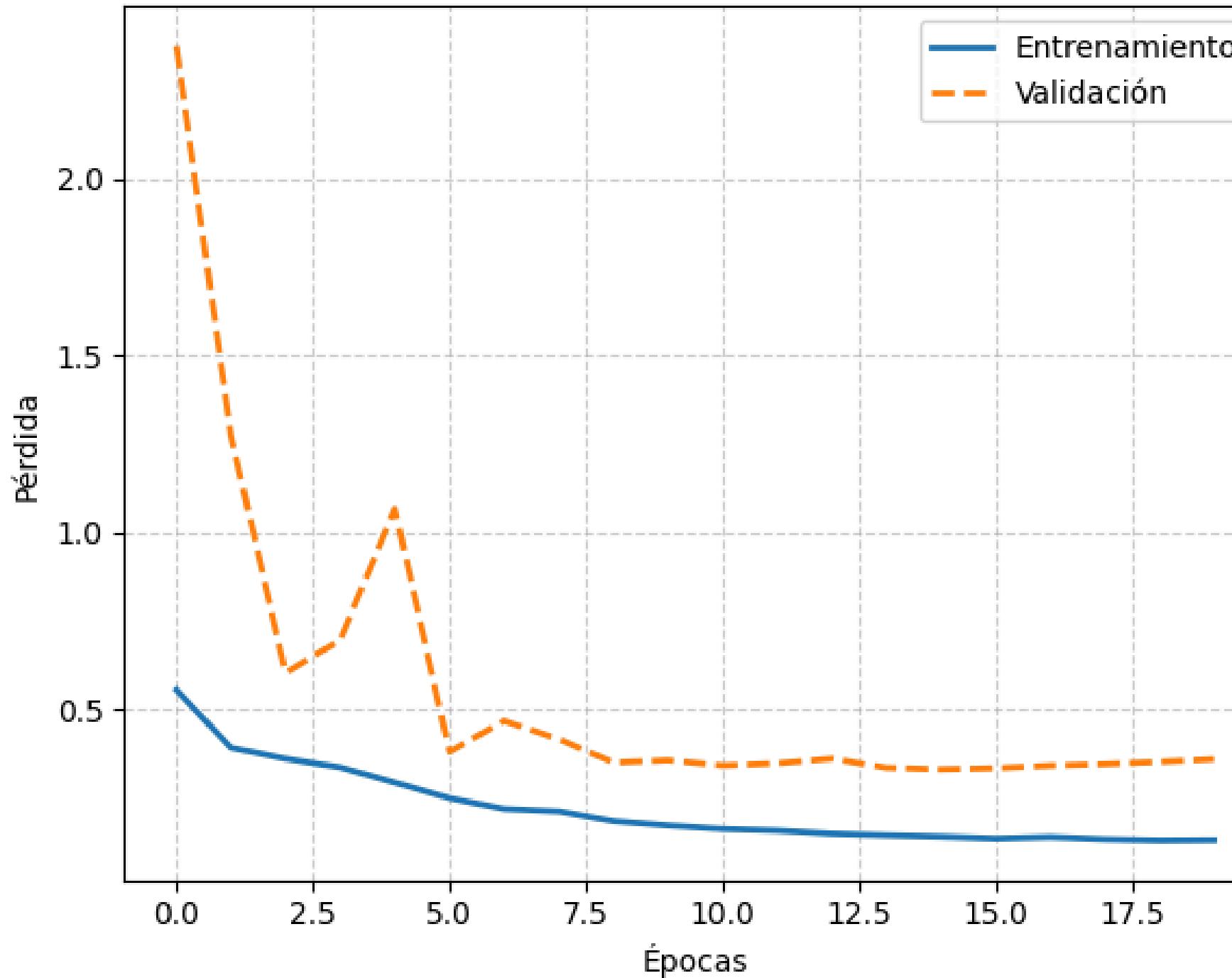
Northern

Output
layer

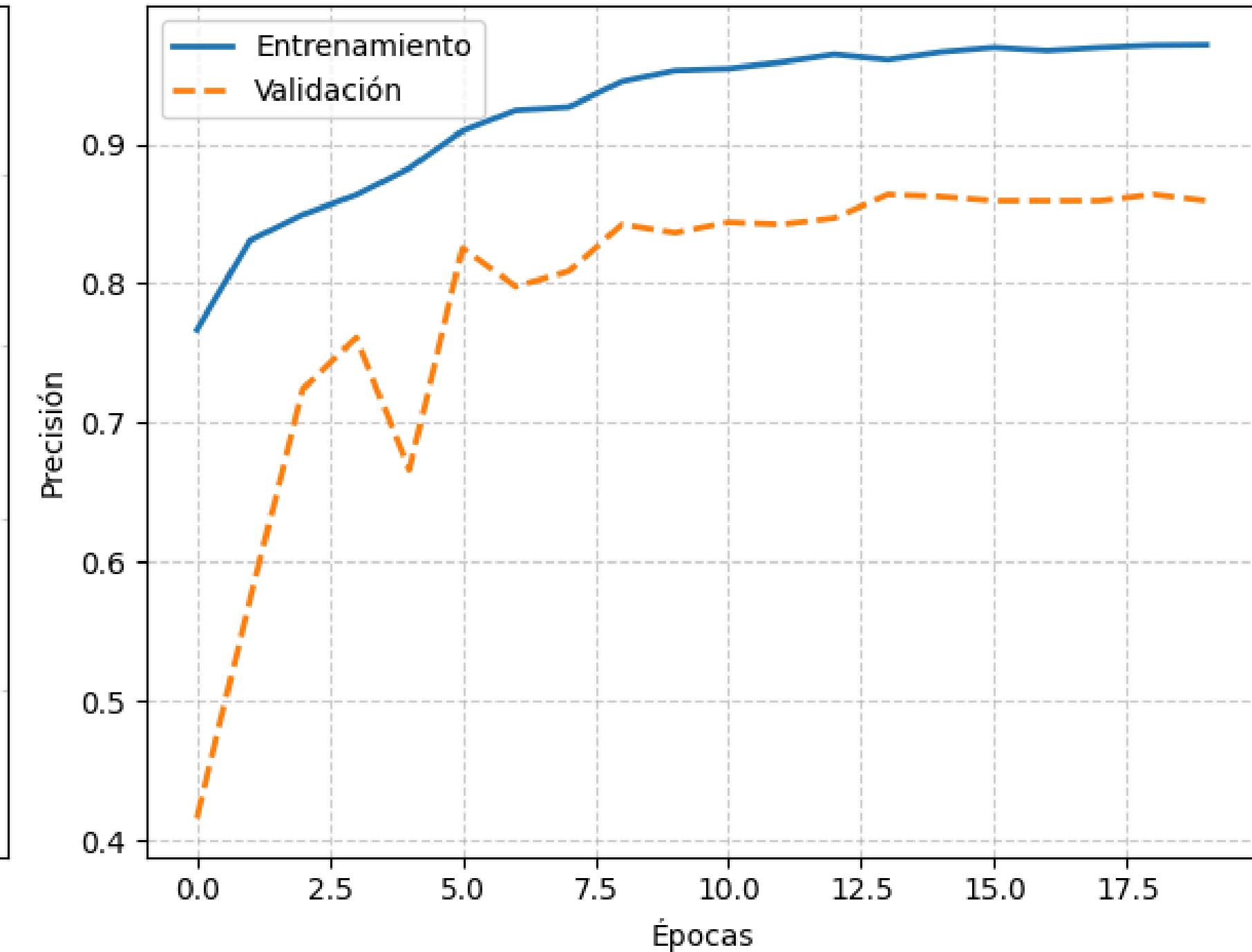
- Adam, LR = 3e-4, EarlyStopping, ReduceLROnPlateau

DNN

Evolución de la Pérdida



Evolución de la Precisión



DNN

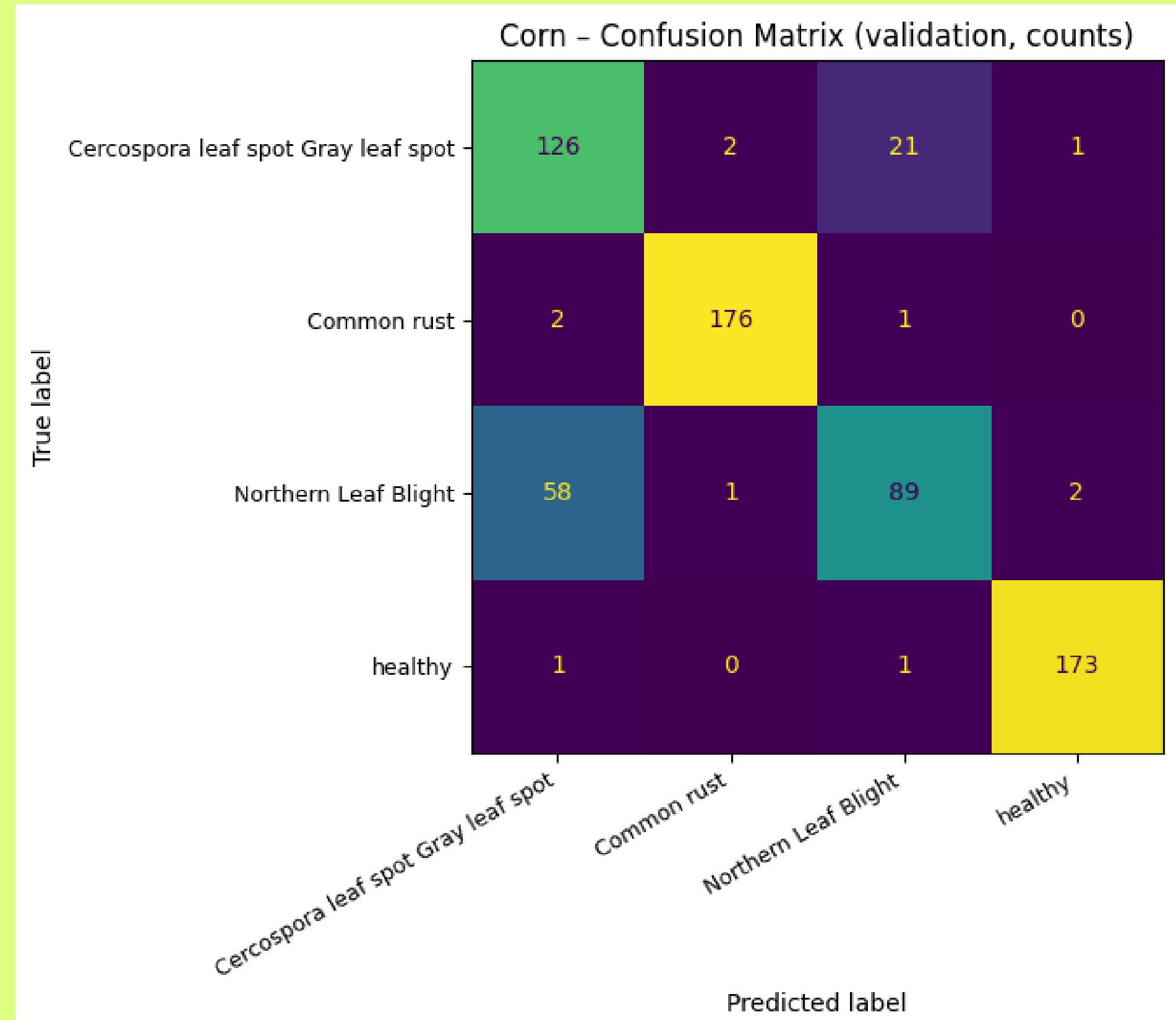
Accuracy

0.84

Macro AUC (OvR)

0.96

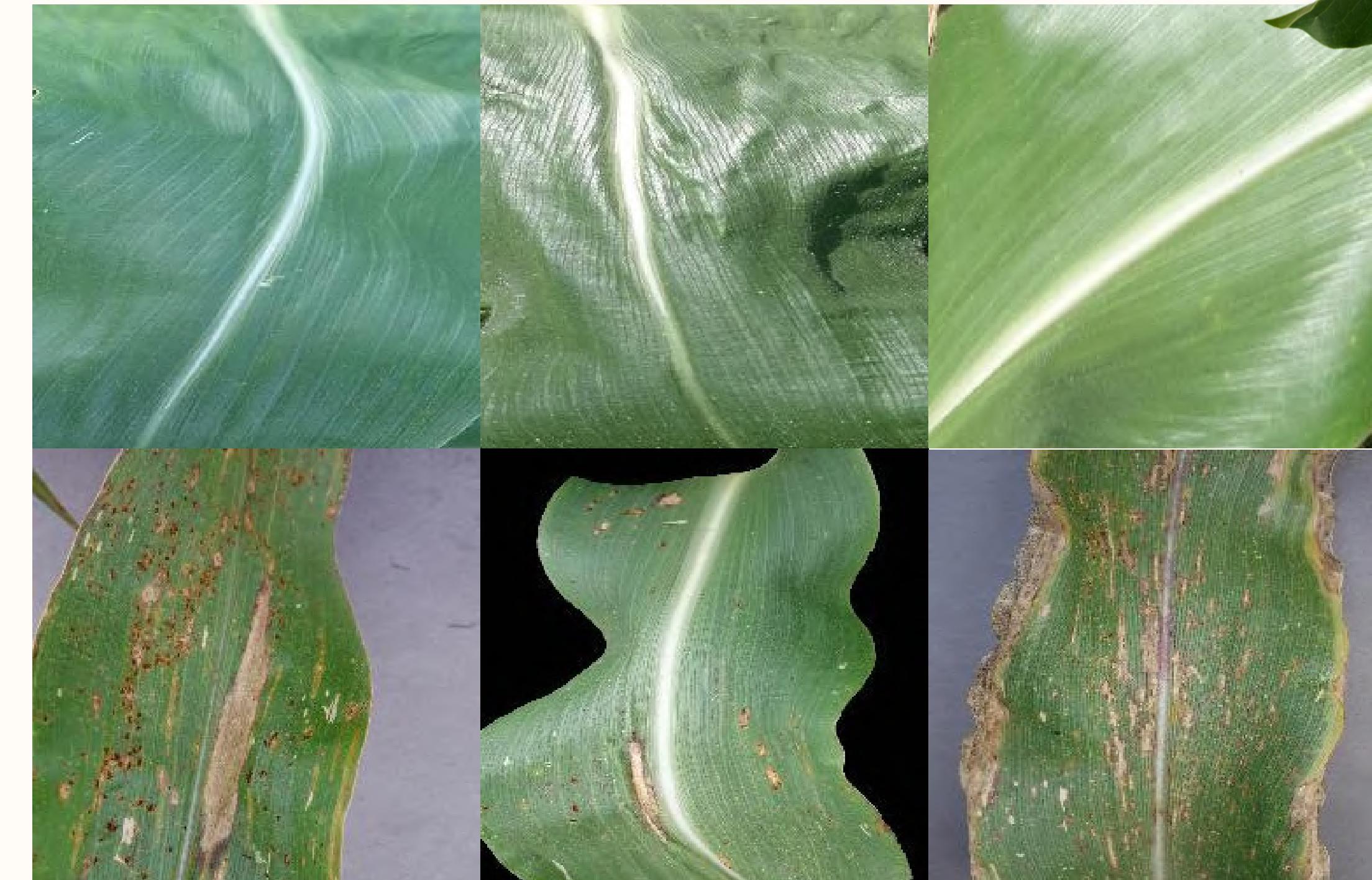
Corn - Confusion Matrix (validation, counts)



 AGROVISION
DATASET

HEALTHY

VIRUS

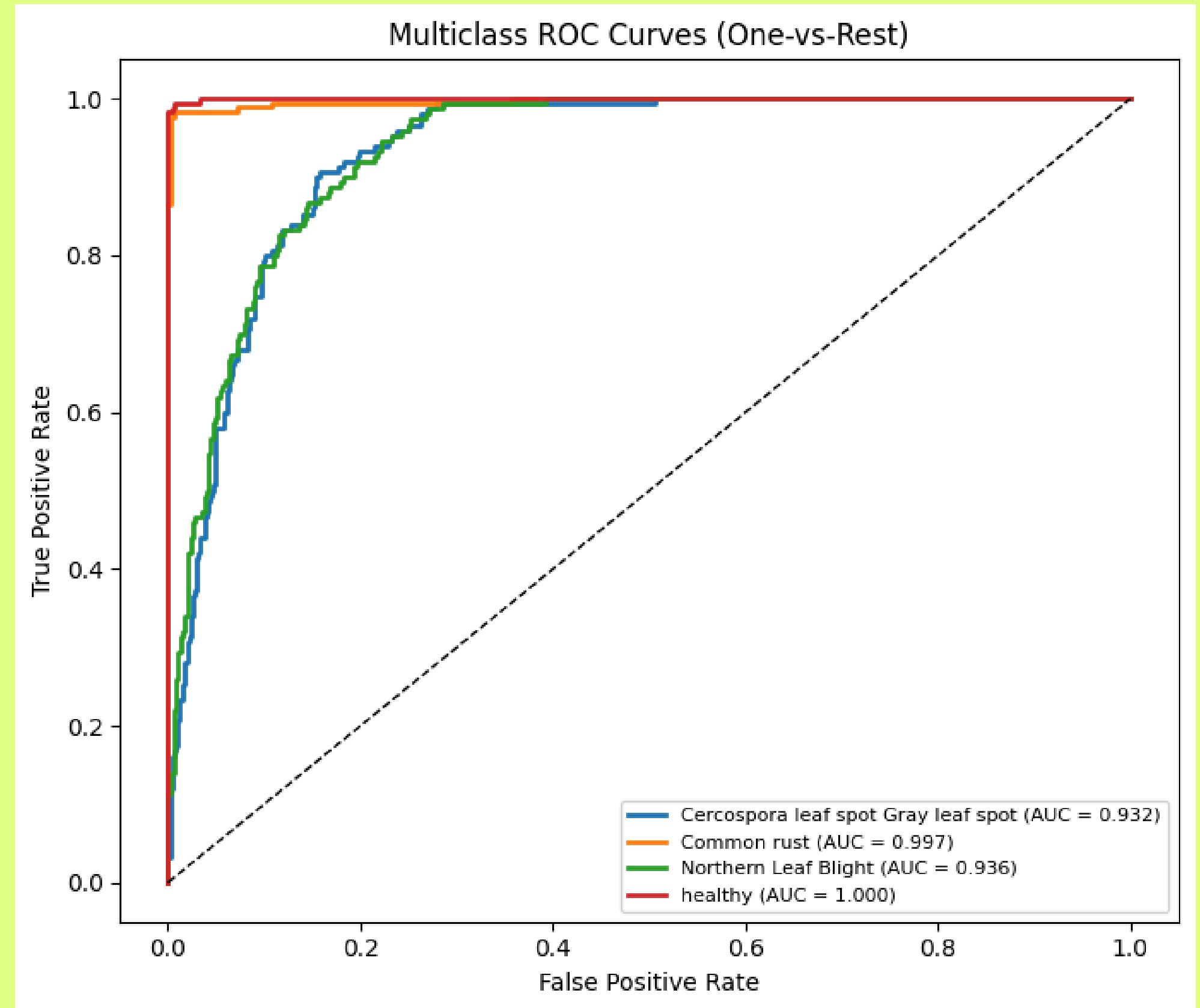


TIZÓN NORTEÑO

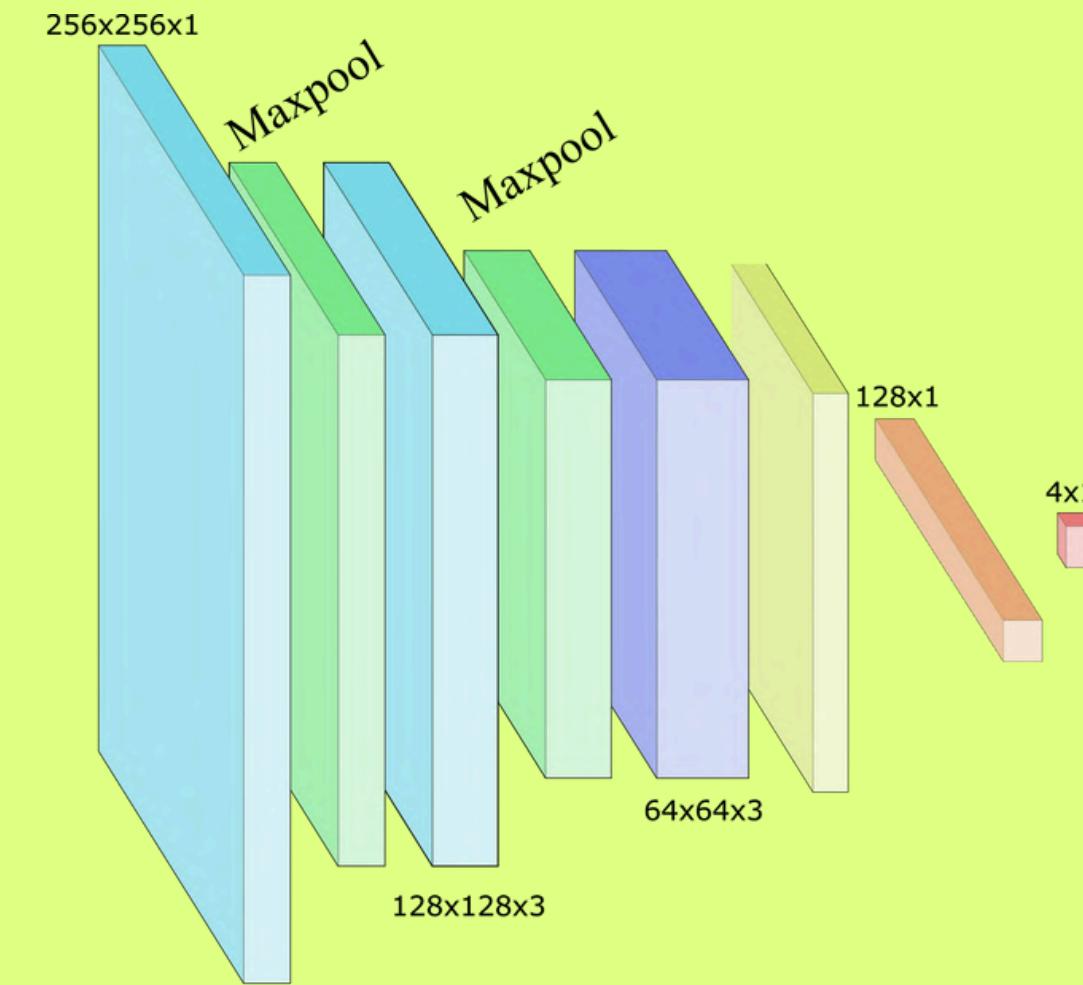
OXIDO COMUN

CERCOSPORA

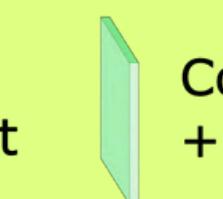
DNN



CNN 1.0



Conv + ReLU
+ BatchNorm + Dropout



Conv + ReLU
+ BatchNorm + Dropout



Conv + ReLU
+ BatchNorm



GAP



Dropout + Dense
+ Dropout

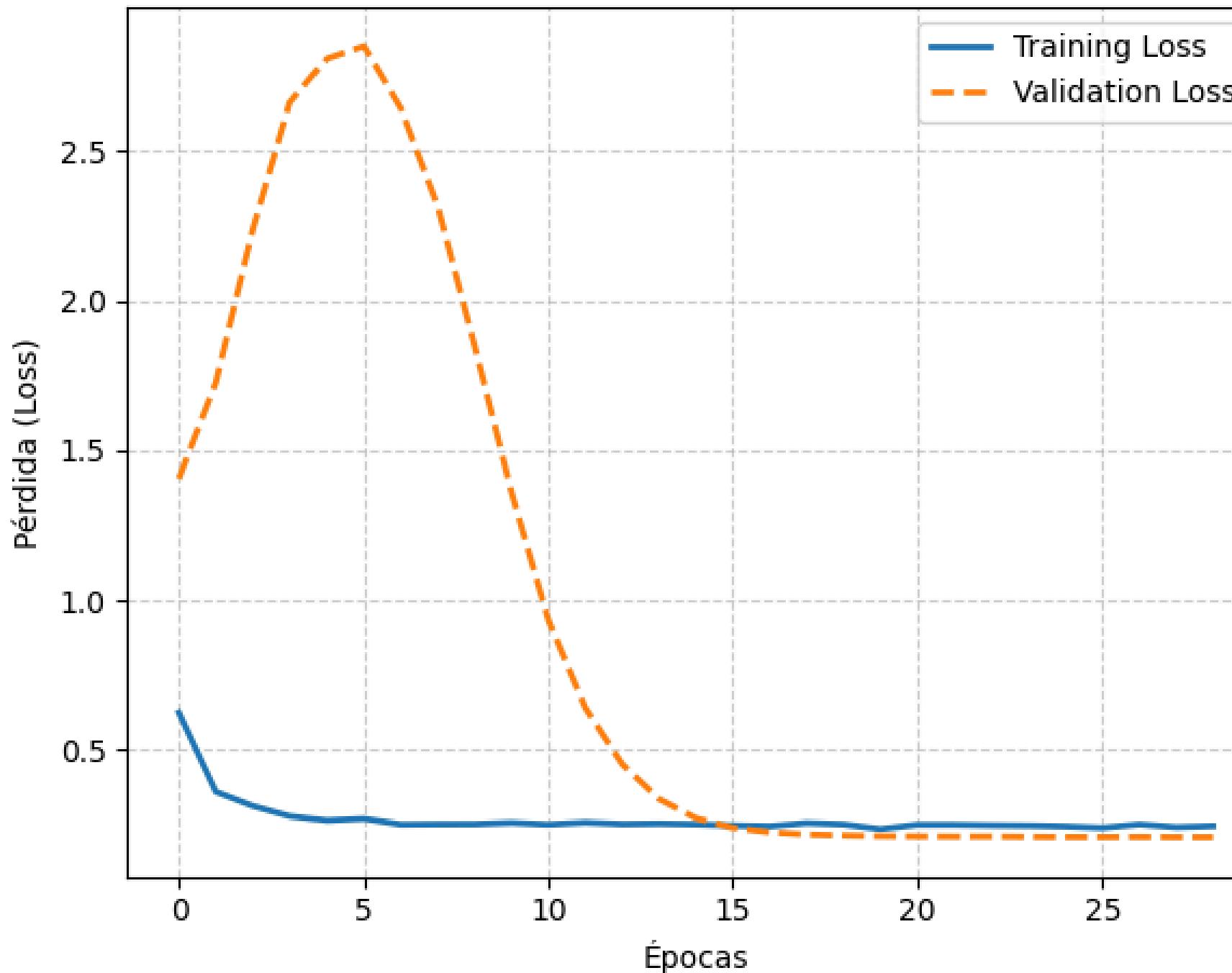


Dense
+ Softmax

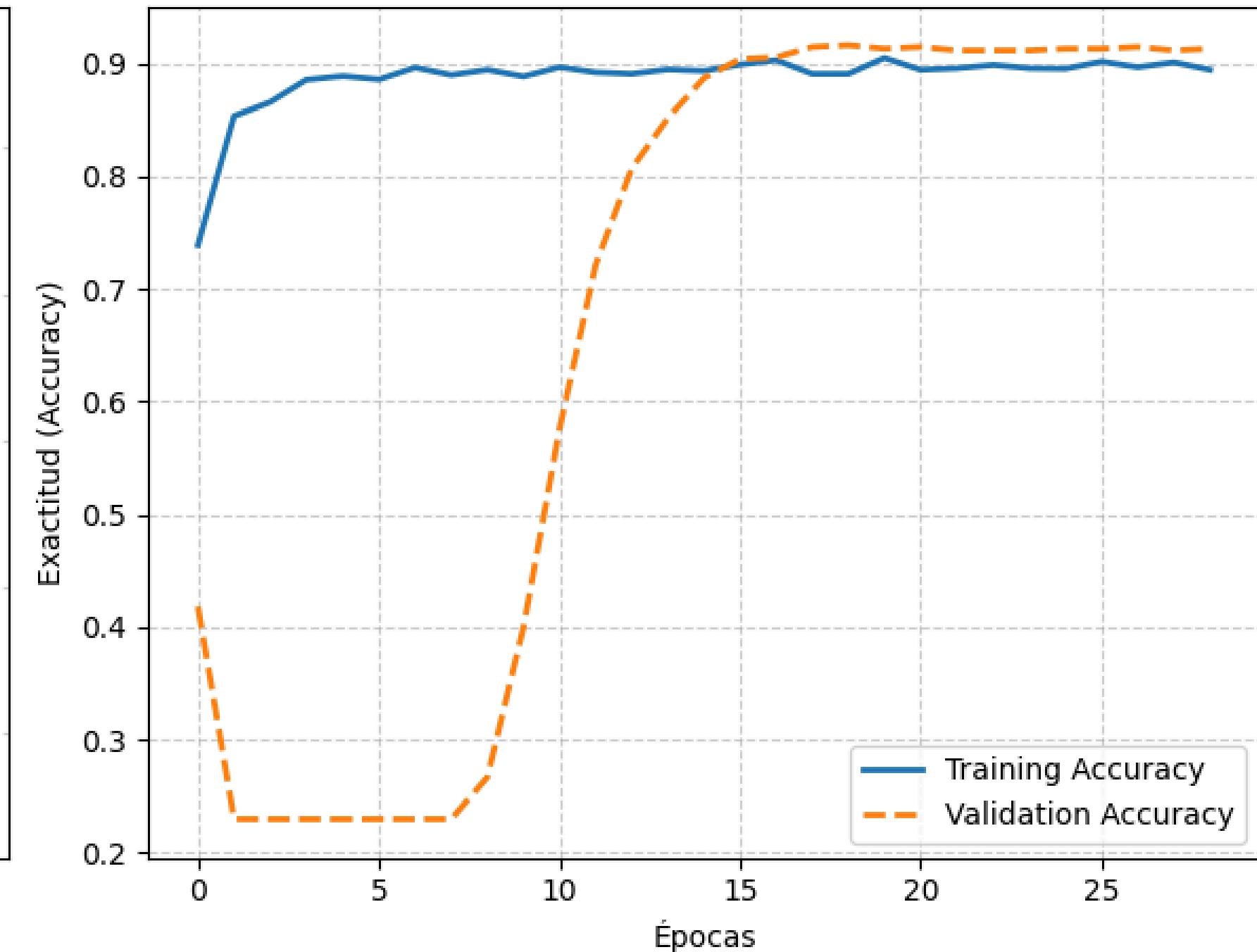
- AdamW, weight decay = $1e-4$, LR = $3e-4$, EarlyStopping, ReduceLROnPlateau

CNN 1.0

Evolución de la función de pérdida



Evolución de la exactitud del modelo



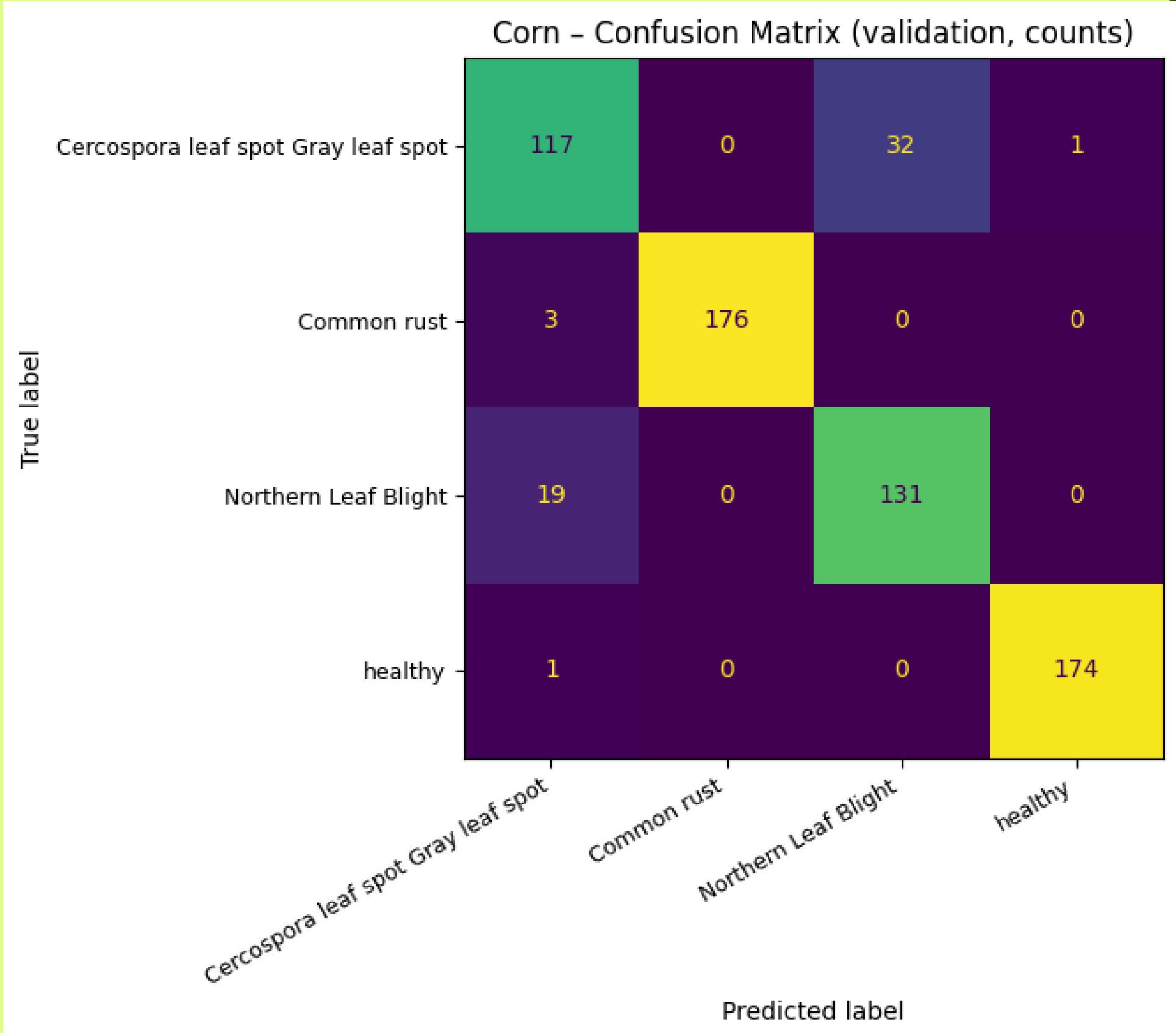
CNN 1.0

Accuracy

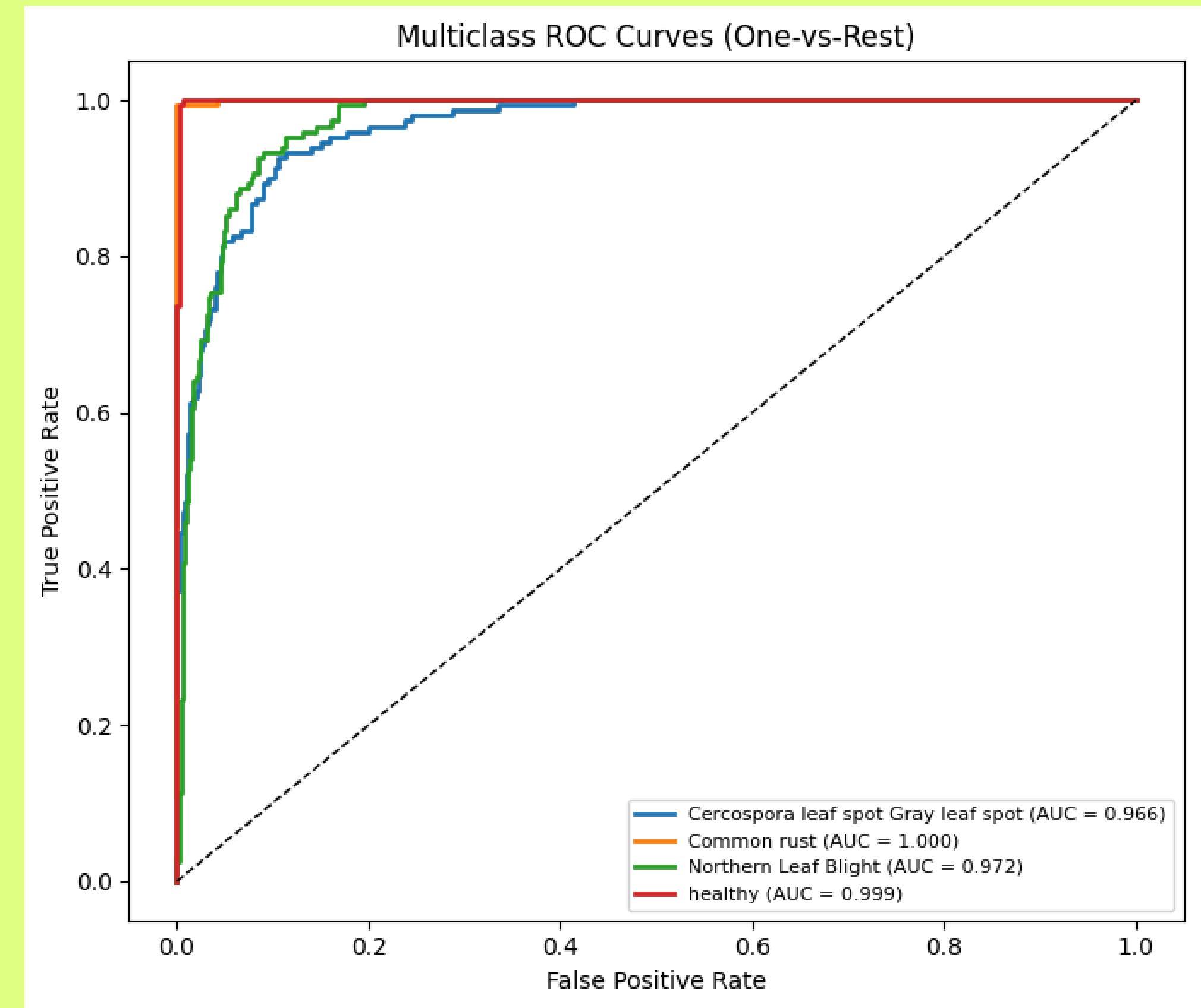
0.91

Macro AUC (OvR)

0.98

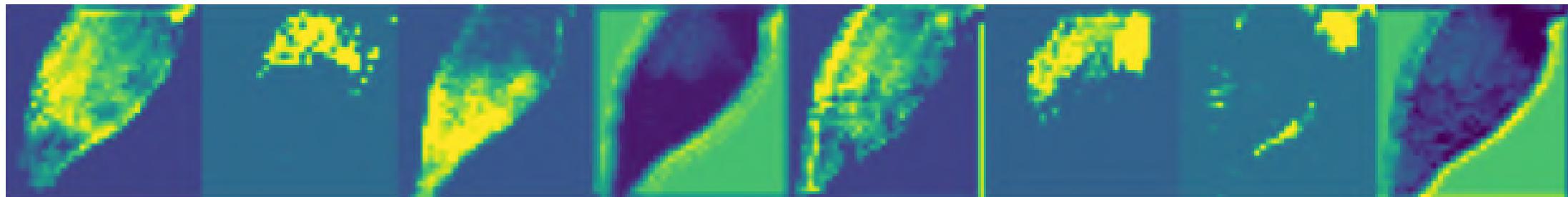


CNN 1.0

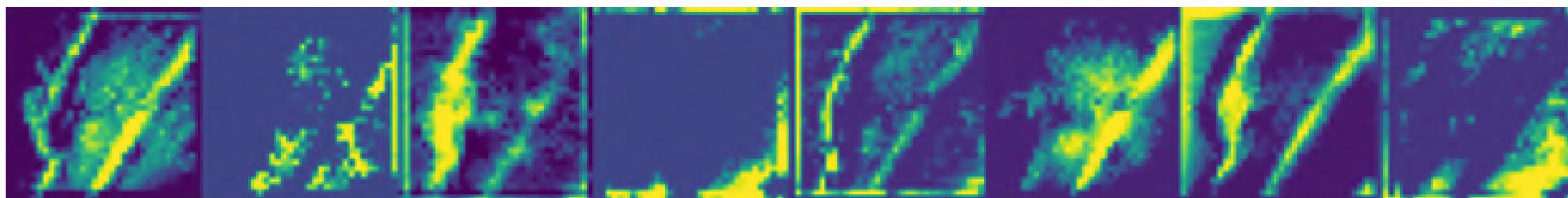


VISUALIZACIÓN DE SELECTIVIDAD DE KERNELS

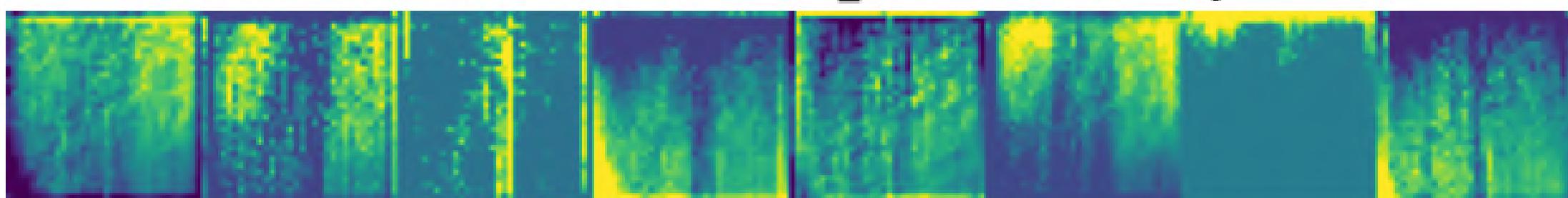
Activaciones de conv2d_1 - Clase: Common rust



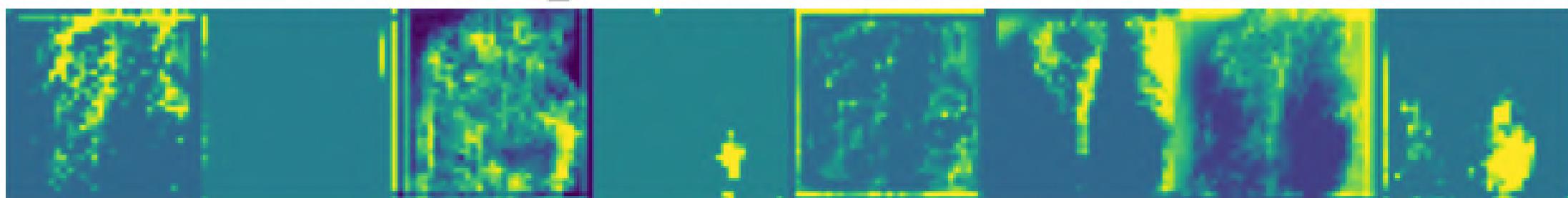
Activaciones de conv2d_1 - Clase: Northern Leaf Blight



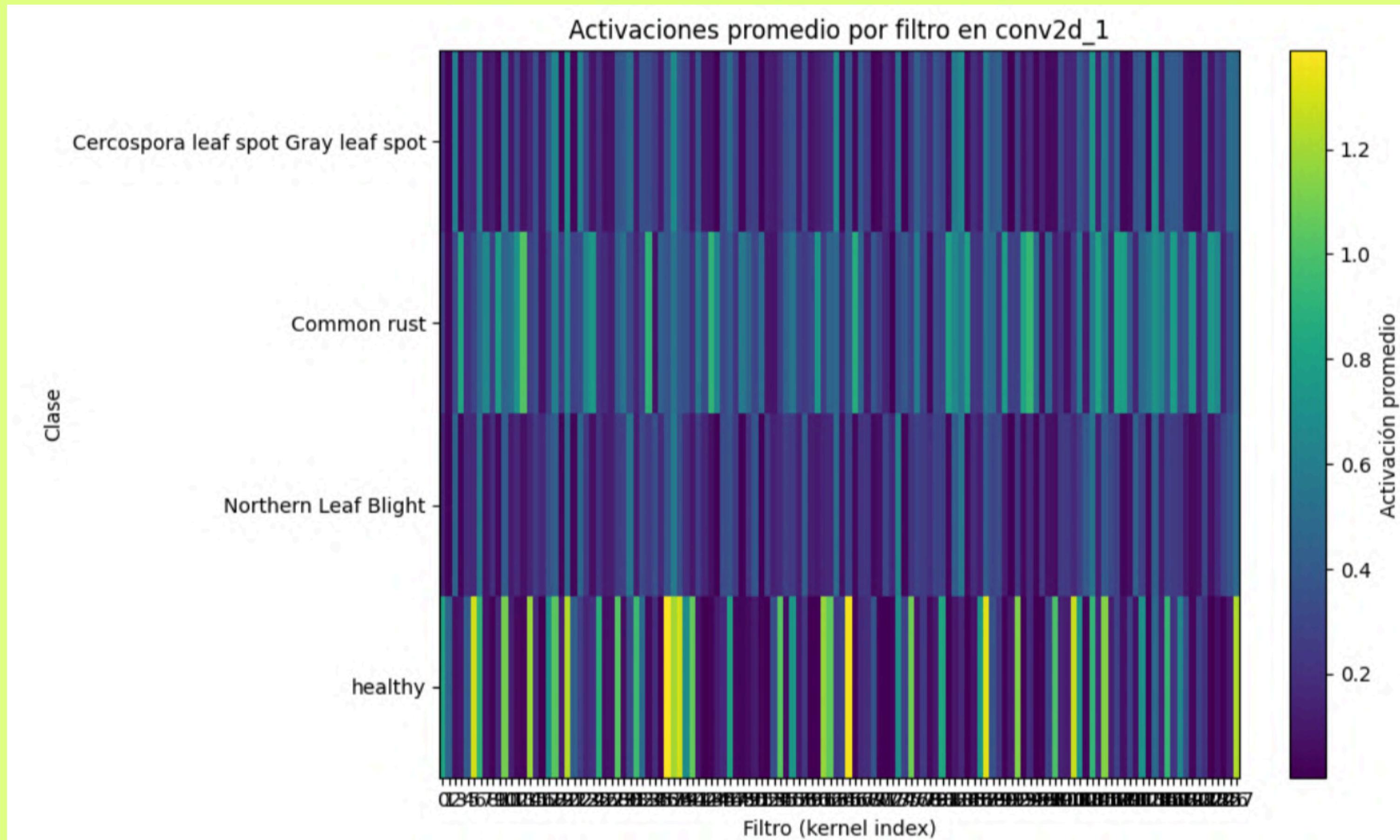
Activaciones de conv2d_1 - Clase: healthy



Activaciones de conv2d_1 - Clase: Cercospora leaf spot Gray leaf spot

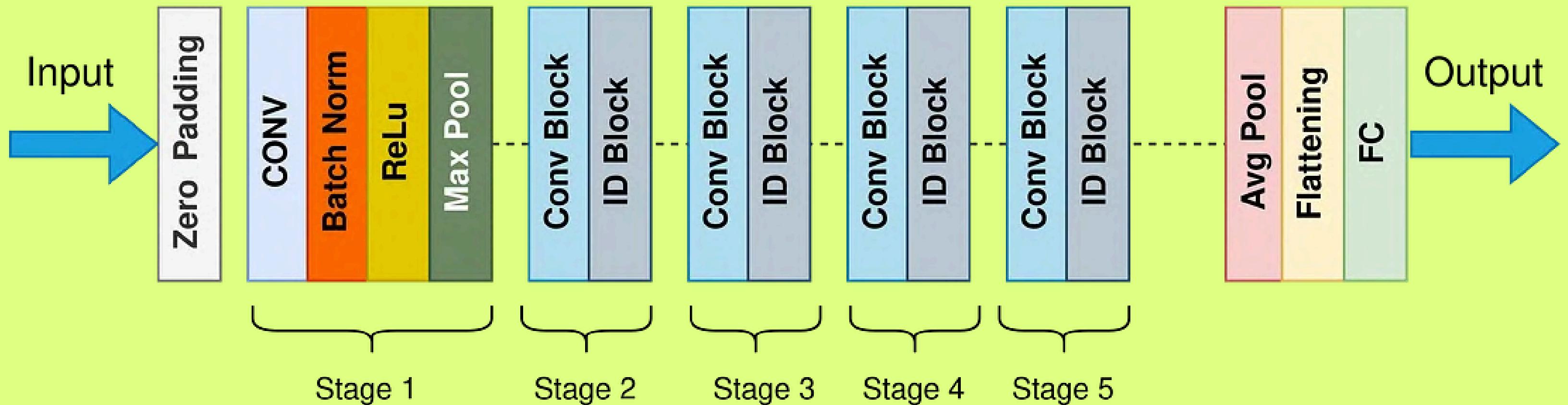


VISUALIZACIÓN DE SELECTIVIDAD DE KERNELS



CNN 2.0

ResNet50 Model Architecture



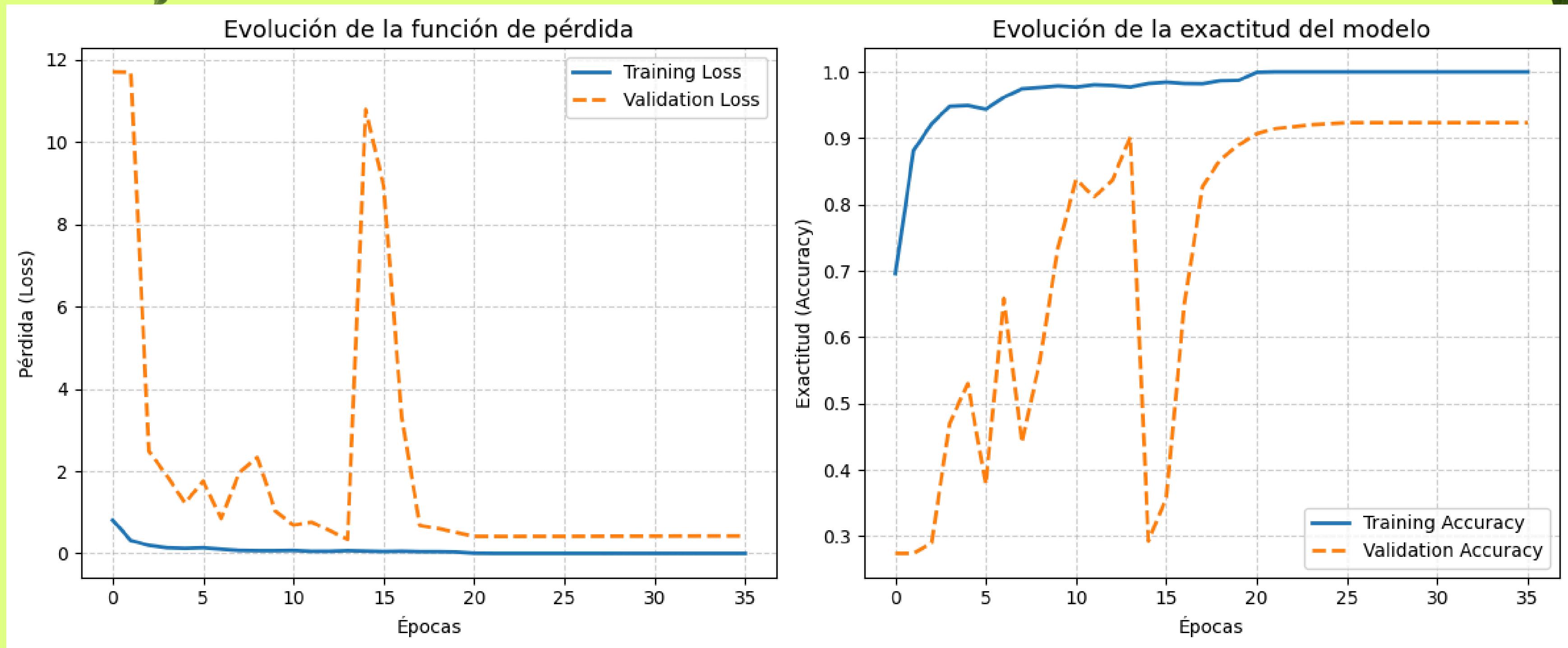
Pretrained on the ImageNet dataset

Se entrena 140 capas de 175



- AdamW, LR = 2e-4, EarlyStopping, ReduceLROnPlateau

CNN 2.0



CNN 2.0

Accuracy

0.94

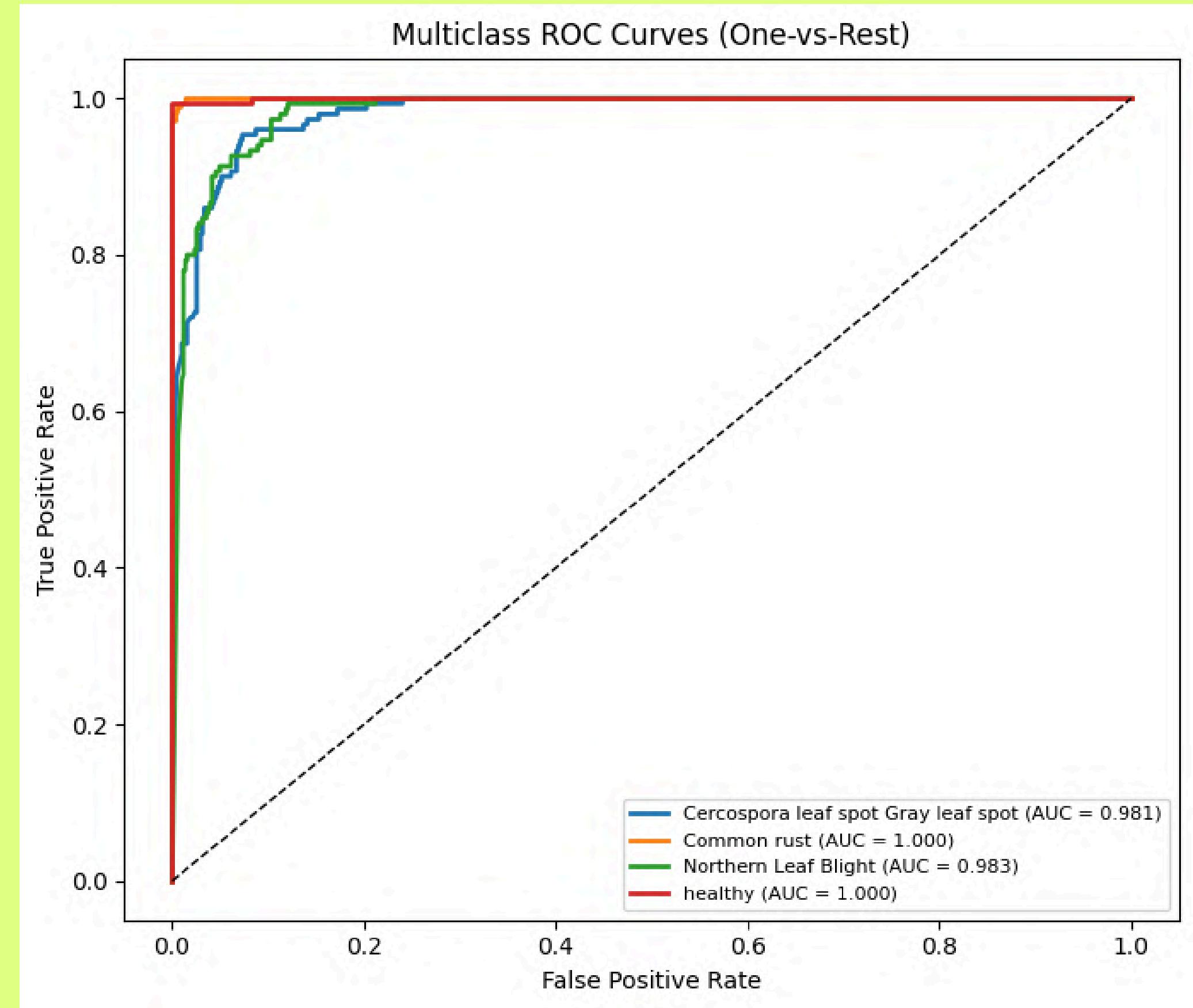
Macro AUC (OvR)

0.99

Corn - Confusion Matrix (validation, counts)

		True label			
		Cercospora leaf spot	Gray leaf spot	Common rust	Northern Leaf Blight
Cercospora leaf spot	Cercospora leaf spot	164	1	32	1
	Gray leaf spot	0	221	1	0
Common rust	Common rust	0	221	1	0
	Northern Leaf Blight	11	0	198	1
Northern Leaf Blight	Northern Leaf Blight	11	0	198	1
	healthy	0	0	0	240
		Cercospora leaf spot	Gray leaf spot	Common rust	Northern Leaf Blight
		predicted	label	predicted	label

CNN 2.0





MÉTRICAS USADAS

LOSS (Sparse Categ Cross)

$$J = -\frac{1}{N} \sum_{n=1}^N \log(\hat{y}_{n, y_n})$$

PRECISION

$$\text{Precision} = \frac{TP}{TP + FP}$$

ACCURACY

$$\text{Accuracy} = \frac{TP + TN}{TP + TN + FP + FN}$$

AUC

$$\text{AUC} = \int_0^1 \text{TPR}(\text{FPR}) d(\text{FPR})$$



NUESTRAS PROPUESTAS

METRICS MACRO

1. DNN

2. CNN 1.0

2. CNN 2.0

LOSS (Sparse Categ Cross)

0.3791

0.2323

0.2356

PRECISION

84.94%

91.26%

94.54%

ACCURACY

84.57%

91.90%

94.60%

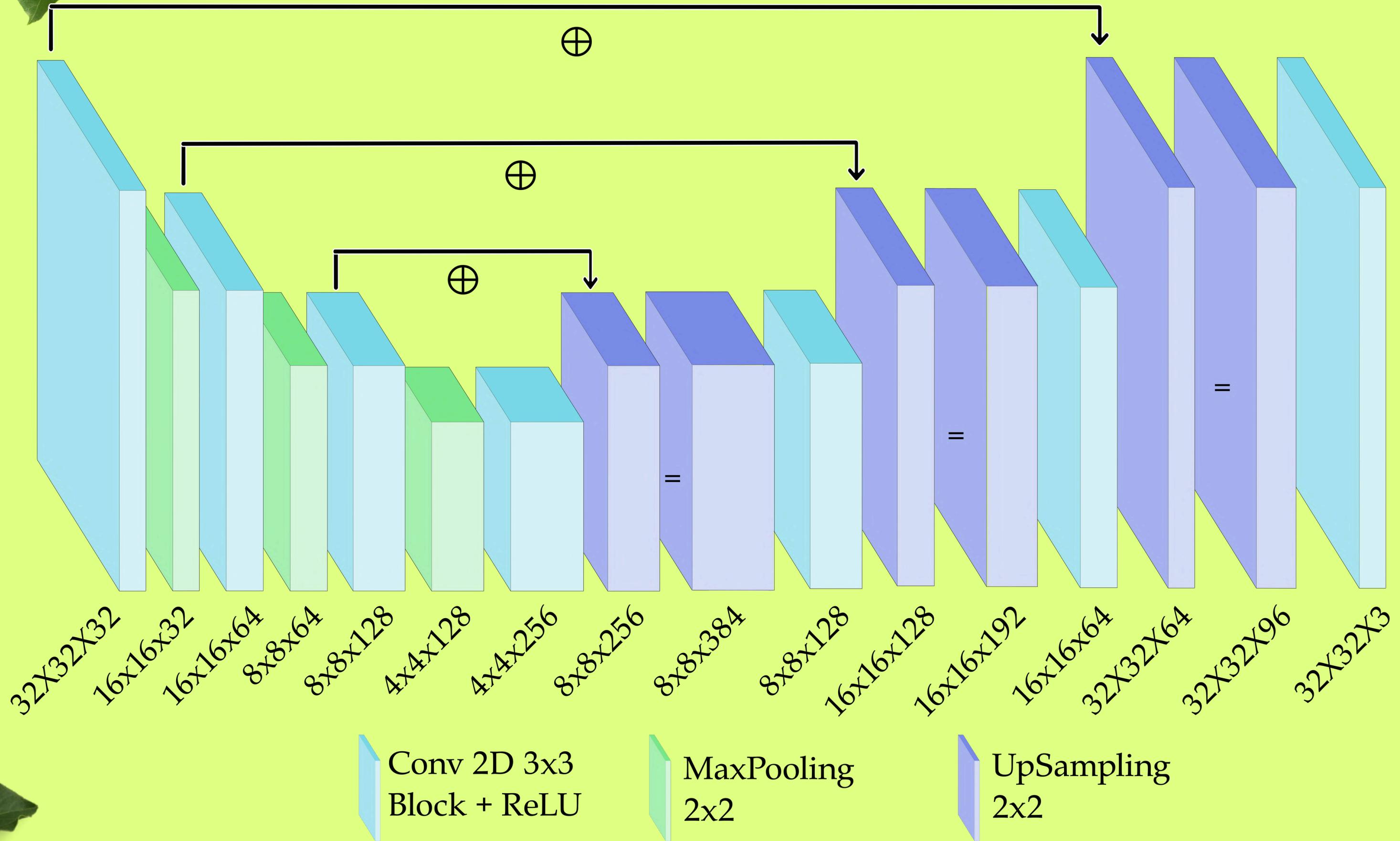
AUC

96.18%

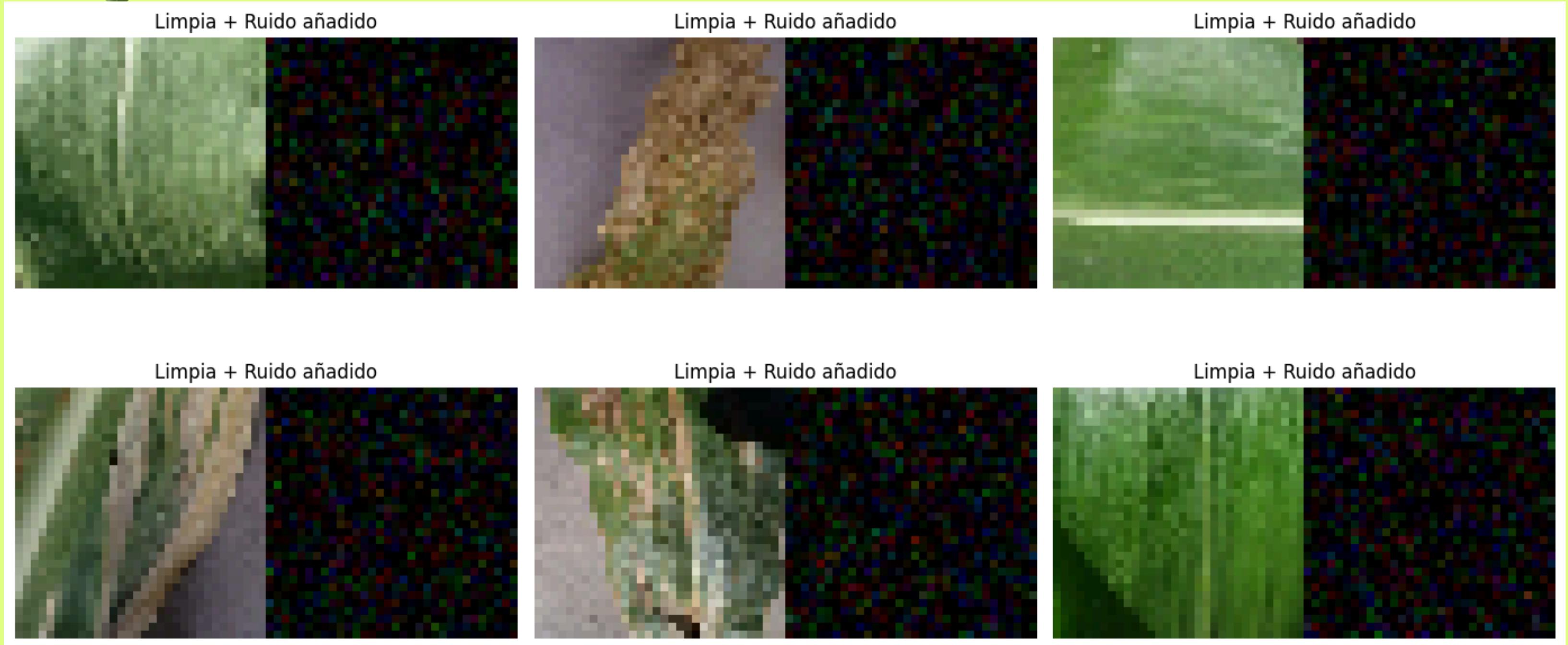
98.30%

99.21%

AUTOENCODER

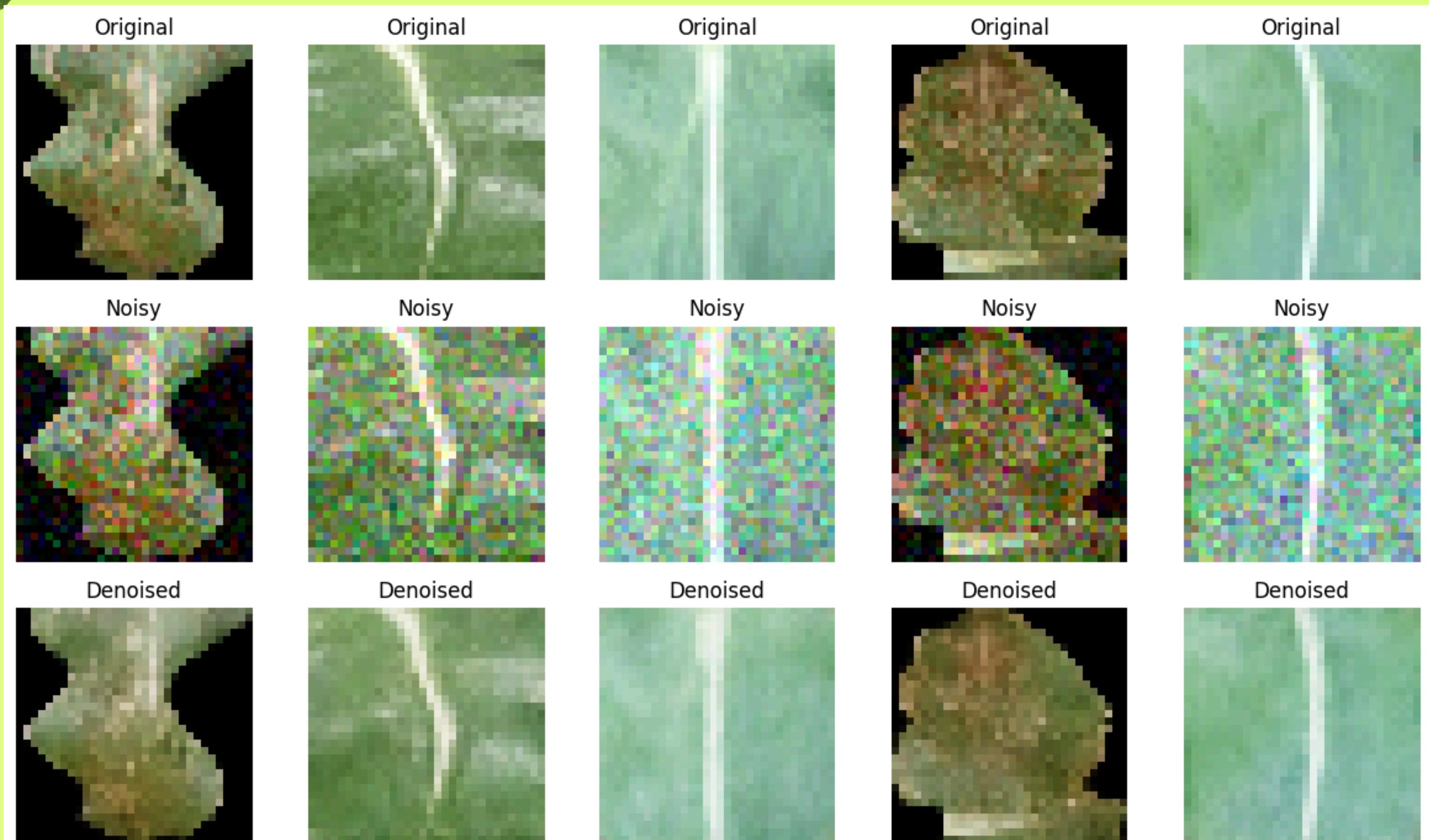


AUTOENCODER

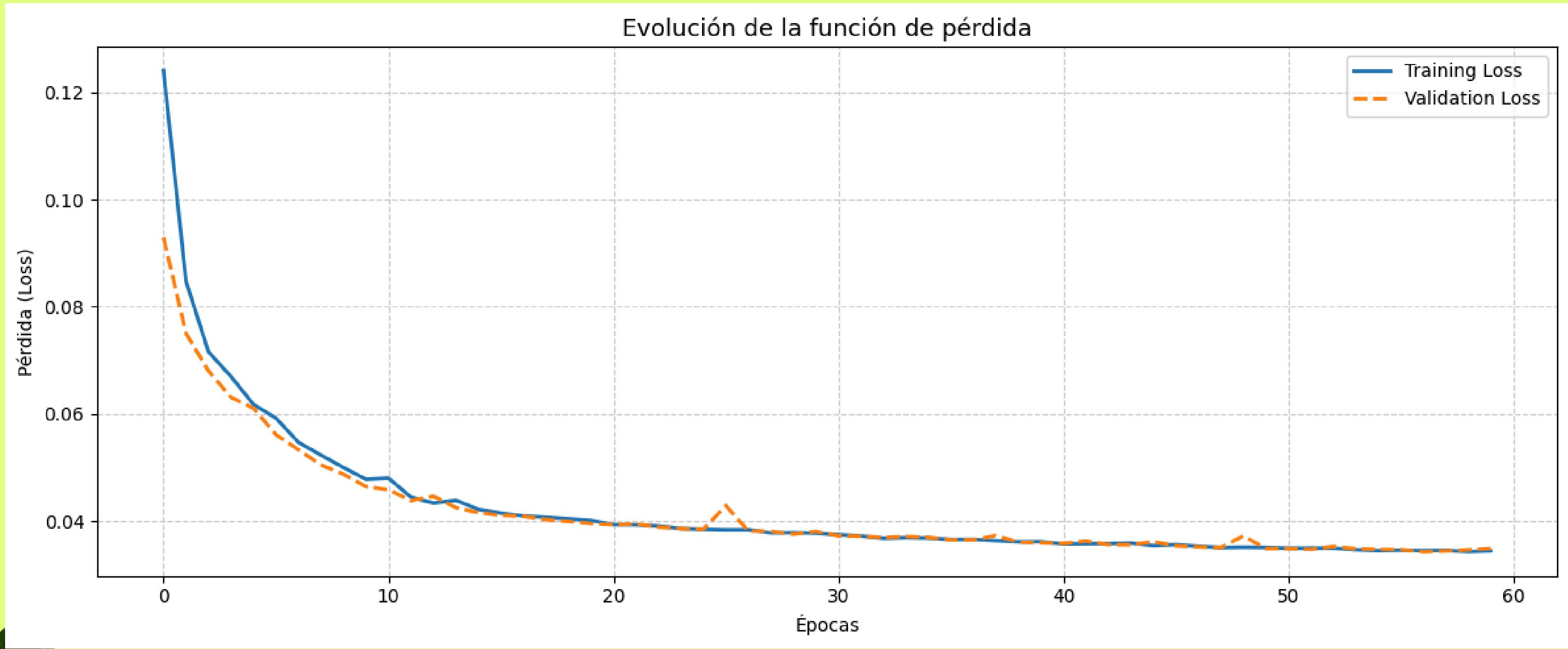


- Se entrenó un denoising autoencoder con un sigma de ruido de 0.1
- Adam, LR = 1e-4, EarlyStopping, Image size = 32x32, train/val split = 0.2

AUTOENCODER

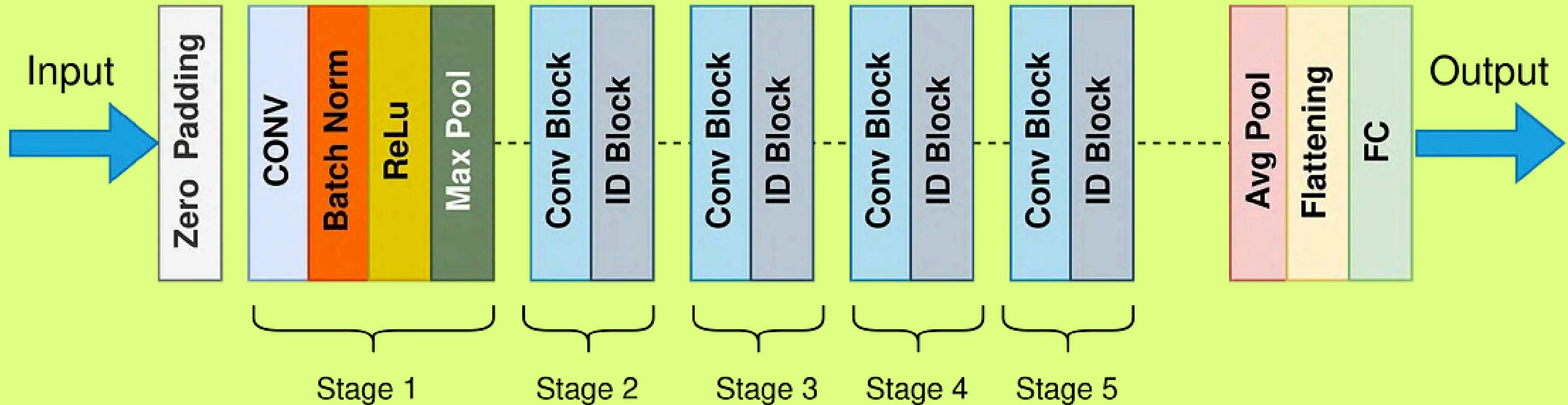


AUTOENCODER



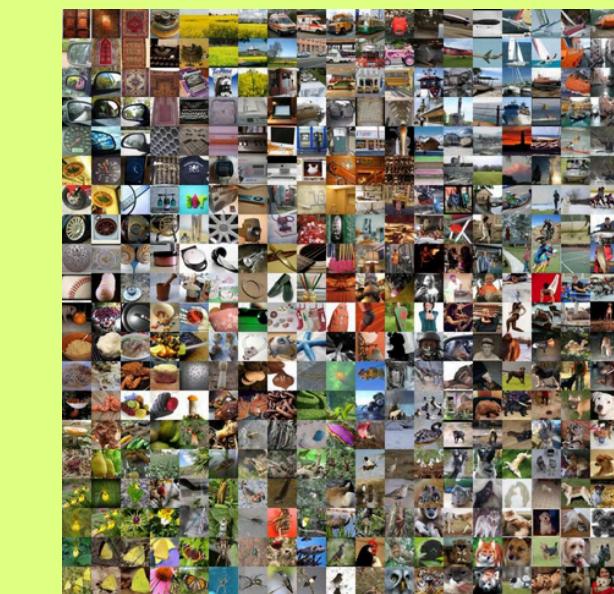
REEVALUANDO RESNET50

ResNet50 Model Architecture



Pretrained on the ImageNet dataset

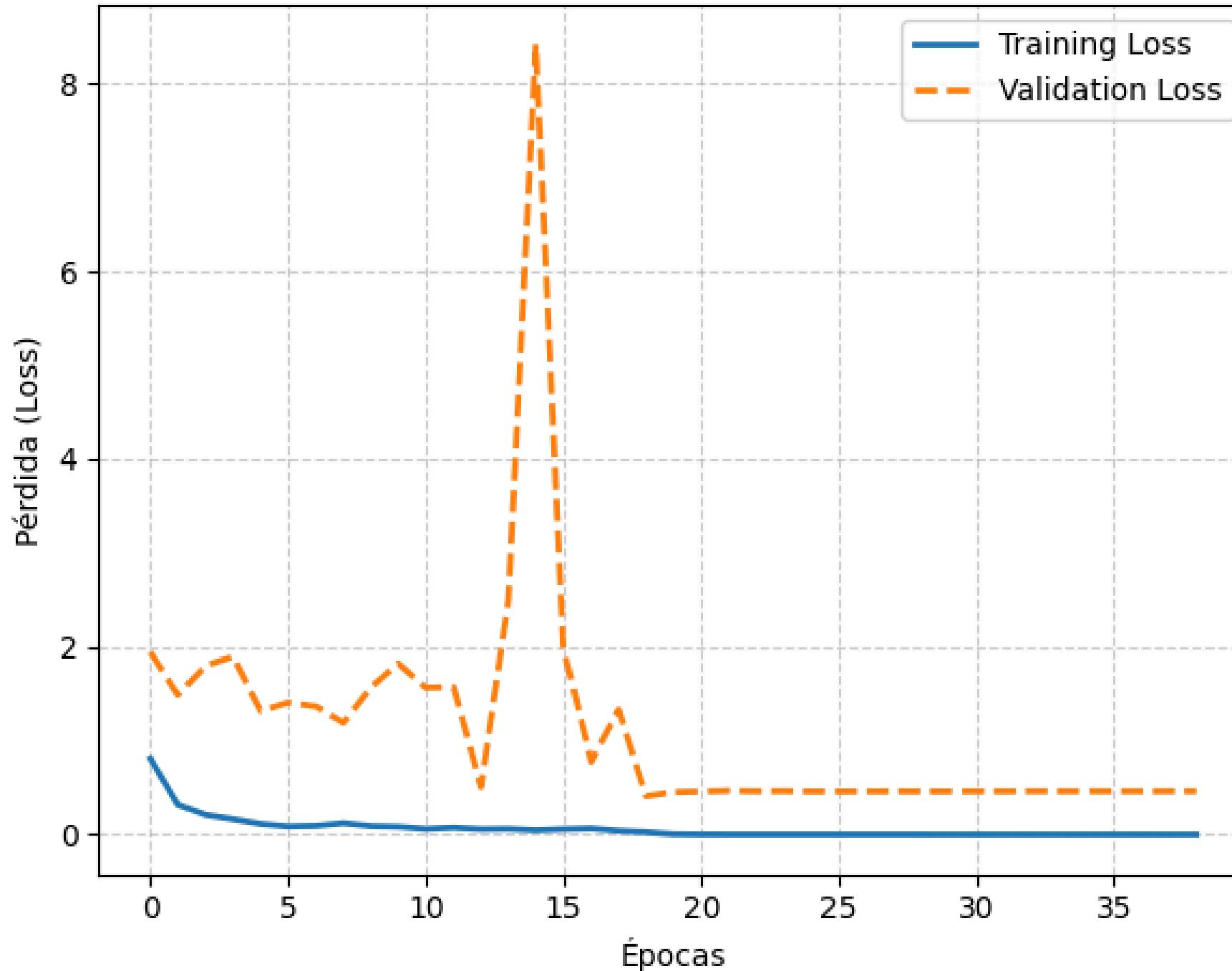
Se entranan 140 capas de 175



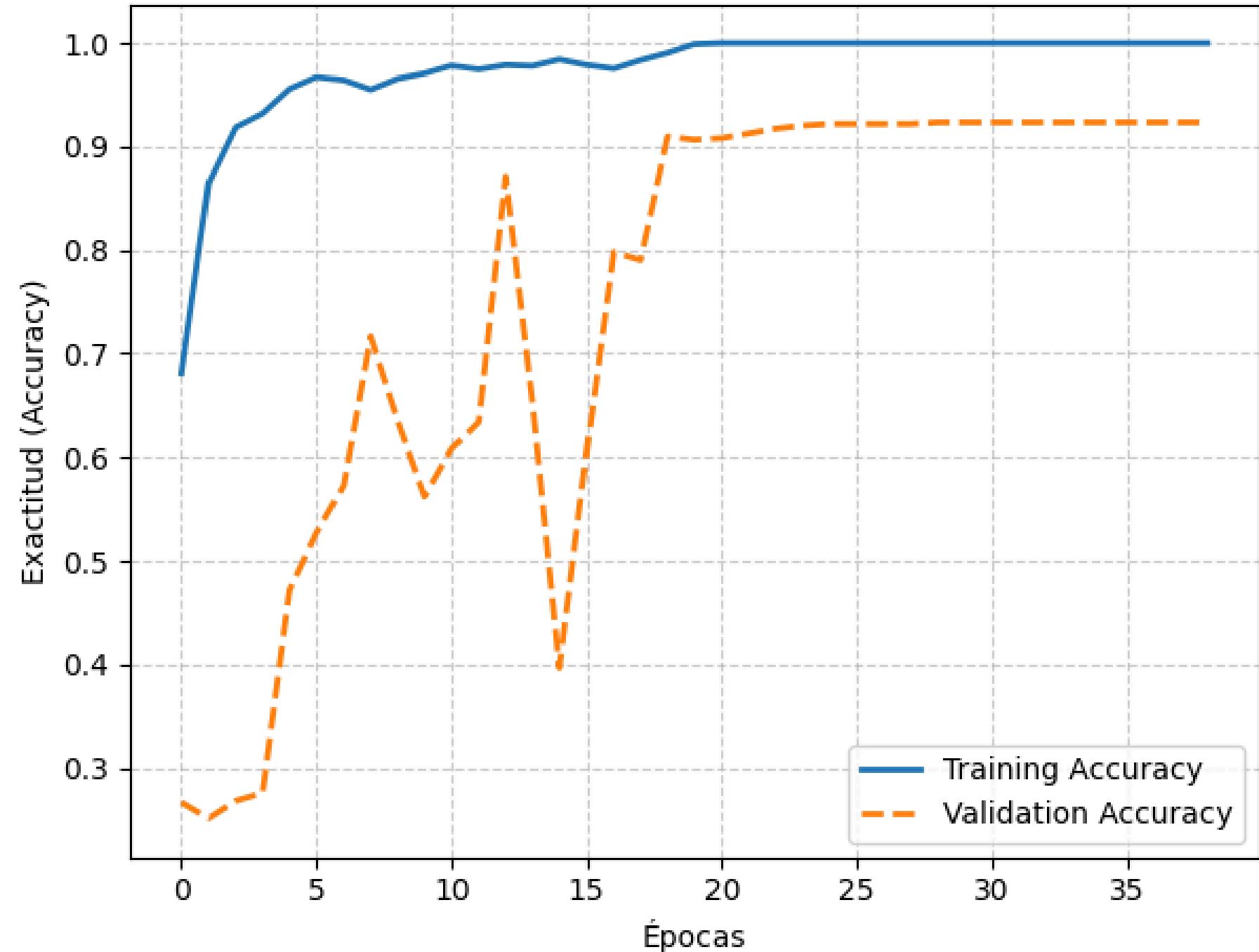
- AdamW, LR = 2e-4, EarlyStopping, ReduceLROnPlateau

REEVALUANDO RESNET50

Evolución de la función de pérdida



Evolución de la exactitud del modelo



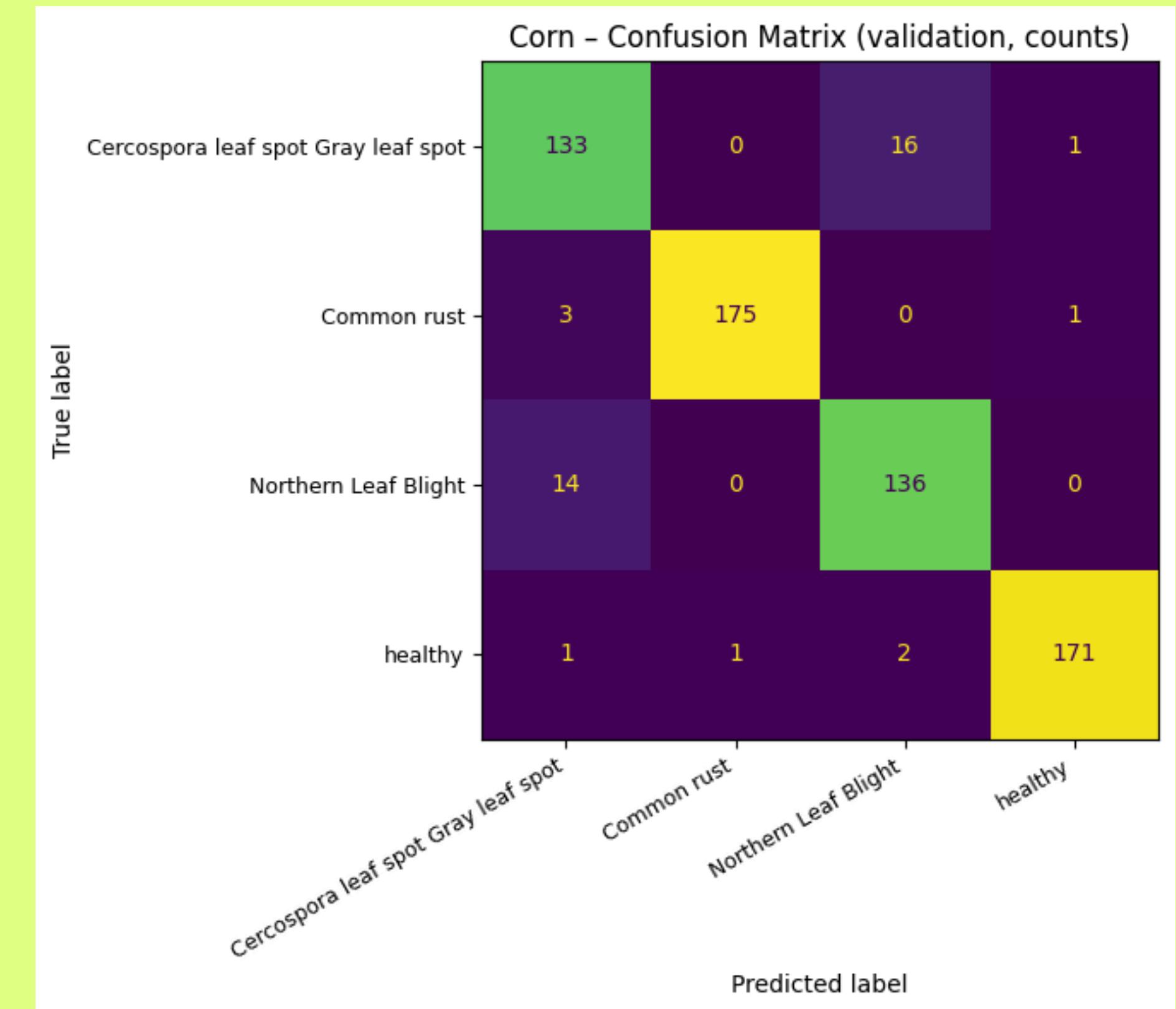
REEVALUANDO RESNET50

Accuracy

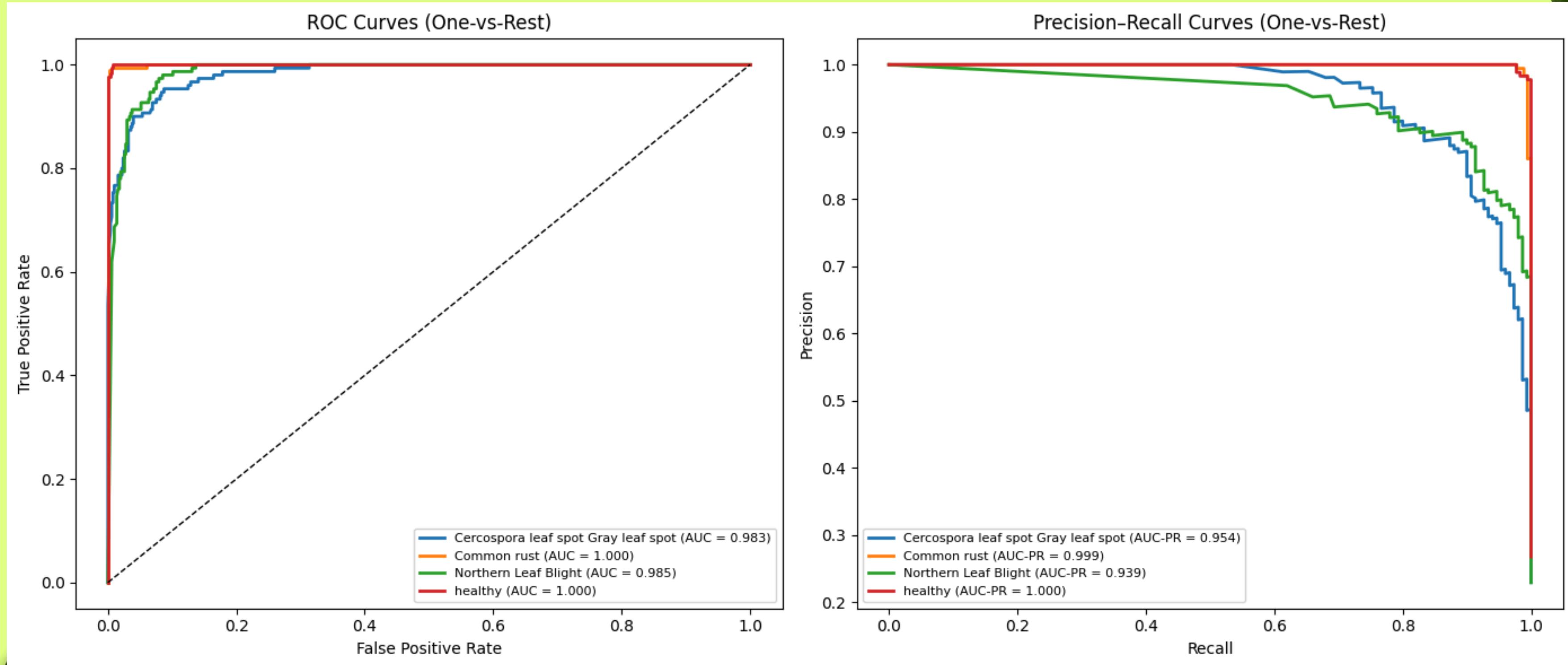
0.94

Macro AUC (OvR)

0.99

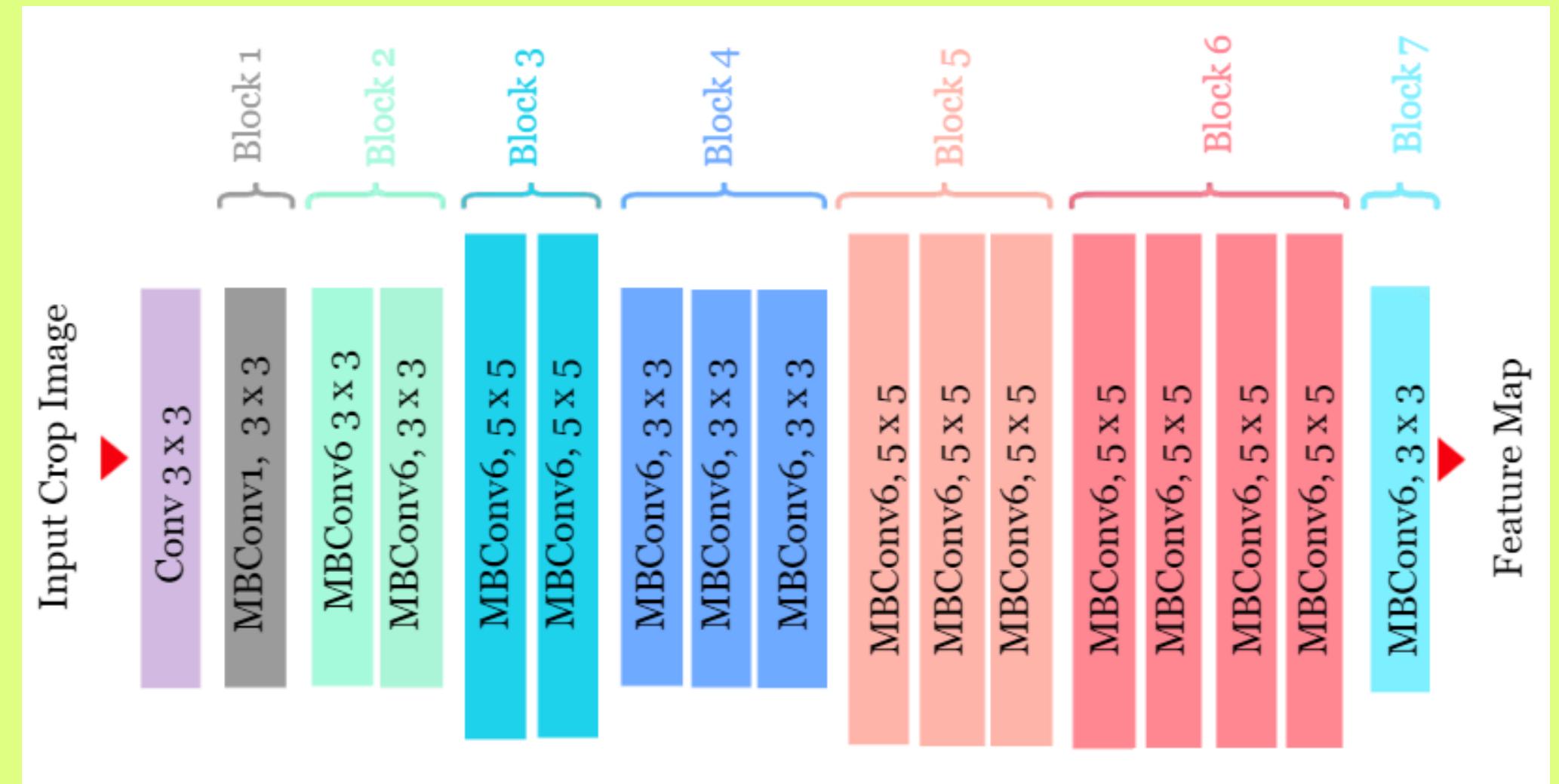


REEVALUANDO RESNET50



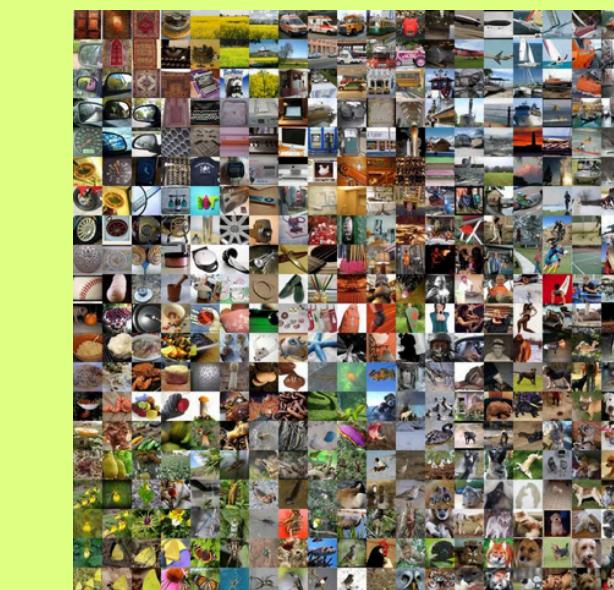
¿PUEDES DETECTAR MÁS POSITIVOS SIN LLENARTE DE FALSOS POSITIVOS?

REEVALUANDO CNN 2.0



Pretrained on the ImageNet dataset

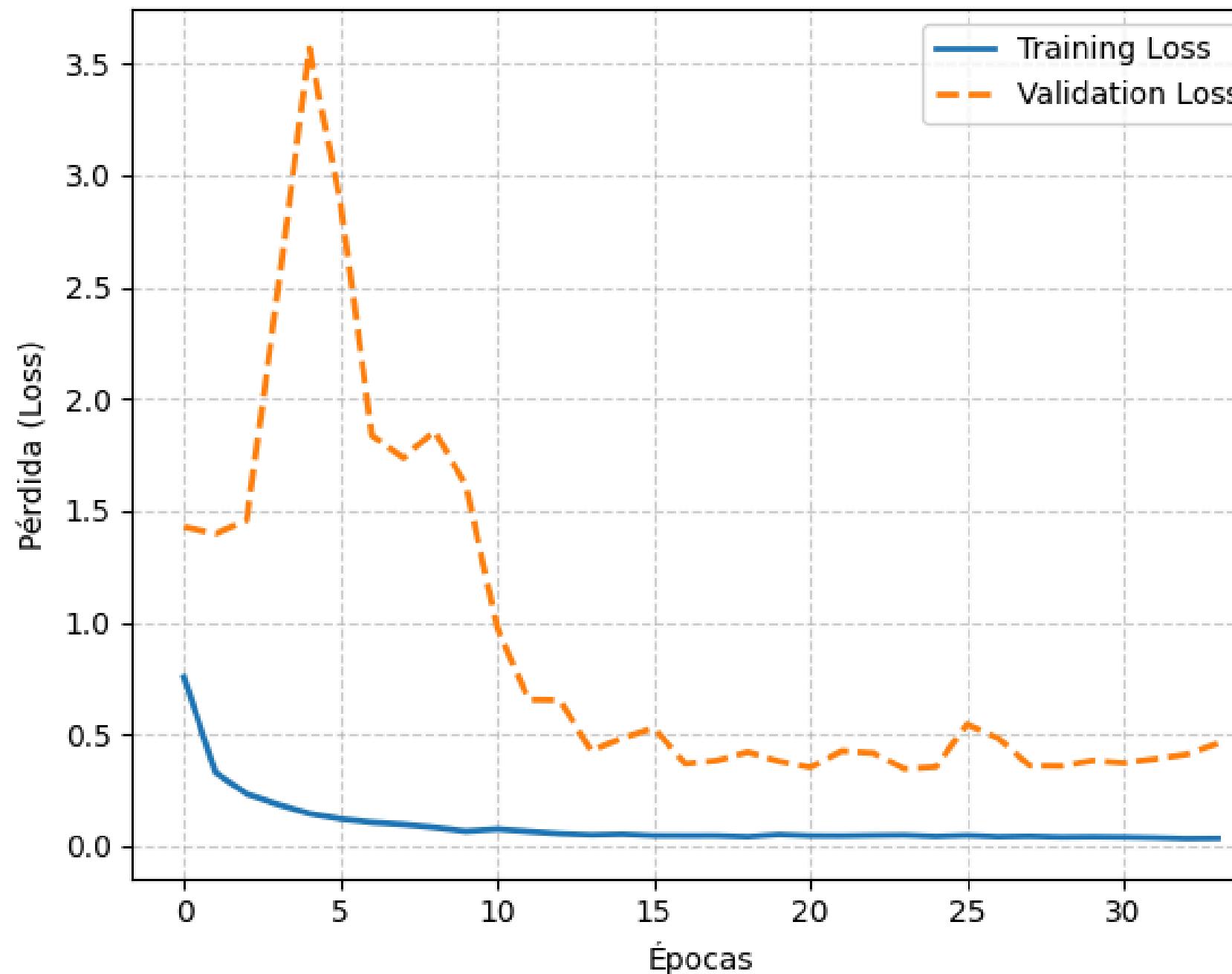
Se entrenan 140 capas de 175



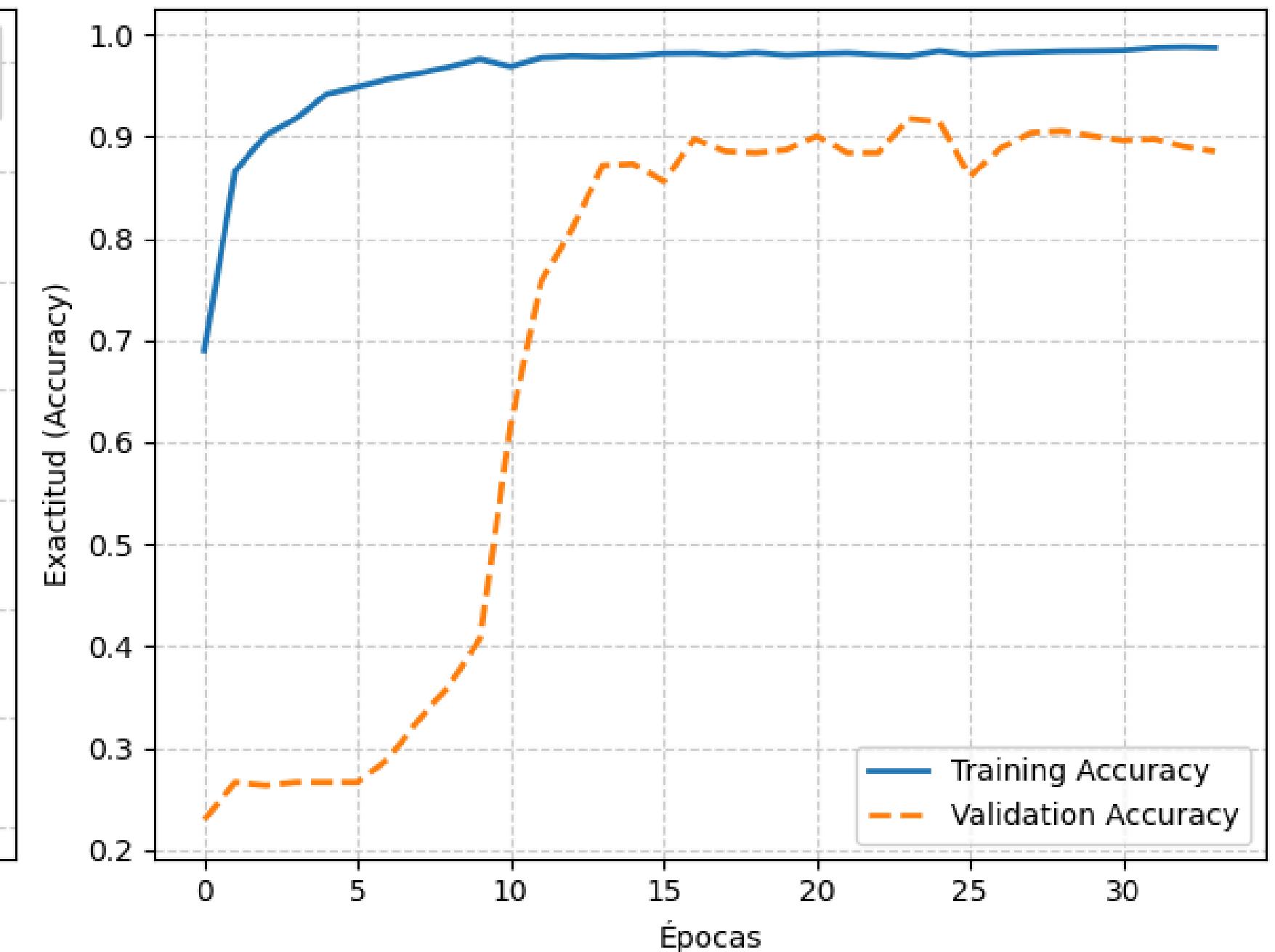
- AdamW, LR = 2e-4, EarlyStopping, ReduceLROnPlateau

EFFICIENTNETB0

Evolución de la función de pérdida



Evolución de la exactitud del modelo



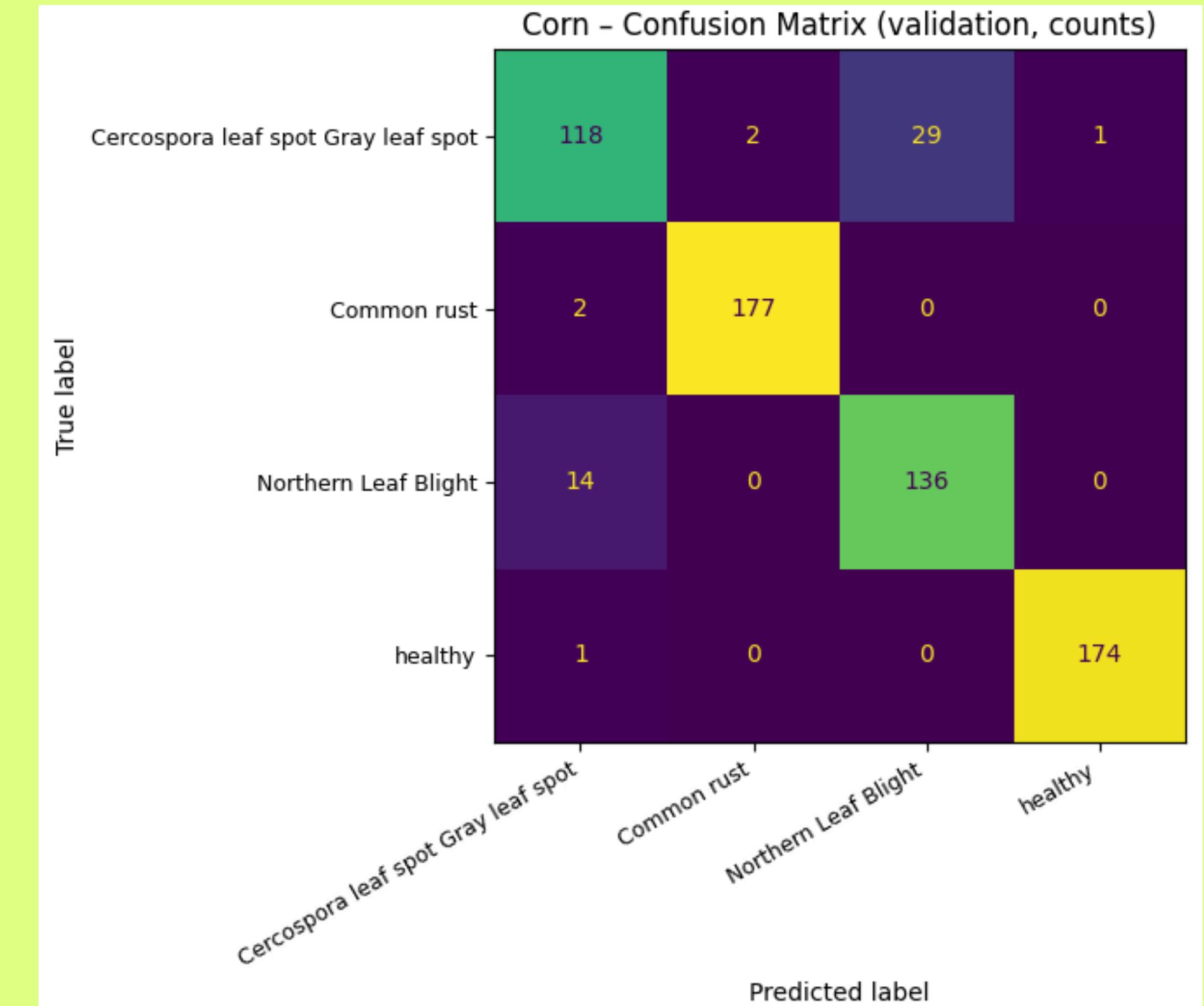
EFFICIENTNETBO

Accuracy

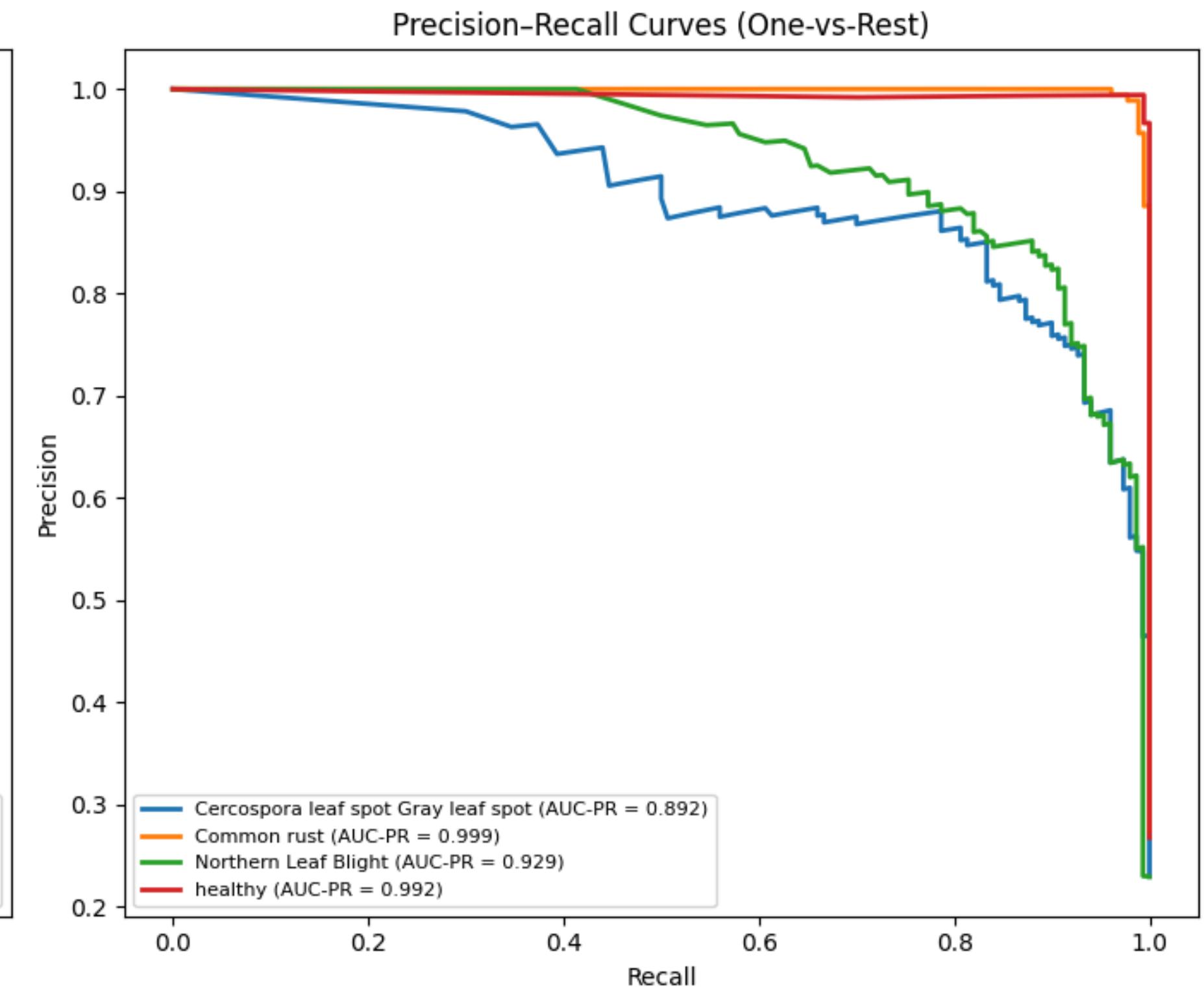
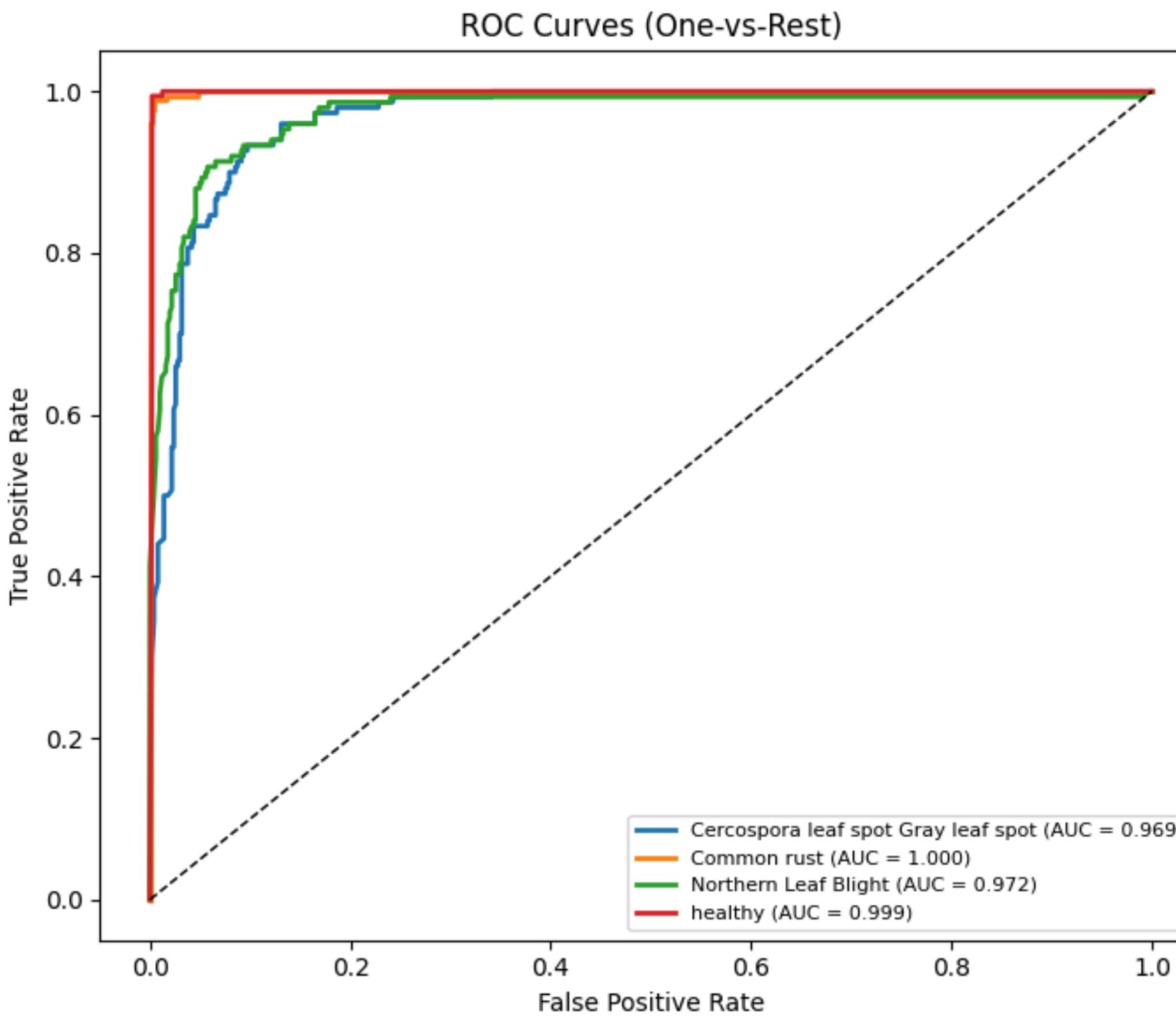
0.92

Macro AUC (OvR)

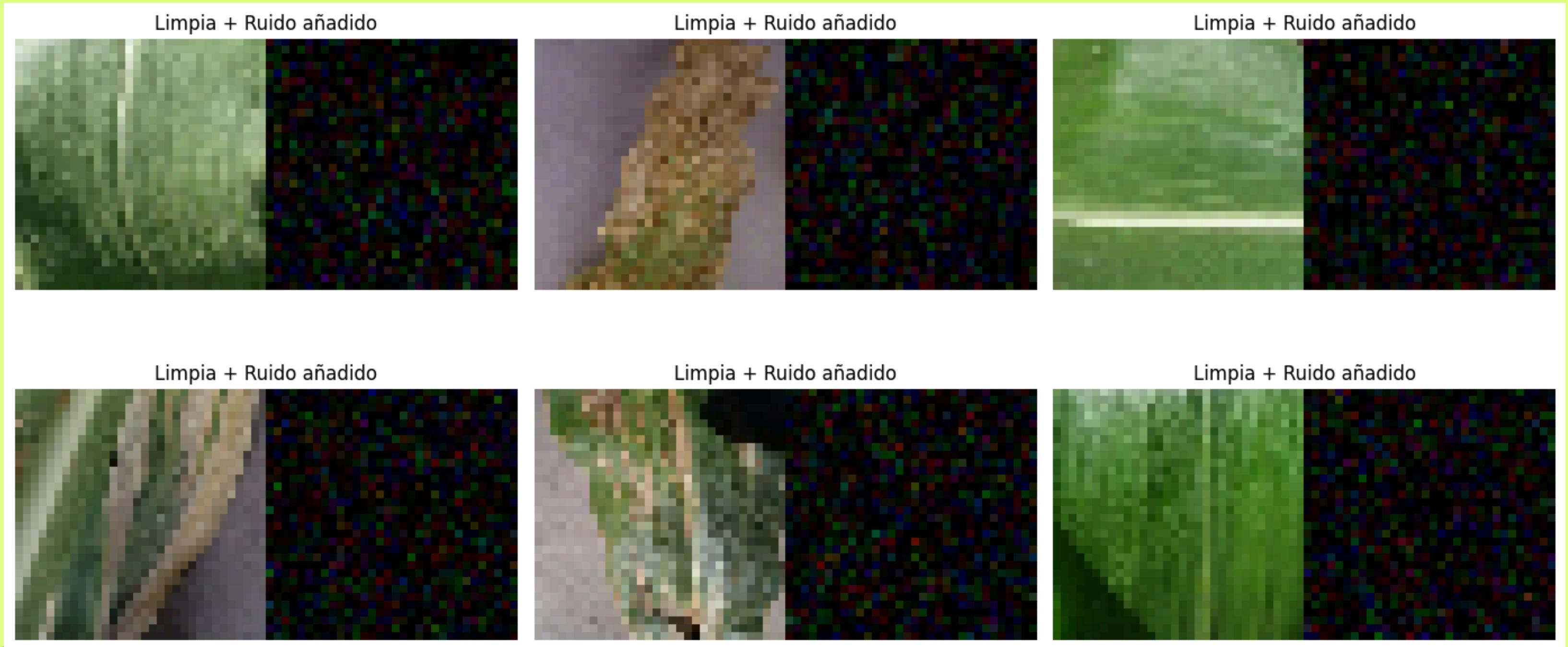
0.98



EFFICIENTNETB0



ABLACIÓN RESNET50



- Se entrenó con un sigma de ruido de 0.1
- Se evaluó con imágenes limpias

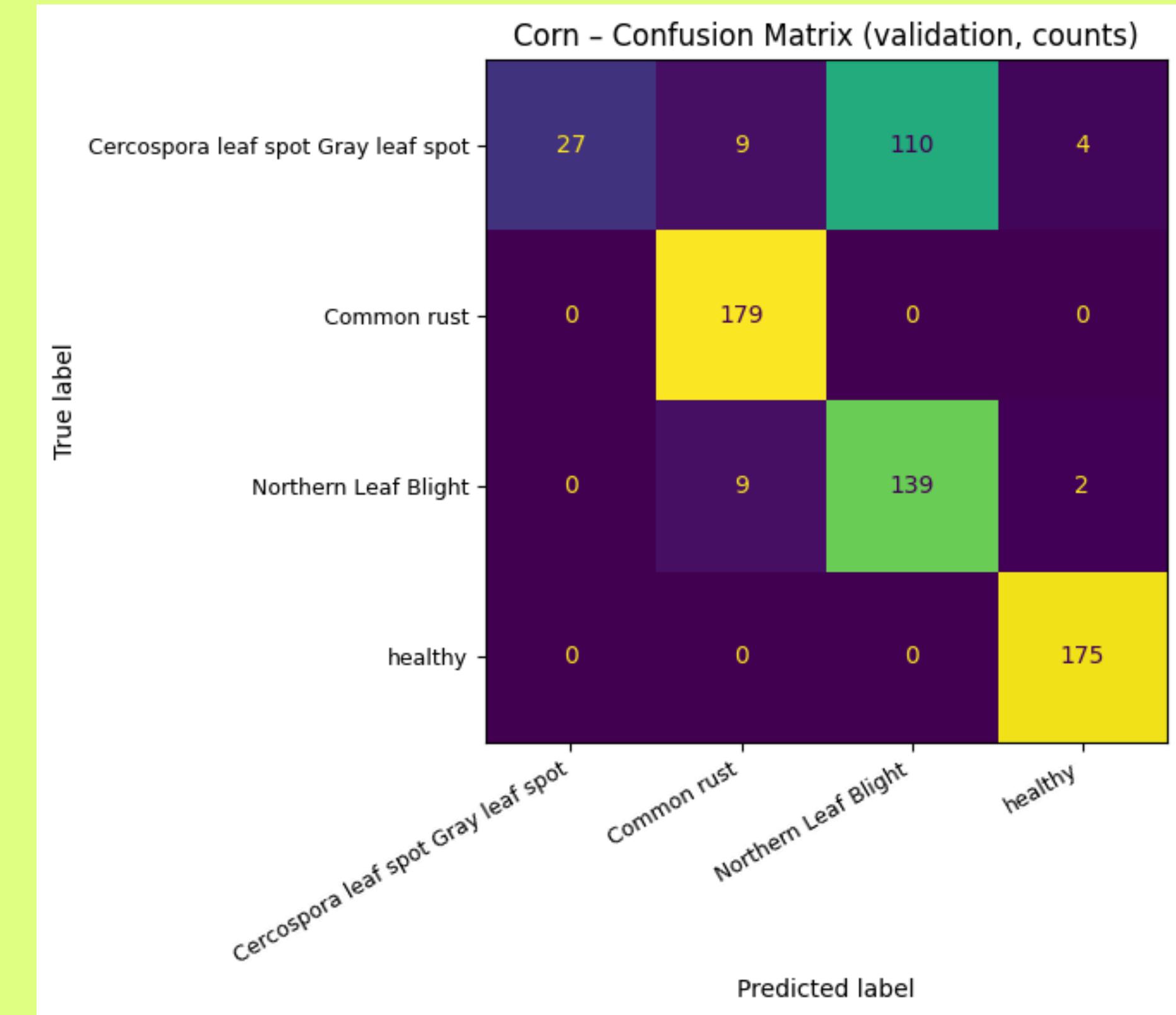
ABLACIÓN RESNET50

Accuracy

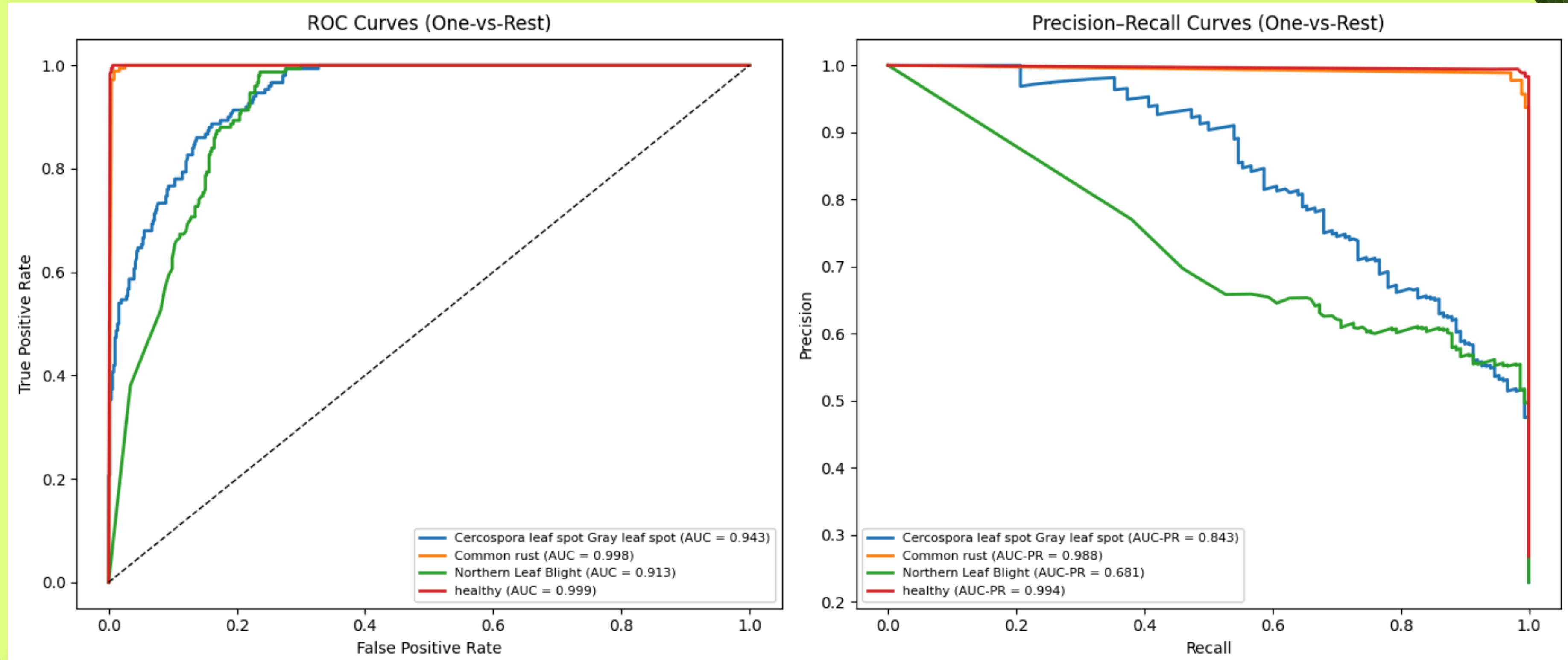
0.79

Macro AUC (OvR)

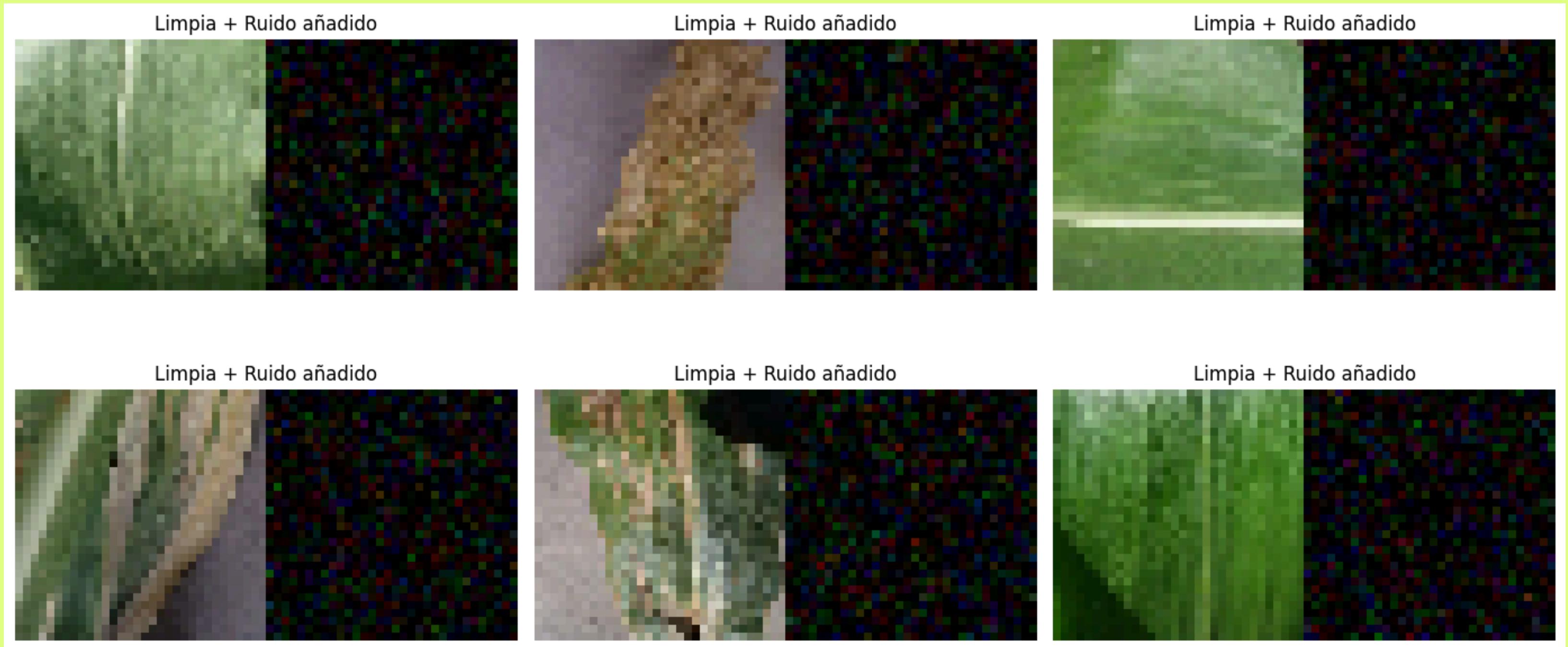
0.96



ABLACIÓN RESNET50



ABLACIÓN RESNET50



- Se entrenó con un sigma de ruido de 0.1
 - Se evaluó con imágenes ruidosas

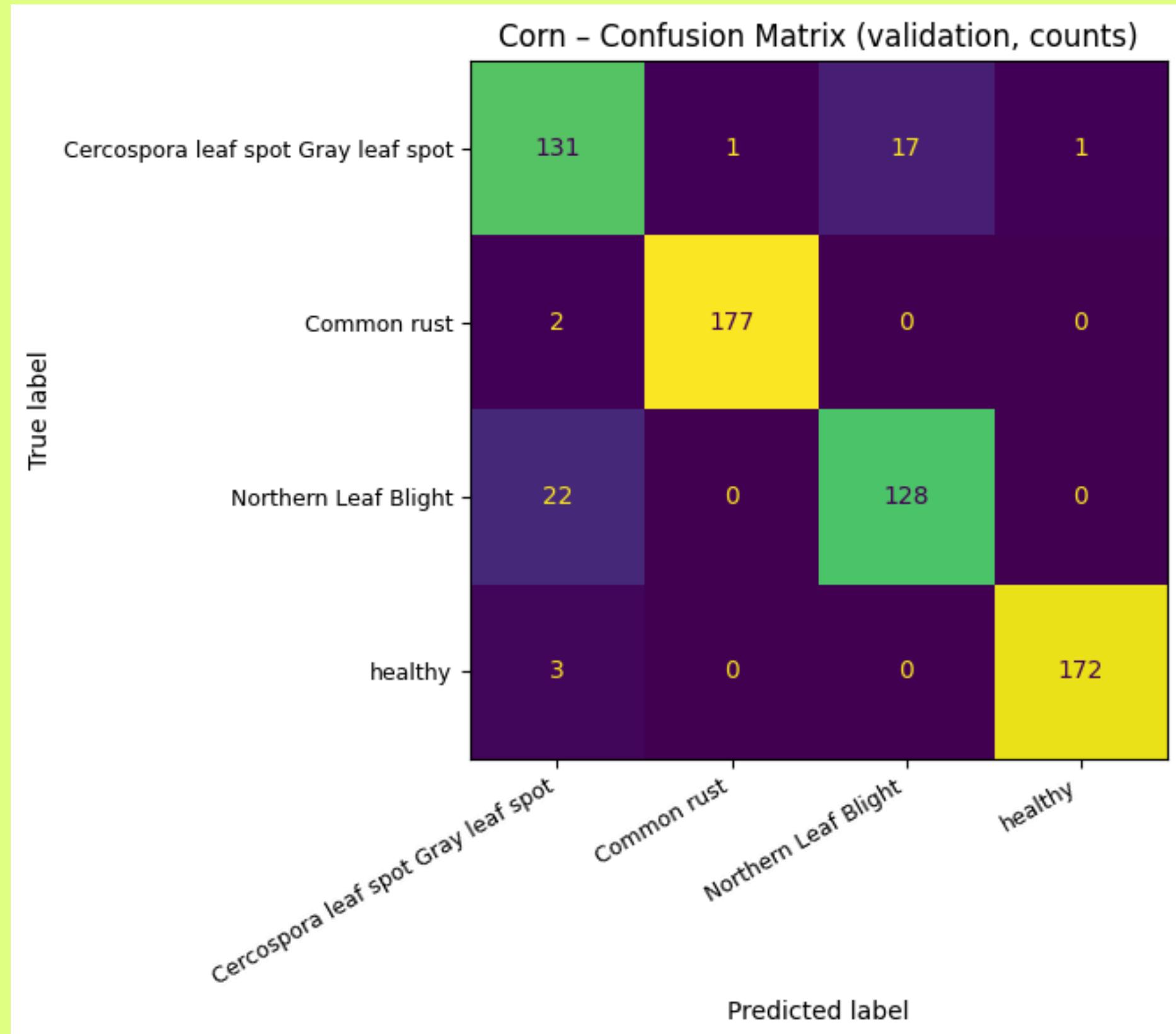
ABLACIÓN RESNET50

Accuracy

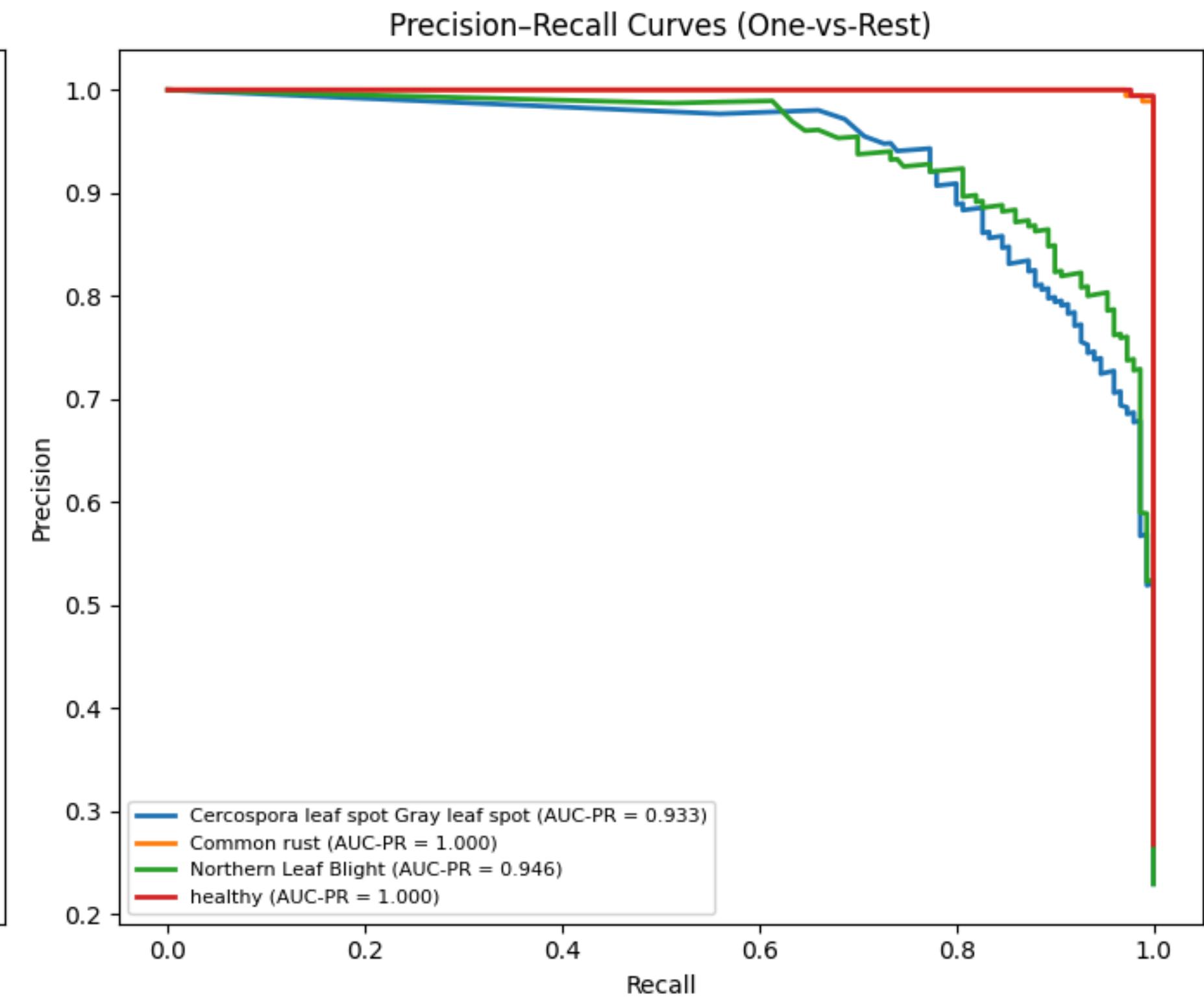
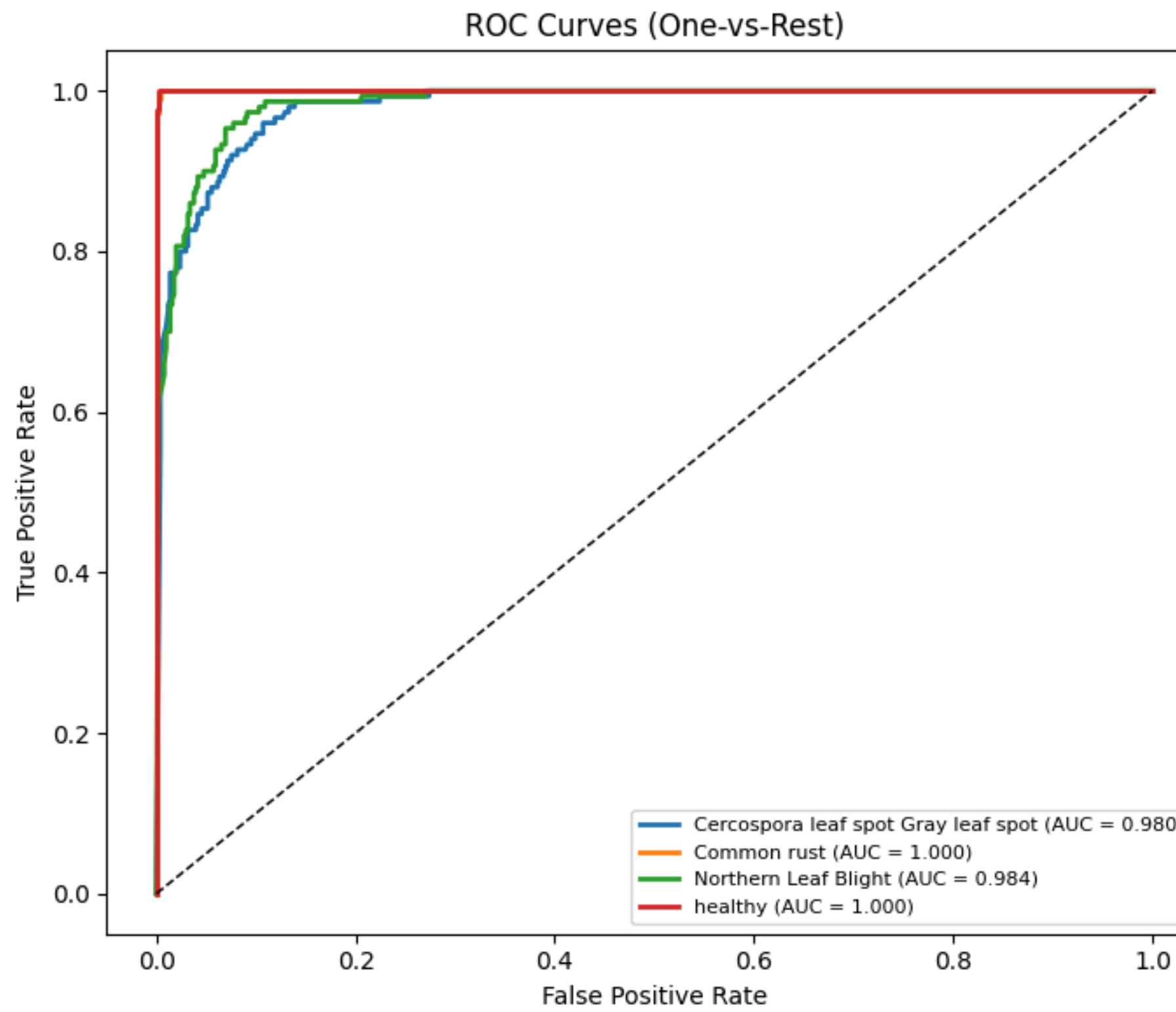
0.92

Macro AUC (OvR)

0.99



ABLACIÓN RESNET50



NUESTRAS PROPUESTAS

METRICS MACRO

1. DNN

2. CNN 1.0

3. ResNet50

4. EffNetB0

LOSS (Sparse Categ Cross)

0.3791

0.2323

0.2356

0.3159

PRECISION

84.94%

91.26%

94.54%

92.04%

ACCURACY

84.57%

91.90%

94.60%

92.51%

AUC

96.18%

98.30%

99.21%

98.47%

NUESTRAS PROPUESTAS

5. Autoencoder

LOSS (Sparse Categ Cross)

0.0324

MSE

0.0482



AGROVISION

GRACIAS

