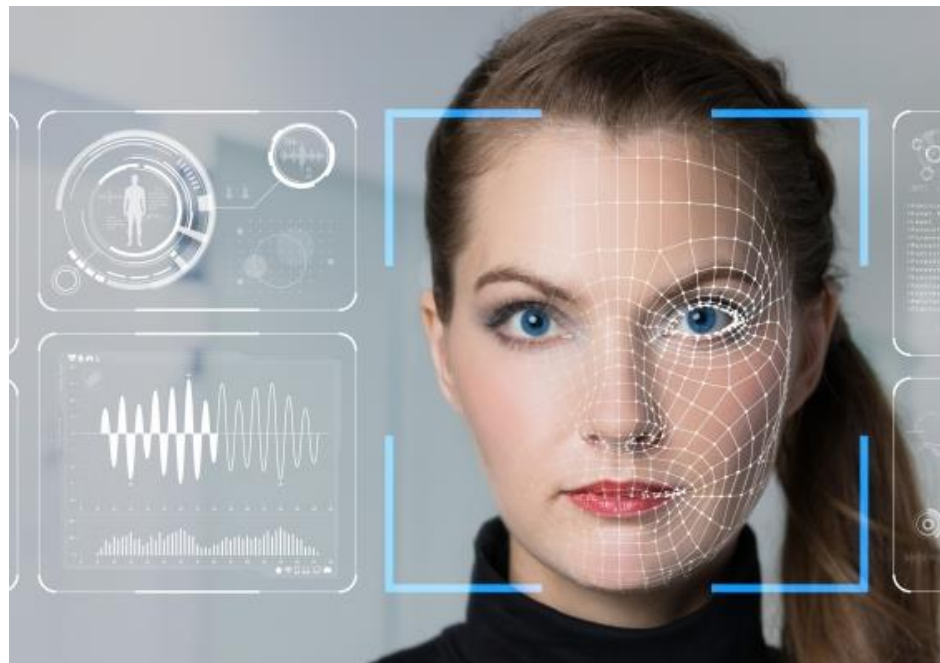
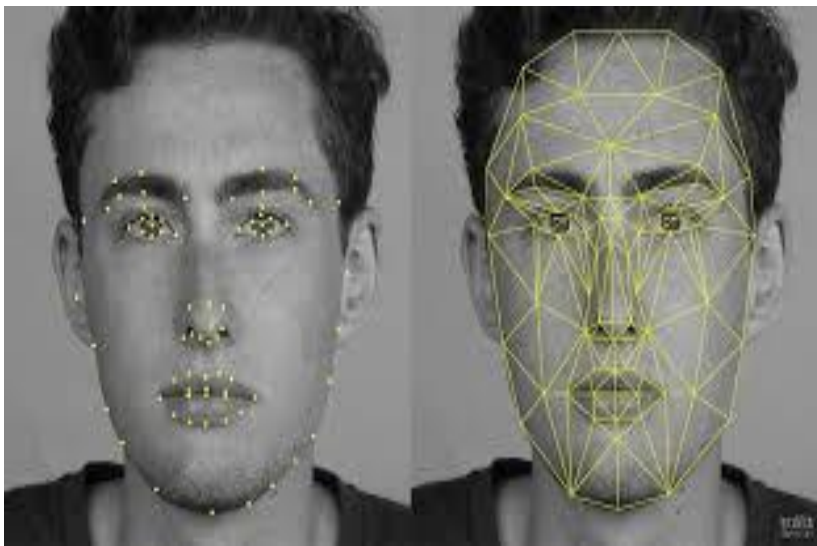


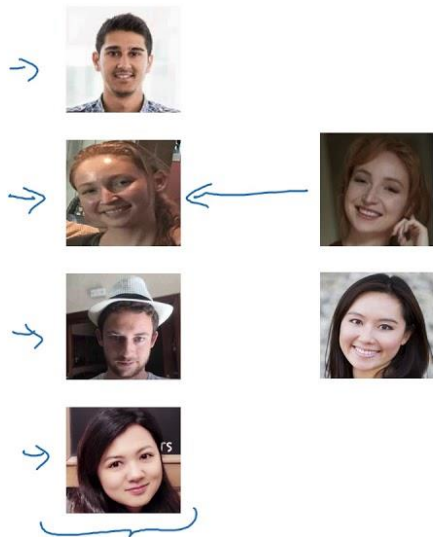
Face Recognition



One Shot Learning

One-shot learning aims to learn information about object categories from one, or only a few, training images.

One-shot learning can be implemented using a Siamese network.

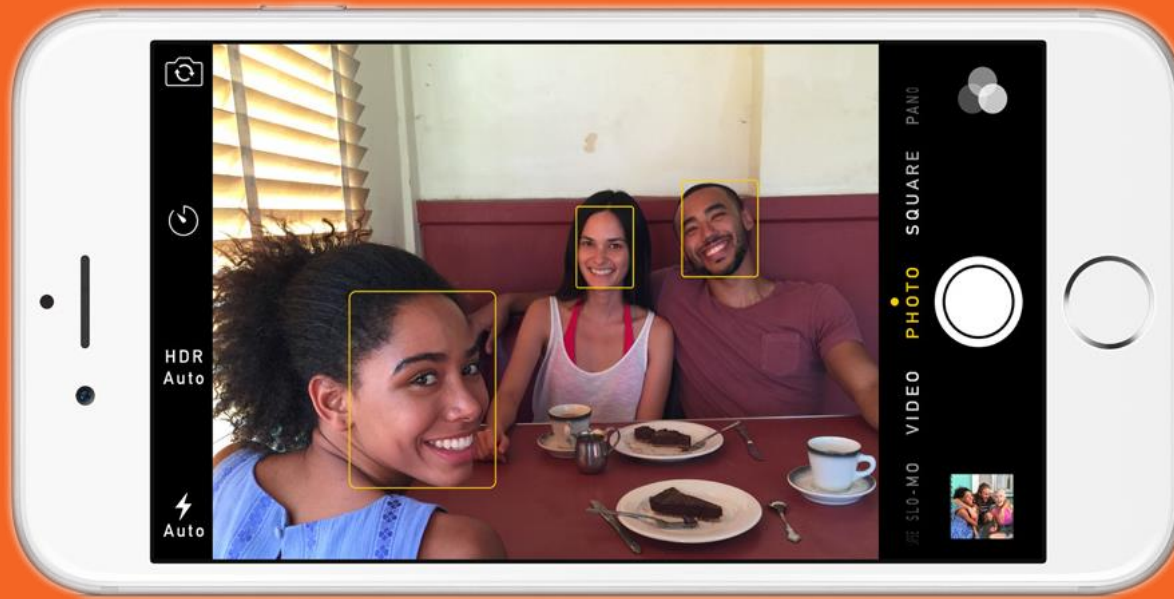


Learning from one or few examples

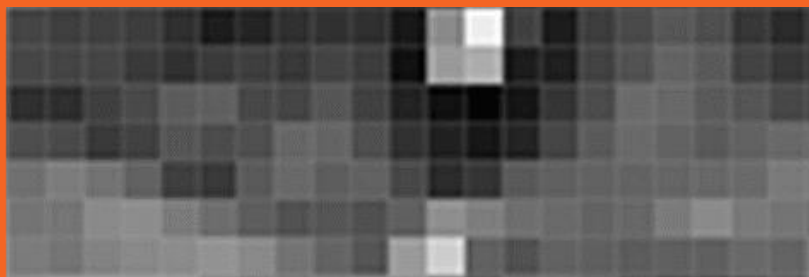
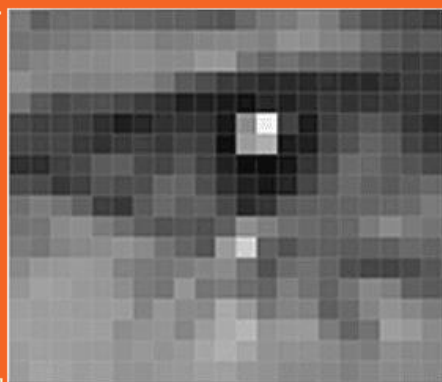
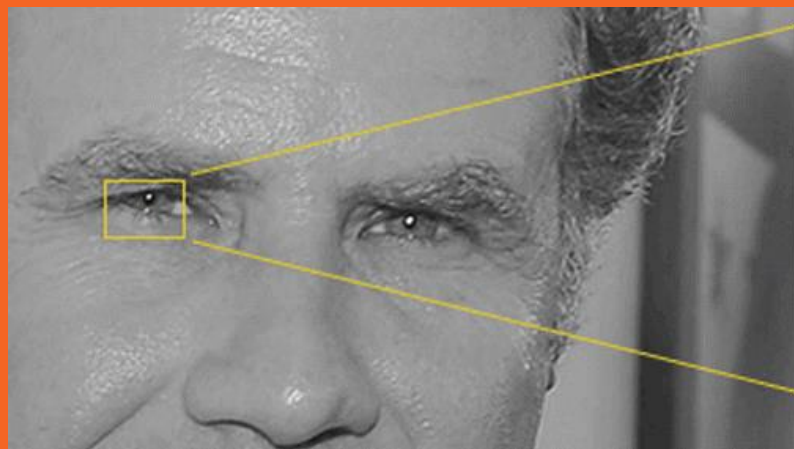
To recognize the person again

How a Facial recognition using Deep Learning works?

Step 1: Finding the Faces



Histogram of Oriented Gradients(2005)

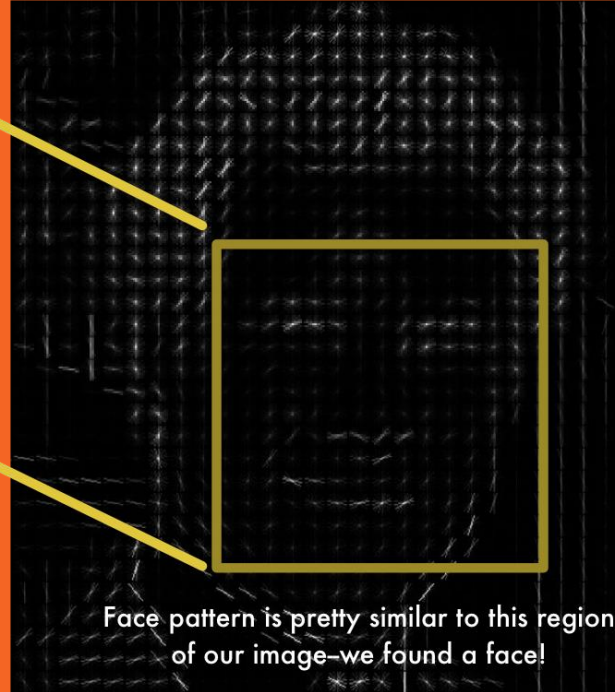






HOG version of our image

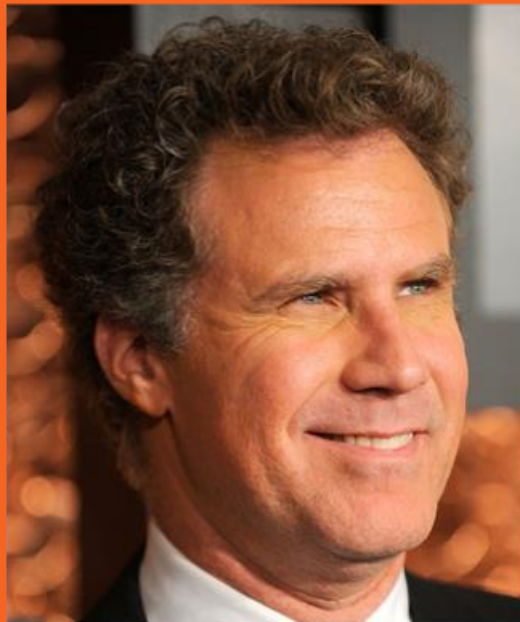
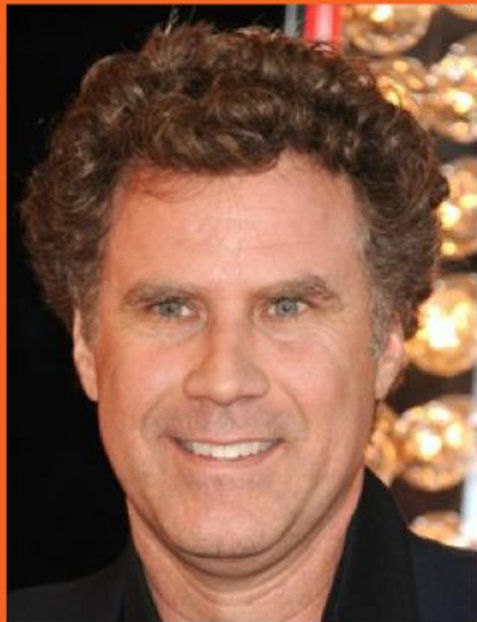
HOG face pattern generated
from lots of face images



Face pattern is pretty similar to this region
of our image—we found a face!

Find the part of our image that looks the most similar to a known HOG pattern that was extracted from a bunch of other training faces

Step 2: Posing and Projecting Faces



Face Landmark detection

Approach invented in 2014 by Vahid Kazemi and Josephine Sullivan

We will come up with 68 specific points (called landmarks) that exist on every face—the top of the chin, the outside edge of each eye, the inner edge of each eyebrow, etc.



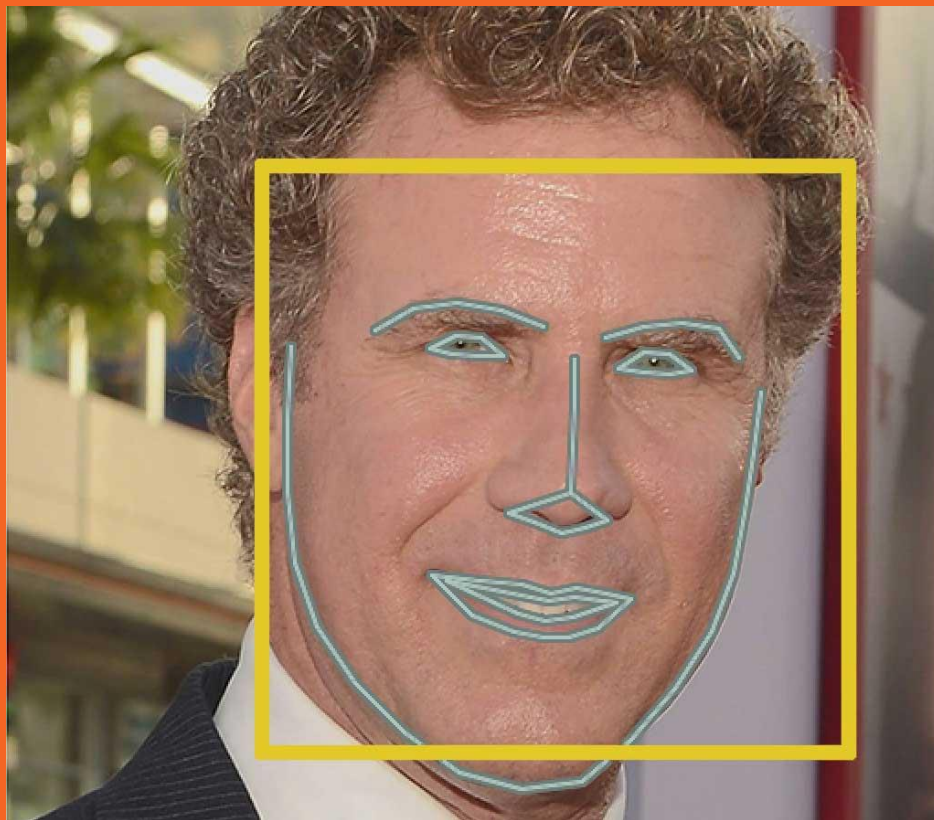
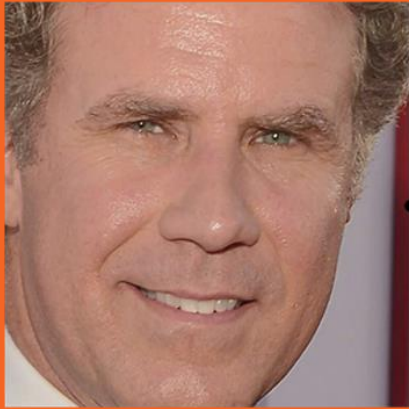


Image Augmentation

Face area detected in image



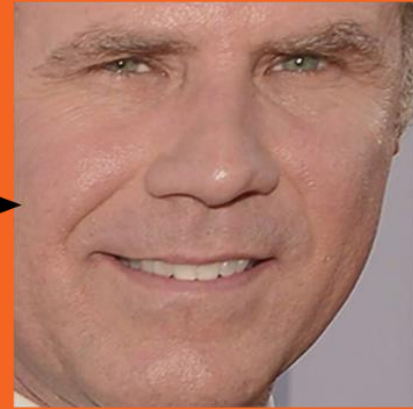
Face landmarks detected



The perfectly centered
result we want



Face transformed to be as close
as possible to perfectly centered

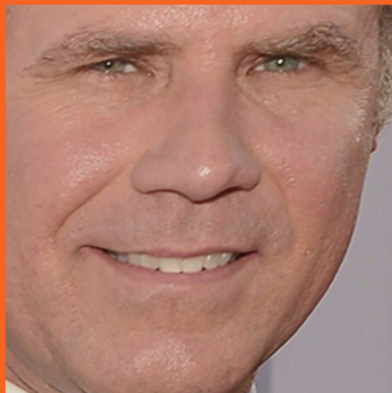


Now as we know here eyes, mouth, etc are, we'll simply rotate, scale and shear the image so that the eyes and mouth are centered as best as possible.

Using basic image transformations like rotation and scale that preserve parallel lines (called affine transformations)

Step 3: Encoding Faces

Input Image



128 Measurements Generated from Image

0.097496084868908	0.045223236083984	-0.1281466782093	0.032084941864014
0.12529824674129	0.060309179127216	0.17521631717682	0.020976085215807
0.030809439718723	-0.01981477253139	0.10801389068365	-0.00052163278451189
0.036050599068403	0.065554238855839	0.0731306001544	-0.1318951100111
-0.097486883401871	0.1226262897253	-0.029626874253154	-0.0059557510539889
-0.0066401711665094	0.036750309169292	-0.15958009660244	0.043374512344599
-0.14131525158882	0.14114324748516	-0.031351584941149	-0.053343612700701
-0.048540540039539	-0.061901587992907	-0.15042643249035	0.078198105096817
-0.12567175924778	-0.10568545013666	-0.12728653848171	-0.076289616525173
-0.061418771743774	-0.074287034571171	-0.065365232527256	0.12369467318058
0.046741496771574	0.0061761881224811	0.14746543765068	0.056418422609568
-0.12113650143147	-0.21055991947651	0.0041091227903962	0.089727647602558
0.061606746166945	0.11345765739679	0.021352224051952	-0.0085843298584223
0.061989940702915	0.19372203946114	-0.086726233363152	-0.022388197481632
0.10904195904732	0.084853030741215	0.09463594853878	0.020696049556136
-0.019414527341723	0.0064811296761036	0.21180312335491	-0.050584398210049
0.15245945751667	-0.16582328081131	-0.035577941685915	-0.072376452386379
-0.12216668576002	-0.0072777755558491	-0.036901291459799	-0.034365277737379
0.083934605121613	-0.059730969369411	-0.070026844739914	-0.045013956725597
0.087945111095905	0.11478432267904	-0.089621491730213	-0.013955107890069
-0.021407851949334	0.14841195940971	0.078333757817745	-0.17898085713387
-0.018298890441656	0.049525424838066	0.13227833807468	-0.072600327432156
-0.011014151386917	-0.051016297191381	-0.14132921397686	0.0050511928275228
0.0093679334968328	-0.062812767922878	-0.13407498598099	-0.014829395338893
0.058139257133007	0.0048638740554452	-0.039491076022387	-0.043765489012003
-0.024210374802351	-0.11443792283535	0.071997955441475	-0.012062266469002
-0.057223934680223	0.014683869667351	0.05228154733777	0.012774495407939
0.023535015061498	-0.081752359867096	-0.031709920614958	0.069833360612392
-0.0098039731383324	0.037022035568953	0.11009479314089	0.11638788878918
0.020220354199409	0.12788131833076	0.18632389605045	-0.015336792916059
0.0040337680839002	-0.094398014247417	-0.11768248677254	0.10281457751989
0.051597066223621	-0.10034311562777	-0.040977258235216	-0.082041338086128

A single 'triplet' training step:



$[-0.23, -0.54, \dots, 0.27]$

Picture of
Chad Smith



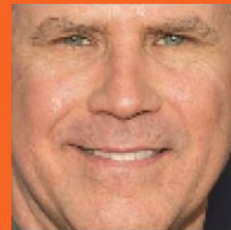
↓
128 measurements
generated by neural net

Test picture of
Will Ferrell



↓
128 measurements
generated by neural net

Another picture of
Will Ferrell



↓
128 measurements
generated by neural net

↓
Compare results

↓
Tweak neural net slightly so that the
measurements for the two Will Ferrell
pictures are closer and the Chad Smith
measurements are further away

Anchor

Negative



Positive

LEARNING

Anchor

Positive



Negative



Network architecture : ResNet-34

From the Deep Residual Learning for Image Recognition paper by He et al.,

Uses pre trained model by Davis King trained on a dataset of ~3 million images.

Our face recognition dataset



Limitations of Image Facial Recognition

