Jetson Orin Nano 安裝 OpenCV 4.8 (含 CUDA 加速)完整教學

一、前置條件:

- 開發板: Jetson Orin Nano (JetPack 5.x / 6.x)
- 已安裝 CUDA + cuDNN (JetPack 自帶)
- Python 3.8+, 建議使用虛擬環境

二、安裝依賴:

sudo apt update & & sudo apt upgrade -y
sudo apt install -y build-essential cmake git pkg-config libgtk-3-dev /
libavcodec-dev libavformat-dev libswscale-dev libv4l-dev libxvidcore-dev /
libx264-dev libjpeg-dev libpng-dev libtiff-dev gfortran openexr /
libatlas-base-dev python3-dev python3-numpy libtbb2 libtbb-dev /
libdc1394-22-dev libgstreamer1.0-dev libgstreamer-plugins-base1.0-dev

三、下載 OpenCV 原始碼:

mkdir -p ~/opencv_build && cd ~/opencv_build git clone https://github.com/opencv/opencv.git git clone https://github.com/opencv/opencv_contrib.git cd opencv && git checkout 4.8.0 cd ../opencv_contrib && git checkout 4.8.0

四、CMake 設定(含CUDA):

cd -/opencv_build && mkdir -p build && cd build cmake ../opencv -D CMAKE_BUILD_TYPE=RELEASE /

- -D CMAKE INSTALL PREFIX=/usr/local /
- -D OPENCV_EXTRA_MODULES_PATH=../opencv_contrib/modules /
- -D ENABLE NEON=ON -D WITH CUDA=ON -D WITH CUDNN=ON /
- -D OPENCV_DNN_CUDA=ON -D CUDA_ARCH_BIN=8.7 /
- -D WITH TBB=ON -D WITH V4L=ON -D WITH OPENGL=ON /
- -D BUILD_opencv_python3=ON -D BUILD_TESTS=OFF -D BUILD_EXAMPLES=OFF

五、編譯與安裝:

make -j\$(nproc) sudo make install && sudo Idconfig

六、驗證安裝:

python3 -c 'import cv2; print(cv2.__version__); print(cv2.cuda.getCudaEnabledDeviceCount())'

七、(可選)移除內建 OpenCV:

sudo apt remove python3-opency

成功指標:

- OpenCV 版本為 4.8.x
- 支援 CUDA 並可使用 cv2.cuda 模組