

SWWE3004 Operating Systems, Fall 2024

Project 0. Introduction of xv6

TA)

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Project plan

- Schedule and points

	Assignment	Schedule	Point
0	Booting xv6 operating system	9/9 ~ 9/18	10
1	System call	9/19 ~ 10/2	15
2	CPU scheduling	10/3 ~ 10/16	25
3	Virtual memory	10/31 ~ 11/13	25
4	Page replacement	11/14 ~ 11/27	25
5	File systems	11/28 ~ 12/11	0 (optional)

Project plan

- Total 6 projects

- 0) Booting xv6 operating system

- 1) System call

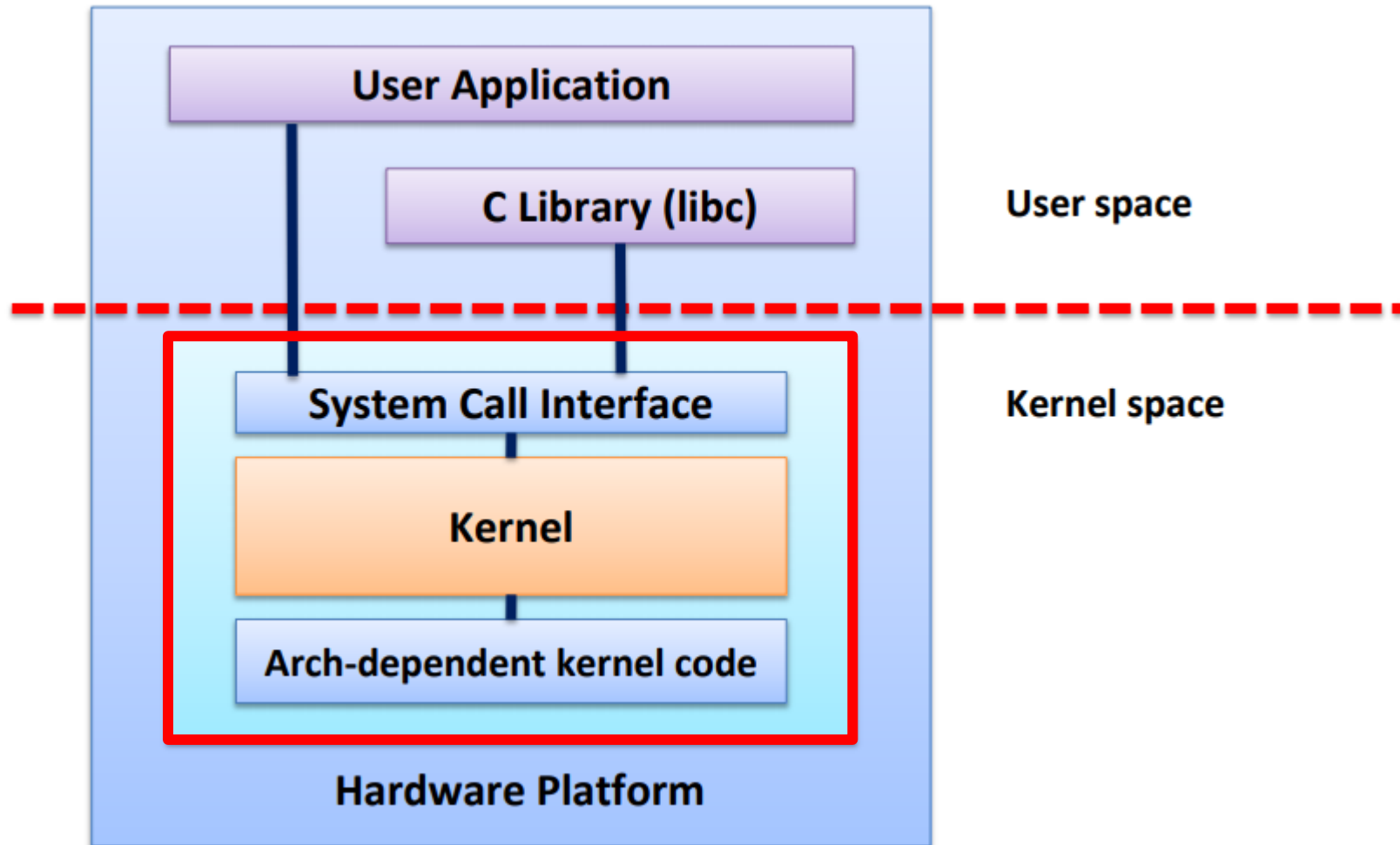
- 2) CPU scheduling

- 3) Virtual memory

- 4) Page replacement

- 5) File systems

Operating System



xv6 Operating System

- Unix-like teaching operating system developed by MIT
- Based on multiprocessor x86 system

```
cpu1: starting 1
cpu0: starting 0
sb: size 1000 nblocks 941 ninodes 200 nlog 30 logstart 2 inodestart 32 bmap start 58
init: starting sh
$ ls
.          1 1 512
..         1 1 512
README    2 2 2290
cat        2 3 13332
echo       2 4 12404
forktest  2 5 8120
grep       2 6 15152
init       2 7 12992
kill       2 8 12452
ln         2 9 12352
ls         2 10 14576
mkdir     2 11 12476
rm         2 12 12452
sh         2 13 23092
stressfs  2 14 13132
usertests  2 15 56004
wc         2 16 13980
zombie    2 17 12184
console   3 18 0
$
```

xv6 shell status with ls command

Development Environment

- Ui Server
 - Problems caused by development in other environments will be your own risk.
- Connection method example
 - If your student id is 2024123456,
 - `$ ssh s24123456@swui.skku.edu -p 1398`
 - If you are new to ui server, your password is initially set to pw24123456

Clone & booting xv6

- `$ git clone https://github.com/mit-pdos/xv6-public.git`
- Run xv6
 - `$ cd xv6-public`
 - `$ make qemu-nox`
- Terminate xv6
 - `ctrl + 'a' → 'x'`

Project 0. Booting xv6

- Print your student id, name, and any message(optional) on boot message

```
cpu1: starting 1
cpu0: starting 0
sb: size 1000 nblocks 941 ninodes 200 nlog 30 logstart 2 inodestart 32 bmap start 58
init: starting sh
Student ID: 201xxxxxxx
Name: Gildong Hong
=====Any Message=====
$ █
```

- Hint : Use grep or other analysis tool

Submission

- Use the *submit* & *check-submission* file in Ui Server
 - \$ make clean
 - \$ ~swe3004/bin/submit pa0 xv6-public

```
2020712258@swji:/home/2020712258$ ~swe3004/bin/submit pa0 xv6-public
user name           :2020712258
Submitted Files for pa0:
File Name                                File Size      Time
-----
pa0-2020712258-Mar.04.10.15.283459208    18214964       Thu Mar  4 10:15:44 2021
```

- you can submit several times, and the submission history can be checked through check-submission
 - Only the last submission will be graded

```
2020712258@swji:/home/2020712258$ ~swe3004/bin/check-submission pa0
Submitted Files for pa0:
File Name                                File Size      Time
-----
pa0-2020712258-Mar.04.10.16.838017360    18214964       Thu Mar  4 10:16:08 2021
pa0-2020712258-Mar.04.10.15.283459208    18214964       Thu Mar  4 10:15:44 2021

Your last submission
-----
[#]           File Name                                File Size
-----
```

Submission

- Cautions

- Please check that the submission was successful

Submitted Files for pa0:		
File Name	File Size	Time
pa0-swe3004-Sep.06.19.58.759206525 ①	18341208	Tue Sep 6 19:58:14 2022
pa0-swe3004-Mar.07.21.14.438787364 ②	126	Tue Mar 7 21:14:18 2023
pa0-swe3004-Mar.07.21.13.764123202 ③	45	Tue Mar 7 21:13:10 2023

- ① Submitted successful xv6
- ② Submitted an empty file
- ③ Submit from the incorrect directory

Submission

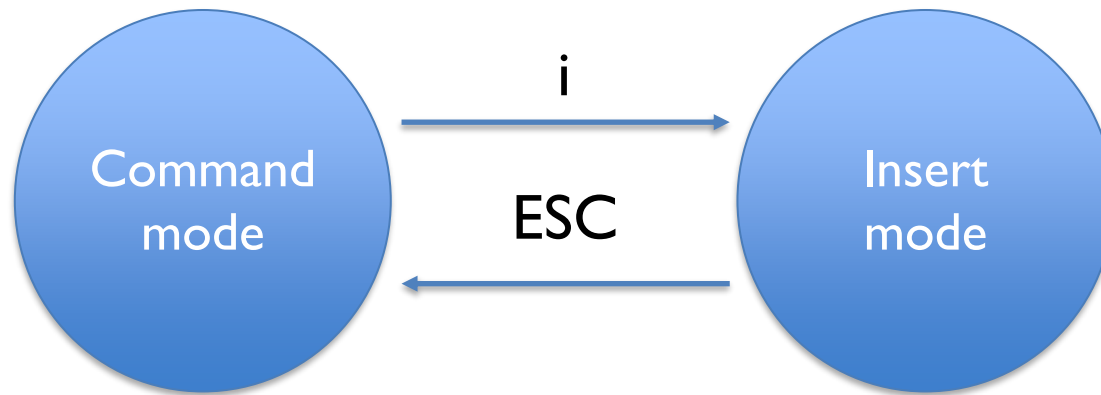
- PLEASE DO NOT COPY
 - We will run inspection program on all the submissions
 - Any unannounced penalty can be given to **both students**
 - 0 points / negative points / F grade ...
- Due date: 9/18(Wed.), 23:59:59 PM
 - -25% per day for delayed submission

Questions

- If you have questions, please ask on icampus
 - Please use the discussion board
 - Discussion board preferred over messages
- You can also visit Corporate Collaboration Center #85533
 - Please iCampus message TA before visiting
- Reading xv6 commentary will help you a lot
 - <http://csl.skku.edu/uploads/SSE3044S20/book-rev11.pdf>

Appendix. Vim

- Vi Improved
- Text Editor program for Unix
- `sudo apt-get install vim`



Useful Vim command

- In command mode

Command	Operation
:w	save changes to a file
:q	quit Vim
:wq	save changes and quit Vim
/[string]	search the string from forward
?[string]	search the string from backward
:sp	Divide the window (horizontal)
:vs	Divide the window (vertical)
ctrl + w -> w	move window-to-window

Command	Operation
dd	delete the line
yy	copy the line
p	paste

Vim Setting

- Vim Preference Setting
 - vimrc : settings file used by Vim

Command	Operation
set nu	display line number
set nonu	hide line number
set mouse=a	enable auto visual mode using mouse
set mouse-=a	disable auto visual mode using mouse
set autoindent	set automatic indentation
set ts=[#]	adjust tap size
set et	expand tap

~/vimrc

```
set et ts=4
set nu
set mouse=a
set autoindent
```

Source code analysis tool

- Ctags, cscope are useful when analyzes source code
 - Also vim editor supports ctags and cscope
- Ctags
 - it recognizes symbols in source code and connects file to each other
 - Allow definitions to be quickly and easily located by a text editor
- Cscope
 - Search for a string or function that calls a function

Ctags

- Vim setting for ctags
 - \$ sudo apt-get install ctags
 - \$ ctags -R (use in top-level kernel source directory)
 - \$ vi ~/.vimrc
 - Add “set tags=[Location of tag file]/tags”
 - Ex)

```
set tags=/home/seungwoo/xv6-sse-local/tags
```



path!

check your

Ctags

- Ctags usage (in Vim)

- Ctrl +] : follow tag

```
for(i=1; i<argc; i++)  
    kill(atoi(argv[i]));  
exit();
```

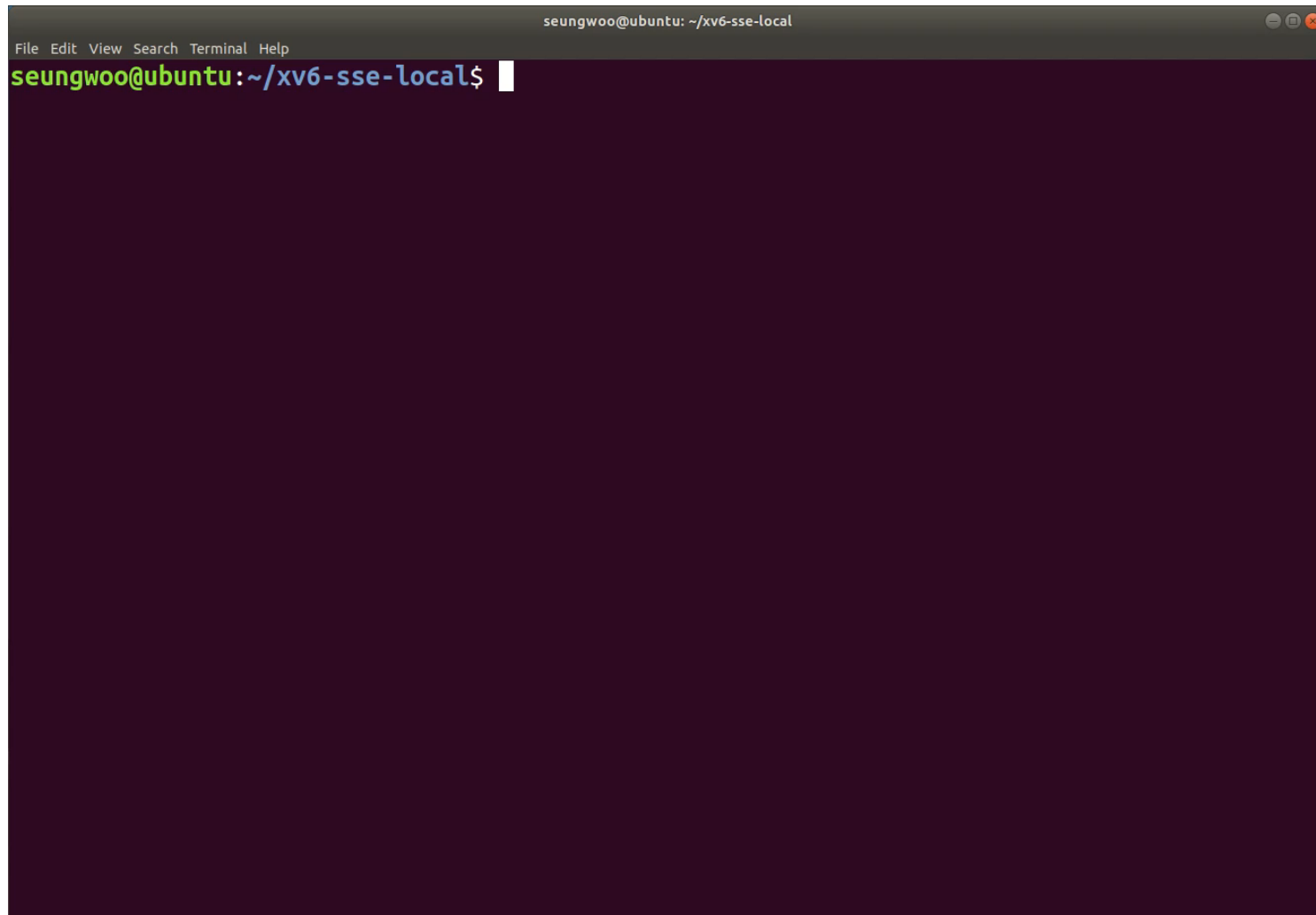
```
int  
kill(int pid)  
{  
    struct proc *p;  
    acquire(&ptable.lock);
```

- Ctrl + T : back to last tag

```
int  
kill(int pid)  
{  
    struct proc *p;  
    acquire(&ptable.lock);
```

```
for(i=1; i<argc; i++)  
    kill(atoi(argv[i]));  
exit();
```

Ctags

A terminal window with a dark purple background. The title bar at the top reads "seungwoo@ubuntu: ~/xv6-sse-local". Below the title bar is a menu bar with "File", "Edit", "View", "Search", "Terminal", and "Help". The main area of the terminal shows a shell prompt "seungwoo@ubuntu:~/xv6-sse-local\$" in green and blue text, followed by a white cursor. The rest of the terminal area is empty.

```
seungwoo@ubuntu: ~/xv6-sse-local
seungwoo@ubuntu:~/xv6-sse-local$
```

Cscope

- Vim setting for cscope
 - \$ sudo apt-get install cscope
 - \$ cscope -R (use in top-level kernel source directory)
 - Ctrl + D
 - vi ~/.vimrc
 - Add

```
set cst  
cs add /home/seungwoo/xv6-sse-local/cscope.out /home/seungwoo/xv6-sse-local/
```



Check your path!


Cscope

- Cscope usage (in Vim)
 - :cs find [type] [search]

type	Operation
0 or s	Find this C symbol
1 or g	Find this definition
2 or d	Find functions called by this function
3 or c	Find functions calling this function
4 or t	Find assignments to

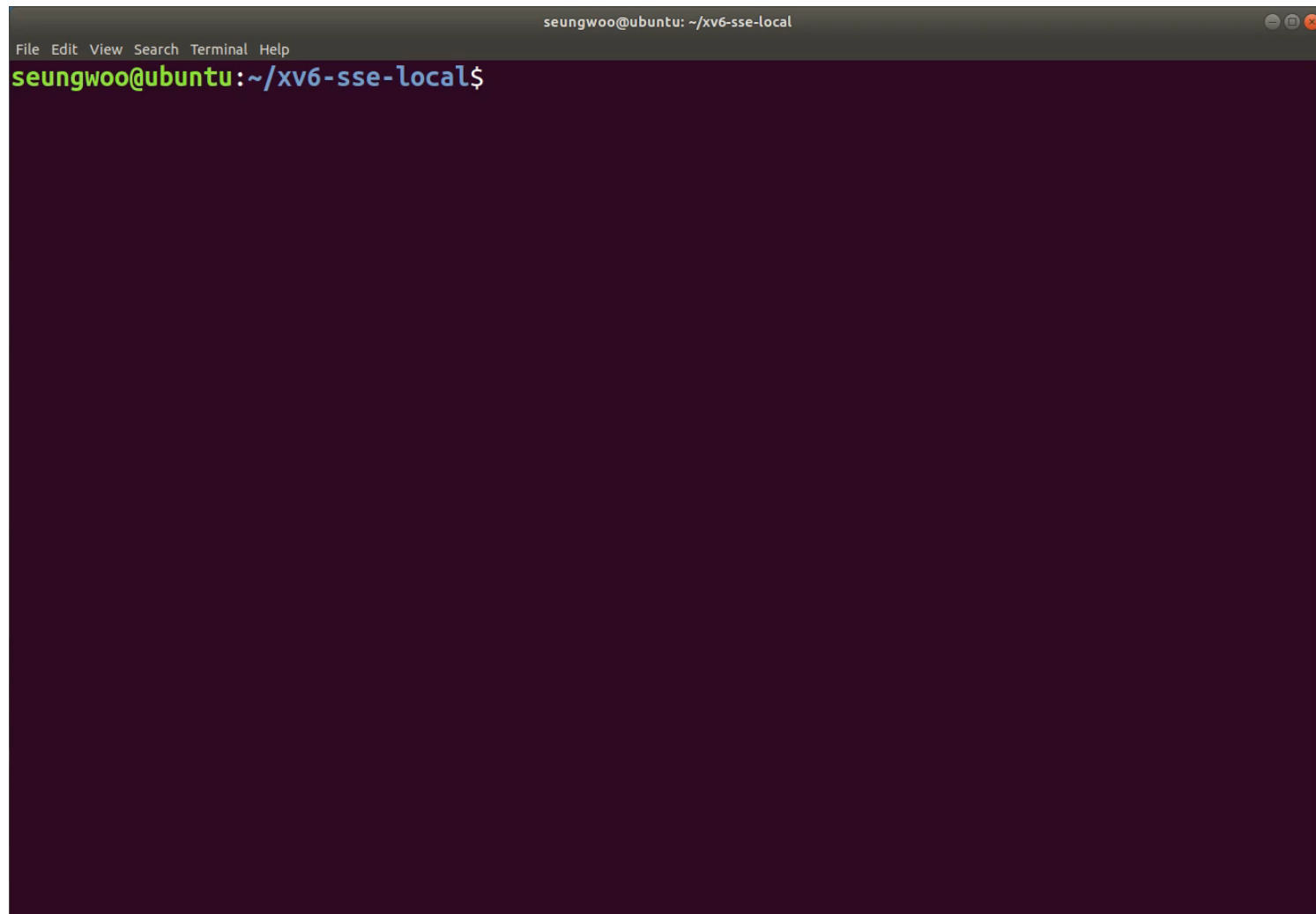
- ex) :cs find c [search function]

```
:cs find c fetchint
```



```
Cscope tag: fetchint
#  line  filename / context / line
1   155  defs.h <<panic>>
      int fetchint(uint, int *);
2   155  defs.h <<scheduler>>
      int fetchint(uint, int *);
```

Cscope



Any other useful shell command


- Grep usage

- `grep -nR “[string to search]”`

- Find the file where the string exists and also show line number
 - Easier to use than cscope

- Ex)

`grep -nR fetchint`



```
syscall.c:18:fetchint(uint addr, int *ip)
syscall.c:52: return fetchint((myproc()->tf->e
kernel.sym:161:801047e0 fetchint
dist/defs.h:154:int          fetchint(uint,
dist/syscall.c:18:fetchint(uint addr, int *ip)
```

- Silversearcher-ag usage

- `$ ag [string to search]`