

Exercise 1

1. จาณ Grammar

$\langle \text{expr} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{term} \rangle \{ (+ | -) \langle \text{term} \rangle \}$

$\langle \text{term} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{factor} \rangle \{ (* | /) \langle \text{factor} \rangle \}$

$\langle \text{factor} \rangle \rightarrow \text{id} | (\langle \text{expr} \rangle)$

และฟังก์ชันต่อไปนี้

```
void expr() {
```

```
/* Parse the first term */
```

```
term();
```

```
...
```

```
while (nextToken == PLUS_CODE ||
```

```
nextToken == MINUS_CODE) {
```

```
lex();
```

```
term();
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
void term() {
```

```
factor();
```

```
while(nextToken == AST_CODE ||
```

```
nextToken == SLASH_CODE) {
```

```
lex();
```

```
factor();
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
void factor() {
```

```
/* Determine which RHS */
```

```
if (nextToken == ID_CODE)
```

```
/* For the RHS id, just call lex */
```

```
lex();
```

```
else if (nextToken == LEFT_PAREN_CODE) {
```

```
lex();
```

```
expr();
```

```
if (nextToken == RIGHT_PAREN_CODE)
```

```
lex();
```

```
else
```

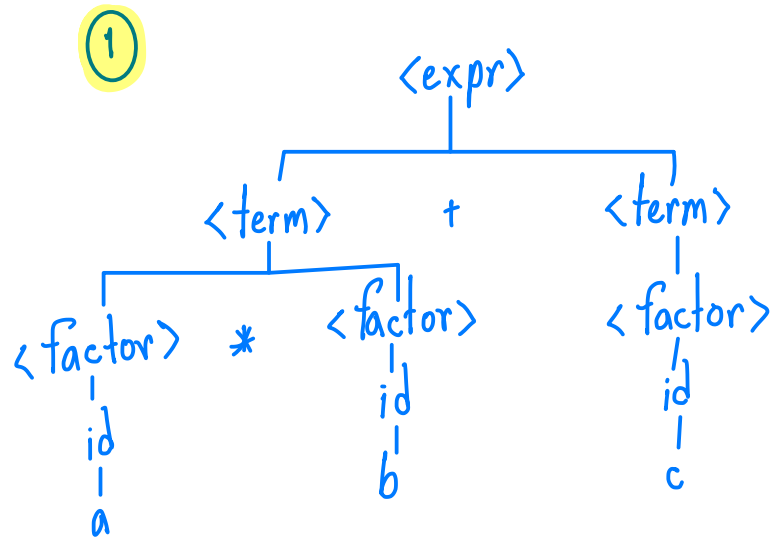
```
error();
```

```
} /* End of else if (nextToken == ... */
```

```
else error(); /* Neither RHS matches */
```

```
}
```

จงแสดงวิธีหา Derivation Tree ของสตริง $a * b + c$



call lex() // return a

Enter expr

Enter term

Enter factor

call lex() return *

Exit factor

call lex() return b

Enter factor

Enter term

call lex() return c

Enter term

Enter factor

call lex() // return end of file

Exit factor

Exit term

Exit expr

2. จาก Grammar ต่อไปนี้

1. $S \rightarrow aABb$
2. $A \rightarrow aAc$
3. $A \rightarrow \lambda$
4. $B \rightarrow bB$
5. $B \rightarrow c$

และตาราง Parsing Table ต่อไปนี้

	a	b	c	\$
A	2	3	3	
B		4	5	
S	1			

จงแสดงวิธีการหา derivation ของ acb โดยใช้ LL Parser

3. จาก Grammar

- (1) $E \rightarrow E + T$
- (2) $E \rightarrow T$
- (3) $T \rightarrow T * F$
- (4) $T \rightarrow F$
- (5) $F \rightarrow (E)$
- (6) $F \rightarrow id$

และตารางต่อไปนี้

step	stack	Input	top of stack	token	rule
1	$S \$$	$acb \$$	S	a	$1 (S \rightarrow aABb)$
2	$a, A, B, b, \$$	$acb \$$	a	a	Match terminal
3	$A, B, b, \$$	$cb \$$	A	c	$3 (A \rightarrow \lambda)$
4	$B, b, \$$	$cb \$$	B	c	$5 (B \rightarrow c)$
5	$c, b, \$$	$cb \$$	c	c	Match terminal
6	$b, \$$	$b \$$	b	b	Match terminal
7	$\$$	$\$$	$\$$	$\$$	complete

	Action						Goto		
State	id	+	*	()	\$	E	T	F
0	S5		S4				1	2	3
1		S6				accept			
2		R2	S7		R2	R2			
3		R4	R4		R4	R4			
4	S5			S4			8	2	3
5		R6	R6		R6	R6			
6	S5			S4				9	3
7	S5			S4					10
8		S6			S11				
9		R1	S7		R1	R1			
10		R3	R3		R3	R3			
11		R5	R5		R5	R5			

จงแสดงการหา derivation ของ id * id โดยใช้ bottom up LR Parser

Stack	Input	Action
0	id+id*id\$	shift 5
0id5	+id*id\$	Reduce 6 (Use GOTO [0,F])
0F3	+id*id\$	Reduce 4 (Use GOTO [0,T])
0T2	+id*id\$	Reduce 2 (Use GOTO [0,E])
0E1	id*id\$	shift 7
0E1+6	*id\$	shift 5
0E1+6id5	*id\$	Reduce 6 (Use GOTO [6,F])
0E1+6F3	*id\$	Reduce 4 (Use GOTO [6,T])
0E1+6T9	*id\$	shift 7
0E1+6T9*7	id\$	shift 5
0E1+6T9*7id5	\$	Reduce 6 (Use GOTO [7,F])
0E1+6T9*7F10	\$	Reduce 3 (Use GOTO ³ [6,T])
0E1+6T9	\$	Reduce 1 (Use GOTO [0,E])
0E1	\$	Accept