

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} x_i = (\mu_{i,j,b}, \sigma_{i,j,b}) \\ j \in \{1, \dots, T_{i,b}\} \\ b \in \{1, \dots, B_i\} \end{array} \right\} = x_i, t_i \sim q_\delta(x, t)$$

B_i : Number of bands of a lightcurve
 $T_{i,b}$: Length of a lightcurve for band b

$$p(x|z, t)$$

Encoder
 $q(z|x, t)$

z_i^{rep}

Decoder
 $p(x^{\text{ind}}|z)$

t_1^{ind}

$\hat{\mu}_i^{\text{ind}}(t_1^{\text{ind}})$

$\hat{\sigma}_i^{\text{ind}}(t_1^{\text{ind}})$

t_2^{ind}

$\hat{\mu}_i^{\text{ind}}(t_2^{\text{ind}})$

$\hat{\sigma}_i^{\text{ind}}(t_2^{\text{ind}})$

...

...

...

t_I^{ind}

$\hat{\mu}_i^{\text{ind}}(t_I^{\text{ind}})$

$\hat{\sigma}_i^{\text{ind}}(t_I^{\text{ind}})$

t_i

$$p(\hat{\mu}_i, \hat{\Sigma}_i | \hat{\mu}_i^{\text{ind}}, \hat{\Sigma}_i^{\text{ind}}, t^{\text{ind}}, t_i) = \mathcal{N}(\hat{\mu}_i, \hat{\Sigma}_i | \hat{\mu}_i^{\text{ind}}, \hat{\Sigma}_i^{\text{ind}}, t^{\text{ind}}, t_i)$$

z_i^{kernel}

$p(\theta^{\text{kernel}}|z)$

θ_i^{kernel}

$$\hat{\Sigma}_i^{\text{ind}} = k(t^{\text{ind}}, t^{\text{ind}} | \theta_i^{\text{kernel}})$$

$$\mathbb{E}_{q_\delta(x, t) q(z|x, t)} [\log p(x|z, t)] = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N \int_x \mathcal{N}(x; \mu_i, \sigma_i^2) \log \mathcal{N}(x; \hat{\mu}_i, \hat{\sigma}_i^2) dx$$