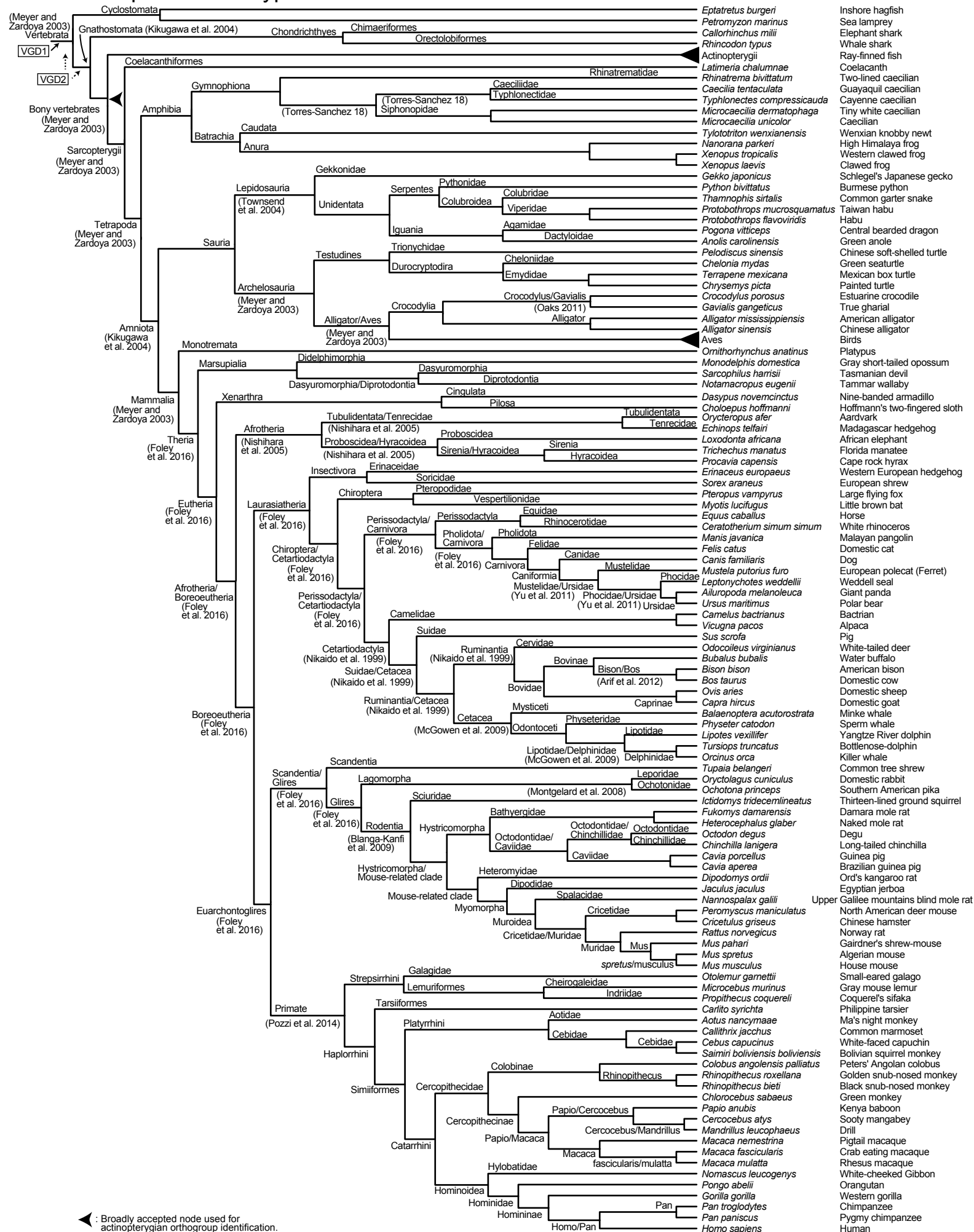


## Vertebrate species tree hypothesis



◀ : Broadly accepted node used for actinopterygian orthogroup identification.