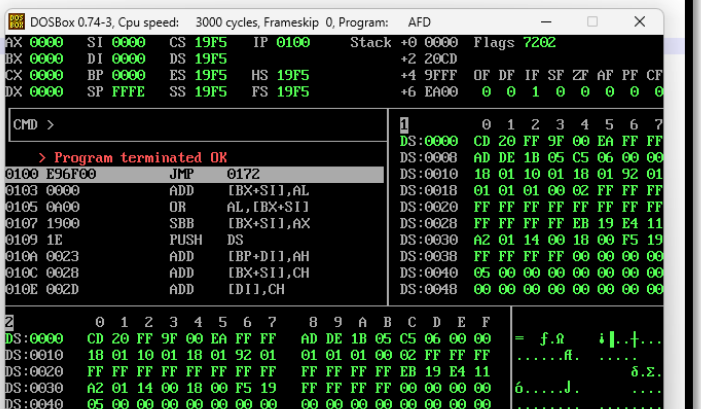
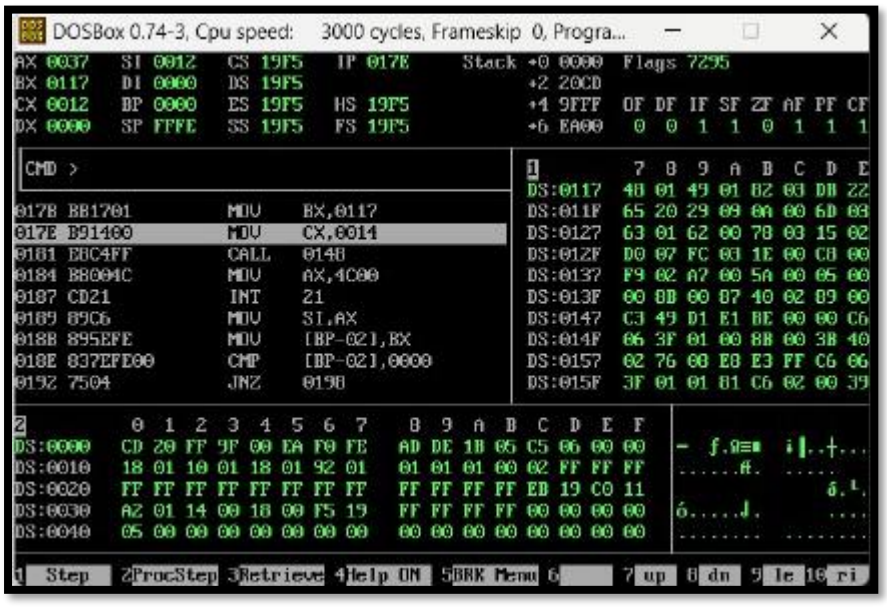
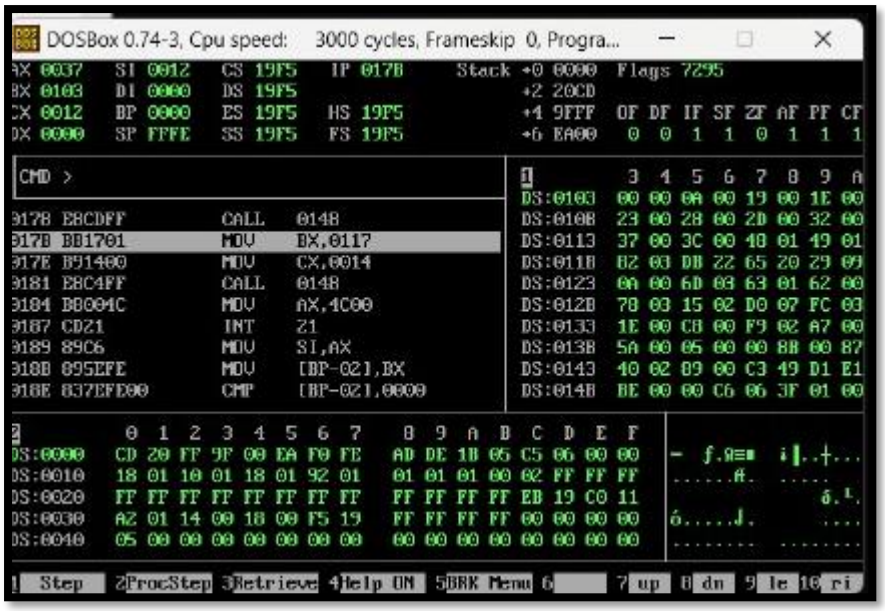
# LAB-10

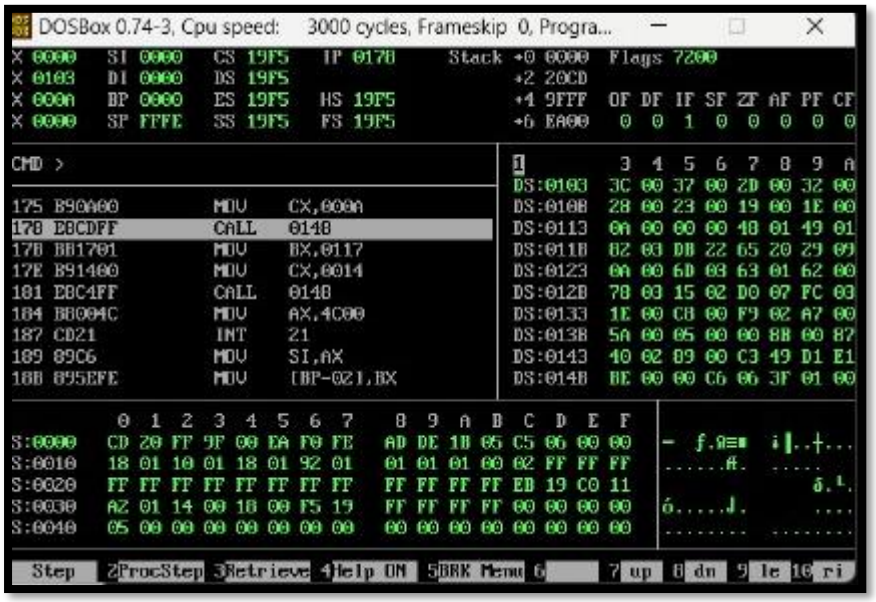
## Example 5.3

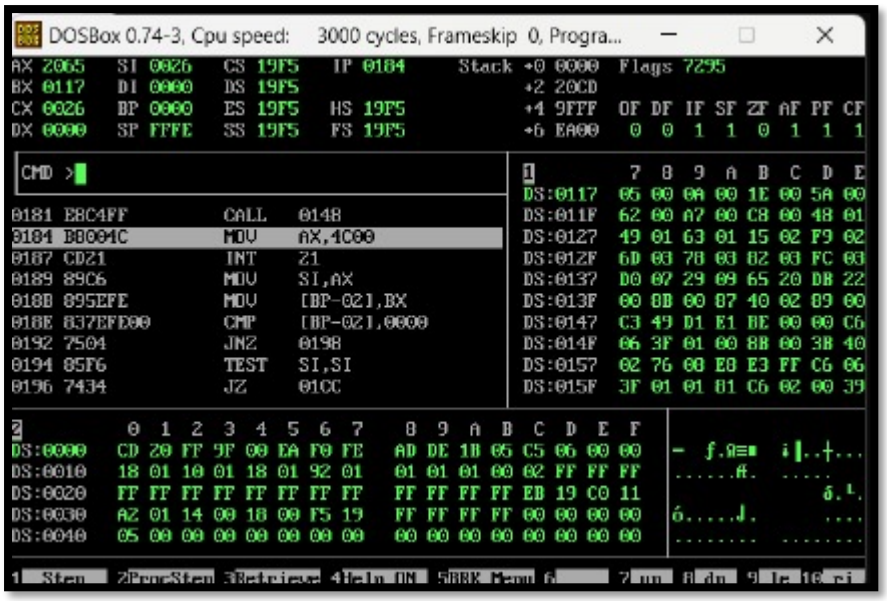
```
[org 0x0100]

 jmp start

data: dw 60, 55, 45, 50, 40, 35, 25, 30, 10, 0
data2: dw 328, 329, 898, 8923, 8293, 2345, 10, 877, 355, 98
 dw 888, 533, 2000, 1020, 30, 200, 761, 167, 90, 5
swapflag: db 0

swap:
        mov ax, [bx+si]
        xchg ax, [bx+si+2]
        mov [bx+si], ax
        ret

bubblesort:
            dec cx
            shl cx, 1
mainloop:
            mov si, 0
            mov byte [swapflag], 0
innerloop:
           mov ax, [bx+si]
           cmp ax, [bx+si+2]
           jbe noswap
           call swap
           mov byte [swapflag], 1
noswap:
           add si, 2
           cmp si, cx
           jne innerloop

           cmp byte [swapflag], 1
           je mainloop
           ret
start:
           mov bx, data
           mov cx, 10
           call bubblesort
           mov bx, data2
           mov cx, 20
           call bubblesort

 mov ax, 0x4c00
 int 0x21
```



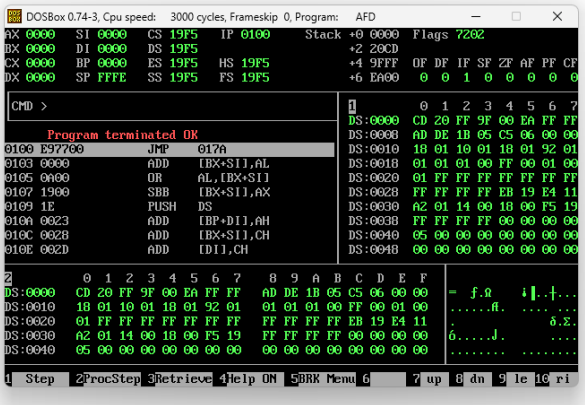

DOSBox 0.74-3, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Progra...
AX 0037 SI 0012 CS 19F5 IP 017B Stack +0 0000 Flags 7295
BX 0103 DI 0000 DS 19F5 +2 20CD
CX 0012 BP 0000 ES 19F5 HS 19F5 +4 9FFF OF DF IF SF ZF AF PF CF
DX 0000 SP FFFE SS 19F5 FS 19F5 +6 EA00 0 0 1 1 0 1 1 1
CMD >
017B E8CDFF CALL 0148
017B BB1701 MOV BX,0117
017E B91400 MOV CX,0014
0181 E8C4FF CALL 0148
0184 B8004C MOV AX,4C00
0187 CD21 INT 21
0189 89C6 MOV SI,AX
018B 895EFE MOV [BP-02],BX
018E 837EFE00 CMP [BP-02],0000
DS:0103 00 00 0A 00 19 00 1E 00
DS:010B 23 00 28 00 2D 00 32 00
DS:0113 37 00 3C 00 40 01 49 01
DS:011B 82 03 DB 22 65 20 29 09
DS:0123 0A 00 6D 03 63 01 62 00
DS:012B 70 03 15 02 D0 07 FC 03
DS:0133 1E 00 CB 00 F9 02 A7 00
DS:013B 5A 00 05 00 00 88 00 87
DS:0143 40 02 B9 00 C3 49 D1 E1
DS:014B BE 00 00 C6 06 3F 01 00
DS:0000 CD 20 FF 9F 00 EA F0 FE AD DE 1B 05 C5 06 00 00
DS:0010 18 01 10 01 18 01 92 01 01 01 01 00 02 FF FF FF
DS:0020 FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF ED 19 C0 11
DS:0030 A2 01 14 00 18 00 F5 19 FF FF FF FF 00 00 00 00
DS:0040 05 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
1 Step 2ProcStep 3Retrieve 4Help ON 5BRK Menu 6 7 up 8 dn 9 le 10 ri

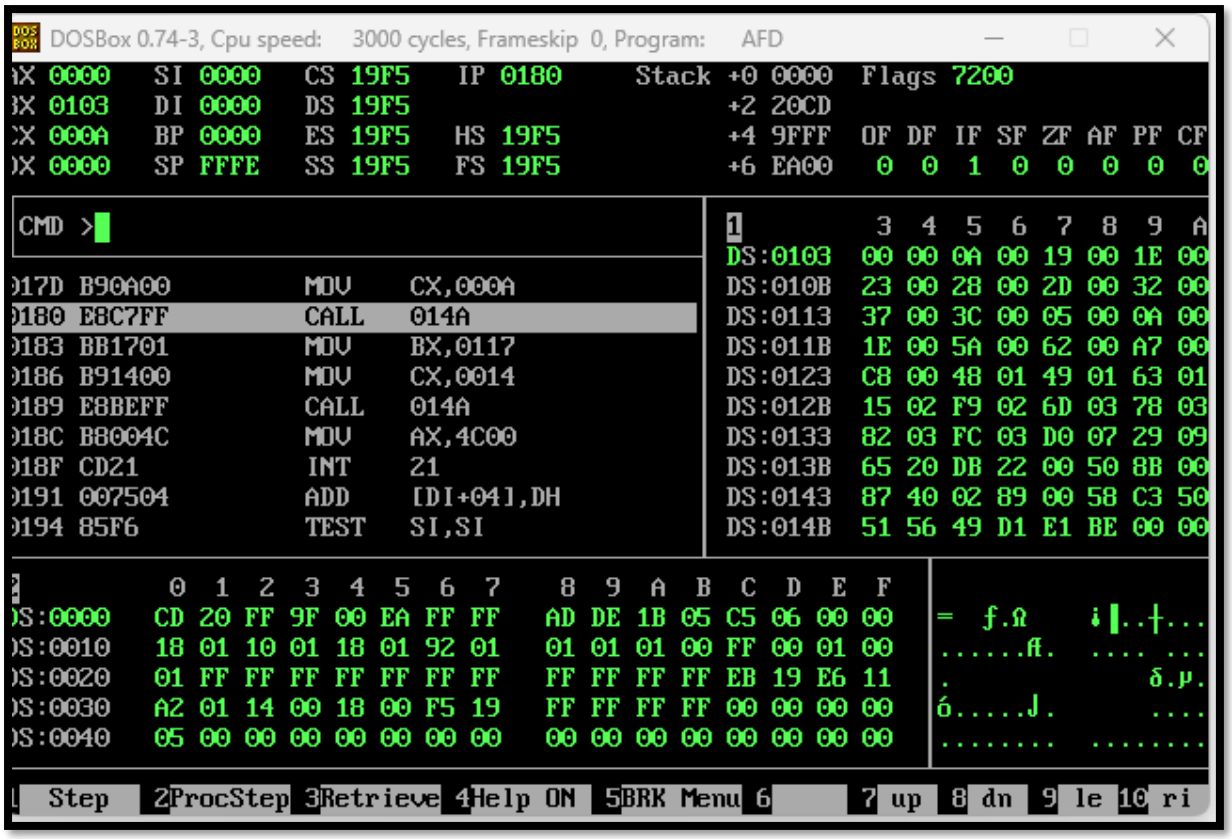

DOSBox 0.74-3, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Progra...
X 0000 SI 0000 CS 19F5 IP 017B Stack +0 0000 Flags 7200
X 0103 DI 0000 DS 19F5 +2 20CD
X 000A BP 0000 ES 19F5 HS 19F5 +4 9FFF OF DF IF SF ZF AF PF CF
X 0000 SP FFFE SS 19F5 FS 19F5 +6 EA00 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0
CMD >
175 B90A00 MOV CX,000A
17B E8CDFF CALL 0148
17B BB1701 MOV BX,0117
17E B91400 MOV CX,0014
181 E8C4FF CALL 0148
184 B8004C MOV AX,4C00
187 CD21 INT 21
189 89C6 MOV SI,AX
18B 895EFE MOV [BP-02],BX
DS:0103 3C 00 37 00 2D 00 32 00
DS:010B 28 00 23 00 19 00 1E 00
DS:0113 0A 00 00 00 40 01 49 01
DS:011B 82 03 DB 22 65 20 29 09
DS:0123 0A 00 6D 03 63 01 62 00
DS:012B 70 03 15 02 D0 07 FC 03
DS:0133 1E 00 CB 00 F9 02 A7 00
DS:013B 5A 00 05 00 00 88 00 87
DS:0143 40 02 B9 00 C3 49 D1 E1
DS:014B BE 00 00 C6 06 3F 01 00
S:0000 CD 20 FF 9F 00 EA F0 FE AD DE 1B 05 C5 06 00 00
S:0010 18 01 10 01 18 01 92 01 01 01 01 00 02 FF FF FF
S:0020 FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF ED 19 C0 11
S:0030 A2 01 14 00 18 00 F5 19 FF FF FF FF 00 00 00 00
S:0040 05 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
Step 2ProcStep 3Retrieve 4Help ON 5BRK Menu 6 7 up 8 dn 9 le 10 ri

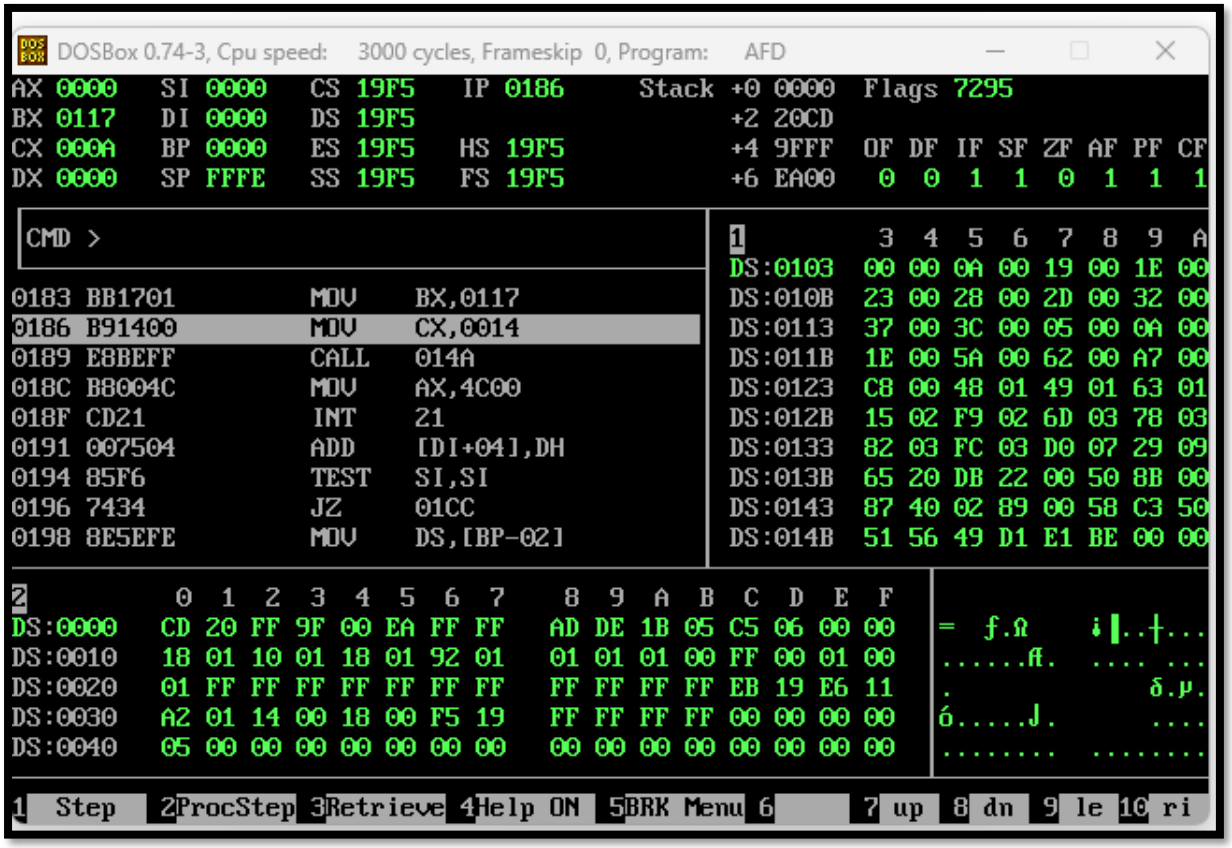


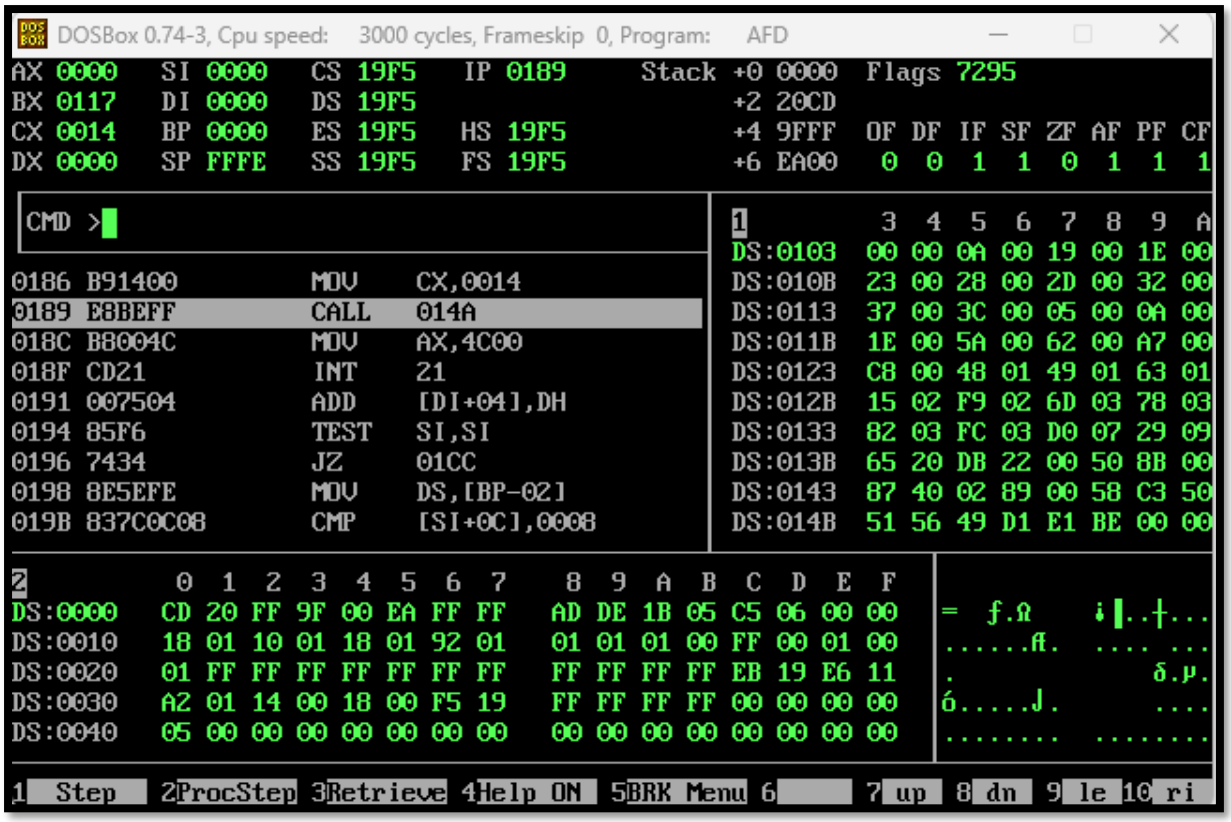

# Example 5.4

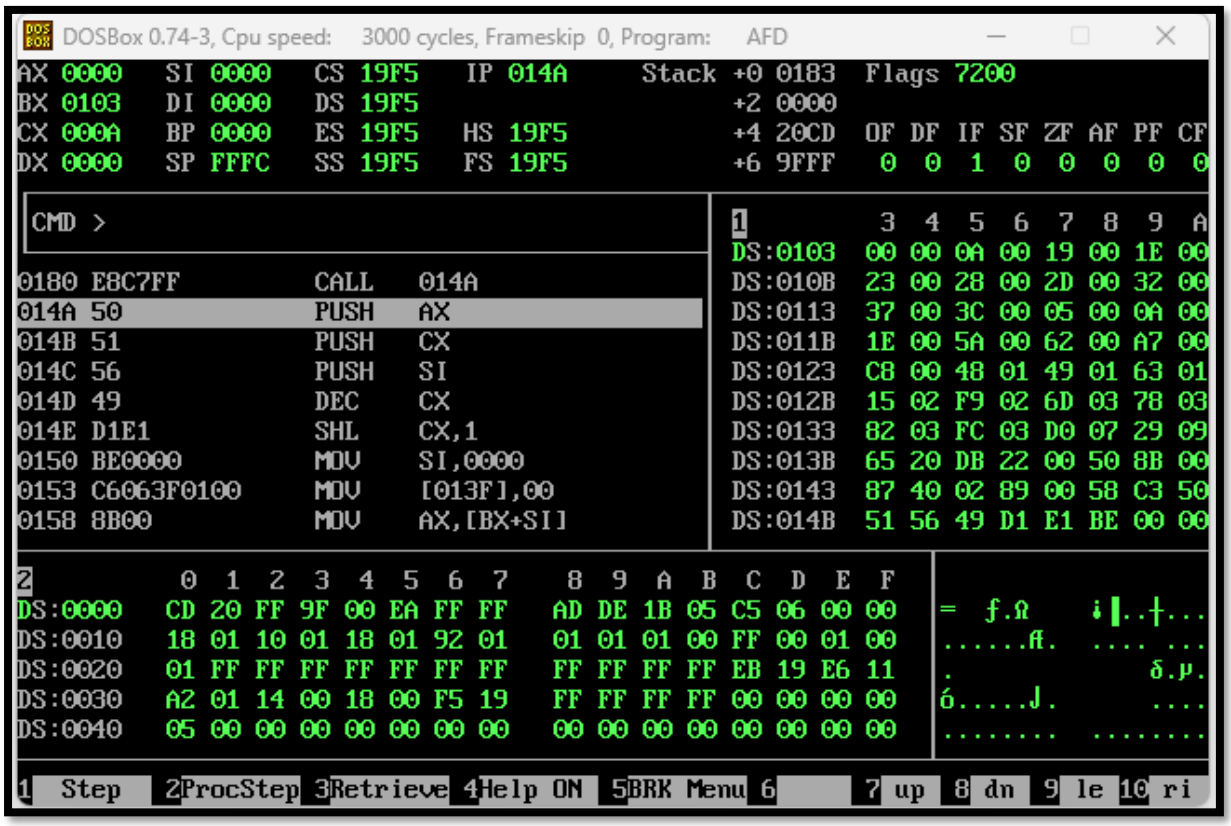
```
[org 0x0100]

 jmp start

data: dw 60, 55, 45, 50, 40, 35, 25, 30, 10, 0
data2: dw 328, 329, 898, 8923, 8293, 2345, 10, 877, 355, 98
 dw 888, 533, 2000, 1020, 30, 200, 761, 167, 90, 5
swapflag: db 0

swap:
    push ax                     ; save old value of ax
    mov ax, [bx+si]             ; load first number in ax
    xchg ax, [bx+si+2]          ; exchange with second number
    mov [bx+si], ax             ; store second number in first
    pop ax                      ; restore old value of ax
    ret                         ; go back to where we came from
bubblesort:
    push ax                     ; save old value of ax
    push cx                     ; save old value of cx
    push si                     ; save old value of si
    dec cx                      ; last element not compared
    shl cx, 1                   ; turn into byte count
mainloop:
    mov si, 0                   ; initialize array index to zero
    mov byte [swapflag], 0      ; reset swap flag to no swaps
innerloop:
    mov ax, [bx+si]             ; load number in ax
    cmp ax, [bx+si+2]           ; compare with next number
    jbe noswap                  ; no swap if already in order
    call swap                   ; swaps two elements
    mov byte [swapflag], 1      ; flag that a swap has been done
noswap:
    add si, 2                   ; advance si to next index
    cmp si, cx                  ; are we at last index
    jne innerloop               ; if not compare next two

    cmp byte [swapflag], 1      ;   check if a swap has been done
    je mainloop                 ; if yes make another pass
    pop si                      ; restore old value of si
    pop cx                      ; restore old value of cx
    pop ax                      ; restore old value of ax

    ret                         ; go back to where we came from
start:
    mov bx, data                ; send start of array in bx
    mov cx, 10                  ; send count of elements in cx
    call bubblesort             ; call our subroutine
    mov bx, data2               ; send start of array in bx
    mov cx, 20                  ;   send count of elements in cx
    call bubblesort             ; call our subroutine again
mov ax, 0x4c00                  ; terminate program
 int 0x21
```

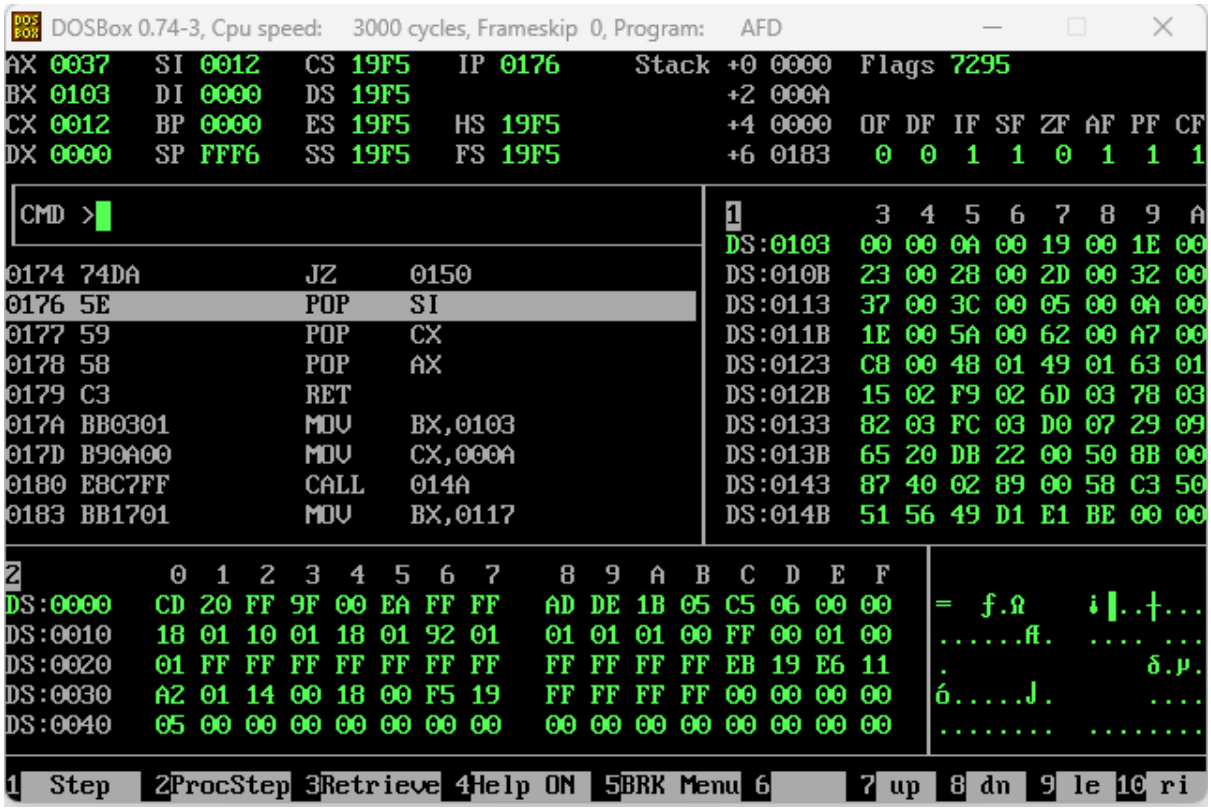


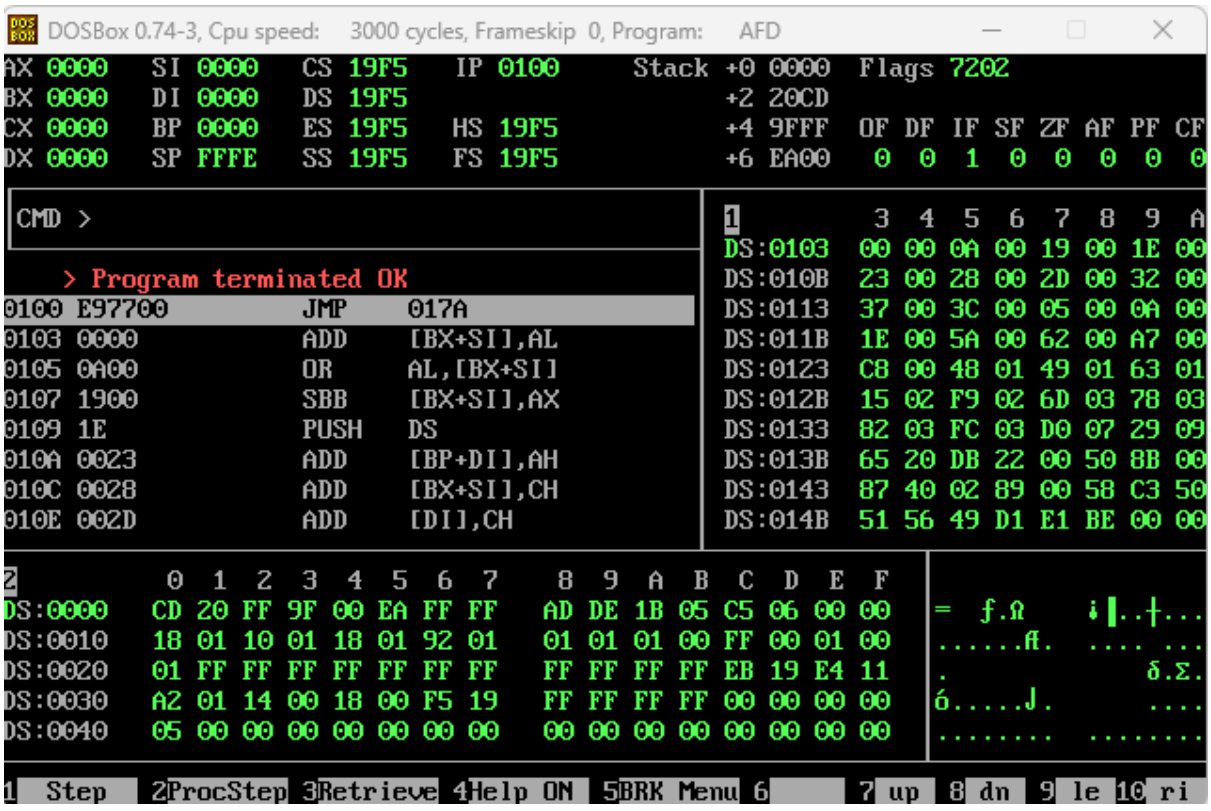

DOSBox 0.74-3, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Program: AFD
AX 0000 SI 0000 CS 19F5 IP 0180 Stack +0 0000 Flags 7200
BX 0103 DI 0000 DS 19F5 +2 20CD
CX 000A BP 0000 ES 19F5 HS 19F5 +4 9FFF OF DF IF SF ZF AF PF CF
DX 0000 SP FFFE SS 19F5 FS 19F5 +6 EA00 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0
CMD >
017D B90A00 MOV CX,000A
0180 E8C7FF CALL 014A
0183 BB1701 MOV BX,0117
0186 B91400 MOV CX,0014
0189 E8BEFF CALL 014A
018C B8004C MOV AX,4C00
018F CD21 INT 21
0191 007504 ADD [DI+04],DH
0194 85F6 TEST SI,SI
DS:0103 00 00 0A 00 19 00 1E 00
DS:010B 23 00 28 00 2D 00 32 00
DS:0113 37 00 3C 00 05 00 0A 00
DS:011B 1E 00 5A 00 62 00 A7 00
DS:0123 C8 00 48 01 49 01 63 01
DS:012B 15 02 F9 02 6D 03 78 03
DS:0133 82 03 FC 03 D0 07 29 09
DS:013B 65 20 DB 22 00 50 8B 00
DS:0143 87 40 02 89 00 58 C3 50
DS:014B 51 56 49 D1 E1 BE 00 00
DS:0000 CD 20 FF 9F 00 EA FF FF AD DE 1B 05 C5 06 00 00
DS:0010 18 01 10 01 18 01 92 01 01 01 01 00 FF 00 01 00
DS:0020 01 FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF EB 19 E6 11
DS:0030 A2 01 14 00 18 00 F5 19 FF FF FF FF 00 00 00 00
DS:0040 05 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
Step 2ProcStep 3Retrieve 4Help ON 5BRK Menu 6 7 up 8 dn 9 le 10 ri


DOSBox 0.74-3, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Program: AFD
AX 0000 SI 0000 CS 19F5 IP 0186 Stack +0 0000 Flags 7295
BX 0117 DI 0000 DS 19F5 +2 20CD
CX 000A BP 0000 ES 19F5 HS 19F5 +4 9FFF OF DF IF SF ZF AF PF CF
DX 0000 SP FFFE SS 19F5 FS 19F5 +6 EA00 0 0 1 1 0 1 1 1
CMD >
0183 BB1701 MOV BX,0117
0186 B91400 MOV CX,0014
0189 E8BEFF CALL 014A
018C B8004C MOV AX,4C00
018F CD21 INT 21
0191 007504 ADD [DI+04],DH
0194 85F6 TEST SI,SI
0196 7434 JZ 01CC
0198 8E5EFE MOV DS,[BP-02]
DS:0103 00 00 0A 00 19 00 1E 00
DS:010B 23 00 28 00 2D 00 32 00
DS:0113 37 00 3C 00 05 00 0A 00
DS:011B 1E 00 5A 00 62 00 A7 00
DS:0123 C8 00 48 01 49 01 63 01
DS:012B 15 02 F9 02 6D 03 78 03
DS:0133 82 03 FC 03 D0 07 29 09
DS:013B 65 20 DB 22 00 50 8B 00
DS:0143 87 40 02 89 00 58 C3 50
DS:014B 51 56 49 D1 E1 BE 00 00
DS:0000 CD 20 FF 9F 00 EA FF FF AD DE 1B 05 C5 06 00 00
DS:0010 18 01 10 01 18 01 92 01 01 01 01 00 FF 00 01 00
DS:0020 01 FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF EB 19 E6 11
DS:0030 A2 01 14 00 18 00 F5 19 FF FF FF FF 00 00 00 00
DS:0040 05 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
1 Step 2ProcStep 3Retrieve 4Help ON 5BRK Menu 6 7 up 8 dn 9 le 10 ri


DOSBox 0.74-3, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Program: AFD
AX 0000 SI 0000 CS 19F5 IP 0189 Stack +0 0000 Flags 7295
BX 0117 DI 0000 DS 19F5 +2 20CD
CX 0014 BP 0000 ES 19F5 HS 19F5 +4 9FFF OF DF IF SF ZF AF PF CF
DX 0000 SP FFFE SS 19F5 FS 19F5 +6 EA00 0 0 1 1 0 1 1 1
CMD >
0186 B91400 MOV CX,0014
0189 E8BEFF CALL 014A
018C B8004C MOV AX,4C00
018F CD21 INT 21
0191 007504 ADD [DI+04],DH
0194 85F6 TEST SI,SI
0196 7434 JZ 01CC
0198 8E5EFE MOV DS,[BP-02]
019B 837C0C08 CMP [SI+0C],0008
1 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 A
DS:0103 00 00 0A 00 19 00 1E 00
DS:010B 23 00 28 00 2D 00 32 00
DS:0113 37 00 3C 00 05 00 0A 00
DS:011B 1E 00 5A 00 62 00 A7 00
DS:0123 C8 00 48 01 49 01 63 01
DS:012B 15 02 F9 02 6D 03 78 03
DS:0133 82 03 FC 03 D0 07 29 09
DS:013B 65 20 DB 22 00 50 8B 00
DS:0143 87 40 02 89 00 58 C3 50
DS:014B 51 56 49 D1 E1 BE 00 00
2 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 A B C D E F
DS:0000 CD 20 FF 9F 00 EA FF FF AD DE 1B 05 C5 06 00 00
DS:0010 18 01 10 01 18 01 92 01 01 01 01 00 FF 00 01 00
DS:0020 01 FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF EB 19 E6 11
DS:0030 A2 01 14 00 18 00 F5 19 FF FF FF FF 00 00 00 00
DS:0040 05 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
1 Step 2ProcStep 3Retrieve 4Help ON 5BRK Menu 6 7 up 8 dn 9 le 10 ri


DOSBox 0.74-3, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Program: AFD
AX 0000 SI 0000 CS 19F5 IP 014A Stack +0 0183 Flags 7200
BX 0103 DI 0000 DS 19F5 +2 0000
CX 000A BP 0000 ES 19F5 HS 19F5 +4 20CD OF DF IF SF ZF AF PF CF
DX 0000 SP FFFC SS 19F5 FS 19F5 +6 9FFF 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0
CMD >
0180 E8C7FF CALL 014A
014A 50 PUSH AX
014B 51 PUSH CX
014C 56 PUSH SI
014D 49 DEC CX
014E D1E1 SHL CX,1
0150 BE0000 MOV SI,0000
0153 C6063F0100 MOV [013F],00
0158 8B00 MOV AX,[BX+SI]
1 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 A
DS:0103 00 00 0A 00 19 00 1E 00
DS:010B 23 00 28 00 2D 00 32 00
DS:0113 37 00 3C 00 05 00 0A 00
DS:011B 1E 00 5A 00 62 00 A7 00
DS:0123 C8 00 48 01 49 01 63 01
DS:012B 15 02 F9 02 6D 03 78 03
DS:0133 82 03 FC 03 D0 07 29 09
DS:013B 65 20 DB 22 00 50 8B 00
DS:0143 87 40 02 89 00 58 C3 50
DS:014B 51 56 49 D1 E1 BE 00 00
2 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 A B C D E F
DS:0000 CD 20 FF 9F 00 EA FF FF AD DE 1B 05 C5 06 00 00
DS:0010 18 01 10 01 18 01 92 01 01 01 01 00 FF 00 01 00
DS:0020 01 FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF EB 19 E6 11
DS:0030 A2 01 14 00 18 00 F5 19 FF FF FF FF 00 00 00 00
DS:0040 05 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
1 Step 2ProcStep 3Retrieve 4Help ON 5BRK Menu 6 7 up 8 dn 9 le 10 ri


DOSBox 0.74-3, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Program: AFD
AX 0037 SI 0012 CS 19F5 IP 0176 Stack +0 0000 Flags 7295
BX 0103 DI 0000 DS 19F5 +2 000A
CX 0012 BP 0000 ES 19F5 HS 19F5 +4 0000 OF DF IF SF ZF AF PF CF
DX 0000 SP FFF6 SS 19F5 FS 19F5 +6 0183 0 0 1 1 0 1 1 1
CMD >
0174 74DA JZ 0150
0176 5E POP SI
0177 59 POP CX
0178 58 POP AX
0179 C3 RET
017A BB0301 MOV BX,0103
017D B90A00 MOV CX,000A
0180 E8C7FF CALL 014A
0183 BB1701 MOV BX,0117
DS:0103 00 00 0A 00 19 00 1E 00
DS:010B 23 00 28 00 2D 00 32 00
DS:0113 37 00 3C 00 05 00 0A 00
DS:011B 1E 00 5A 00 62 00 A7 00
DS:0123 C8 00 48 01 49 01 63 01
DS:012B 15 02 F9 02 6D 03 78 03
DS:0133 82 03 FC 03 D0 07 29 09
DS:013B 65 20 DB 22 00 50 8B 00
DS:0143 87 40 02 89 00 58 C3 50
DS:014B 51 56 49 D1 E1 BE 00 00
DS:0000 CD 20 FF 9F 00 EA FF FF AD DE 1B 05 C5 06 00 00
DS:0010 18 01 10 01 18 01 92 01 01 01 01 00 FF 00 01 00
DS:0020 01 FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF EB 19 E6 11
DS:0030 A2 01 14 00 18 00 F5 19 FF FF FF FF 00 00 00 00
DS:0040 05 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
1 Step 2ProcStep 3Retrieve 4Help ON 5BRK Menu 6 7 up 8 dn 9 le 10 ri


DOSBox 0.74-3, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Program: AFD
AX 0000 SI 0000 CS 19F5 IP 0100 Stack +0 0000 Flags 7202
BX 0000 DI 0000 DS 19F5 +2 20CD
CX 0000 BP 0000 ES 19F5 HS 19F5 +4 9FFF OF DF IF SF ZF AF PF CF
DX 0000 SP FFFE SS 19F5 FS 19F5 +6 EA00 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0
CMD >
> Program terminated OK
0100 E97700 JMP 017A
0103 0000 ADD [BX+SI],AL
0105 0A00 OR AL,[BX+SI]
0107 1900 SBB [BX+SI],AX
0109 1E PUSH DS
010A 0023 ADD [BP+DI],AH
010C 0028 ADD [BX+SI],CH
010E 002D ADD [DI],CH
DS:0103 00 00 0A 00 19 00 1E 00
DS:010B 23 00 28 00 2D 00 32 00
DS:0113 37 00 3C 00 05 00 0A 00
DS:011B 1E 00 5A 00 62 00 A7 00
DS:0123 C8 00 48 01 49 01 63 01
DS:012B 15 02 F9 02 6D 03 78 03
DS:0133 82 03 FC 03 D0 07 29 09
DS:013B 65 20 DB 22 00 50 8B 00
DS:0143 87 40 02 89 00 58 C3 50
DS:014B 51 56 49 D1 E1 BE 00 00
DS:0000 CD 20 FF 9F 00 EA FF FF AD DE 1B 05 C5 06 00 00
DS:0010 18 01 10 01 18 01 92 01 01 01 01 00 FF 00 01 00
DS:0020 01 FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF EB 19 E4 11
DS:0030 A2 01 14 00 18 00 F5 19 FF FF FF FF 00 00 00 00
DS:0040 05 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
1 Step 2ProcStep 3Retrieve 4Help ON 5BRK Menu 6 7 up 8 dn 9 le 10 ri