

Date: Sep 27, 2024

Day: Friday

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Submitted To: Dr. Qurat-ul-Ain Safdar

Subject : Knowledge Rep & Rea

## ASSIGNMENT # 01

Commutativity:

P	Q	<u>P∧Q</u>	<u>Q∧P</u>	<u>P∨Q</u>	<u>Q∨P</u>
0	0	0	0	0	0
0	1	0	0	1	1
1	0	0	0	1	1
1	1	1	1	1	1

Associativity:

P	Q	R	<u>P∧Q</u>	<u>(P∧Q)∧R</u>	<u>Q∧R</u>	<u>P∧(Q∧R)</u>
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0	0	0	0
0	1	0	0	0	0	0
0	1	1	0	0	1	0
1	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	1	0	0	0	0
1	1	0	1	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1



Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Day: \_\_\_\_\_

P	Q	R	$P \vee Q$	$(P \vee Q) \vee R$	$Q \vee R$	$P \vee (Q \vee R)$
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0	1	1	1
0	1	0	1	1	1	1
0	1	1	1	1	1	1
1	0	0	1	1	0	1
1	0	1	1	1	1	1
1	1	0	1	1	1	1
1	1	1	1	1	1	1

Identity Element:

P	True	$P \wedge \text{True} = P$	$P \vee \text{True} = \text{True}$
0	1	0	1
0	1	0	1
1	1	1	1
1	1	1	1

Distributive:

P	Q	R	$Q \vee R$	$P \wedge (Q \vee R)$	$\frac{P \wedge Q}{P \vee R}$	$P \wedge R$	$(P \wedge Q) \vee (P \wedge R)$
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1
1	1	0	1	1	1	0	1
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1



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P	Q	R	Q $\wedge$ R	<u>P<math>\vee</math>(Q<math>\wedge</math>R)</u>	P $\vee$ Q	<del>Q<math>\vee</math>R</del>	<u>(P<math>\vee</math>Q)<math>\wedge</math>(P<math>\vee</math>R)</u>
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1
1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1
1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

De-Morgan's Law:

P	Q	P $\wedge$ Q	<u><math>\neg</math>(P<math>\wedge</math>Q)</u>	<del><math>\neg</math>P</del>	<del><math>\neg</math>Q</del>	<u>(<math>\neg</math>P)<math>\vee</math>(<math>\neg</math>Q)</u>
0	0	0	1	1	1	1
0	1	0	1	1	0	1
1	0	0	1	0	1	1
1	1	1	0	0	0	0

P	Q	P $\vee$ Q	<u><math>\neg</math>(P<math>\vee</math>Q)</u>	$\neg$ P	$\neg$ Q	<u>(<math>\neg</math>P)<math>\wedge</math>(<math>\neg</math>Q)</u>
0	0	0	1	1	1	1
0	1	1	0	1	0	0
1	0	1	0	0	1	0
1	1	1	0	0	0	0

Double-negation elimination:

P	$\neg$ P	<u><math>\neg</math>(<math>\neg</math>P)=P</u>
0	1	0
1	0	1