

# Eviews

Eviews (Econometric view) is a statistical software used mainly for econometric analysis, time series forecasting, data visualization and model estimation. It is widely used in economics, finance and social sciences.

## Functions of Eviews:

### 1) Data Management:

- Import data from Excel, CSV and other formats.
- Supports time series, cross sectional and panel data.
- Organizes data in workfiles.

### 2) Descriptive Statistics:

- Mean, median, variance, standard deviation.
- Skewness, kurtosis, Jarque - Bera test for normality.

### 3) Graphical Analysis:

- line graph, histogram, scatter plots.
- Time series trend visualization.



## 4) Regression Analysis:

- Simple and multiple linear regression
- (OLS) Ordinary least Squares estimation.
- Interpretation of coefficients,  $R^2$ , t-stat, p-values.

## 5) Time Series Analysis:

- Unit root test (ADF - Augmented Dickey - Fuller)
- Cointegration tests
- ARIMA models.

## 6) Forecasting:

- Create forecasts from regression or ARIMA models.
- Graph forecast values and confidence intervals.

## 7) Model Evaluation:

- $R^2$ , Adjusted  $R^2$
- F-statistic
- Durbin - Watson test for auto-correlation.
- AIC/BIC for model selection.

## 8) Hypothesis Testing:

Wald Test



- t-tests and F-tests for significances

## Tasks in Eviews:

### Import Data:

File > Open > Foreign Data as  
workfile.

### Summary Statistics:

Click on series > Views > Descriptive  
statistics.

### Run Regression:

quick > Estimate Equation >  
enter equation (eg...  $Y = C + X_1 + X_2$ )

### ADF Test:

Click on series > View > Unit  
Root test

### Forecast :

After estimating model:  
Forecast > set data range

### Check Residuals:

Views > Residual test >  
Histogram or Correlation.



## Terms Used:

Workfile:

A container that hold your data and result.

Series:

A single variable or column of data.

Equation:

A regression model.

C : Constant / intercept in regression.

$R^2$  : Goodness of fit - how well model explains variation

ADF Test:

Checks if a time series is stationary or not.

Residual:

Difference between actual and predicted values.



DATE: \_\_\_/\_\_\_/\_\_\_

What is EViews used for?  
for econometric modeling, regression  
and forecasting

How do you perform regression in  
Eviews:

Quick > Estimate Equation > type  
model like GDP C INF INT

How to check for stationarity?

→ ADF test: Series > View > Unit Root  
Test.

What is meant by  $R^2$  in regression.  
It shows how much of the  
variation in the dependent variable  
is explained by the independent  
variables.

What happen if data is not stationary.  
You cant perform regression; first  
differences the series ~~of~~ or  
apply ADF test to transform.

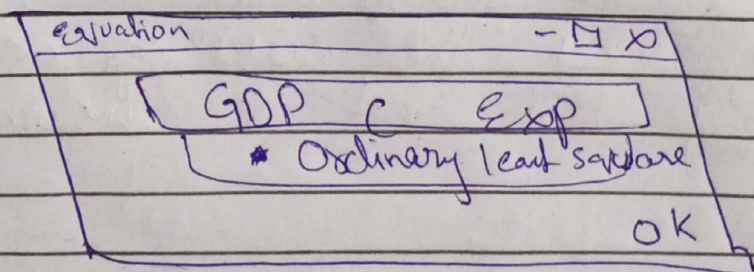


# GUI (How to use Eviews)

- Double clicks and open eviews
- Click file/new/new work file.
- In new workfile  
Go to quick/Empty group and  
paste the data (Copied from  
excel into the top most  
first cell).
- Click Name/as Group 1  
(Close the data then).

For Ordinary least square/  
Regression analysis.

Step 1:  
Quick/Estimate Equation



- You will get the output.
- Interpret the results.  
 $C_1$ ,  $R^2$ , Exp.