

02/06/21

Q1 A

ANS

The basic human aspirations are :-

- (i) Happiness
- (ii) Prosperity.

HAPPINESS : It is defined as being in harmony / synergy in the state / situation that a person lives in. It is a state of mind or feeling characterized by contentment, love, satisfaction, pleasure or joy.

PROSPERITY : Prosperity is a feeling of having more than required physical facilities. Prosperity is more acceptable to us because wealth is just a part of prosperity.

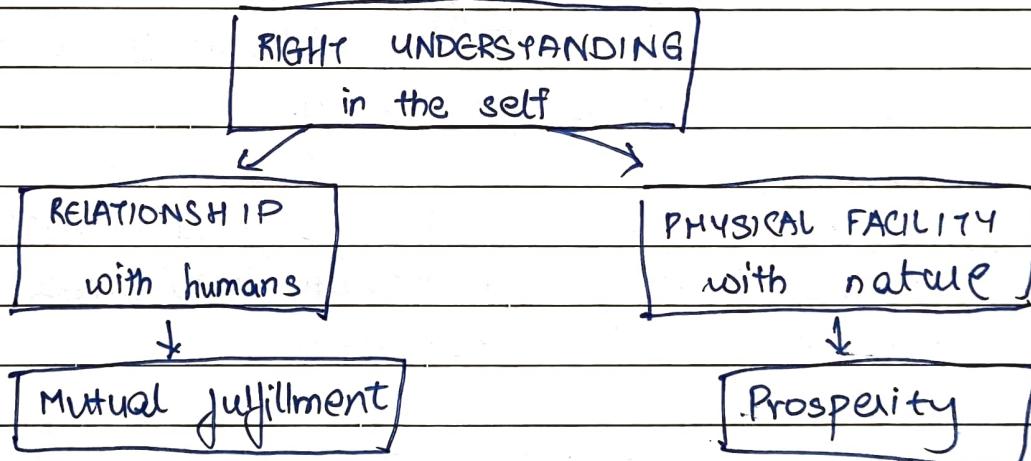
Happiness is ensured by the relationships with other human beings and prosperity is ensured by working on physical facilities.

RIGHT UNDERSTANDING : This refers to higher order human skills - the need to learn and utilize our intelligence more effectively.

GOOD RELATIONSHIPS : This refers to the interpersonal relationships that a person builds in his or her life - at home, at the workplace and in society.

PHYSICAL FACILITIES: This indicates the physiological need of individuals and indicates the necessities as well as the comforts of life. It means the feeling of having or being able to have more physical facilities than is needed.

In order to resolve the issues in human relationships, we need to understand them first and this would come from 'right understanding of relationship'. Similarly in order to be prosperous and to enrich nature, we need to have 'right understanding' which will enable us to work out our requirements for physical facilities and hence correctly distinguish the difference between wealth and prosperity.



EXAMPLES :

- An example of happiness is a person who is always full of positive emotions and positive activities.
- An example of a prosperous person is who shares whatever wealth he has as there is lot more than enough wealth anyway with him
- An example of a prosperous nation is one with water & electricity ^{developing}
- An example of happiness is eating healthy, tasty food that makes you feel good about yourself.
- Another happiness example is achieving a small victory in life like fixing a light bulb.

Q1 B

(i) self exploration

ANS

- It is the process of finding out what is valuable to me by investigating within myself.
- It is a process of dialogue between "what you are" and "what you really want to be".
- It involves finding answers for the following :-
 - My desire (Aspiration)
 - My Program (Process to fulfil my aspirations)

(ii) Natural Acceptance

ANS

- It is the process of seeing and observing attentively and then using your inner conscience to get the answer from within
- It does not change with time or place.
- It is same for all of us
- It is always there within us.

(iii) Experimental validation



ANS

It is a process that infuses direct experience with the learning environment and content. It may be regarded as philosophy and methodology in which the direct experience and focused reflection of the individual helps to increase knowledge, develop skill and clarify values.

(iv) Animal consciousness

ANS

Also known as animal awareness, it is the quality or state of self-awareness within a non-human animal or of being aware of an external object.

or something within itself.

(v) happiness

- ANS
- It may be defined as being in ~~exist~~ harmony /synergy in the state/situation I live in.
 - It is a state of mind or feeling characterized by contentment, love, satisfaction, pleasure or joy.
 - Happiness is the state of mind, where we feel good in most of the walk of life

Q5 A

ANS Happiness may be defined as being in harmony /synergy in the state/situation I live in.

Prosperity is the feeling of having or making available more than required physical facilities.

In the current scenario, we are trying to achieve happiness and prosperity by maximizing accumulation and consumption of physical facilities. This has resulted in wrong assessment of wants for physical facilities as being unlimited. But the pursuit is self-defeating. Neither can we hope to achieve continuous happiness through sensory interactions nor can we have prosperity as it amounts to trying to fulfill unlimited wants through limited resources. This effort is becoming anti-ecological and anti-people and threatening the human survival itself.

Some of the consequences are :-

- (i) INDIVIDUAL LEVEL : Rising problems of depression, psychological disorders, suicide, insecurity, etc.
- (ii) FAMILY LEVEL : Breaking of joint families, conflict between generations, divorce, family feuds, etc.
- (iii) SOCIETY LEVEL : Growing incidence of terrorism and nationalism, spreading casteism, wars, attempts of genocide, etc.
- (iv) NATURE LEVEL : Global warming, water, air, soil, noise pollutions, resource depletion, loss of soil fertility.

Q5 B

ANS The human being is the co-existence of 'I' and the body and there is exchange of information between the two. We can make this distinction between the self and the body in three ways in terms of needs, activities and types of these two entities.

The activities of 'I' are desire, thinking, selection while the activities of body are eating, breathing, etc. The mode of interaction of 'I' includes knowing, assuming, recognizing, and fulfilment. The fulfilment depends on assumptions which depends on beliefs.

The mode of interaction of body is only recognizing and fulfilling. Self is a conscious entity and the body is a material entity.

P.T.O

coexistence.

HUMAN BEING = SELF (I) \longleftrightarrow BODY

Need	Happiness	Physical Facility
Fulfilled By	Right Understanding & Right Feelings	Physiochemical Things
Activities	desire, thought, expectation	Eating, walking
	knowing, assuming, Recognizing, fulfilling consciousness	Recognizing, Fulfilling Material

Q2 A

ANS The 4 orders of nature are classified on the basis of their activity, innateness ~~and~~ natural characteristic and inheritance.

ORDER	EXAMPLE	ACTIVITY	INNATENESS	INHERITANCE	NATURAL CHARACTERIST.
(1) Physical	Soil, Metal	Formation- Deformation	Existence	Constitution based.	composition / decomposition
(2) Pranic	Plants, trees	Formation , Deformation & Respiration	Existence & Growth	Seed based.	composition/Decomp + nutrute/woresen

ORDER	EXAMPLE	ACTIVITY	INNATENESS	INHERITANCE	NATURAL CHARACTERISTICS
3 Animal	Animals, Birds	Formation, deformation, Respiration in body	Existence, and growth in body	Breed based.	composition / decomposition in body + cruelty / non-cruelty in I
4 Human	Human Beings	Formation, deformation, Respiration in body	Existence and growth in body	education - sanskari based	composition / decomposition in body + bravery in I

Q B

ANS

- Processes in nature are cyclic and mutually enriching
- Plants extract nutrients from the soil, this loss of nutrients is compensated by decomposition of matter
- Plants provide oxygen which is inhaled by animal and human order who provides carbon dioxide for plants. This forms the respiratory cycle.
- The food chain controls or regulates the population of plants and animals.

All the above mentioned processes occur naturally and are mutually enriching and processes like these are responsible for sustaining the 4 orders.

All the three orders, Material, Plant and Animal order

are mutually interdependent and co-exist with natural fulfillment and thereby have abundance of resources to fulfill their needs. All these help Human order to have the natural acceptance to be mutually fulfilling with the three orders however human beings are not able to ensure this mutual fulfillment.

Q6 A.

- (i) HUMAN TRADITION : The continuity of universal human order generation after generation is called human traditions
- (ii) UNIVERSAL HUMAN ORDER : Feeling of being related to every (Sarvabhauma Vyavastha) unit including human beings and other entities of nature.
- (iii) PROFESSIONAL ETHICS : It encompasses the personal and corporate standards of behaviour expected by professionals
- (iv) DEFINITE HUMAN CONDUCT : It is living in a manner that we are able to fulfil our definite relationship with other units in nature/ existence.

(v) HUMAN GOAL : A goal is an idea of the future or desired result that a person or a group of people envision, plan and commit to achieve, which is also known as human goal. People endeavour to reach goals within a finite time by setting deadline.

Q6 B

ANS There is a general belief that relationships can be achieved through physical facilities and so all our efforts goes into accumulation of physical facilities which in the end does not result in fulfilling the basic values of relationship. On the basis of physical facilities one cannot ensure relationship and its continuity. This is because the feelings coming due to physical facilities does not have continuity in them.

Physical facilities can at best influence or sometimes even dominate the other person, but they can never ensure a feeling of assurance in relationship.

Physical facilities can make temporary relationships but one really wants physical facilities to get temporary happiness. Because human beings love happiness and surprises.

Physical facility is a step for relationship to get involvement of happiness, but its not long lasting.