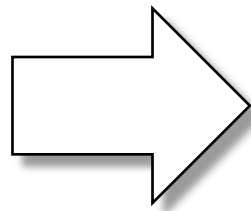
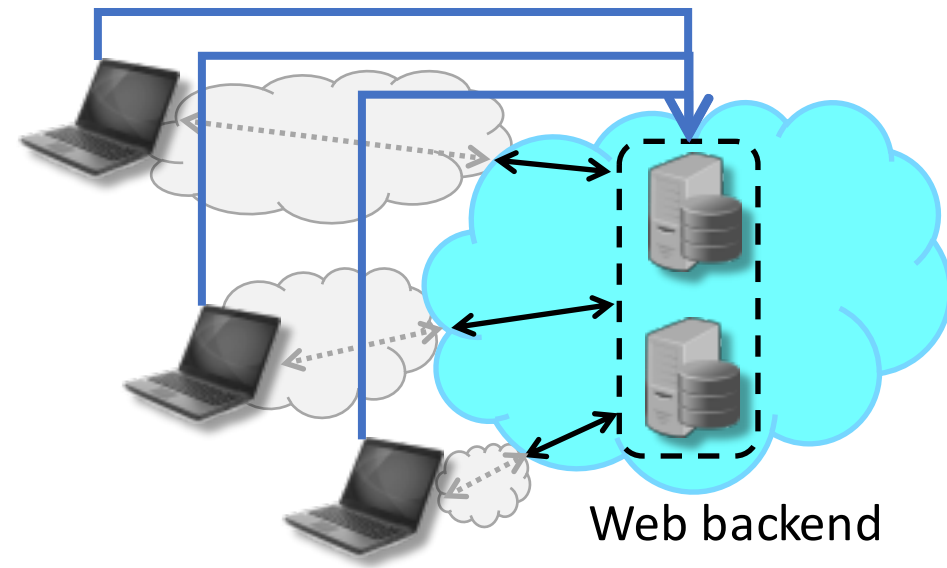


(a) Reference web backend



*Heterogeneous impact of backend delay on QoE*



(b) QoE-driven web backend